Contents

Why Consider Opposing Viewpoints? 11
Introduction 14

Chapter 1: What Is the Military Situation in Afghanistan?
Chapter Preface 19
1. The Taliban Are Winning in Afghanistan 21
   Antonio Giustozzi
2. The Taliban Are Not Winning in Afghanistan 27
   Gregor Peter Schmitz and Jeremy Shapiro
3. The United States Must Increase Its Military Presence in Afghanistan 32
   General David H. Petraeus
4. The United States Should Not Send More Troops to Afghanistan 43
   H.D.S. Greenway
5. The United States Should Focus on Pakistan, Not Afghanistan 50
   Richard N. Haass
6. Afghan Security Forces Must Be Made Ready to Take over Military Responsibilities 57
   Anthony H. Cordesman and Adam Mausner
7. Afghan Security Forces Will Not Soon Be Ready to Take over Military Responsibilities 67
   Greg Bruno

Periodical Bibliography 77

Chapter 2: What Is the Status of Human Rights in Afghanistan?
Chapter Preface 79
1. The United States Makes Little Effort to Prevent Civilian Casualties in Afghanistan  
   Eliza Szabo

2. It Is Difficult for the United States to Limit Civilian Casualties in Afghanistan  
   David Zucchino

3. The United States Must Stay in Afghanistan to Fight for Women’s Rights  
   Ellen Goodman

4. The U.S. Presence in Afghanistan Does Little for Women’s Rights  
   Anand Gopal

5. Freedom of the Press Is Improving in Afghanistan  
   Saad Mohseni

6. Freedom of the Press Is Not Improving in Afghanistan  
   Safrang

Periodical Bibliography

Chapter 3: What Progress Is Afghanistan Making Toward Democracy?

Chapter Preface  

1. The Afghan People Want Democracy  
   Christian Brose

2. Afghanistan Is Not Ready for Democracy  
   Thomas H. Johnson and M. Chris Mason

3. Hamid Karzai Is a Legitimate Afghan President  
   Jake Tapper and Sunlen Miller

4. Hamid Karzai’s Regime Is Illegitimate  
   Peter W. Galbraith
5. Important Gains Can Be Made Against Government Corruption in Afghanistan
   United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

6. Important Gains Cannot Be Made Against Government Corruption in Afghanistan
   Ben W. Heineman Jr.

Periodical Bibliography

Chapter 4: How Should the Drug Trade Be Confronted in Afghanistan?

Chapter Preface

1. The Taliban Rely on Drug Money
   United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime

2. Drug Money Does Not Go Primarily to the Taliban
   Julien Mercille

3. The United States Must Eradicate Poppy Crops in Afghanistan
   Rachel Ehrenfeld

4. The United States Should Concentrate on Interdiction of the Drug Trade in Afghanistan
   Beth DeGrasse and Ylli Bajraktari

5. Neither Eradication nor Interdiction Will Stop the Drug Trade in Afghanistan
   Eugene Robinson

6. Poppies Should Be Legalized in Afghanistan
   Reza Aslan

Periodical Bibliography

For Further Discussion

Organizations to Contact

Bibliography of Books

Index