

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
List of Articles.....	xiii
List of Contributors	xxix
Outline of Contents	xlv
ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE GREAT DEPRESSION.....	1
Timeline	1079
Index	1083

**Encyclopedia of the Great Depression ©
2003 Macmillan Reference USA**

Article	Last Name	First Name	Affiliation
"American Exodus, An"	Sampsell	Kate	Bilkent University
"Ballad of Pretty Boy Floyd"	Nash	Mary L.	Carnegie Mellon University
"Brother, Can You Spare a Dime?"	Furia	Philip	University of North Carolina, Wilmington
"Happy Days Are Here Again"	Furia	Philip	University of North Carolina, Wilmington
"Remember My Forgotten Man"	McElvaine	Robert S.	Millsaps College
"Which Side Are You On?"	Honey	Michael	University of Washington, Tacoma
Abraham Lincoln Brigade	Nelson	Cary	University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Adamic, Louis	Geary	Daniel	University of California, Berkeley
Advertising in the Great Depression	Pope	Daniel	University of Oregon
Africa, Great Depression in	Rothermund	Dietmar	University of Heidelberg
African Americans, Impact of the Great Depression on	Trotter	Joe William	Carnegie Mellon University
Agee, James	Spiegel	Alan	State University of New York, Buffalo
Agricultural Adjustment Act	Hamilton	David	University of Kentucky
Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA)	Hamilton	David	University of Kentucky
Agriculture	Brown	D. Clayton	Texas Christian University
Aid to Dependent Children (ADC)	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
Alabama Sharecroppers' Union	Binker	Mary Jo	The Eleanor Roosevelt Papers Project, George Washington University
Allen, Frederick Lewis	Levy	David W.	University of Oklahoma
Amalgamated Clothing Workers (ACW)	Quam-Wickham	Nancy	California State University, Long Beach
American Farm Bureau Federation (AFBF)	Porter	Kimberly K.	University of North Dakota
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Salamone	Frank A.	Iona College
American Guide Series	Watts	Trent A.	University of Missouri, Rolla
American Labor Party	Simon	John J.	New York
American Liberty League	Burk	Robert	Zanesville, Ohio
American Negro Labor Congress (ANLC)	Sitkoff	Harvard	University of New Hampshire
American Scene, The (in art)	Kidd	Stuart	University of Reading
American Student Union	Cohen	Robert	New York University
American Youth Congress	Cohen	Robert	New York University
Ameringer, Oscar	Reese	Linda	East Central University, Ada, Okla.
Ames, Jesse Daniel	Gardner	Sarah E.	Mercer University
<i>Amos & Andy</i> (radio program)	Ely	Melvin Patrick	College of William and Mary
Anderson, Marian	Nash	Mary L.	Carnegie Mellon University
Anderson, Sherwood	Townsend	Kim	Amherst College
Anticommunism	Heale	M. J.	University of Lancaster, England
Anti-lynching Legislation	Zangrando	Robert L.	University of Akron
Anti-Semitism	Burstin	Barbara S.	Carnegie Mellon University
Appalachia, Impact of the Great Depression on	Thomas	Jerry Bruce	Shepherd College
Architecture	Butler	Sara A.	Roger Williams University
Armstrong, Louis	Bettler	William R.	Hanover College
			Wesleyan University Middletown

Back-to-the-Land Movement	Patterson	Stuart Keith	Emory University
Bakke, E. Wight	O'Connor	Alice	University of California, Santa Barbara
Bankhead-Jones Farm Tenant Act of 1937	Mertz	Paul E.	University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point
Banking panics (1930-1933)	Wicker	Elmus	Indiana University, Bloomington
Baruch, Bernard	Gerber	Larry G.	Auburn University
Bauer, Catherine	Bauman	John F.	Muskie School, University of Southern Maine
Berkeley, Busby	Leab	Daniel J.	Seton Hall University
Berle, Adolf A., Jr.	Kidd	Stuart	University of Reading
Bethune, Mary McLeod	Sitkoff	Harvard	University of New Hampshire
Biddle, Francis	Schmidt	Christopher W.	Harvard University
Big Band Music	Wright	Bradford W.	University of Maryland University College, European Division
Bilbo, Theodore	Morgan	Chester M.	Delta State University, Cleveland, Miss.
