Contents

Preface vii
Acknowledgments xi

Literary Criticism Series Advisory Board xiii

Doris Betts 1932- ................................................................. 1
American novelist, short story writer, essayist, and journalist

Alasdair Gray 1934- ............................................................ 53
Scottish novelist, short fiction writer, playwright, author of nonfiction, and poet

Ngugi wa Thiong’o 1938- ....................................................... 139
Kenyan novelist, playwright, essayist, short story writer, filmmaker, and writer of juvenilia

James Salter 1925- ............................................................... 244
American novelist, short story writer, memoirist, and screenwriter

José Saramago 1922- ............................................................ 278
Portuguese novelist, short story writer, and poet

Literary Criticism Series Cumulative Author Index 369
Literary Criticism Series Cumulative Topic Index 481
CLC Cumulative Nationality Index 497
CLC-275 Title Index 513