

CONTENTS



Preface	vii
List of Articles	xi
List of Contributors	xix
Synoptic Outline of Entries	xxvii
Maps: The Diffusion of Buddhism	xxxv

ENCYCLOPEDIA OF BUDDHISM

Appendix: Timelines of Buddhist History	931
Index	945

LIST OF ARTICLES



- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| Abhidharma
<i>Collett Cox</i> | Anāthapiṇḍada
<i>Joel Tatelman</i> | Atisha
<i>Gareth Sparham</i> |
| Abhidharmakośabhāṣya
<i>Collett Cox</i> | Anātman/Ātman (No-self/Self)
<i>K. T. S. Sarao</i> | Avadāna
<i>Joel Tatelman</i> |
| Abhijñā (Higher Knowledges)
<i>Patrick A. Pranke</i> | Ancestors
<i>Mariko Namba Walter</i> | Avadānaśataka
<i>Joel Tatelman</i> |
| Abortion
<i>George J. Tanabe, Jr.</i> | Anitya (Impermanence)
<i>Carol S. Anderson</i> | Awakening of Faith (Dasheng
qixin lun)
<i>Ding-hwa Hsieh</i> |
| Āgama/Nikāya
<i>Jens-Uwe Hartmann</i> | An Shigao
<i>Paul Harrison</i> | Ayutthaya
<i>Pattaratorn Chirapravati</i> |
| Ajaṅṭā
<i>Leela Aditi Wood</i> | Anuttarasamyaksambodhi
(Complete, Perfect Awakening)
<i>William M. Bodiford</i> | Bāmiyān
<i>Karil J. Kucera</i> |
| Akṣobhya
<i>Jan Nattier</i> | Apocrypha
<i>Kyoko Tokuno</i> | Bayon
<i>Eleanor Mannikka</i> |
| Ālayavijñāna
<i>John S. Strong</i> | Arhat
<i>George D. Bond</i> | Bhāvaviveka
<i>Paul Williams</i> |
| Alchi
<i>Roger Goeppe</i> | Arhat Images
<i>Richard K. Kent</i> | Bianwen
<i>Victor H. Mair</i> |
| Ambedkar, B. R.
<i>Christopher S. Queen</i> | Āryadeva
<i>Karen Lang</i> | Bianxiang (Transformation
Tableaux)
<i>Victor H. Mair</i> |
| Amitābha
<i>Luis O. Gómez</i> | Āryaśūra
<i>Peter Khoroch</i> | Biographies of Eminent Monks
(Gaoseng zhuan)
<i>John Kieschnick</i> |
| Amulets and Talismans
<i>Michael R. Rhum</i> | Asaṅga
<i>John P. Keenan</i> | Biography
<i>Juliane Schober</i> |
| Anagārika Dharmapāla
<i>George D. Bond</i> | Ascetic Practices
<i>Liz Wilson</i> | Bka' brgyud (Kagyū)
<i>Andrew Quintman</i> |
| Ānanda
<i>Bhikkhu Pasadika</i> | Aśoka
<i>John S. Strong</i> | Bodh Gayā
<i>Leela Aditi Wood</i> |
| Ananda Temple
<i>Paul Strachan</i> | Aśvaghōṣa
<i>Peter Khoroch</i> | |

