
INDEX TO COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES

This alphabetical list includes countries and dependencies (colonies, protectorates, and other territories) described in the encyclopedia. Countries and territories described in their own articles are followed by the continental volume (printed in *italics*) in which each appears. Country articles are arranged alphabetically in each volume. For example, Argentina, which appears in *Americas*, is listed this way: Argentina—*Americas*. Dependencies are listed here with the title of the volume in which they are treated, followed by the name of the article in which they are dealt with. In a few cases, an alternative name for the same place is given in parentheses at the end of the entry. The name of the volume *Asia and Oceania* is abbreviated in this list to *Asia*.

- Adélie Land—*Asia*: French Pacific Dependencies: French Southern and Antarctic Territories
Afars and the Issas, Territory of the—*Africa*: Djibouti
Afghanistan—*Asia*
Albania—*Europe*
Algeria—*Africa*
American Samoa—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
Andaman Islands—*Asia*: India
Andorra—*Europe*
Angola—*Africa*
Anguilla—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies: Leeward Islands
Antarctica—*United Nations*: Polar Regions
Antigua and Barbuda—*Americas*
Arctic—*United Nations*: Polar Regions
Argentina—*Americas*
Armenia—*Europe*
Aruba—*Americas*: Netherlands American Dependencies: Aruba
Ashmore and Cartier Islands—*Asia*: Australia
Australia—*Asia*
Austria—*Europe*
Azerbaijan—*Asia*
Azores—*Europe*: Portugal
- Bahamas—*Americas*
Bahrain—*Asia*
Bangladesh—*Asia*
Barbados—*Americas*
Basutoland—*Africa*: Lesotho
Bechuanaland—*Africa*: Botswana
Belarus—*Europe*
Belau—*Asia*: Palau
Belgium—*Europe*
Belize—*Americas*
Benin—*Africa*
Bermuda—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies
Bhutan—*Asia*
Bolivia—*Americas*
Bonin Islands—*Asia*: Japan (Ogasawara Islands)
Borneo, North—*Asia*: Malaysia
Bosnia and Herzegovina—*Europe*
Botswana—*Africa*
- Bouvet Island—*Europe*: Norway
Brazil—*Americas*
British Antarctic Territory—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies
British Guiana—*Americas*: Guyana
British Honduras—*Americas*: Belize
British Indian Ocean Territory—*Africa*: UK African Dependencies
British Virgin Islands—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies
Brunei Darussalam—*Asia*
Bulgaria—*Europe*
Burkina Faso—*Africa*
Burma—*Asia*: Myanmar
Burundi—*Africa*
- Caicos Islands—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies
Cambodia—*Asia*
Cameroon—*Africa*
Canada—*Americas*
Canary Islands—*Europe*: Spain
Cape Verde—*Africa*
Caroline Islands—*Asia*: Federated States of Micronesia; Palau
Carriacou—*Americas*: Grenada
Cayman Islands—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies
Central African Republic—*Africa*
Ceuta—*Europe*: Spain
Ceylon—*Asia*: Sri Lanka
Chad—*Africa*
Chile—*Americas*
Chilean Antarctic Territory—*Americas*: Chile
China—*Asia*
Christmas Island (Indian Ocean)—*Asia*: Australia
Christmas Island (Pacific Ocean)—*Asia*: Kiribati
Cocos Islands—*Americas*: Costa Rica
Cocos (Keeling) Islands—*Asia*: Australia
Colombia—*Americas*
Columbus, Archipelago of—*Americas*: Ecuador (Galapagos Islands)
Comoros—*Africa*
Congo—*Africa*
Congo, Democratic Republic of (former Zaire)—*Africa*
Cook Islands—*Asia*: New Zealand

