

## Civil Rights In The United States

<b>Preliminary Article List (subject to change)</b>	
Abernathy, Ralph	Korean War
	Ku Klux Klan
	Ku Klux Klan Acts of 1872
	Kunstler, William
Abrams, Morris	La Flesche, Francis
Affirmative Action	La Raza Unida Party
AFL-CIO	Labor Movement
African Blood Brotherhood	Lampkin, Daisy
Afro-American League	Land Grant Movement
Afrocentrism	Lau v. Nichols
Age Discrimination ("Ageism")	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights
Alabama	League of United Latin American Citizens
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights (AMCMHR)	League of Women Voters
Alaska	Lee, Herbert
Alaska Claims Settlement Act	Lewis, John
Albany Movement	Liberalism
Albert, Cleage	Liberty Party
Alcatraz Occupation	Literature and Civil Rights
Alexander, Kelly M.	Little Rock 9
Alexander, W. Will	Liuzzo, Viola
Ali, Muhammed	Lorde, Audre
All African People's Revolutionary Party	Louisiana
Amenia Conferences (1916 and 1933)	Loving v. Virginia

American Association of Retired Persons	Lowndes County Black Panther Party
American Civil Liberties Union	Loyalty Oath
American Friends Service Committee	Lucy Foster, Autherine
American GI Forum (Chicano)	Lynch, John Roy
American Indian Movement (AIM)	Lynching
American Nazi Party	Lyon, Phyllis
American Woman Suffrage Association	Maine
Americans for Democratic Action	Malcolm X
Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990	Marcantonio, Vito
Ames, Jesse Daniel	March on Washington (1963)
An American Dilemma [ital] by Gunnar Myrdal	March on Washington Movement
Anthony, Susan B.	Marshall, Thurgood
Anti-Apartheid Movement	Martin, Del
Anti-Lynching Campaign	Martinez, Elizabeth "Betita"
Anti-Semitism	Maryland
Anti-War Movements [WW I & II, Korean, Vietnam]	Mason, Lucy Randolph
Arizona	Massachusetts
Arkansas	Massive Resistance
Armed Forces	Mattachine Society
Arrington, Richard	Maverick, Sr., Maury
Asian American Movement	Mays, Benjamin E.
Asociación Nacional México-Americana	McCarran Act
Association of Indians in America	McCarthyism
Attica Rebellion	McKissick, Floyd
Baker, Ella	Means, Russell

Bakke, Regents of the University of California v.	MECHA (Chicano Student Movement of Aztlan)
Baldwin, James	Memphis Civil Rights Museum
Banks, Dennis	Memphis Sanitation Workers Strike (1968)
Baraka, Amiri (LeRoi Jones)	Menomonie Drums
Barnett, Claude	Meredith, James
Bates, Daisy	Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund
Bell, Derrick	Michigan
Bellecourt, Clyde	Migration
Berry, Mary Frances	Miller, Dorothy (Zellner)
Bethune, Mary McLeod	Milliken v. Brady
Bilbo, Theodore G.	Million Man March
Birmingham Campaign	Minnesota
Birmingham Civil Rights Institute	Mississippi
Birmingham Museum	Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP)
Black Arts Movement	Missouri
Black Church	Mitchell, Clarence
Black Codes	Montana
Black Colleges and Universities	Montgomery Bus Boycott
Black Nationalism	Montgomery Improvement Association
Black Panther Party (Oakland)	Moore, Amzie
Black Political Convention Movement	Mora, Magdalena
Black Power	Moreno, Luisa
Black Studies	Morgan v. Virginia
Black Towns	Moses, Robert P.
Black, Hugo	Motley, Constance B.

Black-Jewish Relations	Moton, Robert R.
Bond, Horace Mann	Muhammed, Elijah
Bond, Julian	Multiculturalism
Bonnin, Gertrude	Murieta, Joaquin and Tiburcio Vasquez
Braden, Anne and Carl	Murray, Pauli
Brady, Thomas	Museums, Memorials, and Archives: (1) Overview
Branton, Wiley	Museums, Memorials, and Archives: (2) African Americans
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters	Museums, Memorials, and Archives: (3) Asian Americans
Brown Berets	Museums, Memorials, and Archives: (4) Chicanos and Latinos
Brown Power	Museums, Memorials, and Archives: (5) Native Americans
Brown v. Topeka Board of Education	Museums, Memorials, and Archives: (6) Women
Brown, Hubert G. (H. Rap)	Museums, Memorials, and Archives: (7) Gays and Lesbians
Brown, John Robert	Music: Popular
Brownell, Herbert	Music: Protest
Bruce, Blanche K.	NAACP Legal Defense and Education Fund, Inc.
Bunche, Ralph	Nash, Diane Bevel
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Nation of Islam
Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen, and Abandoned Lands	National American Woman Suffrage Association
Burnham, Louis	National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)
Bush, George	National Association of Colored Women
Busing	National Baptist Convention
Byrd, Harry F.	National Bar Association