- Bodhi (Awakening)
Robert M. Gimello
- Bodhicaryāvātāra
Paul Williams
- Bodhicitta (Thought of Awakening)
Luis O. Gómez
- Bodhidharma
Jeffrey Broughton
- Bodhisattva(s)
Leslie S. Kawamura
- Bodhisattva Images
Charles Lachman
- Body, Perspectives on the
Liz Wilson
- Bon
Christian K. Wedemeyer
- Borobudur
John N. Miksic
- Bsam yas (Samye)
Jacob P. Dalton
- Bsam yas Debate
Jacob P. Dalton
- Buddha(s)
Jan Nattier
- Buddhacarita
John S. Strong
- Buddhadāsa
Christopher S. Queen
- Buddhaghosa
John S. Strong
- Buddhahood and Buddha Bodies
John J. Makransky
- Buddha Images
Robert L. Brown
- Buddha, Life of the
Heinz Bechert
- Buddha, Life of the, in Art
Gail Maxwell
- Buddhānsmṛti (Recollection of the Buddha)
Paul Harrison
- Buddhavacana (Word of the Buddha)
George D. Bond
- Buddhist Studies
Jonathan A. Silk
- Burmese, Buddhist Literature in
Jason A. Carbine
- Bu ston (Bu tön)
Gareth Sparham
- Cambodia
Anne Hansen
- Candrakīrti
Roger R. Jackson
- Canon
Paul Harrison
- Catalogues of Scriptures
Kyoko Tokuno
- Cave Sanctuaries
Denise Patry Leidy
- Central Asia
Jan Nattier
- Central Asia, Buddhist Art in
Roderick Whitfield
- Chan Art
Charles Lachman
- Chan School
John Jorgensen
- Chanting and Liturgy
George J. Tanabe, Jr.
- Chengguan
Mario Poceski
- China
Mario Poceski
- China, Buddhist Art in
Marylin Martin Rhie
- Chinese, Buddhist Influences on Vernacular Literature in
Victor H. Mair
- Chinul
Sung Bae Park
- Chogye School
Jongmyung Kim
- Christianity and Buddhism
James W. Heisig
- Clerical Marriage in Japan
Richard M. Jaffe
- Colonialism and Buddhism
Richard King
- Commentarial Literature
Alexander L. Mayer
- Communism and Buddhism
Jin Y. Park
- Confucianism and Buddhism
George A. Keyworth
- Consciousness, Theories of
Nobuyoshi Yamabe
- Consecration
Donald K. Swearer
- Conversion
Jan Nattier
- Cosmology
Rupert Gethin
- Councils, Buddhist
Charles S. Prebish
- Critical Buddhism (Hihan Bukkyō)
Jamie Hubbard
- Daimoku
Jacqueline I. Stone
- Daitokuji
Karen L. Brock
- Ḍākinī
Jacob P. Dalton
- Dalai Lama
Gareth Sparham
- Dāna (Giving)
Maria Heim
- Dao'an
Tanya Storch
- Daoism and Buddhism
Stephen R. Bokenkamp
- Daosheng
Mark L. Blum
- Daoxuan
John Kieschnick
- Daoyi (Mazu)
Mario Poceski
- Death
Mark L. Blum
- Decline of the Dharma
Jan Nattier
- Deqing
William Chu
- Desire
Luis O. Gómez

- Devadatta
Max Deeg
- Dge lugs (Geluk)
Georges B. J. Dreyfus
- Dhammapada
Oskar von Hinüber
- Dhāraṇī
Richard D. McBride II
- Dharma and Dharmas
Charles Willemen
- Dharmadhātu
Chi-chiang Huang
- Dharmaguptaka
Collett Cox
- Dharmakīrti
John Dunne
- Dharmarakṣa
Daniel Boucher
- Dhyāna (Trance State)
Karen Derris
- Diamond Sūtra
Gregory Schopen
- Diet
James A. Benn
- Dignāga
John Dunne
- Dīpaṅkara
Jan Nattier
- Disciples of the Buddha
Andrew Skilton
- Divinities
Jacob N. Kinnard
- Divyāvadāna
Joel Tatelman
- Dōgen
Carl Bielefeldt
- Dōkyō
Allan G. Grapard
- Doubt
Robert E. Buswell, Jr.
- Dreams
Alexander L. Mayer
- Duḥkha (Suffering)
Carol S. Anderson
- Dunhuang
Roderick Whitfield
- Economics
Gustavo Benavides
- Education
Mahinda Deegalle
- Engaged Buddhism
Christopher S. Queen
- Ennin
David L. Gardiner
- Entertainment and Performance
Victor H. Mair
- Esoteric Art, East Asia
Cynthia J. Bogel
- Esoteric Art, South and Southeast Asia
Gail Maxwell
- Ethics
Barbara E. Reed
- Etiquette
Eric Reinders
- Europe
Martin Baumann
- Evil
Maria Heim
- Exoteric-Esoteric (Kenmitsu) Buddhism in Japan
James C. Dobbins
- Faith
Luis O. Gómez
- Famensi
Roderick Whitfield
- Family, Buddhism and the
Alan Cole
- Fanwang jing (Brahmā's Net Sūtra)
Eunsu Cho
- Faxian
Alexander L. Mayer
- Faxiang School
Dan Lusthaus
- Fazang
Jeffrey Broughton
- Festivals and Calendrical Rituals
Jonathan S. Walters
- Folk Religion: An Overview
Stephen F. Teiser
- Folk Religion, China
Philip Clart
- Folk Religion, Japan
Ian Reader
- Folk Religion, Southeast Asia
Michael R. Rhum
- Four Noble Truths
Carol S. Anderson
- Gāndhārī, Buddhist Literature in
Richard Salomon
- Ganjin
William M. Bodiford
- Gavāṃpati
François Lagirarde
- Gender
Reiko Ohnuma
- Genshin
James C. Dobbins
- Ghost Festival
Stephen F. Teiser
- Ghosts and Spirits
Peter Masefield
- Gyōnen
Mark L. Blum
- Hachiman
Fabio Rambelli
- Hair
Patrick Olivelle
- Hakuin Ekaku
John Jorgensen
- Han Yongun
Pori Park
- Heart Sūtra
John R. McRae
- Heavens
Rupert Gethin
- Hells
Stephen F. Teiser
- Hells, Images of
Karil J. Kucera
- Hermeneutics
John Powers
- Himalayas, Buddhist Art in
Roger Goeppe

