

LIST OF ARTICLES

Articles included in the second edition of the Encyclopedia are listed below in alphabetic order. First appearance in the set is indicated by “First edition” (1996), “Supplement” (2001), or “Second edition” (2005). Changes made for 2005 are noted thereafter. If a significant update was provided by someone other than the publisher or the original author, that person’s name appears in the “updated by” line.

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This outline of contents provides an alphabetized list of the entries arranged by subject terms that are much broader than in the general index at the end of this volume. Any biographical entries related to the topic appear together at the end of the list. Most entries applied to more than one theme.

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Freeman, Morgan
Glover, Danny
Goldberg, Whoopi
Gossett, Louis, Jr.
Hemphill, Essex
Hines, Gregory
Johnson, Noble and George
Jones, James Earl
Jones, Philip Mallory
Kitt, Eartha Mae
Lee, Spike
Lincoln, Abbey
McDaniel, Hattie
Micheaux, Oscar
Murphy, Eddie
Palcy, Euzhan
Parks, Gordon
Peck, Raoul
Poitier, Sidney
Pryor, Richard
Queen Latifah (Owens, Dana
Elaine)
Riggs, Marlon
Robinson, Bill "Bojangles"
Rolle, Esther
Singleton, John
Smith, Will
Tyson, Cicely
Van Peebles, Melvin
Washington, Denzel
Williams, Billy Dee (December,
William)

Wilson, Flip
Winfrey, Oprah

GENDER AND SEXUALITY

Black Dandy, The
Brown Fellowship Society
Colón Man
Feminist Theory and Criticism
Gay Men
Lesbians
Masculinity
National Association of Colored
Women
National Council of Negro Women
National Federation of Afro-
American Women
Politics: Women and Politics in
Latin America and the Caribbean
Third World Women's Alliance
Women Traders of the Caribbean
Women Writers of the Caribbean
Biographies
Burroughs, Nannie Helen
Chica da Silva
Cooper, Anna J.
Dalton-James, Edith
Delany, Samuel R.
Gomes, Peter John
Harper, Frances Ellen Watkins
Hart Sisters of Antigua
Height, Dorothy
Hemphill, Essex
Madame Satã (dos Santos, João
Francisco)
Morris Knibb, Mary
Norton, Eleanor Holmes
Smith, Barbara
Terrell, Mary Eliza Church
Tubman, Harriet
Williams, Fannie Barrier
Williams, Patricia Joyce

HEALTH AND HEALING

AIDS in the Americas
Domestic Workers
Folk Medicine
Freedmen's Hospital
Healing and the Arts in Afro-
Caribbean Cultures
Hospitals in the United States, Black
Medical Associations
Midwifery
Mortality and Morbidity in Latin
America and the Caribbean
Mortality and Morbidity in the
United States
Myal

National Hospital Association
Negros Brujos
 Nursing in the Caribbean
 Nursing in the United States
 Obeah
 Sickle-Cell Disease
 Social Work
 Tropical Diseases
 Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment
Biographies
 Bedward, Alexander
 Cobb, W. Montague
 Drew, Charles Richard
 Edelman, Marian Wright
 Gravenberch, Adolf Frederik
 Kennedy, Imogene Queenie
 Lawrence, Margaret
 Moody, Harold Arundel
 Moore, Audley “Queen Mother”
 Oblate Sisters of Providence
 San Martín de Porras
 Scholes, Theophilus
 Smith, James McCune
 Sullivan, Louis

HISTORY

Abolition
 African Burial Ground Project
 African Civilization Society (AfCS)
 African Diaspora
 Amelioration
Amistad Mutiny
 Antebellum Convention Movement
 Anti-Apartheid Movement
 Anti-Colonial Movements
 Archival Collections
 Association for the Study of African
 American Life and History
 Atlanta Compromise
 Atlanta Riot of 1906
 Belmanna Riots
 Black History Month/Negro History
 Week
 Black Manifesto
 Black Women’s Club Movement
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters
 Brownsville, Texas, Incident
*Brown v. Board of Education of
 Topeka, Kansas*
 Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and
 Abandoned Lands
 Chaguaramas
 Christiana Revolt of 1851
 Civil Rights Movement, U.S.
 Civil War, U.S.
 Colón Man
Crisis, The