Black Cabinet	Kirby	John B.	Denison University
Black Legion	Miller	John E.	South Dakota State University
Black Metropolis	Williams, Jr.	Vernon J.	Purdue University
Black Thirty-hour Bill	Kidd	Stuart	University of Reading
Black, Hugo	Tushnet	Mark	Georgetown University Law Center
Bonnie and Clyde (Bonnie Parker and Clyde Barrow)	Browder	Laura	Virginia Commonwealth University
Bonus Army/Bonus March	Daniels	Roger	University of Cincinnati
Boondoggle	Hopkins	June	Armstrong Atlantic State University
Borah, William	Schlup	Leonard	Akron, Ohio
Boulder Dam	Pfannestiel	Todd J.	Clarion University
Bourke-White, Margaret	Sitkoff	Harvard	University of New Hampshire
Boy and Girl Tramps of America	Uys	Errol Lincoln	Cambridge, Mass.
Brain(s) Trust	Namorato	Michael V.	University of Mississippi
Brandeis, Louis D.	Levy	David W.	University of Oklahoma
Breadlines	Richardson	Kim	LBJ Library and Museum
Bridges, Harry	Saxe	Robert Francis	Rhodes College
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters (BSCP)	Bates	Beth Tompkins	Wayne State University
Browder, Earl	Ryan	James G.	Texas A&M University, Galveston
Bunche, Ralph	Holloway	Jonathan Scott	Yale University
Businessmen	Smith	Jason Scott	Harvard Business School
Byrd, Harry	Smith	Larissa M.	Longwood University
Byrnes, James F.	Ferrell, Jr.	Henry C.	East Carolina University
Cagney, James	Holloran	Peter C.	Worcester State College
Cahill, Holger	Kidd	Stuart	University of Reading
Caldwell, Erskine	Entin	Joseph	Brooklyn College
Canada, Great Depression in	Bumsted	John M.	University of Manitoba
Capone, Al	Bukowski	Douglas	Berwyn, Ill.
Capra, Frank	Alpers	Benjamin L.	University of Oklahoma
Cardozo Benjamin N	Savage	Sean J	Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, Ind

Cities and Suburbs	Schwartz	Bonnie Fox	New York
Civil Rights and Civil Liberties	Murray	Paul T.	Siena College
Civil Works Administration (CWA)	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC)	Salmond	John A.	La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia
Class	Mapes	Kathy	State University of New York, Geneseo
Cohen, Benjamin V.	Namorato	Michael V.	University of Mississippi
Collective Bargaining	Miller	Gregory	University of Toledo
Collier, John	Schlup	Leonard	Akron, Ohio
Comics	Wright	Bradford W.	University of Maryland University College, European Division
Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC)	Nelson	Lawrence J.	University of North Alabama
Communications Act of 1934	Karl	Barry Dean	University of Chicago
Communications and the Press	Bush	Gregory W.	University of Miami
Communist Party	Moore	Gwen	Indiana University
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)	Clark	Daniel	Oakland University
Conservation Movement	Gregg	Sara M.	Columbia University
Conservative Coalition	Burk	Robert	Zanesville, Ohio
Consumerism	Jacobs	Meg	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)
Coolidge, Calvin	Ferrell	Robert	Indiana University, Bloomington
Corcoran, Thomas G.	Ritchie	Donald A.	U.S. Senate Historical Office, Washington, DC
Costigan, Edward	Bell	Jonathan W.	University of Reading
Coughlin, Charles	Krissoff Boehm	Lisa	Worcester State College
Cowley, Malcolm	Smith	Mark C.	University of Texas, Austin
<i>Cradle Will Rock, The</i>	Halpern	Martin	Henderson State University
Crime	Phillips-Fein	Kim	Columbia University
<i>Culture and the Crisis</i>	Maxwell	William J.	University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Cummings, Homer	Cushman	Barry	University of Virginia
Currie, Lauchlin	Sandilands	Roger J.	University of Strathclyde
Darrow, Clarence	Weinberg	Lila	Chicago
Davis, Chester	Nelson	Lawrence J.	University of North Alabama
De Priest, Oscar	Mumford	Kevin	University of Iowa
Deficit Spending	Morgan	Iwan	London Metropolitan University
Democratic Party	Savage	Sean J.	Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, Ind.
