

History Behind the Headlines, volume 5
Special edition on terrorism
Contributors

Mohammed Abu-Nimer is an associate professor of peace and conflict resolution at the School of International Service, American University, Washington, DC. He is the author of *Nonviolence and Peacebuilding in Islam* (University Press of Florida, forthcoming 2003) and *Reconciliation, Justice, and Coexistence* (Lexington Press, 2001).

Entries: The Muslim World Reacts to September 11

Gary Ackerman, a Research Associate at the Center for Nonproliferation Studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies, researches terrorism, especially terrorism involving Weapons of Mass Destruction (biological, chemical, radiological and nuclear weapons) and mass-casualty terrorism in general. Mr. Ackerman received his Master's degree in International Relations from Yale University. His work includes research on terrorism theory, empirical analysis of trends in WMD terrorism, threat assessment and government response and prevention programs.

Entries: Chemical Terrorism Threats; Financing Terrorism: Money for the Cause

Craig Allen is an associate professor and the coordinator of broadcast news at the Walter Cronkite School of Journalism and Mass Communication at Arizona State University. His two books include *News Is People: The Rise of Local TV News* (2001) and *Eisenhower and the Mass Media* (1994). He has written extensively on the mass media and television news and has contributed to documentaries on international mass communication. Prior to receiving his Ph.D. at Ohio University in 1989, he was a newspaper reporter at the *Oregon Journal* in Portland and a news director and producer at television stations in Denver, Colorado Springs, and Spokane.

Entries: The Media's Relationship with Terrorism

Gerry Azzata is a former lawyer and law librarian. She has researched and written extensively in the areas of human rights and international law. A freelance writer with the Gale Group and other reference publishers during the past six years, she continues part-time work as a reference librarian. Her specialties are legal issues, biographical material, and bibliographies.

Entries: Prosecuting Terrorism

Navin A. Bapat graduated with a B.A. in Political Science from the University of Michigan in 1998 and received his M.A. from Rice University in 2001. He is currently a third year graduate student at Rice, focusing on political conflict and violence, specifically conflict between states and sub-state actors. The focuses of his current projects are how states bargain with terrorist groups during the course of attacks, how terrorist attacks may trigger international disputes, and how terrorist campaigns terminate.

Entries: The European Union's Response to 9/11 and its Aftermath

Timothy G. Borden holds a doctorate in history from Indiana University and received his A.B. in international relations and economics from Brown University. He has taught at the University of Toledo and Indiana University at Bloomington, and his work has appeared in *Labor History*, *Michigan Historical Review*, *Polish American History*, *Northwest Ohio Quarterly*, and *Organization of American Historians Magazine of History*. Dr. Borden has received grants to study and teach history and economics in Romania, Bosnia-Herzegovina, Argentina, and Paraguay.

Entries: Biological Threats of Terrorism; Civil Rights Suspended; Hijacked by Terror: Air Security and Terrorist Threats; Homeland Security: Guarding Against Terrorism; The Olympics Confronts Terrorism; September 11, 2001: The United States is Attacked on its Own Soil

Morten Bremer Maerli is a researcher at the Norwegian Institute of International Affairs, Oslo, Norway. He is a physicist by training with both practical and research experience in the fields of nuclear safety and security. From 1995 to 2000 he served as a Senior Executive Officer at the Nuclear Safety Department of

the Norwegian Radiation Protection Authority, with physical protection and accountancy of nuclear materials as his prime responsibility. Through his work he has gained regional knowledge and hands-on experience of the current situation and practices concerning the handling, storing and security of nuclear materials in Northwest Russia. In addition to his degree in physics (Master's of Science, MSc), he holds a Bachelor of Arts degree from the Institute of Media and Communication, University of Oslo, focusing on risk communication and perceptions of the risk of radiation. In 1999 Bremer Maerli published the book *Atomterrorisme*, assessing the intentions and the capabilities of sub-national groups to perform acts of nuclear and radiological terrorism. He has acted as a technical consultant to the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, e.g. at the Conference on Disarmament, Geneva, on discussions on the Fissile Materials Cut Off Treaty. Bremer Maerli was a technical advisor to the Norwegian delegation to the 2000 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, New York. During the 1999/2000 academic year Bremer Maerli was a Science Fellow at the Center for International Security (CISAC) at Stanford University, working on nuclear nonproliferation and the prevention of nuclear terrorism. In August 2000 he started his PhD studies, focusing on Russian nuclear naval fuel and the risk of proliferation. During the 2000/2001 academic year he was a Visiting Research Scholar at Sandia National Laboratories, California, and affiliated with the Center for International Security and Cooperation of Stanford University.

Entries: Nuclear Terrorism: Threats, Challenges, and Responses

Michael Buczek holds a BA in International Security from George Washington University.

Entries: The PLO and Yasser Arafat--From Terrorism to Statesmanship to Terrorism

Charles Hauss teaches comparative politics and conflict resolution at George Mason University. He is also Director of Policy and Research at Search for Common Ground, the world's largest conflict resolution nongovernmental organization. He has written seven books and numerous articles on aspects of comparative politics, international relations, conflict resolution, and the impact of technology on political life. He lives and works in the Washington DC area.

Entries: Osama bin Laden--A Face of Terrorism

Amal Khoury is a doctoral candidate at the School of International Service at American University, Washington, DC. She is completing her dissertation on conflict resolution and development.

Entries: The Muslim World Reacts to September 11

Lynn M. Kunkle is a doctoral candidate at the School of International Service at American University, Washington, DC. She is completing her dissertation on Christian-Muslim reconciliation strategies and dialogue.