Declaration of Independence
 Demerara Revolt
 Durham Manifesto
 Emancipation in Latin America and
 the Caribbean
 Emancipation in the United States
 Ethnic Origins
 February Revolt
 Fifteenth Amendment
 Free Blacks, 1619–1860
 Freedom Rides
 Freedom Summer
 Gabriel Prosser Conspiracy
 Gary Convention
 Great Depression and the New Deal
 Haitian Revolution
 Haitian Revolution, American
 Reaction to the
 Historians and Historiography,
 African-American
*Journal of African American History,
 The*
 Kerner Report
 Liberation Theology
 Lynching
 Malê Rebellion
 Manumission Societies
 Maroon Societies in the Caribbean
 Migration in the African Diaspora
 Migration/Population, U.S.
 Military Experience, African-
 American
 Million Man March
 Missionary Movements
 Montgomery, Ala., Bus Boycott
 Morant Bay Rebellion
 Museums
 Music Collections, Black
 Mutual Aid Societies
 Nat Turner’s Rebellion
 New Jewel Movement
 Palmares
 Panama Canal
 Poor People’s Campaign
 Red Summer
 Reparations
 Republic of New Africa
 Revolta da Chibata
 Revolutionary Action Movement
 Riots and Popular Protests
 Scottsboro Case
 Slavery
 Slave Trade
 Social Gospel
 Spiritual Church Movement
 Stono Rebellion
 Tailor’s Revolt
 Thirteenth Amendment

Woodford Square
Biographies
 Abernathy, Ralph David
 Albizu Campos, Pedro
 Aponte, José Antonio
 Attucks, Crispus
 Bailey, Amy
 Bandera, Quintín
 Barrow, Errol
 Blyden, Edward Wilmot
 Bogle, Paul
 Bradshaw, Robert
 Burke, Lilly Mae
 Burns, Anthony
 Butler, Uriah
 Carmichael, Stokely
 Carney, William H.
 Christophe, Henri
 Critchlow, Hubert Nathaniel
 Davis, Benjamin O., Jr.
 Dessalines, Jean-Jacques
 Dickson, Moses
 Dom Obá II D’África
 Dreke, Víctor
 Evers, Charles
 Evers, Medgar
 Farmer, James
 Flipper, Henry O.
 Franklin, John Hope
 Garnet, Henry Highland
 Garrido, Juan
 Gómez, Juan Gualberto
 Gordon, George William
 Goveia, Elsa V.
 Grajales Cuello, Mariana
 Hall, Prince
 Hector, Tim
 Holly, James T.
 Hope, Lugenia Burns
 Hoyte, Desmond
 Hutson, Jean Blackwell
 Jackson, Jimmy Lee
 Jackson, Luther Porter
 James, Daniel “Chappie”
 Langston, John Mercer
 Luperón, Gregorio
 Lynch, John Roy
 Maceo, Antonio
 Mais, Roger
 Makandal, François
 Moncada, Guillermo
 Moody, Harold Arundel
 Moore, Audley “Queen Mother”
 Mulzac, Hugh
 Nanny of the Maroons
 Nash, William Beverly
 Padmore, George

Parsons, Lucy
Pindling, Lynden Oscar
Poor, Salem
Quarles, Benjamin
Romaine-la-Prophétesse
Salem, Peter
Schomburg, Arthur
Shakur, Assata (Chesimard, Joanne Deborah Bryon)
Sharpe, Samuel
Singleton, Benjamin "Pap"
Smalls, Robert
Sullivan, Leon Howard
Till, Emmett
Toussaint-Louverture
Trotter, James Monroe
Williams, Eric
Williams, George Washington

IDEAS AND IDEOLOGIES

African Blood Brotherhood
Afrocentrism
Afrocubanismo
Anti-Colonial Movements
Anti-Haitianism
Black Arts Movement
Black Manifesto
Black Panther Party for Self-Defense
Black Power Movement
Communist Party of the United States
Council on African Affairs
Critical Mixed-Race Studies
Critical Race Theory
Environmental Racism
Feminist Theory and Criticism
Intellectual Life
Kawaida
Kwanza
Liberation Theology
Messenger, The
Nationalism in the United States in the Nineteenth Century
Négritude
Negro World
New Jewel Movement
New Negro
Pan-Africanism
Political Ideologies
Reparations
Republic of New Africa
Revolutionary Action Movement
Social Gospel
Theology, Black
Universal Negro Improvement Association
Woodford Square