Dewey, Thomas E.	Estabrook Kennedy	Susan	Virginia Commonwealth University
Dewson, Mary (Molly)	Hilton	Laura J.	Muskingum College
Dictatorship	Rofe	J. Simon	King's College, London
Dictatorship, Fear of in the United States	Phillips-Fein	Kim	Columbia University
Disney, Walt	Kaufman	J.B.	Wichita, Kans.
Documentary Film	Stoney	George C.	New York University
Domestic Service	Pruitt	Bernadette	Sam Houston State University
Don't Buy Where You Can't Work Movement	Mullen	Bill V.	University of Texas, San Antonio
Dos Passos, John	Geary	Daniel	University of California, Berkeley
Douglas, William O.	Yarbrough	Tinsley E.	East Carolina University
		David	

Elderly, Impact of the Great Depression on the	Goeken	Ron	University of Minnesota, Twin Cities
Election of 1928	Lichtman	Allan J.	American University
Election of 1930	Lichtman	Allan J.	American University
Election of 1932	Rosen	Elliot A.	Rutgers University, Newark
Election of 1934	Allen	Howard W.	Southern Illinois University, Carbondale
Election of 1936	Webber	Michael J.	University of San Francisco
Election of 1938	Porter	David L.	William Penn University
Election of 1940	Jeffries	John W.	University of Maryland, Baltimore County
Ellington, Duke	Peretti	Burton W.	Western Connecticut State University
Emergency Relief and Construction Act of 1932	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
End Poverty in California (EPIC)	Billingsley	William J.	California State University, Fullerton
Ethiopian War	Hilton	Laura J.	Muskingum College
Europe, Great Depression in	Clavin	Patricia	Jesus College, University of Oxford
Evans, Walker	Spiegel	Alan	State University of New York, Buffalo
Ezekiel, Mordecai	Hamilton	David	University of Kentucky
Fair Labor Standards Act	Gerber	Larry G.	Auburn University
Family and Home, Impact of the Great Depression on	Bryson	Dennis	Bilkent University
Farley, James A.	Schlup	Leonard	Akron, Ohio
Farm Credit Administration (FCA)	Petty	Adrienne M.	Columbia University
Farm Foreclosures	Petty	Adrienne M.	Columbia University
Farm Policy	Richardson	Kim	LBJ Library and Museum
Farm Security Administration (FSA)	Kidd	Stuart	University of Reading
Farmers Home Administration (FMHA)	Cannon	Brian Q.	Brigham Young University
Farmers' Holiday Association (FHA)	Love	Mark	Central Missouri State University
Fascism	Halpern	Martin	Henderson State University
Father Divine	Watts	Jill	California State University, San Marcos
Faulkner, William	Brinkmeyer, Jr.	Robert H.	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Fauset, Crystal Bird	Smith	Eric Ledell	The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Harrisburg
Federal Art Project (FAP)	Harris	Jonathan	University of Liverpool
Federal Communications Commission (FCC)	Beasley	Maurine H.	University of Maryland, College Park
Federal Crop Insurance Corporation (FCIC)	Cannon	Brian Q.	Brigham Young University
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC)	Olson	James S.	Sam Houston State University
Federal Emergency Relief Administration (FERA)	Fearon	Peter	University of Leicester
Federal Housing Administration (FHA)	Morgan	Iwan	London Metropolitan University
Federal Music Project (FMP)	Salamone	Frank A.	Iona College
Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA)	Canedo	Eduardo F	Columbia University

Folklorists	Hirsch	Jerrold	Truman State University
Ford, Henry	French	Michael	University of Glasgow
Ford, John	Maland	Charles J.	University of Tennessee, Knoxville
Foreman, Clark	Sullivan	Patricia	W.E.B. Du Bois Institute, Boston
Foster, William Z.	Moore	Gwen	University, Harvard University
			Indiana University
Frank, Jerome	Nelson	Lawrence J.	University of North Alabama
Frankfurter, Felix	Yarbrough	Tinsley E.	East Carolina University
<i>Freaks</i>	Rhodes	Gary D.	University of Oklahoma
<i>Gabriel Over the White House</i>	Stoff	Michael B.	University of Texas, Austin
Gangster Films	Prono	Luca	Bologna, Italy
Garner, John Nance	Young	Nancy Beck	McKendree College
Gastonia, North Carolina	Salmond	John A.	La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia
Gays and Lesbians, Impact of the Great Depression on	Polchin	James	New York University
Gellhorn, Martha	Hilton	Laura J.	Muskingum College
Gender Roles and Sexual Relations, Impact of the Great Depression on	McElvaine	Robert S.	Millsaps College
Gershwin, George and Ira	Noble	Natoma N.	Millsaps College
Glass, Carter	Smith	Larissa M.	Longwood University