- Hīnayāna
John S. Strong
- Hinduism and Buddhism
Johannes Bronkhorst
- History
John C. Maraldo
- Hōnen
James C. Dobbins
- Honji Suijaku
Fabio Rambelli
- Hōryūji and Tōdaiji
Karen L. Brock
- Huayan Art
Henrik H. Sørensen
- Huayan jīng
Mario Pocski
- Huayan School
Mario Pocski
- Huineng
John R. McRae
- Huiyuan
Mark L. Blum
- Hyesim
A. Charles Muller
- Hyujōng
Sungtaek Cho
- Īcchantika
Robert E. Buswell, Jr.
- Ikkyū
Sarah Fremmerman
- India
Richard S. Cohen
- India, Buddhist Art in
Gail Maxwell
- India, Northwest
Jason Neelis
- India, South
Anne E. Monius
- Indonesia and the Malay Peninsula
Robert L. Brown
- Indonesia, Buddhist Art in
John N. Micsic
- Indra
Jacob N. Kinnard
- Ingen Ryūki
A. W. Barber
- Initiation
Ronald M. Davidson
- Inoue Enryō
Richard M. Jaffe
- Intermediate States
Bryan J. Cuevas
- Ippen Chishin
William M. Bodiford
- Islam and Buddhism
Johan Elverskog
- Jainism and Buddhism
Paul Dundas
- Japan
Carl Bielefeldt
- Japan, Buddhist Art in
Karen L. Brock
- Japanese, Buddhist Influences on Vernacular Literature in
Robert E. Morrell
- Japanese Royal Family and Buddhism
Brian O. Ruppert
- Jātaka
Reiko Ohnuma
- Jātaka, Illustrations of
Leela Aditi Wood
- Jātakamālā
Peter Khoroché
- Jewels
Brian O. Ruppert
- Jiun Onkō
Paul B. Watt
- Jo khang
Andrew Quintman
- Juefan (Huihong)
George A. Keyworth
- Kailāśa (Kailash)
Andrew Quintman
- Kālacakra
John Newman
- Kamakura Buddhism, Japan
James C. Dobbins
- Karma (Action)
Johannes Bronkhorst
- Karma pa
Andrew Quintman
- Karuṇā (Compassion)
Roger R. Jackson
- Khmer, Buddhist Literature in
Anne Hansen
- Kihwa
A. Charles Muller
- Kingship
Pankaj N. Mohan
- Klong chen pa (Longchenpa)
Jacob P. Dalton
- Kōan
Morten Schlütter
- Kōben
George J. Tanabe, Jr.
- Konjaku Monogatari
William M. Bodiford
- Korea
Hee-Sung Keel
- Korea, Buddhist Art in
Youngsook Pak
- Korean, Buddhist Influences on Vernacular Literature in
Jongmyung Kim
- Kuiji
Alan Sponberg
- Kūkai
Ryūichi Abé
- Kumārajīva
John R. McRae
- Kyōngghō
Henrik H. Sørensen
- Laity
Helen Hardacre
- Lalitavistara
John S. Strong
- Lama
Alexander Gardner
- Language, Buddhist Philosophy of
Richard P. Hayes
- Languages
Jens-Uwe Hartmann
- Laṅkāvatāra-sūtra
John Powers