- Coral Sea Islands—*Asia*: Australia
 Corn Islands—*Americas*: Nicaragua
 Costa Rica—*Americas*
 Côte d'Ivoire—*Africa*
 Croatia—*Europe*
 Cuba—*Americas*
 Curaçao—*Americas*: Netherlands American Dependencies:
 Netherlands Antilles
 Cyprus—*Asia*
 Czech Republic—*Europe*
 Czechoslovakia—*Europe*: Czech Republic; Slovakia

 Democratic Republic of Congo (former Zaire)—*Africa*
 Denmark—*Europe*
 Diego Garcia—*Africa*: UK African Dependencies: British Indian
 Ocean Territory
 Diego Ramirez Island—*Americas*: Chile
 Djibouti—*Africa*
 Dominica—*Americas*
 Dominican Republic—*Americas*
 Dubai—*Asia*: United Arab Emirates
 Dutch Guiana—*Americas*: Suriname

 Easter Island—*Americas*: Chile
 East Germany—*Europe*: German Democratic Republic
 East Timor—*Asia*
 Ecuador—*Americas*
 Egypt—*Africa*
 El Salvador—*Americas*
 England—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 Equatorial Guinea—*Africa*
 Eritrea—*Africa*
 Estonia—*Europe*
 Ethiopia—*Africa*

 Falkland Islands—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies
 (Malvinas)
 Faroe Islands—*Europe*: Denmark
 Federated States of Micronesia—*Asia*
 Fiji—*Asia*
 Finland—*Europe*
 Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia—*Europe*
 Formosa—*Asia*: Taiwan
 France—*Europe*
 French African Dependencies—*Africa*
 French American Dependencies—*Americas*
 French Guiana—*Americas*: French American Dependencies
 French Pacific Dependencies—*Asia*
 French Polynesia—*Asia*: French Pacific Dependencies
 French Somaliland—*Africa*: Djibouti
 French Southern and Antarctic Lands—*Asia*: French Pacific
 Dependencies
 Fujairah—*Asia*: United Arab Emirates

 Gabon—*Africa*
 Galapagos Islands—*Americas*: Ecuador
 Gambia—*Africa*

 Georgia—*Europe*
 German Democratic Republic (GDR)—*Europe*: Germany
 Germany—*Europe*
 Germany, East—*Europe*: Germany
 Germany, Federal Republic of (FRG)—*Europe*: Germany
 Germany, West—*Europe*: Germany
 Ghana—*Africa*
 Gibraltar—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 Gilbert Islands—*Asia*: Kiribati
 Graham Land—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies: British
 Antarctic Territory
 Great Britain—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 Greece—*Europe*
 Greenland—*Europe*: Denmark
 Grenada—*Americas*
 Grenadines—*Americas*: Grenada; St. Vincent and the Grenadines
 Guadeloupe—*Americas*: French American Dependencies
 Guam—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
 Guatemala—*Americas*
 Guiana, British—*Americas*: Guyana
 Guiana, Dutch—*Americas*: Suriname
 Guiana, French—*Americas*: French American Dependencies
 Guinea—*Africa*
 Guinea-Bissau—*Africa*
 Guinea, Portuguese—*Africa*: Guinea-Bissau
 Guyana—*Americas*

 Haiti—*Americas*
 Heard and McDonald Islands—*Asia*: Australia
 Honduras—*Americas*
 Honduras, British—*Americas*: Belize
 Hong Kong—*Asia*: China
 Howland, Baker, and Jarvis Islands—*Asia*: US Pacific
 Dependencies
 Hungary—*Europe*

 Iceland—*Europe*
 Ifni—*Africa*: Morocco
 India—*Asia*
 Indochina—*Asia*: Cambodia; Laos; Vietnam
 Indonesia—*Asia*
 Inner Mongolia—*Asia*: China
 Iran—*Asia*
 Iraq—*Asia*
 Ireland—*Europe*
 Ireland, Northern—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 Irian Jaya—*Asia*: Indonesia
 Israel—*Asia*
 Italy—*Europe*
 Ivory Coast—*Africa*: Côte D'Ivoire