Entries: The Muslim World Reacts to September 11

Cheryl A. Loeb has a Master's degree in International Studies from the University of Northern British Columbia in Canada, where she focused her research on the 1972 Biological Weapons Convention, infectious diseases, and biological weapons terrorism. She currently works as a research associate at the Monterey Institute of International Studies, the Center for Nonproliferation Studies. She conducts research on weapons of mass destruction proliferation, domestic terrorism, and on the status of the Biological Weapons Convention. Prior to her joining the Washington, DC, office of the Monterey Institute of International Studies, Cheryl worked in Bonn, Germany, at the Bonn International Center for Conversion. In Bonn she worked on a variety of projects that looked at chemical weapons destruction activities in Russia, biological weapons threats, military expenditures, and surplus weapons disposition.

Entries: Domestic Terrorism: Oklahoma City to Anthrax and Beyond; Hostage Taking and Terrorism: The Human Bargaining Chip

Mark M. Lowenthal is an internationally recognized expert in intelligence, with more than 26 years of experience in both government and the private sector. In his government career, Dr. Lowenthal served as a Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Intelligence and as Staff Director of the House Permanent Committee on Intelligence. From 1997-2002, Dr. Lowenthal worked in the private sector providing consulting and intelligence support to government agencies and private sector corporations. He returned to government

service in 2002, and is currently the Counselor to the Director of Central Intelligence. Dr. Lowenthal is also an Adjunct Professor at the School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University. He is the author of *Intelligence: From Secrets to Policy*, a widely used textbook on the subject. The views expressed in this article are his own and are not attributable to any government agency.

Entries: U.S. Intelligence in the Twenty-First Century

Cynthia Keppley Mahmood is Senior Fellow at the Joan B. Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame. She received her Ph.D. in Anthropology from Tulane University in 1986, and is Director and Editor of the book series on *The Ethnography of Political Violence* at the University of Pennsylvania Press. Her own research focus is religious militancy in South Asia; she has published three books and many articles on Sikh, Muslim, and Hindu nationalism on the subcontinent. Dr. Mahmood also serves as consultant to governmental and non-governmental agencies in the United States, Canada, and the United Kingdom on issues relating to South Asia, human rights, and terrorism.

Entries: Extremism--The Fundamentals

Clark McCauley is a Professor of Psychology at Bryn Mawr College and Co-Director of the Solomon Asch Center for Study of Ethnopolitical Conflict, University of Pennsylvania. He is the editor of *Terrorism Research and Public Policy* (Frank Cass, 1991) and has written in recent years about the psychology of ethnic group conflict and the psychological foundations of genocide.

Entries: Understanding the 9/11 Perpetrators: Crazy, Lost in Hate, or Martyred?

Kimberly A. McCloud joined the Center for Nonproliferation Studies at the Monterey Institute of International Studies in July 2000, after completing the Master of Arts degree in National Security Studies at Georgetown University. She is a Research Associate at the Chemical and Biological Weapons Nonproliferation Program, where she conducts research and writes on the connection between weapons of mass destruction terrorism and ethnic and religious radicalism, as well as the potential chemical and biological warfare capabilities and intentions of Iran. From 1996-98, Ms. McCloud worked for the Permanent Mission of Japan to the International Atomic Energy Agency, where she was responsible for assisting in the operation of the Point of Contact for the Nuclear Suppliers Group. In 1995, she received her BA in History from the University of California at San Diego.

Entries: Al Qaeda and the Reach of Terror

Frederic S. Pearson is Director of the Center for Peace and Conflict Studies and Program on Mediating Theory and Democratic Systems at Wayne State University. Dr. Pearson received his Ph.D. in 1971 from the University of Michigan and has become a recognized authority in the fields of international military intervention, arms transfer effects on wars, and ethnic conflict analysis. He has twice been senior Fulbright research professor (Netherlands and UK), having written on arms trade and crisis behavior in both countries. Dr. Pearson's complete *vitae* are available on the Community of Science web site. Among his six books are *Arms and Warfare: Escalation, De-escalation, Negotiation* (1994 with Michael Brzoska) and *The Global Spread of Arms: Political Economy of International Security* (1994). He and John Sislin completed *Arms and Ethnic Conflict* (Rowman and Littlefield, 2001). He is editor for the special issue of the *Journal of Peace Research* on "Identity-based Disputes and Conflict Management," no. 3, 2001. His relevant recent articles include "Patterns of Arms Transfers to Ethnic Groups in Conflict," *Security Dialogue* (vol. 29, December 1998, with Sislin, J. Boryczka, and J. Weigand) and "Arms Trade: Economics of," in the *Encyclopedia of Violence, Peace, and Conflict* (with Sislin and M. Olson). In 2000 Dr. Pearson was designated a conflict resolution consultant to the U.S. Commission on National Security/Twenty-first Century in Washington, DC.

Entries: Fighting Terrorism with Force

Peter Rainow, Ph.D., is author and co-author of four books and more than 40 chapters and articles on military and international history, published in the United States, the United Kingdom, Italy, Russia, and Ukraine. In 1996-97 he was a Visiting Scholar at Hoover Institution, Stanford University, in 1991-92 he also participated in the Consensus Project on the future of International Relations at John M. Olin Institute of Strategic Studies, Harvard University.

Entries: The United States vs. Terror: A New Kind of War

Bernard Reich is Professor of Political Science and International Affairs at George Washington University in Washington, DC. His latest book is *Government and Politics of the Middle East and North Africa*, fourth edition, co-edited with David E. Long.

Entries: The PLO and Yasser Arafat--From Terrorism to Statesmanship to Terrorism; State Sponsors of Terrorism

Jennifer B. Reich is currently studying Law at George Washington University Law School. She holds a BA degree in History and Psychology from George Washington University and an MA degree in Applied Psychology from Columbia University.

Entries: State Sponsors of Terrorism