

Contents

Preface xvii
Chronology xxi

Volume 1

A

Abolition of Slavery in the North
Abolition Societies
Academic and Professional Societies
Acadians
Adams, John
Adams, John Quincy
Advertising
Affection
African Americans
 Overview
 African American Life and Culture
 African American Literature
 African American Religion
 African American Responses to Slavery and Race
 Free Blacks in the North
 Free Blacks in the South
African Survivals
Agriculture
 Overview

Agricultural Improvement
Agricultural Technology
Alabama
Alaska
Albany
Albany Plan of Union
Alcohol Consumption
Alcoholic Beverages and Production
Alien and Sedition Acts
Almanacs
America and the World
American Character and Identity
American Indians
 Overview
 Northern New England
 Southern New England
 Middle Atlantic
 Southeast
 Old Northwest
 Old Southwest
 Plains
 Far West
 American Indian Ethnography
 American Indian Policy, 1787–1830
 American Indian Relations, 1763–1815
 American Indian Relations, 1815–1829
 American Indian Religions
 American Indian Removal

American Indian Resistance to White Expansion
 American Indians as Symbols/Icons
 American Indian Slaveholding
 British Policies
 Americanization
 American Philosophical Society
 Americans in Europe
 Anglicans and Episcopalians
 Annapolis Convention
 Anti-Catholicism
 Anti-Federalists
 Anti-Masons
 Antislavery
 Appalachia
 Archaeology
 Architectural Styles
 Architecture
 American Indian
 Greek Revival
 Parks and Landscape
 Public
 Religious
 Spanish Borderlands
 Vernacular
 Arithmetic and Numeracy
 Arkansas
 Army, U.S.
 Army Culture
 Arsenals
 Art and American Nationhood
 Articles of Confederation
 Asylums
Aurora
 Authorship
 Autobiography and Memoir



B

Backsliding
 Balloons
 Baltimore
 Banking System
 Bank of the United States
 Bankruptcy Law
 Baptists
 Barbary Wars
 Barter
 Benevolent Associations
 Bible
 Bill of Rights
 Biology

Blackface Performance
 Blount Conspiracy
 Book Trade
 Boston
 Boston Massacre
 Boston Tea Party
 Botany
 British Army in North America
 British Empire and the Atlantic World
 Bunker Hill, Battle of
 Burr Conspiracy



C

Cabinet and Executive Department
 Camp Followers
 Canada
 Capital Punishment
 Cartography
 Cartoons, Political
 Catholicism and Catholics
 Cemeteries and Burial
 Character
 Charleston
 Chemistry
Chesapeake Affair
 Chesapeake Region
 Childbirth and Childbearing
 Childhood and Adolescence
 Children's Literature
 China Trade
Chisholm v. Georgia
 Cincinnati
 Circuses
 Citizenship
 City Growth and Development
 City Planning
 Civil Engineering and Building Technology
 Class
 Overview
 Development of the Working Class
 Rise of the Middle Class
 Classical Heritage and American Politics
 Clothing
 Coinage Act of 1792
 Colonization Movement
 Communitarian Movements and Utopian
 Communities
 Concept of Empire
 Congregationalists
 Congress

Connecticut
 Constitution: Eleventh Amendment
 Constitution: Twelfth Amendment
 Constitution, Ratification of
 Constitutional Convention
 Constitutionalism
 Overview
 American Colonies
 State Constitution Making
 Constitutional Law
 Construction and Home Building
 Consumerism and Consumption
 Continental Army
 Continental Congresses
 Contraception and Abortion
 Corporal Punishment
 Corporations
 Cotton
 Cotton Gin
 Courtship
 Creek War
 Crime and Punishment
 Currency and Coinage



D

Dairy Industry
 Dance
Dartmouth College v. Woodward
 Death and Dying
 Debt and Bankruptcy
 Declaration of Independence
 Deism
 Delaware
 Democratic Republicans
 Democratization
 Demography
 Denominationalism
 Diplomatic and Military Relations, American Indian
 Disability
 Disciples of Christ
 Disestablishment
 Divorce and Desertion
 Domestic Life
 Domestic Violence
 Drugs
 Dueling



E

Economic Development
 Economic Theory
 Education
 Overview
 Elementary, Grammar, and Secondary Schools
 Colleges and Universities
 Professional Education
 American Indian Education
 Education of African Americans
 Education of Girls and Women
 Education of the Deaf
 Proprietary Schools and Academies
 Public Education
 Tutors
 Election of 1796
 Election of 1800
 Election of 1824
 Election of 1828
 Emancipation and Manumission
 Embargo
 Emotional Life
Encyclopédie
 Environment, Environmental History, and Nature
 Epidemics
 Equality
 Era of Good Feeling
 Erie Canal
 Erotica
 European Influences
 Enlightenment Thought
 The French Revolution
 Mary Wollstonecraft
 Napoleon and Napoleonic Rule
 European Responses to America
 Expansion
 Exploration and Explorers



F

Fairs
 Fallen Timbers, Battle of
 Fame and Reputation
 Farm Making
 Fashion
 Federalism
 Federalist Papers
 Federalist Party
 Federalists

