

**Scribner Encyclopedia of American Lives,  
Thematic Series: The 1960s  
List of Entries**

Aaron, Hank  
Abrams, Creighton  
Abzug, Bella  
Agnew, Spiro T.  
Aiken, George  
Ailey, Alvin  
Albee, Edward  
Ali, Muhammad (Cassius Clay)  
Allen, Steve  
Allen, Woody  
Alsop, Joseph  
Alvarez, Luis W.  
Andrews, Julie  
Arbus, Diane  
Arendt Hannah  
Armstrong, Neil  
Ash, Mary Kay  
Ash, Roy L.  
Ashbery, John  
Ashe, Arthur  
Ashmore, Harry, and William Baggs  
Aubrey, James T.  
Auden, W. H.  
Avalon, Frankie, and Funicello, Annette  
Baez, Joan  
Bailyn, Bernard  
Baker, Carroll  
Balanchine, George  
Baldwin, James  
Ball, George  
Bancroft, Anne  
Banks, Dennis  
Barnes, Clive  
Barnett, Ross  
Barth, John  
Barzun, Jacques  
Bate, Walter Jackson  
Beatty, Warren  
Beck, Julian, and Judith Malina  
Békésy, Georg von  
Bell, Daniel

Bellow, Saul  
Bennett, Tony  
Berrigan, Daniel and Philip  
Berryman, John  
Bishop, Elizabeth  
Blass, Bill  
Bloch, Konrad E.  
Block, Herbert L.  
Blough, Roger  
Bohlen, Charles E.  
Bond, Julian  
Boulding, Kenneth  
Bowles, Chester  
Bradbury, Ray  
Bradley, Bill  
Braun, Wernher von  
Brennan, William J., Jr.  
Brewster, Kingman  
Brooke, Edward W.  
Brooks, Gwendolyn  
Brown, H. Rap  
Brown, Claude  
Brown, Helen Gurley  
Brown, Norman O.  
Brown, James  
Brown, Jim  
Browne, Malcolm  
Brubeck, Dave  
Bruce, David K. E.  
Bruce, Lenny  
Buckley, William F., Jr.  
Bumbry, Grace  
Bundy, McGeorge  
Bunker, Ellsworth  
Burger, Warren E.  
Burnett, Carol  
Burns, Arthur F.  
Burroughs, William S.  
Cage, John  
Calley, William  
Calvin, Melvin  
Campbell, Joseph  
Capote, Truman  
Carmichael, Stokely (Kwame Touré)  
Carpenter, Scott  
Carroll, Diahann

Carson, Johnny  
Carson, Rachel  
Cash, Johnny  
Castaneda, Carlos  
Cavett, Dick  
Cerf, Bennett  
Chall, Jeanne  
Chamberlain, Wilt  
Champion, Gower  
Chaney, James, Andrew Goodman, and Michael Schwerner  
Chavez, Cesar  
Chayefsky, Paddy  
Checker, Chubby  
Chisholm, Shirley  
Chomsky, Noam  
Clark, Ramsey  
Clark, Kenneth  
Clay, Lucius DuB., Sr.  
Clayton-Thomas, David (Blood, Sweat and Tears)  
Cleaver, Eldridge  
Clemente, Roberto  
Clifford, Clark  
Cline, Patsy  
Coffin, William Sloane  
Coleman, James S.  
Collins, Judy  
Coltrane, John  
Connell, Evan S., Jr.  
Connor, Eugene ("Bull")  
Conrad, Paul  
Cooley, Denton  
Cooney, Joan Ganz  
Cousins, Norman  
Cox, Harvey  
Cremin, Lawrence A.  
Cronkite, Walter  
Crosby, (David); Stills, (Stephen); and Nash, (Graham)  
Crumb, Robert  
Cunningham, Merce  
Cunningham, Harry  
Daley, Richard J., Sr.  
Davis, Sammy, Jr.  
Davis, Ossie  
Davis, Miles  
Davis, David Brion  
Davis, Angela

Day, Doris  
De Kooning, Willem  
De Varona, Donna  
DeBakey, Michael  
Dee, Ruby  
Delbrück, Max  
Della Femina, Jerry  
Dellinger, David  
Deloria, Vine, Jr.  
Devos, Richard, and Jay Van Andel  
Dick, Philip K.  
Dickerson, Nancy  
Diller, Phyllis  
Dine, Jim  
Dion  
Dirksen, Everett M.  
Dohrn, Bernardine  
Drucker, Peter F.  
Drysdale, Don  
Duke, Patty  
Dullea, Keir  
Dulles, Allen W.  
Dunaway, Faye  
Dylan, Bob  
Eastwood, Clint  
Ehrlichman, John  
Ephron, Nora  
Evers, Medgar  
Fall, Bernard  
Fariña, Richard  
Farmer, James  
Farrell, Suzanne  
Farrow, Mia  
Feynman, Richard P.  
Fischer, Bobby  
Fleming, Peggy  
Fogarty, Anne  
Fogerty, John (Creedence Clearwater Revival)  
Fonda, Henry  
Fonda, Peter  
Fonda, Jane  
Foote, Shelby  
Fortas, Abe  
Fossey, Dian  
Frankenheimer, John  
Franklin, Aretha