- Laos
Justin McDaniel
- Law and Buddhism
Rebecca French
- Lineage
Albert Welter
- Local Divinities and Buddhism
Fabio Rambelli
- Logic
John Dunne
- Longmen
Dorothy Wong
- Lotus Sūtra (Saddharmapuṇḍarīka-sūtra)
Jacqueline I. Stone
- Madhyamaka School
Karen Lang
- Ma gcig lab sgron (Machig Lapdön)
Andrew Quintman
- Mahābodhi Temple
Leela Aditi Wood
- Mahākāśyapa
Max Deeg
- Mahāmaudgalyāyana
Susanne Mrozik
- Mahāmudrā
Andrew Quintman
- Mahāparinirvāṇa-sūtra
John S. Strong
- Mahāprajāpatī Gautamī
Karma Lekshe Tsomo
- Mahāsāṃghika School
Paul Harrison
- Mahāsiddha
Andrew Quintman
- Mahāvastu
John S. Strong
- Mahāyāna
Gregory Schopen
- Mahāyāna Precepts in Japan
Paul Groner
- Mahīśāsaka
Collett Cox
- Mainstream Buddhist Schools
Collett Cox
- Maitreya
Alan Sponberg
- Maṇḍala
Denise Patry Leidy
- Mantra
Richard D. McBride II
- Māra
Jacob N. Kinnard
- Mar pa (Marpa)
Andrew Quintman
- Martial Arts
William Powell
- Māṭṛceṭa
Peter Khoroche
- Medicine
Kenneth G. Zysk
- Meditation
Luis O. Gómez
- Meiji Buddhist Reform
Richard M. Jaffe
- Merit and Merit-Making
George J. Tanabe, Jr.
- Mijiao (Esoteric) School
Henrik H. Sorensen
- Mi la ras pa (Milarepa)
Andrew Quintman
- Milindapañha
Peter Masefield
- Millenarianism and Millenarian Movements
Thomas DuBois
- Mindfulness
Johannes Bronkhorst
- Miracles
John Kieschnick
- Mizuko Kuyō
George J. Tanabe, Jr.
- Modernity and Buddhism
Gustavo Benavides
- Mohe Zhiguan
Brook Ziporyn
- Monastic Architecture
Nancy Shatzman Steinhardt
- Monasticism
Jeffrey Samuels
- Monastic Militias
William M. Bodiford
- Mongolia
Patricia Berger
- Monks
John Kieschnick
- Mozhao Chan (Silent Illumination Chan)
Morten Schlütter
- Mudrā and Visual Imagery
Denise Patry Leidy
- Mūlasarvāstivāda-vinaya
Gregory Schopen
- Murakami Senshō
Richard M. Jaffe
- Myanmar
Patrick A. Pranke
- Myanmar, Buddhist Art in
Paul Strachan
- Nāgārjuna
Paul Williams
- Nara Buddhism
George J. Tanabe, Jr.
- Nāropa
Andrew Quintman
- Nationalism and Buddhism
Pori Park
- Nenbutsu (Chinese, Nianfo; Korean, Yōmbul)
James C. Dobbins
- Nepal
Todd T. Lewis
- Newari, Buddhist Literature in
Todd T. Lewis
- Nichiren
Jacqueline I. Stone
- Nichiren School
Jacqueline I. Stone
- Nine Mountains School of Sōn
Sungtaek Cho
- Nirvāṇa
Luis O. Gómez
- Nirvāṇa Sūtra
Mark L. Blum
- Nuns
Karma Lekshe Tsomo