Biographies
Alleyne, George
Augier, Roy
Bailey, Amy
Bailey, Beryl Loftman
Blyden, Edward Wilmot
Bontemps, Arna
Brawley, Benjamin Griffith
Briggs, Cyril
Brimmer, Andrew Felton
Brodber, Erna
Brown, Sterling Allen
Bunche, Ralph
Burroughs, Nannie Helen
Carew, Jan
Carmichael, Stokely
Carneiro, Edison
Cayton, Horace
Clarke, John Henrik
Cone, James H.
Cook, Mercer
Cox, Oliver Cromwell
Crummell, Alexander
Cruse, Harold
Cuffe, Paul
Douglass, Frederick
Du Bois, W. E. B.
Fanon, Frantz
Ford, James W.
Franklin, John Hope
Frazier, Edward Franklin
Garvey, Amy Ashwood
Garvey, Amy Jacques
Garvey, Marcus
Gates, Henry Louis, Jr.
Glissant, Edouard
Gómez, Juan Gualberto
Goveia, Elsa V.
Hancock, Gordon Blaine
Harris, Abram Lincoln, Jr.
Harrison, Hubert Henry
Haywood, Harry
Hector, Tim
Hill, Ken
Holly, James T.
Hudson, Hosea
Huiswoud, Otto
Hutson, Jean Blackwell
Innis, Roy
James, C. L. R.
Jones, Claudia
Karenga, Maulana
Labov, William
Lewis, Arthur
Locke, Alain Leroy
Mais, Roger
Murray, Pauli

Nettleford, Rex
Newton, Huey P.
Ogbu, John
Padmore, George
Painter, Nell Irvin
Patterson, William
Quarles, Benjamin
Querino, Manuel
Redding, Jay Saunders
Risquet, Jorge
Russwurm, John Brown
Schomburg, Arthur
Seale, Bobby
Shakur, Assata (Chesimard, Joanne Deborah Bryon)
Sullivan, Leon Howard
Trindade, Solano
Turner, Henry McNeal
Washington, Booker T.
Wesley, Charles Harris
West, Cornel
Williams, Eric
Williams, Henry Sylvester
Williams, Patricia Joyce
Williams, Robert Franklin
Woodson, Carter G.

LANGUAGE

Africanisms
Congos of Panama
Creole Languages of the Americas
Dialect Poetry
English, African-American
Gullah
Haitian Creole Language
Turner, Lorenzo Dow

LITERARY TRADITIONS

Autobiography, U.S.
Afrocubanismo
Biography, U.S.
Black Arts Movement
Canadian Writers in English
Canadian Writers in French
Caribbean/North American Writers (Contemporary)
Caribbean Theater, Anglophone
Children's Literature
Comic Books
Comic Strips
Federal Writers' Project
Harlem Renaissance
Harlem Writers Guild
Literary Criticism, U.S.
Literary Magazines
Literature of French Guiana

Literature of Haiti
 Literature of Martinique and Guadeloupe
 Literature of Suriname
 Literature of the English-Speaking Caribbean
 Literature of the Netherlands Antilles
 Literature of the United States
 Women Writers of the Caribbean
Biographies, Caribbean
 Brodber, Erna
 Carew, Jan
 Césaire, Aimé
 Condé, Maryse
 Danticat, Edwidge
 Harris, Wilson
 Hearne, John (Caulwell, Edgar)
 Lovelace, Earl
 Mais, Roger
 Phillips, Caryl
 Prince, Mary
 Santos-Febres, Mayra
 Walrond, Eric Derwent
Biographies, Latin American
 de Jesus, Carolina Maria
 Machado de Assis, Joaquim Maria
Biographies, North American
 Attaway, William
 Baldwin, James
 Bambara, Toni Cade
 Bontemps, Arna
 Bradley, David
 Brown, Claude
 Brown, Sterling Allen
 Brown, William Wells
 Bullins, Ed
 Butler, Octavia
 Chesnutt, Charles W.
 Childress, Alice
 Clarke, Austin
 Crouch, Stanley
 Delany, Martin R.
 Delany, Samuel R.
 Dodson, Owen
 Dunbar-Nelson, Alice
 Ellison, Ralph
 Fauset, Jessie Redmon
 Fisher, Rudolph
 Fuller, Charles
 Gaines, Ernest J.
 Griggs, Sutton Elbert
 Haley, Alex
 Hansberry, Lorraine
 Hearne, John (Caulwell, Edgar)
 Hemphill, Essex
 Himes, Chester
 Hopkins, Pauline Elizabeth