California	National Colored Labor Union
California Civil Rights Act of 1997	National Congress of American Indians
Carmichael, Stokeley	National Council of Negro Women
Carr, Johnnie	National Education Association (NEA)
Carter, James Earl "Jimmy"	National Indian Youth Council
Carter, Robert L.	National Lawyers Guild
Catt, Carie Chapman	National Negro Congress
Censorship	National Organization of Women
Centers for Independent Living	National Parks
Chaney, James; Goodman, Andrew; Schwerner, Michael	National Rifle Association
Charles, Robert	National Student Association
Chavez, Cesar	National Urban League
Chicago Campaign of 1966	National Welfare Rights Organization
Chicano Movement	National Woman's Party
Children's Defense Fund	Nationalism
Children's Rights Movement	Native American Movement
Chinese American Citizens Alliance	Native Hawaiian Sovereignty Movement
Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association	Nativism
Chinese Equal Rights League	Naturalization
Chinese Exclusion Acts	Nebraska
Chinese for Affirmative Action	Nevada
Chisholm, Shirley	New Deal and Depression
Citizenship	New Hampshire
Citizenship Schools	New Jersey
Civil Disobedience	New Mexico
Civil Liberties	New York

Civil Liberties Act of 1988	Newspapers and Magazines
Civil Rights	Newton, Huey
Civil Rights Act of 1866	Niagara Movement
Civil Rights Act of 1875	Nineteenth Amendment
Civil Rights Act of 1957	Nixon, E. D.
Civil Rights Act of 1960	Nixon, Richard
Civil Rights Act of 1964	Nonviolence
Civil Rights Congress	North Carolina
Civil Rights Decisions of 1883	North Dakota
Civil Rights History: (1) Up to 1865	Nullification
Civil Rights History: (2) 1865-1918	Oakes, Richard
Civil Rights History: (3) 1919-1945	Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs
Civil Rights History: (4) 1946-1965	Oglala Sioux Civil Rights Organization
Civil Rights History: (5) 1966 to the Present	Ohio
Civil Rights Law	Oklahoma
Civil Rights Memorial (Montgomery)[Museums, Memorials]	Oliphant v. Suquamish Indians (1978)
Civil Rights Restoration Acts (1987, 1991)	Olivares, Luis (Monsignor)
Claims Commission Act (1946)	Olympic Boycott (1968)
Clark, Kenneth and Mamie	Operation Breadbasket
Clark, Septima	Oregon
Class	Organization of Afro-American Unity (OAU)
Cleaver, Eldridge	Organization of Chinese Americans
Clinton, Bill	Ozawa v. United States
Cloud, Henry	Pacifism

Cobb, Ned	Page Law (1875)
Cohen, Felix S.	Pan Tribalism (Pan-Indianism)
Cold War	Pan-African Congresses
Colonialism	Pan-Africanism
Colonization Movements	Parchman Prison
Colorado	Parker, John J.
Commission on Interracial Cooperation	Parks, Rosa
Communism (CPUSA)	Paul, Alice
Community Service Organization (Chicano)	Peace and Freedom Party
Congress	Peltier, Leonard
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)	Penn Center
Congress of Spanish-Speaking People (1939)	Pennsylvania
Congressional Black Caucus	Peonage
Connecticut	Philanthropy and Foundations
Connor, Eugene "Bull"	Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)
Conservatism	Political Parties
Constitutionalism	Poor People's Campaign
Convict Labor	Populist Party
Corona, Bert	Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr.
Cortez Lira, Gregorio	Prejudice
Cortina, Juan Nepomuceno	Presidency
Cotton, Dorothy	Presidential Commission on the Status of Women
Council of Federated Organizations (COFO)	Presidential Politics and Civil Rights
Courts	Prisoners
Crisis, The	Progressive Party (1924)