- Oṃ maṇi padme hūṃ
Alexander Gardner
- Ordination
John R. McRae
- Original Enlightenment (Hongaku)
Jacqueline I. Stone
- Oxherding Pictures
Steven Heine
- Padmasambhava
Jacob P. Dalton
- Pāli, Buddhist Literature in
Oskar von Hinüber
- Panchen Lama
Gareth Sparham
- Paramārtha
Daniel Boucher
- Pāramitā (Perfection)
Leslie S. Kawamura
- Parish (Danka, Terauke) System in Japan
Duncan Williams
- Pariṭṭa and Rakṣā Texts
Justin McDaniel
- Path
William Chu
- Persecutions
Kate Crosby
- Philosophy
Dale S. Wright
- Phoenix Hall (at the Byōdōin)
Karen L. Brock
- Pilgrimage
Kevin Trainor
- Platform Sūtra of the Sixth Patriarch (Liuzu tan jing)
John R. McRae
- Poetry and Buddhism
George A. Keyworth
- Politics and Buddhism
Eric Reinders
- Portraiture
Karen L. Brock
- Potala
Andrew Quintman
- Prajñā (Wisdom)
Roger R. Jackson
- Prajñāpāramitā Literature
Lewis Lancaster
- Prātimokṣa
Karma Lekshe Tsomo
- Pratītyasamutpāda (Dependent Origination)
Mathieu Boisvert
- Pratyekabuddha
Ria Kloppenborg
- Pratyutpannasamādhi-sūtra
Paul Harrison
- Prayer
José Ignacio Cabezón
- Precepts
Daniel A. Getz
- Printing Technologies
Richard D. McBride II
- Provincial Temple System (Kokubunji, Rishōtō)
Suzanne Gay
- Psychology
Luis O. Gómez
- Pudgalavāda
Leonard C. D. C. Priestley
- Pure Land Art
Eugene Y. Wang
- Pure Land Buddhism
Daniel A. Getz
- Pure Lands
Luis O. Gómez
- Pure Land Schools
A. W. Barber
- Rāhula
Bhikkhu Pasadika
- Realms of Existence
Rupert Gethin
- Rebirth
Bryan J. Cuevas
- Refuges
John Clifford Holt
- Relics And Relics Cults
Brian O. Ruppert
- Reliquary
Roderick Whitfield
- Rennyō
James C. Dobbins
- Renwang jing (Humane Kings Sūtra)
A. Charles Muller
- Repentance and Confession
David W. Chappell
- Ritual
Richard K. Payne
- Ritual Objects
Anne Nishimura Morse
- Rnying ma (Nyingma)
Jacob P. Dalton
- Robes and Clothing
Willa Jane Tanabe
- Ryōkan
David E. Riggs
- Saichō
David L. Gardiner
- Śaṃdhinirmocana-sūtra
John Powers
- Samguk yusa (Memorabilia of the Three Kingdoms)
Richard D. McBride II
- Saṃsāra
Bryan J. Cuevas
- Sāñci
Leela Aditi Wood
- Saṅgha
Gareth Sparham
- Sanjie Jiao (Three Stages School)
Jamie Hubbard
- Sanskrit, Buddhist Literature in
Andrew Skilton
- Śāntideva
Paul Williams
- Śāriputra
Susanne Mroczik
- Sarvāstivāda and Mūlasarvāstivāda
Collett Cox
- Sa skya (Sakya)
Cyrus Stearns
- Sa skya Paṇḍita (Sakya Paṇḍita)
Ronald M. Davidson
- Satipaṭṭhāna-sutta
Patrick A. Pranke
- Satori (Awakening)
Robert M. Gimello