Hurston, Zora Neale
 Johnson, Charles Richard
 Johnson, James Weldon
 Kennedy, Adrienne
 Killens, John Oliver
 Kincaid, Jamaica
 Lamming, George
 Larsen, Nella
 Lester, Julius
 Marrant, John
 Marshall, Paule
 Mayfield, Julian
 McMillan, Terry
 Micheaux, Oscar
 Morrison, Toni
 Naylor, Gloria
 Neal, Larry
 Parks, Suzan-Lori
 Redding, Jay Saunders
 Reed, Ishmael
 Rowan, Carl T.
 Schuyler, George S.
 Scott, Emmett J.
 Shange, Ntozake
 Smith, Barbara
 Thurman, Wallace
 Toomer, Jean
 Walker, Alice
 Walker, Margaret
 Webb, Frank J.
 West, Dorothy
 Whitehead, Colson
 Wideman, John Edgar
 Wilson, August
 Wilson, Harriet E. Adams
 Wright, Richard
 Yerby, Frank

**LITERATURE,
 FOLK AND ORAL**

Africanisms
 Black Arts Movement
 Congos of Panama
 Dozens, The
 Dub Poetry
 Folklore
 Folklore: Latin American and Caribbean Culture Heroes and Characters
 Folklore: U.S. Folk Heroes and Characters
 John Henry
 Maroon Arts
Biographies
 Anastácia
 Bennett, Louise
 Chica da Silva

Jones, Gayl
 Lester, Julius

LITERATURE, POETRY

Black Arts Movement
 Dialect Poetry
 Dub Poetry
 Harlem Renaissance
 Last Poets
 Poetry, U.S.
Biographies
 Angelou, Maya
 Baraka, Amiri (Jones, LeRoi)
 Bennett, Louise
 Braithwaite, William Stanley
 Braithwaite, Edward Kamau
 Brooks, Gwendolyn
 Carter, Martin
 Cortez, Jayne
 Cullen, Countee
 Dixon, Melvin
 Dove, Rita
 Dunbar, Paul Laurence
 Gama, Luiz
 Giovanni, Nikki
 Grimké, Angelina Weld
 Guillén, Nicolás
 Horton, George Moses
 Hughes, Langston
 Johnson, James Weldon
 Jones, Gayl
 Jordan, June
 Lorde, Audre
 Madhubuti, Haki R. (Lee, Don L.)
 Manzano, Juan Francisco
 Marson, Una
 McKay, Claude
 Morejón, Nancy
 Prince, Lucy Terry
 Sanchez, Sonia
 Scott-Heron, Gil
 Tolson, Melvin B.
 Trindade, Solano
 Troupe, Quincy
 Walcott, Derek Alton
 Wheatley, Phillis
 Williams, Francis

**LITERATURE, SLAVE
 NARRATIVES &
 AUTOBIOGRAPHY**

Autobiography, U.S.
 Biography, U.S.
 Slave Narratives
 Slave Narratives of the Caribbean and Latin America

Biographies

Angelou, Maya
Baldwin, James
Clarke, Lewis G.
Cleaver, Eldridge
de Jesus, Carolina Maria
Equiano, Olaudah
Grimké, Archibald Henry
Haley, Alex
Hammon, Briton
Jacobs, Harriet Ann
Keckley, Elizabeth
Manzano, Juan Francisco
Marrant, John
Montejo, Esteban
Moody, Anne
Northrup, Solomon
Prince, Mary
Seacole, Mary
Smith, Venture
Wilson, Harriet E. Adams