Crusade for Justice (Chicano and Latino)	Progressive Party (1948)
Crystal City Electoral Revolt (1914) (Chicano and Latino)	Public Opinion
Daughters of Bilitis	Puerto Rican Liberation
Davis, Angela	Race
Davis, Benjamin Jefferson, Jr.	Racial Disturbances: (2) Against Asian Americans
Davis, Benjamin O., Sr.	Racial Disturbances: (3) Against Blacks
Dawes Act (1887)	Racial Disturbances: (1) Concepts and Definitions
Deacons for Defense and Justice	Racial Disturbances: (4) Against Latinos
Delany, Martin Robison	Racial Disturbances: (5) Against Native Americans
Delaware	Racism
Deloria, Vine, Jr.	Radical Republicans
Democracy	Radicalism
Democratic Party	Radio
dePriest, Oscar	Rainbow Coalition (PUSH)
Desegregation	Randolph, A. Philip
Detroit Afro-American Museum	Rapier, James T.
Disability Rights	Reagan, Ronald
District of Columbia	Reconstruction
Dixiecrats	Red Power
Doar, John	Red Summer of 1919
Dobbs, John Wesley	Redemption
Dombrowski, James	Reeb, James
Don't Buy Where You Can't Work Campaign	Rehabilitation Act of 1973
Double Duty Dollar Campaign	Rehabilitation Act Protest and Takeover

	(1978)
Double V Campaign	Rehnquist, William
Douglass, Frederick	Religion and Civil Rights
Draft Riots	Reparations
Dred Scott v. Sandford	Republic of New Africa
DRUM [Detroit Revolutionary Union Movement]	Republican Party
Dual Citizenship	Republicanism
DuBois, W. E. B.	Restore Our Alienated Rights
Durham Manifesto	Revels, Hiram
Durr, Virginia	Revolutionary Action Movement
East St. Louis Race Riots (1919)	Rhode Island
Eastland, James	Richardson, Gloria
Eastman, Charles A.	Right to Bear Arms
Economic Change: (1) Overview	Rives, Richard
Economic Change: (2) In the Twentieth Century	Roberts, Ed
Edelman, Marian Wright	Robeson, Paul
Education	Robinson, Bernice
Education and Secondary School Act of 1965	Robinson, Jackie
Eisenhower, Dwight D.	Robinson, Randall
Emancipation	Robinson, Ruby Doris
Emancipation Proclamation	Roosevelt, Eleanor
Emergency School Aid Act	Roosevelt, Franklin D.
Employment	Rosenwald, Julius
Environmentalism and Holistic Health	Russell, Richard
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (1972)	Rustin, Bayard

Equal Opportunity	Salt of the Earth Strike (Chicano and Latino)
Equal Rights Amendment, Movement for	Sam, Alfred Charles
Equality	Santa Clara Pueblo v. Martinez (1978)
Ethnic Studies [Asian American, Chicano, Latino, Native American]	Savio, Mario
Ethnicity and Race	School Desegregation
Evers, Charles	Scottsboro Case
Evers, Medgar	Seale, Bobby
Exodusters	Segregation
Eyes on the Prize [ital] parts 1 and 2	Self-Determination
Fair Employment Practices Committee	Sellers, Cleveland
Fair Housing Act (Civil Rights Act of 1968)	Senior Rights
Farmer, James	Sexism
Farrakhan, Louis	Shaw v. Reno
Father Divine	Shuttlesworth, Fred
Faubus, Orval	Simkins, Mojeska
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)	Singleton, Benjamin "Pap"
Federal Election Bill of 1890 (Lodge Election Bill)	Sit-Ins
Fellowship of Reconciliation (FOR)	Smith v. Alwright (1944)
Feminism	Smith, Howard W.
fieno de Bright, Josefina	Smith, Lillian
Fifteenth Amendment	Social Science
Fifth Circuit, United States Court of Appeals for the	Socialist Party
Filipino Labor Union	Society of American Indians
Film: Documentary Films	South Carolina

Film: Feature Films	South Carolina Progressive Democratic Party
Flores Magon, Ricardo and Enrique	South Dakota
Florida	Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC)
Ford, Gerald	Southern Conference Educational Fund (SCEF)
Foreman, Clark	Southern Conference for Human Welfare
Forman, James	Southern Manifesto
Fortune, T. Thomas	Southern Negro Youth Congress
Fourteenth Amendment	Southern Poverty Law Center
Fourth Circuit, United States Court of Appeals for the	Southern Regional Council
Franklin, John Hope	Southern Strategy
Free Speech Movement	Southern Student Organizing Committee
Freedom	Southern Tenant Farmers Union
Freedom [newspaper]	Sovereignty
Freedom Rides	Sports
Freedom Schools	Stanton, Elizabeth Cady
Freedom Summer	States' Rights
Freedom's People [radio show]	Stevens, Thaddeus
Freedomways [magazine]	Stone, Lucy
Friedan, Betty	Stonewall Riot
Galarza, Ernesto	Student Movements
Gandhi, Mohandas	Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)
Garvey, Marcus	Students for a Democratic Society
Gay and Lesbian Rights	Sumner, Charles
Gelders, Joseph	Supreme Court