 Jamaica—*Americas*
 Jammu and Kashmir—*Asia*: India; Pakistan
 Jan Mayen Island—*Europe*: Norway
 Japan—*Asia*
 Johnston Atoll—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
 Jordan—*Asia*

- Juan Fernandez Island—*Americas*: Chile
- Kampuchea—*Asia*: Cambodia
- Kashmir—*Asia*: India; Pakistan
- Kazakhstan—*Asia*
- Kazan Islands—*Asia*: Japan (Volcano Islands)
- Kenya—*Africa*
- Khmer Republic—*Asia*: Cambodia
- Kiribati—*Asia*
- Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (DPRK)—*Asia*
- Korea, North—*Asia*: Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
- Korea, Republic of (ROK)—*Asia*
- Korea, South—*Asia*: Korea, Republic of
- Kuwait—*Asia*
- Kyrgyzstan—*Asia*
- Laccadive, Minicoy, and Amindivi Islands—*Asia*: India:
Lakshadweep
- Lakshadweep—*Asia*: India
- Lao People's Democratic Republic—*Asia*
- Laos—*Asia*: Lao People's Democratic Republic
- Latvia—*Europe*
- Lebanon—*Asia*
- Leeward Islands—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies;
Antigua and Barbuda; St. Kitts and Nevis
- Lesotho—*Africa*
- Liberia—*Africa*
- Libya—*Africa*
- Liechtenstein—*Europe*
- Line Islands—*Asia*: Kiribati
- Lithuania—*Europe*
- Luxembourg—*Europe*
- Macau—*Asia*: China
- Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of—*Europe*
- Macquarie Island—*Asia*: Australia
- Madagascar—*Africa*
- Madeira—*Europe*: Portugal
- Malagasy Republic—*Africa*: Madagascar
- Malawi—*Africa*
- Malaya—*Asia*: Malaysia
- Malaysia—*Asia*
- Malden and Starbuck Islands—*Asia*: Kiribati
- Maldiv Islands—*Asia*: Maldives
- Maldives—*Asia*
- Mali—*Africa*
- Malta—*Europe*
- Malvinas—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies (Falkland Islands)
- Mariana Islands—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
- Marquesas Islands—*Asia*: French Pacific Dependencies: French Polynesia
- Marshall Islands—*Asia*
- Martinique—*Americas*: French American Dependencies
- Matsu Islands—*Asia*: Taiwan
- Mauritania—*Africa*
- Mauritius—*Africa*
- Mayotte—*Africa*: French African Dependencies
- Melilla—*Europe*: Spain
- Mexico—*Americas*
- Micronesia, Federated States of—*Asia*: Federated States of Micronesia
- Midway—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
- Moldova—*Europe*
- Monaco—*Europe*
- Mongolia—*Asia*
- Montenegro—*Europe*
- Montserrat—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies: Leeward Islands
- Morocco—*Africa*
- Mozambique—*Africa*
- Muscat and Oman—*Asia*: Oman
- Myanmar—*Asia*
- Namibia—*Africa*
- Nauru—*Asia*
- Navassa—*Americas*: US
- Nepal—*Asia*
- Netherlands—*Europe*
- Netherlands American Dependencies—*Americas*
- Netherlands Antilles—*Americas*: Netherlands American Dependencies
- Nevis—*Americas*: St. Kitts and Nevis
- New Caledonia—*Asia*: French Pacific Dependencies
- New Guinea—*Asia*: Papua New Guinea
- New Hebrides—*Asia*: Vanuatu
- New Zealand—*Asia*
- Nicaragua—*Americas*
- Nicobar Islands—*Asia*: India
- Niger—*Africa*
- Nigeria—*Africa*
- Niue—*Asia*: New Zealand
- Norfolk Island—*Asia*: Australia
- North Borneo—*Asia*: Malaysia
- Northern Ireland—*Europe*: United Kingdom
- Northern Mariana Islands—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
- Northern Rhodesia—*Africa*: Zambia
- North Korea—*Asia*: Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
- North Vietnam—*Asia*: Vietnam
- Northwest Territories—*Americas*: Canada
- Norway—*Europe*
- Nosy Boraha and Nosy Be—*Africa*: Madagascar
- Nyasaland—*Africa*: Malawi
- Ocean Island—*Asia*: Kiribati (Banaba)
- Ogasawara Islands—*Asia*: Japan (Bonin Islands)
- Okinawa—*Asia*: Japan
- Oman—*Asia*
- Outer Mongolia—*Asia*: Mongolia
- Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the—*Asia*: Federated States of Micronesia; Marshall Islands; Palau; US Pacific Dependencies
- Pakistan—*Asia*
- Pakistan, East—*Asia*: Bangladesh