MEDIA, BROADCAST

Black Entertainment Television
(BET)
Community Radio
Media and Identity in the Caribbean
Radio
Television
Biographies
De Passe, Suzanne
Michaux, Elder
Simmons, Russell
Sutton, Percy Ellis
Winfrey, Oprah

MEDIA, PRINT

Anglo-African, The
Associated Publishers
Baltimore Afro-American
Black Press in Brazil
Black World/Negro Digest
Broadside Press
Chicago Defender
Christian Recorder
Crisis, The
Ebony
Frederick Douglass' Paper
Freedom's Journal
Guardian, The
Jet
Journalism
Journal of African American History,
The
Liberator, The
Literary Magazines

Media and Identity in the Caribbean
Messenger, The
Negro World
North Star
Opportunity: Journal of Negro Life
Phylon
Pittsburgh Courier
Woman's Era
Women's Magazines

Biographies

Abbott, Robert Sengstacke
Bibb, Henry Walton
Briggs, Cyril
Bruce, John Edward
Cary, Mary Ann Shadd
Cornish, Samuel E.
Crouch, Stanley
Denbow, Claude H. A.
Domingo, W. A.
Douglass, Frederick
Du Bois, W. E. B.
Fortune, T. Thomas
Hunter-Gault, Charlayne
Johnson, Charles Spurgeon
Jordon, Edward
Nell, William Cooper
Owen, Chandler
Padmore, George
Rowan, Carl T.
Ruggles, David
Schuyler, George S.
Tanner, Benjamin Tucker
Trotter, William Monroe
Troupe, Quincy
Walrond, Eric Derwent
Wells-Barnett, Ida B.
Wilkins, Roy

MUSIC

Association for the Advancement of
Creative Musicians
Black Arts Movement
Blues, The
Blues in African-American Culture
Blueswomen of the 1920s and 1930s
Breakdancing
Calypso
Capoeira
Cotton Club
Dancehall
Fisk Jubilee Singers
Folk Music
Gospel Music
Hip-Hop
Jazz
Jazz in African-American Culture
Jazz Singers

Jongo
Modern Jazz Quartet
Music in Latin America
Music in the United States
Music, Religion, and Perceptions of
Crime in Early Twentieth-Century
Rio de Janeiro
Musical Instruments
Musical Theater
Music Collections, Black
National Association of Negro
Musicians
Negro National Anthem
Negro String Quartet
Opera
Ragtime
Rap
Recording Industry
Reggae
Reggae Aesthetics
Rhythm and Blues
Samba
Savoy Ballroom
Spirituals
Zydeco

Biographies

Anderson, Marian
Armstrong, Louis
Baker, Ella J.
Baker, Josephine
Basie, William James "Count"
Battle, Kathleen
Belafonte, Harry
Berry, Chuck
Blake, Eubie
Blakey, Art (Buhaina, Abdullah Ibn)
Bonds, Margaret
Brown, James
Caesar, Shirley
Calloway, Cab
Carroll, Diahann
Charles, Ray (Robinson, Ray
Charles)
Cleveland, James
Cole, Nat "King"
Coleman, Bessie
Coleman, Ornette
Coltrane, John
Combs, Sean
Dandridge, Dorothy
das Neves, Eduardo
Davis, Miles
Davis, Sammy, Jr.
Dee, Ruby
Diddley, Bo (McDaniel, Otha Elias)
Dorsey, Thomas A.
dos Prazeres, Heitor
Eckstine, Billy