Glass-Steagall Act of 1932	French	Michael	University of Glasgow
Glass-Steagall Act of 1933 (Banking Act of 1933)	Olson	James S.	Sam Houston State University
<i>Gold Diggers of 1933</i>	Langdon-Teclaw	Jennifer	University of Illinois, Chicago
Gold Standard	Clavin	Patricia	Jesus College, University of Oxford
Golden Gate International Exposition (1939-1940)	Linden	Blanche M.G.	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
<i>Gone With the Wind</i>	Langdon-Teclaw	Jennifer	University of Illinois, Chicago
Good Neighbor Policy	Smith	Joseph	Exeter University
Goodman, Benny	Peretti	Burton W.	Western Connecticut State University
Government, United States Federal, Impact of the Great Depression on	Trescott	Paul B.	Southern Illinois University
Governments, State, Impact of the Great Depression on	Atkins	William Arthur	Atkins Research and Consulting, Normal, Ill.
Grand Coulee Project	Stripes	James	Whitworth College
<i>Grapes of Wrath, The</i>	Levy	David W.	University of Oklahoma
Grassroots Democracy	Dowdy	G. Wayne	Memphis/Shelby County Public Library and Information Center
Green, William	Phelan	Craig	University of Wales, Swansea
Greenbelt Towns	Knepper	Cathy D.	Kensington, Md.
Guffey-Snyder Act of 1935	Kennedy Ohl	John	Mesa Community College
Guffey-Vinson Act of 1937	Kennedy Ohl	John	Mesa Community College
Guthrie, Woody	Wright	Bradford W. J.	University of Maryland University College, European Division
Hague, Frank	Schnell	Christopher	Southeast Missouri State University
Hammett, Dashiell	McCann	Sean	Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.
Hansen, Alvin	Reagan	Patrick D.	Tennessee Technological University
			Wesleyan University Middletown

Heroes	Wright	Bradford W.	University of Maryland University College, European Division
Hickok, Lorena	Black	Allida M.	The Eleanor Roosevelt Papers, George Washington University
Highlander Folk School	Glen	John M.	Ball State University
Hillman, Sidney	Quam-Wickham	Nancy	California State University, Long Beach
Hine, Lewis	Linden	Blanche M.G.	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
History, Interpretation, and Memory of the Great Depression	Watts	Trent A.	University of Missouri, Rolla
Hitler, Adolf	Clavin	Patricia	Jesus College, University of Oxford
Holiday, Billie	Nash	Mary L.	Carnegie Mellon University
Hollywood and the Film Industry	Wright	Bradford W.	University of Maryland University College, European Division
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr.	Yarbrough	Tinsley E.	East Carolina University
Home Owners Loan Corporation (HOLC)	Henderson	A. Scott	Furman University
Homelessness	Schacher	Yael	Harvard University
Hoover, Herbert	Estabrook	Susan	Virginia Commonwealth University
Hoover, J. Edgar	Kennedy	Kenneth	University of Alaska, Anchorage
Hoover, Lou Henry	O'Reilly		
Hopkins, Harry	Estabrook	Susan	Virginia Commonwealth University
House Un-American Activities Committee (HUAC)	Kennedy	June	Armstrong Atlantic State University
Housing	Hopkins	M. J.	University of Lancaster, England
Houston, Charles	Heale	Kristin	Western Michigan University
Howard University	Szylvian		University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
Howe, Louis McHenry	McNeil	Genna Rae	
Hughes, Charles Evans	Holloway	Jonathan Scott	Yale University
Hughes, Langston	Rollins Jr.	Alfred B.	Old Dominion University
Hull, Cordell	Yarbrough	Tinsley E.	East Carolina University
Humor	Rampersad	Arnold	Stanford University
Hundred Days	Woolner	David B.	Marist College, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
Hunger Marches	Boskin	Joseph	Boston University
Hurston, Zora Neale			Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge University
<i>I am a Fugitive From a Chain Gang</i>	Badger	Tony	
Ickes, Harold	Halpern	Martin	Henderson State University
Income Distribution	Bernard	Emily	University of Vermont, Burlington
Indian New Deal	McElvaine	Robert S.	Millsaps College
Indian Reorganization Act of 1934	Namorato	Michael V.	University of Mississippi
Individualism	Phillips-Fein	Kim	Columbia University
Industry, Effects of the Great Depression on	Parman	Donald L.	Purdue University
Insull, Samuel	Parman	Donald L.	Purdue University
International Impact of the Great Depression	Hunnicut	Benjamin K.	University of Iowa
International Labor Defense (ILD)	French	Michael	University of Glasgow
International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union (ILGWU)	Bukowski	Douglas	Berwyn, Ill.