- Palau—*Asia*
 Palmyra Atoll—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
 Panama—*Americas*
 Papua New Guinea—*Asia*
 Paracel Islands—*Asia*: China (Xisha Islands)
 Paraguay—*Americas*
 Peru—*Americas*
 Peter I Island—*Europe*: Norway
 Petit Martinique—*Americas*: Grenada
 Philippines—*Asia*
 Phoenix Islands—*Asia*: Kiribati
 Pitcairn Island—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 Poland—*Europe*
 Polar Regions—*United Nations*
 Portugal—*Europe*
 Portuguese Timor—*Asia*: East Timor
 Puerto Rico—*Americas*: United States

 Qatar—*Asia*
 Queen Maud Land—*Europe*: Norway
 Quemoy Islands—*Asia*: Taiwan

 Ras al-Khaimah—*Asia*: United Arab Emirates
 Réunion—*Africa*: French African Dependencies
 Rhodesia—*Africa*: Zimbabwe
 Rò Muni—*Africa*: Equatorial Guinea
 Romania—*Europe*
 Ross Dependency—*Asia*: New Zealand
 Ruanda-Urundi—*Africa*: Burundi; Rwanda
 Russia—*Europe*
 Rwanda—*Africa*
 Ryukyu Islands—*Asia*: Japan

 Sabah—*Asia*: Malaysia
 St. Christopher—*Americas*: St. Kitts and Nevis
 St. Christopher and Nevis—*Americas*: St. Kitts and Nevis
 St. Helena—*Africa*: UK African Dependencies
 St. Kitts—*Americas*: St. Kitts and Nevis
 St. Kitts and Nevis—*Americas*
 St. Lucia—*Americas*
 St. Pierre and Miquelon—*Americas*: French American Dependencies
 St. Vincent and the Grenadines—*Americas*
 Sala y Gómez Island—*Americas*: Chile
 Samoa—*Asia*
 Samoa, American—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
 Samoa, Western—*Asia*: Samoa
 San Ambrosio Island—*Americas*: Chile
 San Andrés and Providentia—*Americas*: Colombia
 San Felix Island—*Americas*: Chile
 San Marino—*Europe*
 São Tomé and Príncipe—*Africa*
 Sarawak—*Asia*: Malaysia
 Saudi Arabia—*Asia*
 Scotland—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 Senegal—*Africa*
 Serbia—*Europe*

 Seychelles—*Africa*
 Sharjah—*Asia*: United Arab Emirates
 Sierra Leone—*Africa*
 Sikkim—*Asia*: India
 Singapore—*Asia*
 Slovakia—*Europe*
 Slovenia—*Europe*
 Society Islands—*Asia*: French Pacific Dependencies: French Polynesia
 Solomon Islands—*Asia*
 Somalia—*Africa*
 Somaliland, French—*Africa*: Djibouti
 South Africa—*Africa*
 South Arabia, Federation of—*Asia*: Yemen
 Southern Rhodesia—*Africa*: Zimbabwe
 Southern Yemen—*Asia*: Yemen
 South Georgia—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies: Falkland Islands
 South Korea—*Asia*: Korea, Republic of
 South Vietnam—*Asia*: Vietnam
 South West Africa—*Africa*: Namibia
 Spain—*Europe*
 Spanish Guinea—*Africa*: Equatorial Guinea
 Spanish Sahara—*Africa*: Morocco
 Spratly Islands—*Asia*: Vietnam
 Sri Lanka—*Asia*
 Sudan—*Africa*
 Suriname—*Americas*
 Svalbard—*Europe*: Norway
 Swan Islands—*Americas*: US
 Swaziland—*Africa*
 Sweden—*Europe*
 Switzerland—*Europe*
 Syria—*Asia*