Ellington, Edward Kennedy “Duke”
 Europe, James Reese
 Fitzgerald, Ella
 Francisco, Slinger “The Mighty Sparrow”
 Franklin, Aretha
 Gaye, Marvin (Gay, Marvin Pentz)
 Gillespie, Dizzy
 Gordy, Berry
 Grandmaster Flash (Saddler, Joseph)
 Green, Al
 Hammon, Jupiter
 Hampton, Lionel Leo
 Hancock, Herbie
 Hayes, Isaac
 Hendrix, Jimi
 Holiday, Billie
 Hooker, John Lee
 Horne, Lena
 Houston, Whitney
 Jackson, Janet
 Jackson, Mahalia
 Jackson, Michael
 Jackson Family
 James, Etta
 Jefferson, Blind Lemon
 Jones, Quincy
 Joplin, Scott
 King, B. B.
 Kitt, Eartha Mae
 Knight, Gladys
 LaBelle, Patti (Holt, Patricia Louise)
 Leadbelly (Ledbetter, Hudson William)
 Lincoln, Abbey
 Little Richard (Penniman, Richard)
 L. L. Cool J (Smith, James Todd)
 Marley, Bob
 Marsalis, Wynton
 Mathis, Johnny (Mathias, John Royce)
 McRae, Carmen
 Mingus, Charles
 Monk, Thelonious Sphere
 Muddy Waters (Morganfield, McKinley)
 Newton, James
 Norman, Jessye
 Odetta (Gordon, Odetta Holmes Felious)
 Parker, Charlie
 Price, Mary Violet Leontyne
 Pride, Charley Frank
 Prince (Nelson, Prince Rogers)
 Queen Latifah (Owens, Dana Elaine)
 Rainey, Ma
 Redding, Otis

Roach, Max
 Robeson, Paul
 Robinson, Bill “Bojangles”
 Ross, Diana
 Run-D.M.C.
 Scott, Hazel
 Scott, James Sylvester
 Scott-Heron, Gil
 Simmons, Russell
 Simone, Nina (Waymon, Eunice Kathleen)
 Smith, Bessie
 Smith, Mamie
 Smith, Will
 Still, William Grant
 Sun Ra (Blount, Herman “Sonny”)
 Supremes, The
 Taylor, Koko
 Temptations, The
 Tharpe, “Sister” Rosetta
 Vaughan, Sarah
 Walker, Aida Overton
 Waters, Ethel
 Williams, Mary Lou
 Wonder, Stevie (Morris, Stevland)

POLITICS

Abolition
 Affirmative Action
 African Blood Brotherhood
 Anti-Apartheid Movement
 Anti-Colonial Movements
 Barbados Labour Party
 Black Codes
 Black Panther Party for Self-Defense
 Black Power Movement
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas
 Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands
 Caribbean Commission
 Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)
 Chaguaramas
 Communist Party of the United States
 Congressional Black Caucus
 Criminal Justice System
 Declaration of Independence
Dred Scott v. Sandford
 Environmental Racism
 Farm Worker Program
 Fifteenth Amendment
 Fourteenth Amendment
 Frente Negra Brasileira
 Gary Convention
 Grandfather Clause

Hill-Thomas Hearings
 International Relations of the Anglophone Caribbean
 Jamaica Labour Party
 Jamaica Progressive League
 Jim Crow
 Law and Liberty in England and America
 League of Revolutionary Black Workers
 Mayors
 New Jewel Movement
 Panama Canal
 Partido Independiente de Color
 People’s National Congress
 Peoples National Movement
 People’s National Party
Plessy v. Ferguson
 Political Ideologies
 Politics and Politicians in Latin America
 Politics in the United States
 Politics: Women and Politics in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Racial Democracy in Brazil
 Rainbow/PUSH Coalition
 Roosevelt’s Black Cabinet
 Scottsboro Case
 Slave Codes
 Slavery and the Constitution
Sweatt v. Painter
 Thirteenth Amendment
 Union League of America
 Voting Rights Act of 1965
 West Indies Democratic Labour Party
 West Indies Federal Labour Party
 West Indies Federation
Biographies, Caribbean
 Albizu Campos, Pedro
 Allan, Harold
 Almeida Bosque, Juan
 Aristide, Jean-Bertrand
 Barrow, Errol
 Barrow, Nita
 Benn, Brindley
 Bird, V. C.
 Bishop, Maurice
 Blaize, Herbert
 Blake, Vivian
 Bradshaw, Robert
 Brown, Andrew Benjamin
 Burke, Rudolph Augustus
 Burnham, Forbes
 Bustamante, Alexander
 Butler, Uriah
 Carter, John
 Chambers, George