Fiction
 Firearms (Nonmilitary)
 Fires and Firefighting
 First Ladies
 Fisheries and the Fishing Industry
 Flag of the United States
 Flags
Fletcher v. Peck
 Flogging
 Florida
 Folk Arts
 Food
 Foreign Investment and Trade
 Forts and Fortifications
 Founding Fathers
 Fourth of July
 Franklin, Benjamin
 Freedom of the Press
 Free Library Movement
 Freemasons
 French
 French and Indian War, Battles and Diplomacy
 French and Indian War, Consequences of
 Fries's Rebellion
 Frontier
 Frontier Religion
 Frontiersmen
 Fugitive Slave Law of 1793
 Fur and Pelt Trade
 Furniture

G

Gabriel's Rebellion
 Gambling
 Games and Toys, Children's
 Gender
 Overview
 Ideas of Womanhood
 Geography
 Georgia
 German-Language Publishing
 Ghent, Treaty of
Gibbons v. Ogden
 Government
 Overview
 Local
 State
 Territories
 Government and the Economy
 Gunpowder, Munitions, and Weapons (Military)

H

Haitian Revolution
 Hamilton, Alexander
 Hamilton's Economic Plan
 Happiness
 Hartford Convention
 Health and Disease
 Heating and Lighting
 Hessians
 Historical Memory of the Revolution
 History and Biography
 Holidays and Public Celebrations
 Home
 Homosexuality
 Horseshoe Bend, Battle of
 Hospitals
 Housing
 Humanitarianism
 Humor

I

Iconography
 Illinois
 Immigration and Immigrants
 Overview
 Canada
 England and Wales
 France
 Germans
 Ireland
 Scots and Scots-Irish
 Anti-Immigrant Sentiment/Nativism
 Immigrant Experience
 Immigrant Policy and Law
 Political Refugees
 Race and Ethnicity
 Imperial Rivalry in the Americas
 Impressment
 Independence
 Indiana
 Individualism
 Industrial Revolution
 Inheritance
 Insurance
 Internal Improvements
 Interracial Sex
 Intolerable Acts

Inventors and Inventions
 Iron Mining and Metallurgy
 Iroquois Confederacy

J–K

Jackson, Andrew
 Jay, John
 Jay's Treaty
 Jefferson, Thomas
 Jews
 Judaism
 Judicial Review
 Judiciary Act of 1789
 Judiciary Acts of 1801 and 1802
 Kentucky

L

Labor Movement: Labor Organizations and Strikes
 Lafayette, Marie-Joseph, Marquis de
 Lake Erie, Battle of
 Land Policies
 Land Speculation
 Language
 Latin American Influences
 Latin American Revolutions, American Response to
 Law
 Federal Law
 Slavery Law
 State Law and Common Law
 Women and the Law
 Leather and Tanning Industry
 Legal Culture
 Lewis and Clark Expedition
 Lexington
 Lexington and Concord, Battle of
 Liberia
 Liberty
 Livestock Production
 London
 Louisiana
 Louisiana Purchase
 Louisville
 Loyalists
 Lumber and Timber Industry

M

Madison, James
 Magazines
 Maine
 Malaria
 Male Friendship
 Manliness and Masculinity
 Manners
 Manufacturing
 Manufacturing, in the Home
Marbury v. Madison
 Marines, U.S.
 Maritime Technology
 Market Revolution
 Marriage
 Marshall, John
Martin v. Hunter's Lessee
 Maryland
 Massachusetts
 Material Culture
McCulloch v. Maryland
 Medicine
 Mental Illness
 Merchants
 Mesmerism
 Methodists
 Mexico
 Michigan
 Mid-Atlantic States
 Migration and Population Movement
 Military Technology
 Militias and Militia Service
 Millennialism
 Mint, United States
 Missionary and Bible Tract Societies
 Mississippi
 Mississippi River
 Missouri
 Missouri Compromise
 Monroe, James
 Monroe Doctrine
 Monuments and Memorials
 Moravians
 Mormonism, Origins of
 Museums and Historical Societies
 Music
 African American
 Classical
 Patriotic and Political
 Popular
 Muslims, Concepts and Images of



N

Naming of the Nation
 National Capital, The
National Intelligencer
 Nationalism
 National Republican Party
 National Symbols
 Natural Disasters
 Natural History
 Natural Rights
 Nature, Attitudes Toward
 Naval Technology
 Newburgh Conspiracy
 New England
 New Hampshire
 New Jersey
 New Orleans
 New Orleans, Battle of
 New Spain
 Newspapers
 New York City
 New York State
Niles' Register
 Nonfiction Prose
 Norfolk
 North Carolina
 Northwest
 Northwest and Southwest Ordinances



O

Ohio
 Oklahoma
 Old Age
 Olive Branch Petition
 Orphans and Orphanages



P

Pain
 Paine, Thomas
 Painting
 Paleontology
 Panama Congress
 Panic of 1819
 Parades