Franklin, John Hope  
Frazier, Joe  
Friedan, Betty  
Friedman, Milton  
Fulbright, J. William  
Galbraith, John Kenneth  
Garcia, Jerry  
Gardner, Edward G.  
Gardner, John  
Garland, Judy  
Garrison, Jim  
Garson, Barbara  
Gavin, James M.  
Gay, Peter  
Gaye, Marvin  
Gell-Mann, Murray  
Geneen, Harold S.  
Genovese, Kitty  
Genovese, Eugene  
Gernreich, Rudi  
Getty, J. Paul  
Giancana, Sam  
Ginsberg, Allen  
Giovanni, Nikki  
Glaser, Donald Arthur  
Glenn, John  
Goldwater, Barry  
Goode, Mal  
Goodman, Paul  
Gordone, Charles  
Gordy, Berry, Jr.  
Gregory, Dick  
Grissom, Virgil ("Gus")  
Grooms, Red  
Groppi, James  
Gruening, Ernest  
Guthrie, Arlo  
Haas, Walter E., Jr., and Peter E. Haas  
Hackman, Gene  
Haggard, Merle  
Halberstam, David  
Haldeman, H. R.  
Haley, Alex  
Halston  
Hammer, Armand  
Hansberry, Lorraine

Hargis, Billy James  
Harkness, Rebekah  
Harriman, W. Averell  
Harrington, Michael  
Hartline, Haldan Keffer  
Hassenfeld, Merrill  
Hatcher, Richard  
Hayakawa, S. I.  
Hayden, Tom  
Haynsworth, Clement  
Hefner, Hugh  
Heller, Walter W.  
Heller, Joseph  
Hendrix, Jimi  
Hentoff, Nat  
Hepburn, Audrey  
Herlihy, James Leo  
Hersh, Seymour  
Hershey, Alfred D.  
Hesburgh, Theodore  
Heston, Charlton  
Hewitt, Don  
Hewlett, William, and David Packard  
Hilsman, Roger  
Hirsch, E. D., Jr.  
Hitchcock, Alfred  
Hoffa, James R.  
Hoffman, Julius  
Hoffman, Dustin  
Hoffman, Abbie  
Hofstadter, Richard  
Hofstadter, Robert  
Holley, Robert William  
Holt, John  
Hoover, J. Edgar  
Hope, Bob  
Hopper, Edward  
Hopper, Dennis  
Howe, Irving  
Hudson, Rock  
Huggins, Charles B.  
Humphrey, Hubert H.  
Hunt, H. L.  
Huntley, Chet, and David Brinkley  
Huston, John  
Illich, Ivan

Indiana, Robert  
Jackson, Henry M. ("Scoop")  
Jackson, Jesse  
Jacobs, Jane  
Jensen, Arthur  
Joffrey, Robert  
Johns, Jasper  
Johnson, Haynes  
Johnson, Philip  
Johnson, Lyndon B.  
Johnson, Claudia ("Lady Bird")  
Johnson, Rafer  
Jones, LeRoi (Amiri Baraka)  
Jones, Quincy  
Jones, James Earl  
Joplin, Janis  
Kahane, Meir  
Kahn, Louis I.  
Kahn, Herman  
Karnow, Stanley  
Katz, Lillian  
Katzenbach, Nicholas  
Kaufman, Bel  
Kelsey, Frances O.  
Kennan, George F.  
Kennedy, Robert F.  
Kennedy, Edward M.  
Kennedy, John F.  
Kerner, Otto  
Kerr, Clark  
Kesey, Ken  
Khorana, Har Gobind  
Killebrew, Harmon  
King, Martin Luther, Jr.  
King, Billie Jean  
King, B. B.  
Kirk, Grayson  
Kissinger, Henry A.  
Klein, Calvin  
Klein, Anne  
Kohl, Herbert  
Kohler, Foy D.  
Koontz, Elizabeth  
Kosinski, Jerzy  
Koufax, Sandy  
Kozol, Jonathan