Chamoiseau, Patrick
 Charles, Eugenia
 Chase, Ashton
 Christophe, Henri
 Cooke, Howard
 Dalton-James, Edith
 Duvalier, François
 Estimé, Dumarsais
 François, Elma
 Gairy, Eric
 Gaskin, Winifred
 Glasspole, Florizel
 Hector, Tim
 Hill, Ken
 Hoyte, Desmond
 James, A. P. T.
 James, C. L. R.
 Jeffers, Audrey
 Jordon, Edward
 King, Iris
 King, Sydney (Kwayana, Eusi)
 Leon, Rose
 Lighbourne, Robert
 Longbridge-Bustamante, Gladys
 Manley, Michael
 Manley, Norman
 Manning, Patrick
 McIntosh, George
 Nethersole, Noel Newton
 Patterson, Percival James "P. J."
 Phillips-Gay, Jane
 Pindling, Lynden Oscar
 Price, George
 Robinson, A. N. R.
 Sangster, Donald
 Shearer, Hugh
 Simpson-Miller, Portia
 Solomon, Patrick
 Southwell, Paul
 Teshea, Isabel
 Walcott, Frank
 Williams, Eric
Biographies, Latin American
 Barbosa Gomes, Joaquim Benedito
 da Silva, Benedita
 Dom Obá II D'África
 Gómez, Juan Gualberto
 Luperón, Gregorio
 Rebouças, Antônio Pereira
 Westerman, George
Biographies, U.S.
 Adams, Grantley
 Alexander, Clifford L., Jr.
 Alexander, Raymond Pace
 Allen, Macon Bolling
 Barry, Marion
 Biggart, James

Blackwell, Unita
 Bond, Julian
 Bradley, Tom
 Brooke, Edward W.
 Brown, Ronald H.
 Brown, Willie
 Bruce, Blanche Kelso
 Bunche, Ralph
 Burke, Yvonne Brathwaite
 Burns, Anthony
 Cain, Richard Harvey
 Campbell, Clifford Clarence
 Cardozo, Francis L.
 Chisholm, Shirley
 Clark, Kenneth Bancroft
 Clay, William Lacy
 Cochran, Johnnie L., Jr.
 Collins, Cardiss
 Conyers, John
 Crockett, George William, Jr.
 Dellums, Ron
 DePriest, Oscar Stanton
 Diggs, Charles, Jr.
 Dinkins, David
 Elders, Joycelyn
 Flake, Floyd H.
 Ford, James W.
 Franks, Gary
 Gray, William H., III
 Grimké, Archibald Henry
 Harris, Patricia Roberts
 Hastie, William Henry
 Hatcher, Richard Gordon
 Higginbotham, A. Leon, Jr.
 Hilliard, Earl Frederick
 Holland, Jerome Heartwell
 Hooks, Benjamin L.
 Jackson, George Lester
 Jackson, Jesse
 Jackson, Maynard Holbrook, Jr.
 Jordan, Barbara
 Joshua, Ebenezer
 Keith, Damon Jerome
 Langston, John Mercer
 Lewis, John
 Lynch, John Roy
 Marshall, Thurgood
 McHenry, Donald F.
 McKinney, Cynthia Ann
 Meek, Carrie
 Metcalfe, Ralph
 Mitchell, Arthur Wergs
 Mitchell, Parren J.
 Moseley-Braun, Carol
 Motley, Constance Baker
 Nash, William Beverly
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes

O'Leary, Hazel Rollins
 Pinchback, P. B. S.
 Powell, Colin
 Purvis, Robert
 Rangel, Charles Bernard
 Rapier, James Thomas
 Revels, Hiram Rhoades
 Rice, Condoleezza
 Sharpton, Al
 Smalls, Robert
 Stokes, Carl Burton
 Sullivan, Louis
 Thomas, Clarence
 Trotter, James Monroe
 Turner, Benjamin Sterling
 Twilight, Alexander
 Washington, Harold
 Waters, Maxine Moore
 Watts, J. C.
 Weaver, Robert Clifton
 Wilder, Lawrence Douglas
 Young, Andrew
 Young, Coleman

