

## Reader's Guide

The Industrial Revolution, which began in England in the middle of the eighteenth century and spread across the globe by the beginning of World War II, shaped a new world. The introduction of new technology into manufacturing processes at the heart of the revolution turned simple agricultural societies into complex industrial ones. Consequently, the way we worked, where we lived, and how we communicated with one another were altered. Governments, even the physical environment of the planet, were forever changed. The Industrial Revolution was in every sense a revolution.

*Industrial Revolution: Biographies* profiles twenty-five of the most dynamic figures of the Industrial Revolution, including economic philosophers Adam Smith and Karl Marx; financial barons James J. Hill and J. P. Morgan; innovators Henry Bessemer, Henry Ford, Robert Fulton, and Eli Whitney; crusading journalists Upton Sinclair and Ida Tarbell; and many others.

Informative sidebar boxes and more than fifty photographs augment the text. Each entry concludes with a list of further readings. Also included in the volume are a timeline of important events of the Industrial Revolution and a compre-



hensive index that allows easy access to the people, places, and subjects discussed throughout *Industrial Revolution: Biographies*.

## Related reference sources

*Industrial Revolution: Almanac*, in eight chapters, provides an overview of this era, from its roots in the philosophies of the Renaissance to the first technological advances, from the first migrations of workers to urban areas to the rise of giant corporations. The volume includes nearly sixty photographs, sources for further study, a timeline, a glossary, and an index.

*Industrial Revolution: Primary Sources* presents twenty-seven full or excerpted written works, speeches, and testimony from the period. The volume includes excerpts from *An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations* by Adam Smith, *The Communist Manifesto* of Karl Marx, *Twenty Years at Hull-House* by Jane Addams, and the United States Supreme Court decision in *Northern Securities Co. v. United States* enforcing federal regulation of corporations. Each entry includes an introduction, things to remember while reading the excerpt, a glossary of difficult terms from the document, information on what happened after the work was published, and other interesting facts. Forty photographs, sources for further reading, a timeline, and an index supplement the volume.

## Acknowledgments

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## Comments and suggestions

We welcome your comments on *Industrial Revolution: Biographies* and suggestions for other topics in history to con-

sider. Please write: Editors, *Industrial Revolution: Biographies*,  
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