Kroc, Ray  
Krulak, Victor  
Kubrick, Stanley  
Kunstler, William  
Lansdale, Edward  
Lasch, Christopher  
Lauren, Ralph  
Leary, Timothy  
Lee, Harper  
LeMay, Curtis  
Lemmon, Jack  
Leonard, Sheldon  
Lewis, John  
Lewis, Anthony  
Lewis, Oscar  
Lewis, Jerry  
Libby, Willard Frank  
Lichtenstein, Roy  
Lindsay, John V.  
Ling, James J.  
Lippmann, Walter  
Liston, Sonny  
Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.  
Lombardi, Vince  
Lowell, Robert  
Lowenstein,, Allard  
Lumet, Sidney  
Luria, Salvador  
MacDermot, Galt  
Macdonald, Dwight  
MacLaine, Shirley  
Mailer, Norman  
Malcolm X  
Manchester, William  
Mancini, Henry  
Manson, Charles  
Mantle, Mickey  
Marcuse, Herbert  
Maris, Roger  
Marisol  
Marshall, Thurgood  
Martin, William McChesney, Jr.  
Martin, John Bartlow  
Martin, Dean  
Marx, Leo  
Masters, William, and Johnson, Virginia

Matthau, Walter  
Mauldin, Bill  
May, Elaine  
Mayer, Maria Goeppert  
Mays, Willie  
McCain, John S., Jr.  
McCarthy, Mary  
McCarthy, Eugene J.  
McCloy, John J.  
McCovey, Willie  
McCullers, Carson  
McGill, Ralph  
McGinniss, Joe  
McGovern, George  
McLuhan, Marshall  
McMurtry, Larry  
McNally, Terrence  
McNamara, Robert Strange  
McNamara, Margaret Craig  
McQueen, Steve  
Meader, Vaughn  
Mercer, Johnny  
Meredith, James  
Mies, van der Rohe Ludwig  
Miller, Arthur  
Mills, C. Wright  
Minow, Newton  
Mitchell, John N.  
Momaday, N. Scott  
Monk, Thelonious  
Monroe, Marilyn  
Moore, Mary Tyler  
Moore, Francis D., and Thomas Starzl  
Moore, Garry  
Moreno, Rita  
Morris, Robert  
Morrison, Jim  
Morse, Wayne  
Moses, Robert  
Mott, Stewart  
Moynihan, Daniel Patrick  
Muhammad, Elijah  
Mulliken, Robert S.  
Murrow, Edward R.  
Muskie, Edmund S.  
Nabokov, Vladimir

Nader, Ralph  
Nagel, Ernest  
Namath, Joe  
Neustadt, Richard E.  
Nevelson, Louise  
Newhart, Bob  
Newman, Paul  
Newton, Huey  
Nichols, Mike  
Nicholson, Jack  
Nicklaus, Jack  
Niebuhr, Reinhold  
Nikolais, Alwin  
Nin, Anais  
Nirenberg, Marshall W.  
Nixon, Richard M.  
Nizer, Louis  
Noyce, Robert  
O'Brien, Lawrence F.  
O'Connor, Flannery  
O'Hair, Madalyn Murray  
O'Horgan, Tom  
Oates, Joyce Carol  
Ochs, Phil  
Odetta  
Oldenburg, Claes  
Oliphant, Patrick  
Onassis, Jacqueline Kennedy  
Onsager, Lars  
Orbison, Roy  
Orr, Bobby  
Oswald, Lee Harvey  
Paik, Nam June  
Papp, Joseph  
Parks, Gordon, Sr.  
Patterson, Floyd  
Pauling, Linus  
Peale, Norman Vincent  
Peckinpah, Sam  
Pei, I. M.  
Penn, Arthur  
Percy, Walker  
Perkins, James A.  
Perot, H. Ross  
Peter, Laurence J.  
Peter, (Yarrow); Paul; (Stookey); and Mary, (Travers)

Phillips, Kevin  
Phillips, John (The Mamas and the Papas)  
Pickett, Wilson  
Pike, James A.  
Plath, Sylvia  
Podhoretz, Norman  
Poitier, Sidney  
Porter, Katherine Anne  
Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr.  
Powers, Francis Gary  
Presley, Elvis  
Pride, Charlie  
Pryor, Richard  
Pusey, Nathan M.  
Puzo, Mario  
Pynchon, Thomas  
Quill, Michael  
Quinn, Anthony  
Rado, James, and Gerome Ragni  
Rafferty, Max  
Rand, Ayn  
Rather, Dan  
Rauschenberg, Robert  
Ray, James Earl  
Reagan, Ronald  
Redding, Otis  
Redford, Robert  
Reischauer, Edwin O.  
Reston, James  
Reuther, Walter  
Rich, Adrienne  
Rickles, Don  
Rigby, Cathy  
Rivers, Larry  
Robards, Jason  
Robbins, Jerome  
Roberts, Oral  
Robertson, Pat  
Robinson, Frank  
Robinson, Smokey (and the Miracles)  
Rockefeller, Nelson Aldrich  
Rockefeller, John D., 3d  
Rockefeller, David  
Roddenberry, Gene  
Ronstadt, Linda  
Rosenquist, James