**POPULAR, VISUAL, AND
 FOLK CULTURE**

African Diaspora
 Africanisms
 Afrocubanismo
 Art in Haiti
 Art in the Anglophone Caribbean
 Art in the United States,
 Contemporary
 Black Academy of Arts and Letters
 Breakdancing
 Calypso
 Capoeira
 Carnival in Brazil and the Caribbean
 Colón Man
 Comic Books
 Comic Strips
 Congos of Panama
 Dancehall
 Diasporic Cultures in the Americas
 Digital Culture
 Divination and Spirit Possession in
 the Americas
 Dozens, The
 Dub Poetry
 Festivals, U.S.
 Folk Arts and Crafts
 Folklore
 Folklore: Latin American and
 Caribbean Culture Heroes and
 Characters
 Folklore: U.S. Folk Heroes and
 Characters

Folk Medicine
 Food and Cuisine, Latin American and Caribbean
 Food and Cuisine, U.S.
 Gardens and Yard Art
 Hair and Beauty Culture in Brazil
 Hair and Beauty Culture in the United States
 Healing and the Arts in Afro-Caribbean Cultures
 Hip-Hop
 John Henry
 Kwanza
 Maroon Arts
 Myal
 Negro Elections Day
 New Media and Digital Culture
 Numbers Games
 Performance Art
 Popular Culture
 Rap
 Reggae
 Santería
 Santería Aesthetics
 Spirituals
 Textiles, Diasporic
 Voodoo
Biographies
 Anastácia
 Bogle, Paul
 Chica da Silva
 Francisco, Slinger “The Mighty Sparrow”
 Grajales Cuello, Mariana
 Jesús, Úrsula de
 Keckley, Elizabeth
 McBurnie, Beryl
 Nanny of the Maroons
 Odetta (Gordon, Odetta Holmes Felious)
 Powers, Harriet

RACE AND IDENTITY

African Diaspora
 Africanisms
 Afrocentrism
 Afrocubanismo
 Black Dandy, The
 Black Middle Class
 Identity and Race in the United States
 Masculinity
 Media and Identity in the Caribbean
 Names and Naming, African
 Names Controversy
 Passing
 Race, Scientific Theories of

Race and Education in Brazil
 Race and Science
 Reparations
 Representations of Blackness in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Representations of Blackness in the United States
 Republic of New Africa
 Skin Color

RELIGION AND SPIRITUALITY

Bahá’í Communities in the Caribbean
 Islam
 Islam in the Caribbean
 Judaism
 Music, Religion, and Perceptions of Crime in Early Twentieth-Century Rio de Janeiro
 Muslims in the Americas
 Nation of Islam
 Rastafarianism
 Religion
 Revivalism
 Spirituality
 Spirituals
 Theology, Black
Biographies
 Fard, Wallace D.
 Farrakhan, Louis
 Father Divine
 Grace, Sweet Daddy
 Muhammad, Elijah
 Noble Drew Ali
 Proctor, Henry Hugh

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 Brawley, Edward McKnight
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 Jackson, Joseph Harrison
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 Oblate Sisters of Providence
 Payne, Daniel Alexander
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Culture in the Americas
Divination and Spirit Possession in
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Archaeology and Archaeologists
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United States
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Bailey, Beryl Loftman
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Carneiro, Edison
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Cox, Oliver Cromwell
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Drake, St. Clair
Du Bois, W. E. B.
Franklin, John Hope
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Henson, Matthew A.
Hurston, Zora Neale
Hutson, Jean Blackwell
Jackson, Luther Porter
Johnson, Charles Spurgeon
Just, Ernest
Labov, William
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Nethersole, Noel Newton
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SLAVERY AND FREEDOM

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Law and Liberty in England and
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Port Royal Experiment
Reparations
Runaway Slaves in Latin America
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Bibb, Henry Walton
Brown, Henry "Box"
Burns, Anthony
Carey, Lott
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Clarke, Lewis G.
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 Delany, Martin R.
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 Garnet, Henry Highland
 Goveia, Elsa V.
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 Tyson, Mike
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 Dee, Ruby
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 Du Bois, Shirley Graham
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 Smith, Anna Deavere
 Stepin Fetchit (Perry, Lincoln)
 Walker, Aida Overton
 Walker, George William
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VISUAL ARTS

Afrocubanismo
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 Architecture, Vernacular
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 Art in the Anglophone Caribbean
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Powers, Harriet
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