International Lonashoremen's Association	Fearon	Peter	University of Leicester
	Moore	Gwen	Indiana University
	Cumbler	John T.	University of Louisville

Kennedy, Joseph P.	Herbert	Jon	Keele University
Kerr, Florence	Swain	Martha H.	Mississippi State University
Keynes, John Maynard	May	Dean L.	University of Utah
Keynesian Economics	May	Dean L.	University of Utah
Keyserling, Leon	Jacobs	Meg	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)
Kristallnacht	Hilton	Laura J.	Muskingum College
La Follette Civil Liberties Committee	Miller	John E.	South Dakota State University
La Follette, Philip	Miller	John E.	South Dakota State University
La Follette, Robert M., Jr.	Miller	John E.	South Dakota State University
La Guardia, Fiorello H.	Blumberg	Barbara	Pace University
Labor's Non-Partisan League	Olson	James S.	Sam Houston State University
Laissez-Faire	Morgan	Iwan	London Metropolitan University
Land Use Planning	Gilbert	Jess	University of Wisconsin, Madison
Landon, Alfred M.	Webber	Michael J.	University of San Francisco
Lange, Dorothea	Gordon	Linda	New York University
Latin America, Great Depression in	Smith	Joseph	Exeter University
Latino Americans, Impact of the Great Depression on	Tirres	Allison Brownell	Harvard University
Law Enforcement	Atkins	William Arthur	Atkins Research and Consulting, Normal, Ill.
League for Independent Political Action	Sillito	John	Weber State University
Legal Profession	Tushnet	Mark	Georgetown University Law Center
LeHand, Marguerite (Missy)	Binker	Mary Jo	The Eleanor Roosevelt Papers Project, George Washington University
Lehman, Herbert	Ingalls	Robert P.	University of South Florida, Tampa
Leisure	Young	William H.	Lynchburg, Va.
Lewis, John L.	Phelan	Craig	University of Wales, Swansea
Lindbergh, Charles	Orenic	Liesl Miller	Dominican University, River Forest, Ill.
Literature	McCann	Sean	Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.
<i>Little Caesar</i>	McElvaine	Robert S.	Millsaps College
Little Steel Strike	Canedo	Eduardo F.	Columbia University
Lomax, Alan	Bevil	J. Marshall	Houston
London Economic Conference of 1933	Clavin	Patricia	Jesus College, University of Oxford
Long, Huey P.	Jeansonne	Glen	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
Louis, Joe	Wiggins	David K.	George Mason University
Luce, Henry	Beasley	Maurine H.	University of Maryland, College Park
Lynchings	Pfeifer	Michael J.	Evergreen State College
Marcantonio, Vito	Simon	John J.	New York
Marx Brothers	Springer	John Parris	University of Central Oklahoma
Marxism	Buhle	Paul	Brown University
Mason, Lucy Randolph	Smith	Larissa M.	Longwood University
Maverick, Maury	Young	Nancy Beck	McKendree College
McWilliams, Carey	Geary	Daniel	University of California, Berkeley
Means, Gardiner C.	Reagan	Patrick D.	Tennessee Technological University
Mellon, Andrew	Estabrook Kennedy	Susan	Virginia Commonwealth University
Memorial Day Massacre	Marcus	Irwin M.	Indiana University of Pennsylvania
Men, Impact of the Great Depression on	McElvaine	Robert S.	Millsaps College
Mencken, H. L.	Fecher	Charles A.	Baltimore, Md.