Parenthood
 Parlor
 Parsons' Cause
 Patent Medicines
 Patents and Copyrights
 Patriotic Societies
 Penitentiaries
 Pennsylvania
 People of America
 Personal Appearance
 Philadelphia
 Philanthropy and Giving
 Philosophy
 Phrenology
 Pietists
 Pioneering
 Piracy
 Plantation, The
 Poetry
 Police and Law Enforcement
 Politics
 Overview
 Party Organization and Operations
 Political Corruption and Scandals
 Political Culture
 Political Economy
 Political Pamphlets
 Political Parties
 Political Parties and the Press
 Political Patronage
 Political Thought
 Pontiac's War
 Popular Sovereignty
 Post Office
 Poverty
 Presbyterians
 Presidency, The
 Overview
 George Washington
 John Adams
 Thomas Jefferson
 James Madison
 James Monroe
 John Quincy Adams
 Press, The
 Print Culture
 Printers
 Printing Technology
 Proclamation of 1763
 Professions
 Clergy
 Lawyers
 Physicians
 Property

Prophecy
 Proslavery Thought
 Prostitutes and Prostitution
 Providence, R.I.
 Public Opinion

Richmond
 Riots
 Romanticism
 Royal Society, American Involvement

Q

Quakers
 Quartering Act
 Quasi-War with France

R

Racial Theory
 Radicalism in the Revolution
 Railroads
 Rape
 Rationalism
 Recreation, Sports, and Games
 Refinement and Gentility
 Reform, Social
 Regulators
 Religion
 Overview
 The Founders and Religion
 Spanish Borderlands
 Religious Publishing
 Religious Tests for Officeholding
 Revivals and Revivalism
 Revolution
 Diplomacy
 European Participation
 Finance
 Home Front
 Impact on the Economy
 Military History
 Military Leadership, American
 Naval War
 Prisoners and Spies
 Slavery and Blacks in the Revolution
 Social History
 Supply
 Women's Participation in the Revolution
 Revolution, Age of
 Revolution as Civil War: Patriot-Loyalist Conflict
 Rhetoric
 Rhode Island

S

Sabbatarianism
 St. Lawrence River
 St. Louis
 Salem
 Santa Fe
 Saratoga, Battle of
 Satire
 Science
 Sectionalism and Disunion
 Seduction
 Seminole Wars
 Sensibility
 Sentimentalism
 Sexuality
 Sexual Morality
 Shakers
 Shays's Rebellion
 Shipbuilding Industry
 Shipping Industry
 Shoemaking
 Siblings
 Slavery
 Overview
 Runaway Slaves and Maroon Communities
 Slave Insurrections
 Slave Life
 Slave Patrols
 Slavery and the Founding Generation
 Slave Trade, African
 Slave Trade, Domestic
 Smallpox
 Social Life: Rural Life
 Social Life: Urban Life
 Society of St. Tammany
 Society of the Cincinnati
 Soldiers
 Sons of Liberty
 South
 South Carolina
 Spain
 Spanish Borderlands
 Spanish Conspiracy
 Spanish Empire
 Stamp Act and Stamp Act Congress
 "Star-Spangled Banner"

Statehood and Admission
 States' Rights
 Steamboat
 Steam Power
 Sugar Act
 Supreme Court
 Supreme Court Justices
 Surveyors and Surveying



T

Tariff Politics
 Taverns
 Taxation, Public Finance, and Public Debt
 Tea Act
 Technology
 Temperance and Temperance Movement
 Tennessee
 Texas
 Textiles Manufacturing
 Thames, Battle of the
 Theater and Drama
 Theology
 Tippecanoe, Battle of
 Town Plans and Promotion
 Townshend Act
 Trails to the West
 Transcontinental Treaty
 Transportation
 Animal Power
 Canals and Waterways
 Roads and Turnpikes
 Travel, Technology of
 Travel Guides and Accounts
 Treaty of Paris
 Trenton, Battle of



U-V

Unitarianism and Universalism
 Vacations and Resorts
 Valley Forge
 Vermont
 Vesey Rebellion
 Violence
 Virginia
 Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom
 Voluntary and Civic Associations
 Voting



W

War and Diplomacy in the Atlantic World
 War Hawks
 War of 1812
 Washington, Burning of
 Washington, D.C.
 Washington, George
 Waterpower
 Water Supply and Sewage
 Wealth
 Wealth Distribution
 Weights and Measures
 Welfare and Charity
 West
 Whaling
 Whiskey Rebellion
 White House
 Widowhood
 Wigs
 Wisconsin Territory
 Women
 Overview
 Female Reform Societies and Reformers
 Political Participation
 Professions
 Rights
 Women's Literature
 Women's Voluntary Associations
 Writers
 Wool
 Work
 Agricultural Labor
 Apprenticeship
 Artisans and Crafts Workers, and the Workshop
 Child Labor
 Domestic Labor
 Factory Labor
 Indentured Servants
 Labor Overview
 Middle-Class Occupations
 Midwifery
 Overseers
 Sailors and Seamen
 Slave Labor
 Teachers
 Unskilled Labor
 Women's Work
 Work Ethic



X–Y

XYZ Affair
Yorktown, Battle of

Systematic Outline of Contents 407

Directory of Contributors. 415

Index. 431