Gentlemen's Agreement (1907)	Talmadge, Eugene
Georgia	Television
Gomillion, Charles	Tennessee
Gonzalez, Pedro	Terrell, Mary Church
Gonzalez, Rodolfo "Corky"	Test Bias [and Race Norming]
Gorras Blancas, Las	Texas
Gray, Fred	Thind, United States v. (1923)
Great Society [War on Poverty]	Third World Student Strikes (SFSU, UCB)
Greenberg, Jack	Third Worldism
Griffin, John	Thirteenth Amendment
Gutierrez, Jose Angel	Thomas, Bob
Guzman, Ralph	Thurmond, Strom
Hamer, Fannie Lou	Tijerina, Reies López
Hancock, Gordon Blaine	Till, Emmett, Lynching of
Hansberry, Lorraine	Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act
Harding, Vincent	Trail of Broken Treaties
Harlem Renaissance	TransAfrica
Hastie, William H.	Treaty Rights
Hawaii	Trotter, William Monroe
Hay, Henry	Truman's Special Commission on Civil Rights (1947)
Hayden, Casey	Truman, Harry
Head Start, Project	Tulsa Race Riot
Hedgeman, Anna Arnold	Turner, Henry McNeil
Height, Dorothy	Tuskegee Experiment
Henry, Aaron	Tuttle, Elbert P.
Highlander Folk School	U.S. Commission on Civil Rights

Hill, Herbert	Unions
Hill, Oliver	United Farm Workers
Home Rule for Washington, D.C.	Universal Negro Improvement Association
Homeless Rights	Urban Habitat Program
Homophile Movement	Utah
Homophobia	Vermont
Hope, John	Victim's Rights
Hopwood v. State of Texas	Vietnam War
Horton, Miles and Zilphia	Violence against Women Act of 1994
House Un-American Activities Committee	Virginia
Housing	Visual Arts: (1) Vernacular Arts
Houston, Charles H.	Visual Arts: (2) Fine Arts
Huerta, Dolores	Voter Education Project
Hughes, Langston	Voting Rights
Hurley, Ruby	Voting Rights Act (Civil Rights Act of 1965)
Ickes, Harold	Voting Rights Act of 1985
Idaho	Voting Rights Amendment of 1970
Illinois	Voting Rights Amendment of 1975
Immigration Act of 1924	Walker, Maggie Lena
Immigration Act of 1965	Wallace, George
Immigration and Immigrants	Wallace, Henry
Immigration Restriction League	War on Poverty [Great Society]
In Re Ah Yup (1878)	War Resister's League
Indian Child Welfare Act (1978)	Waring, J. Waties
Indian Religious Freedom Act (1978)	Warpur, Frances E. W.
Indian Reorganization Act (1934)	Washington

Indian Self-Determination and Education Assistance Act (1975)	Washington, Booker T.
Indiana	Watts Riot (1965)
Innis, Roy	We Shall Overcome
Institute of the Black World	Weaver, Robert C.
Integration	Weber, Palmer
International Hotel Episode (SF)	Webster, Milton P.
International Labor Defense	Wells, Ida B.
International Workers of the World	West Virginia
Internet	White Backlash
Iowa	White Citizens Councils
Jackson, Esther Cooper	White Rights
Jackson, George	White Supremacy
Jackson, James E.	White, George
Jackson, Jesse	White, Walter Francis
Jackson, Luther Porter	Wilkins, Roy
Japanese American Citizens League	Williams v. Mississippi
Japanese American Internment Cases	Williams, Robert
Japanese American Redress and Reparations Movement	Wisconsin
Jerry Lewis Telethon Controversy	Wisdom, John Minor
Jim Crow	Woman Suffrage Movement
Johnson, Frank	Women and Civil Rights Struggles
Johnson, James Weldon	Wong Kim Ark, United States v. (1898)
Johnson, Lyndon B.	Woodson, Carter G.
Jordan, Barbara Charlene	Woodward, C. Vann
Jordan, Vernon	World Institute of Disability
Justice for Janitors	World War I

Kameny, Franklin	World War II
Kansas	Wounded Knee Massacre (1893)
Kennedy, John F.	Wounded Knee Occupation (1970s)
Kennedy, Robert	Wyoming
Kentucky	Yellow Power
Kerner Commission Report	Yick Wo v. Hopkins (1886)
King, Martin Luther Jr.	Young, Andrew
King, Martin Luther, Sr.	Young, Whitney
Knights of Labor	YWCA and YMCA
Know-Nothing Party	Zoot Suit Riots