Mexico Great Depression in	Aquila	Marcos T	Universidad Autonoma Metropolitana Xochimilco

<i>Missouri ex rel. Gaines v. Canada</i>	Watson	Denton L.	The Papers of Clarence Mitchell, Jr., State University of New York, Old Westbury
Mitchell, Arthur W.	Manning	Christopher E.	Loyola University, Chicago
Moley, Raymond	Namorato	Michael V.	University of Mississippi
Monetary Policy	Barber	William J.	Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.
Monopoly (Board Game)	Orbanes	Philip E.	Winning Moves, Inc., Danvers, MA
Morgan, J. P., Jr.	Lewis	James G.	Falls Church, Va.
Morgenthau, Henry T., Jr.	May	Dean L.	University of Utah
Moses, Robert	Van Dyke	Michael T.	Michigan State University
Moskowitz, Belle	Perry	Elisabeth Israels	Saint Louis University
<i>Mr. Smith Goes to Washington</i>	Leab	Daniel J.	Seton Hall University
Mumford, Lewis	Bauman	John F.	Muskie School, University of Southern Maine
Murphy, Frank	Fine	Sidney	University of Michigan
Murray, Philip	Workman	Andrew A.	Mills College
Museums and Monuments, Historic	Linden	Blanche M.G.	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Museums, Art	Linden	Blanche M.G.	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Music	Noble	Natoma N.	Millsaps College
Mussolini, Benito	Clavin	Patricia	Jesus College, University of Oxford
Muste, A.J.	Levy	David W.	University of Oklahoma
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	Watson	Denton L.	The Papers of Clarence Mitchell, Jr., State University of New York, Old Westbury
National Association of Manufacturers (NAM)	Smith	Jason Scott	Harvard Business School
National Committee to Abolish the Poll Tax	Sullivan	Patricia	W.E.B. Du Bois Institute, Boston University, Harvard University
National Farmers Union (NFU)	Mapes	Kathy	State University of New York, Geneseo
National Housing Act (1934)	Morgan	Iwan	London Metropolitan University
National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA)	Kennedy Ohl	John	Mesa Community College
National Labor Relations Act of 1935 (Wagner Act)	Gerber	Larry G.	Auburn University
National Labor Relations Board (NLRB)	Williams, Jr.	Vernon J.	Purdue University
National Lawyers Guild	Ginger	Ann Fagan	Meiklejohn Civil Liberties Institute
National Negro Congress	O'Reilly	Kenneth	University of Alaska, Anchorage
National Recovery Administration (NRA)	Kennedy Ohl	John	Mesa Community College
National Resources Planning Board (NRPB)	Reagan	Patrick D.	Tennessee Technological University
National Urban League	Thomas	Richard W.	Michigan State University
National Women's Party	Linden	Blanche M.G.	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
National Youth Administration (NYA)	Salmond	John A.	La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia
Native Americans, Impact of the Great Depression on	Grinde, Jr.	Donald A.	State University of New York, Buffalo
Nazi-Soviet Pact	Ryan	James G.	Texas A&M University, Galveston
New Deal	Badger	Tony	Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge University
			Universitv of Marvland Baltimore

Odum, Howard	Smith	Mark C.	University of Texas, Austin
Okies	Mullins	William H.	Oklahoma Baptist University
Old-Age Insurance	Burg	Steven B.	Shippensburg University
Olson, Floyd B.	Goedeken	Edward A.	Iowa State University
Olympics, Berlin (1936)	Riess	Steven A.	Northeastern Illinois University
Organized Labor	Canedo	Eduardo F.	Columbia University
<i>Our Daily Bread</i>	Leab	Daniel J.	Seton Hall University
Owens, Jesse	Baker	William J.	University of Maine, Orono
Patman, Wright	Young	Nancy Beck	McKendree College
Peace Movement	Halpern	Martin	Henderson State University
Pecora, Ferdinand	Ritchie	Donald A.	U.S. Senate Historical Office, Washington, DC
Pendergast, Tom	Larsen	Lawrence H.	University of Missouri, Kansas City
Pepper, Claude	Danese	Tracy E.	Jacksonville, Fla.