Ross, Diana (Supremes)  
Rostow, Walt W.  
Roszak, Theodore  
Roth, Philip  
Rothko, Mark  
Rous, Peyton  
Rozelle, Pete  
Rubin, Jerry Clyde  
Ruby, Jack  
Rudolph, Wilma  
Ruffin, David  
Rusk, Dean  
Russell, Bill  
Russell, Richard B.  
Rustin, Bayard  
Ryun, Jim  
Saarinen, Eero  
Sabin, Albert  
Sackler, Howard  
Sainte-Marie, Buffy  
Salinger, J. D.  
Salisbury, Harrison  
Samora, Julian  
Samuelson, Paul  
Sanders, Harlan D.  
Sassoon, Vidal  
Savio, Mario  
Schechner, Richard  
Schell, Jonathan  
Schirra, Walter, Jr.  
Schlafly, Phyllis  
Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr.  
Schuller, Gunther  
Schwinger, Julian S.  
Scott, George C.  
Seaborg, Glenn T.  
Seale, Bobby  
Searle, John G.  
Seaver, Tom  
Seeger, Pete  
Segal, George  
Selby, Hubert  
Sendak, Maurice  
Serling, Rod  
Sessions, Roger  
Sexton, Anne

Shanker, Albert  
Shapiro, Karl  
Sheehan, Neil  
Shepard, Alan  
Shoemaker, Bill  
Shore, Dinah  
Shoup, David M.  
Shriver, Eunice Kennedy  
Shriver, R. Sargent  
Shultz, George P.  
Sills, Beverly  
Simon, Neil  
Simon and Garfunkel, (Paul and Art)  
Singer, Isaac Bashevis  
Sirhan, Sirhan  
Slick, Grace (Jefferson Airplane)  
Smith, Walter ("Red")  
Smith, Hazel Brannon  
Smith, David  
Smothers Brothers (Tom and Dick)  
Sondheim, Stephen  
Sonny (Bono) and Cher  
Sontag, Susan  
Sorensen, Ted  
Southern, Terry  
Spector, Phil  
Steiger, Rod  
Stein, Herbert  
Steinbeck, John  
Steinem, Gloria  
Stella, Frank  
Stevenson, Adlai  
Stewart, Ellen  
Stokes, Carl  
Stone, Edward Durell  
Stone, I. F.  
Streisand, Barbra  
Styron, William  
Sullivan, Ed  
Susskind, David  
Tandy, Charles D.  
Taylor, Maxwell  
Terry, Megan  
Thomas, Dave  
Thomas, Marlo  
Thompson, Hunter S.

Thompson, Llewellyn  
Townes, Charles H.  
Townsend, Lynn  
Trilling, Lionel  
Turner, Ike and Tina  
Unitas, Johnny  
Updike, John  
Van Dyke, Dick  
Vance, Cyrus  
Vann, John Paul  
Venturi, Robert  
Vidal, Gore  
Villella, Edward  
Voight, Jon  
Vonnegut, Kurt, Jr.  
Vreeland, Diana  
Wald, George David  
Wallace, Mike  
Wallace, George C.  
Walton, Sam  
Wang, An  
Warhol, Andy  
Warren, Earl  
Warwick, Dionne  
Watson, Thomas J., Jr.  
Watson, James D.  
Watts, André  
Weaver, Robert C.  
Webb, Jimmy  
Welch, Raquel  
Wellek, René  
Westmoreland, William  
Wharton, Clifton  
Wheeler, Earle  
White, Theodore H.  
White, Edward H.  
Wiesner, Jerome  
Wigner, Eugene P.  
Wilkins, Roy  
Williams, William Carlos  
Williams, William Appleman  
Wills, Garry  
Wilson, Joseph C.  
Wilson, Brian (Beach Boys)  
Wiseman, Frederick  
Wolfe, Tom

Wolfman, Jack (Robert Smith)  
Wonder, Stevie  
Wood, Natalie  
Wooden, John  
Woodward, C. Vann  
Woodward, Joanne  
Woodward, Robert B.  
Wynette, Tammy  
Yastrzemeski, Carl  
Young , Andrew  
Zappa, Frank (Mothers of Invention)