Foreword 5
Introduction 7

Is Recycling a Significant or Superficial Environmental Gesture?

Section One: Opposing Viewpoints on Recycling

**Viewpoint One:** Recycling Is Environmentally Friendly 12
*Tom Zeller Jr.*

**Viewpoint Two:** Recycling Is Not Always Environmentally Friendly 18
*Rachel Cernansky*

**Viewpoint Three:** Recycling Saves Energy 25
*Greg Wittbecker*

**Viewpoint Four:** Recycling Wastes Energy 32
*James Thayer*

**Viewpoint Five:** Recycling Should Be Mandatory 40
*Marc Gunther*

**Viewpoint Six:** Recycling Should Not Be Mandatory 48
*Michael D. Shaw*

Section Two: Model Essays and Writing Exercises

**Preface A:** The Five-Paragraph Essay 55

**Preface B:** The Descriptive Essay 57

**Essay One:** Recycling Is Ineffective 60
*Exercise 1A: Create an Outline from an Existing Essay* 63
*Exercise 1B: Create an Outline for Your Own Essay* 64