Perkins, Frances	Blumberg	Barbara	Pace University
Philanthropy	Sealander	Judith	Bowling Green State University
Photography	Linden	Blanche M.G.	Ft. Lauderdale, Fla.
Planning	Reagan	Patrick D.	Tennessee Technological University
Poetry	Smethurst	James	University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Political Realignment	Savage	Sean J.	Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, Ind.
Popular Front	Mullen	Bill V.	University of Texas, San Antonio
Post Office Murals (Section of Fine Arts)	Kidd	Stuart	University of Reading
President's Committee on Social Trends	Smith	Mark C.	University of Texas, Austin
President's Emergency Committee for Employment (PECE)	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
President's Organization for Unemployment Relief (POUR)	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
Production Code Administration (Hays Office)	Leab	Daniel J.	Seton Hall University
Prohibition	Kyvig	David E.	Northern Illinois University
Prostitution	Allen	Holly	Middlebury College
Psychological Impact of the Great Depression	Batchelor	Bob	Novato, Calif.
Public Power	Lowitt	Richard	University of Oklahoma
Public Utilities Holding Company Act	Ritchie	Donald A.	U.S. Senate Historical Office, Washington, DC
Public Works Administration (PWA)	Nienaber Clarke	Jeanne	University of Arizona
Race and Ethnic Relations	Williams, Jr.	Vernon J.	Purdue University
Radio	Peretti	Burton W.	Western Connecticut State University
Randolph, A. Philip	Pfeffer	Paula F.	Loyola University, Chicago
Raper, Arthur	Kuhn	Clifford M.	Georgia State University
Raskob, John J.	Craig	Douglas	Australian National University
Recession of 1937	May	Dean L.	University of Utah
Reciprocal Trade Agreements	Woolner	David B.	Marist College, Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC)	Olson	James S.	Sam Houston State University
Regional Planning Association of America (RPAA)	Bauman	John F.	Muskie School, University of Southern Maine
Religion	McDannell	Colleen	Universitv of Utah

Robinson, Edward G.	Leab	Daniel J.	Seton Hall University
Robinson, Joseph	Weller, Jr.	Cecil E.	San Jacinto College South, Houston
Rogers, Will	Gragert	Steven K.	Rogers State University, Claremore, Okla.
Roosevelt, Eleanor	Cook	Blanche	New York
Roosevelt, Franklin D.	Savage	Sean J.	Saint Mary's College, Notre Dame, Ind.
Rothstein, Arthur	Fahlman	Betsy	Arizona State University
Route 66	Koczak	Steven	New York State Senate Research Service
Ruml, Beardsley	Jacobs	Meg	Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)
Rumsey, Mary Harriman	Binker	Mary Jo	The Eleanor Roosevelt Papers Project, George Washington University
Rural Electrification Administration (REA)	Brown	D. Clayton	Texas Christian University
Rural Life	Brown	D. Clayton	Texas Christian University
Ryan, Father John A.	Anderson	Bentley	St. Louis University
San Francisco General Strike (1934)	Canedo	Eduardo F.	Columbia University
Sanger, Margaret	Neumann	Caryn E.	Ohio State University
Science and Technology	Szostak	Rick	University of Alberta
Scottsboro Case	Saxe	Robert Francis	Rhodes College
Securities Regulation	Ritchie	Donald A.	U.S. Senate Historical Office, Washington, DC
Shahn, Ben	Levy	David W.	University of Oklahoma
Sharecroppers	Mertz	Paul E.	University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point
Shelterbelt Project	Hargreaves	Mary W.M.	University of Kentucky
Sinclair, Upton	Billingsley	William J.	California State University, Fullerton
Sit-Down Strikes	Feeney	Douglas J.	Three Rivers Community College, Norwich, Conn.