 Tahiti—*Asia*: French Pacific Dependencies: French Polynesia
 Taiwan—*Asia*
 Tajikistan—*Asia*
 Tanganyika—*Africa*: Tanzania
 Tanzania—*Africa*
 Thailand—*Asia*
 Tibet—*Asia*: China
 Timor, East—*Asia*
 Tobago—*Americas*: Trinidad and Tobago
 Togo—*Africa*
 Tokelau Islands—*Asia*: New Zealand
 Tonga—*Asia*
 Transkei—*Africa*: South African Homelands
 Trinidad and Tobago—*Americas*
 Tristan da Cunha—*Africa*: UK African Dependencies: St. Helena
 Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands—*Asia*: Federated States of Micronesia; Marshall Islands; Palau; US Pacific Dependencies
 Tuamotu Islands—*Asia*: French Asian Dependencies: French Polynesia
 Tunisia—*Africa*
 Turkey—*Asia*
 Turkmenistan—*Asia*

- Turks and Caicos Islands—*Americas*: United Kingdom American Dependencies
 Tuvalu—*Asia*
- Uganda—*Africa*
 Ukraine—*Europe*
 Umm al-Qaiwain—*Asia*: United Arab Emirates
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR)—*Asia*: Azerbaijan; Kazakhstan; Kyrgyzstan; Tajikistan; Turkmenistan; Uzbekistan; *Europe*: Armenia; Belarus; Estonia; Georgia; Latvia; Lithuania; Moldova; Russia; Ukraine
 United Arab Emirates (UAE)—*Asia*
 United Arab Republic—*Africa*: Egypt
 United Kingdom (UK)—*Europe*
 United Kingdom African Dependencies—*Africa*
 United Kingdom American Dependencies—*Americas*
 United Kingdom Asian and Pacific Dependencies—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 United States of America (US)—*Americas*
 United States Pacific Dependencies—*Asia*
 Upper Volta—*Africa*: Burkina Faso
 Uruguay—*Americas*
 Uzbekistan—*Asia*
- Vanuatu—*Asia*
 Vatican—*Europe*
 Venezuela—*Americas*
 Vietnam—*Asia*
- Vietnam, North—*Asia*: Vietnam
 Vietnam, South—*Asia*: Vietnam
 Virgin Islands, British—*Americas*: UK American Dependencies
 Virgin Islands of the US—*Americas*: United States
 Volcano Islands—*Asia*: Japan (Kazan Islands)
- Wake Island—*Asia*: US Pacific Dependencies
 Wales—*Europe*: United Kingdom
 Wallis and Futuna—*Asia*: French Asian Dependencies
 Western Sahara—*Africa*: Morocco
 Western Samoa—*Asia*: Samoa
 West Germany—*Europe*: Germany, Federal Republic of
 West Irian—*Asia*: Indonesia
 Windward Islands—*Americas*: Dominica; St. Lucia; St. Vincent and the Grenadines
- Xisha Islands—*Asia*: China (Paracel Islands)
- Yemen, People's Democratic Republic of (PDRY)—*Asia*: Yemen
 Yemen, Republic of—*Asia*
 Yemen Arab Republic (YAR)—*Asia*: Yemen
 Yugoslavia—*Europe*: Serbia and Montenegro
 Yukon Territory—*Americas*: Canada
- Zaire—*Africa*: Congo, Democratic Republic of
 Zambia—*Africa*
 Zimbabwe—*Africa*