- Sautrāntika
Collett Cox
- Scripture
José Ignacio Cabezón
- Self-Immolation
James A. Benn
- Sengzhao
Tanya Storch
- Sentient Beings
Daniel A. Getz
- Sexuality
Hank Glassman
- Shingon Buddhism, Japan
Ryūichi Abé
- Shinran
James C. Dobbins
- Shintō (Honji Suijaku) and Buddhism
Fabio Rambelli
- Shōbōgenzō
Carl Bielefeldt
- Shōtoku, Prince (Taishi)
William M. Bodiford
- Shugendō
Paul L. Swanson
- Shwedagon
Paul Strachan
- Śikṣānanda
Chi-chiang Huang
- Silk Road
Jason Neelis
- Sinhala, Buddhist Literature in
Ranjini Obeyesekere
- Skandha (Aggregate)
Mathieu Boisvert
- Slavery
Jonathan A. Silk
- Sōka Gakkai
Jacqueline I. Stone
- Sōkkuram
Junghee Lee
- Soteriology
Dan Cozort
- Southeast Asia, Buddhist Art in
Robert L. Brown
- Space, Sacred
Allan G. Grapard
- Sri Lanka
John Clifford Holt
- Sri Lanka, Buddhist Art in
Benille Priyanka
- Stūpa
A. L. Dallapiccola
- Sukhāvativyūha-sūtra
Mark L. Blum
- Sukhothai
Pattaratorn Chirapravati
- Śūnyatā (Emptiness)
Roger R. Jackson
- Sūtra
John S. Strong
- Sūtra Illustrations
Willa Jane Tanabe
- Suvarṇaprabhāsottama-sūtra
Natalie D. Gummer
- Suzuki, D. T.
Richard M. Jaffe
- Syncretic Sects: Three Teachings
Philip Clart
- Tachikawaryū
Nobumi Iyanaga
- Taiwan
Charles B. Jones
- Taixu
Ding-hwa Hsieh
- Takuan Sōhō
William M. Bodiford
- Tantra
Ronald M. Davidson
Charles D. Orzech
- Tathāgata
John S. Strong
- Tathāgatagarbha
William H. Grosnick
- Temple System in Japan
Duncan Williams
- Thai, Buddhist Literature in
Grant A. Olson
- Thailand
Donald K. Swearer
- Theravāda
Kate Crosby
- Theravāda Art and Architecture
Bonnie Brereton
- Thich Nhat Hanh
Christopher S. Queen
- Tiantai School
Brook Ziporyn
- Tibet
Ronald M. Davidson
- Tibetan Book of the Dead
Bryan J. Cuevas
- Tominaga Nakamoto
Paul B. Watt
- Tsong kha pa
Georges B. J. Dreyfus
- Üich'ōn
Chi-chiang Huang
- Üisang
Patrick R. Uhlmann
- United States
Thomas A. Tweed
- Upagupta
John S. Strong
- Upāli
Susanne Mrozik
- Upāya
Roger R. Jackson
- Usury
Jamie Hubbard
- Vajrayāna
Ronald M. Davidson
- Vaṃsa
Stephen C. Berkwitz
- Vasubandhu
Dan Lusthaus
- Vidyādhara
Patrick A. Pranke
- Vietnam
Cuong Tu Nguyen
- Vietnamese, Buddhist Influences on Literature in
Cuong Tu Nguyen
- Vijñānavāda
Dan Lusthaus

LIST OF ARTICLES

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| Vimalakīrti
<i>Andrew Skilton</i> | Wōnhyo
<i>Eunsu Cho</i> | Zanning
<i>Albert Welter</i> |
| Vinaya
<i>Gregory Schopen</i> | Worship
<i>Jacob N. Kinnard</i> | Zen, Popular Conceptions of
<i>Juhn Ahn</i> |
| Vipassanā (Sanskrit, Vipāśyanā)
<i>Patrick A. Pranke</i> | Xuanzang
<i>Alexander L. Mayer</i> | Zhanran
<i>Linda Penkower</i> |
| Vipāśyin
<i>Jan Nattier</i> | Yakṣa
<i>Jacob N. Kinnard</i> | Zhao lun
<i>Tanya Storch</i> |
| Viṣṇu
<i>Jacob N. Kinnard</i> | Yanshou
<i>Albert Welter</i> | Zhili
<i>Brook Ziporyn</i> |
| Viśvantara
<i>Reiko Ohnuma</i> | Yijing
<i>Alexander L. Mayer</i> | Zhiyi
<i>Brook Ziporyn</i> |
| War
<i>Michael Zimmermann</i> | Yinshun
<i>William Chu</i> | Zhuhong
<i>William Chu</i> |
| Wilderness Monks
<i>Thanissaro Bhikkhu (Geoffrey DeGraff)</i> | Yixuan
<i>Urs App</i> | Zonggao
<i>Ding-hwa Hsieh</i> |
| Women
<i>Natalie D. Gummer</i> | Yogācāra School
<i>Dan Lusthaus</i> | Zongmi
<i>Jeffrey Broughton</i> |
| Wōnbulgyo
<i>Bongkil Chung</i> | Yujōng
<i>Sungtaek Cho</i> | |
| Wōnch'ūk
<i>Eunsu Cho</i> | Yun'gang
<i>Dorothy Wong</i> | |