Slave Narratives	Hirsch	Jerrold	Truman State University
Smith, Alfred E.	Lichtman	Allan J.	American University
Smith, Gerald L. K.	Jeansonne	Glen	University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
<i>Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs</i>	McElvaine	Robert S.	Millsaps College
Social Science	Neumann	Caryn E.	Ohio State University
Social Security Act	O'Connor	Alice	University of California, Santa Barbara
Social Workers	Armfield	Felix L.	Buffalo State College
Socialist Party	Buhle	Paul	Brown University
Soil Conservation Service (SCS)	Rasmussen	Chris	Fairleigh Dickinson University
Soup Kitchens	Baggett	Gregory	Columbia University
South, Great Depression in the	Badger	Tony	Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge University
Southern Agrarians	Malvasi	Mark G.	Randolph-Macon College
Southern Conference for Human Welfare (SCHW)	Schmidt	Christopher W.	Harvard University
Southern Negro Youth Congress (SNYC)	Smith	Larissa M.	Longwood University
Southern Tenant Farmers' Union (STFU)	Namorato	Michael V.	University of Mississippi
Spanish Civil War	Nelson	Cary	University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
Sports	Riess	Steven A.	Northeastern Illinois University
Stalin, Joseph	Le Blanc	Paul	La Roche College
Steel Workers' Organizing Committee (SWOC)	Nelson	Bruce	Dartmouth College

Talmadge, Eugene Tammany Hall	Neumann Blumberg	Caryn E. Barbara	Ohio State University Pace University
Taxation	Leff	Mark H.	University of Illinois, Urbana- Champaign
Taxpayers Leagues	Beito	David T.	University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa
Taylor Grazing Act	Hargreaves	Mary W.M.	University of Kentucky
Temporary Emergency Relief Administration, New York (TERA)	Hopkins	June	Armstrong Atlantic State University
Temporary National Economic Committee (TNEC)	Jeffries	John W.	University of Maryland, Baltimore County
Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA)	Neuse	Steven M.	University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
Thomas Amendment	Baggett	Gregory	Columbia University
Thomas, Norman	Peretti	Burton W.	Western Connecticut State University
Thompson, Dorothy	Hilton	Laura J.	Muskingum College
Townsend Plan	Miller	John E.	South Dakota State University
Transients	Beasley	Maurine H.	University of Maryland, College Park
Transportation	Atkins	William Arthur	Atkins Research and Consulting, Normal, Ill.
Tugwell, Rexford G.	Namorato	Michael V.	University of Mississippi
Tully, Grace	Brick	Christopher	The Eleanor Roosevelt Papers Project, George Washington University
Tuskegee Syphilis Project	Reverby	Susan M.	Wellesley College
Unemployed Councils	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
Unemployment Insurance	Singleton	Jeff	Boston College
Unemployment, Levels of	Phillips-Fein	Kim	Columbia University
Union Party	Miller	John E.	South Dakota State University
United Automobile Workers (UAW)	Lichtenstein	Nelson	University of California, Santa Barbara
United Farmers' League (UFL)	Koczak	Steven	New York State Senate Research Service
United Mine Workers of America (UMWA)	Dubofsky	Melvyn	Binghamton University, SUNY
United States Housing Authority (USHA)	Szylvian	Kristin	Western Michigan University
Values, Effects of the Great Depression on	McElvaine	Robert S.	Millsaps College
Vann, Robert	Pruitt	Bernadette	Sam Houston State University
Wagner, Robert F.	Buenker	John D.	University of Wisconsin, Parkside
Wallace, Henry A.	Kirkendall	Richard S.	University of Washington, Seattle
Washington Commonwealth Federation (WCF)	Atkins	William Arthur	Atkins Research and Consulting, Normal, Ill.
Weaver, Robert Clifton	Kirby	John B.	Denison University
Welfare Capitalism	Gordon	Colin	University of Iowa
Welles, Orson	Brady	Frank	St. John's University, New York
West, Great Depression in the American	Mullins	William H.	Oklahoma Baptist University
West, Mae	Watts	Jill	California State University, San Marcos
West, Nathanael	Siegel	Ben	California State Polytechnic University
Wheeler, Burton K.	Porter	David L.	William Penn University
White, Walter	Janken	Kenneth R.	University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill
White, William Allen	Griffith	Sally F.	Franklin & Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa.
Williams Aubrev	Salmond	John A	La Trobe University, Melbourne, Australia

Workers Education Project	Rubin	Rachel	University of Massachusetts, Boston
Works Progress Administration (WPA)	Schnell	J. Christopher	Southeast Missouri State University
World Court	Dunne	Michael	University of Cambridge
World War II and the Ending of the Depression	Jeffries	John W.	University of Maryland, Baltimore County
Wright, Richard	Watts	Trent A.	University of Missouri, Rolla