Index

Italic type indicates volume number; boldface indicates main entries’ page numbers; (ill.) indicates photos and illustrations.

A

AASS (American Anti-Slavery Society), 1: 6–8; 3: 665
Abenaki (Native American tribe), 6: 1092, 1096
Abernathy, Ralph, 1: 1–4, 2 (ill.), 163 (ill.); 5: 1024–26; 7: 1451. See also Civil rights movement
Abington Township School District v. Schempp, 7: 1504
Abolition movement, 1: 4 (ill.), 4–10, 5 (ill.). See also Slavery
American Colonization Society, 1: 6; 56–57
Amistad insurrection, 1: 73–74
Atlantic slave trade, 1: 111–12
Booth, Sherman, 3: 613
Douglass, Frederick, 2: 459–62
Free Soil Party, 1: 8; 4: 678; 5: 846, 912; 6: 1248
Grimké, Sarah and Angelina, 3: 664–66; 7: 1386
Harpers Ferry raid, 4: 677–80; 8: 1585
“House Divided” speech (Lincoln), 5: 913
Liberty Bell as symbol, 5: 904–5
literature of, 3: 665–66
Mott, Lucretia, 5: 1031–33
Philadelphia Female Anti-Slavery Society, 5: 1031
Quakers, 5: 1031; 7: 1427–28
Truth, Sojourner, 8: 1581 (ill.), 1581–83
Underground Railroad, 5: 1033; 8: 1583–85, 1602–4
World Anti-Slavery Convention, 8: 1702
Abouhalima, Mahmud, 8: 1709–10
Abraham Lincoln Brigade, 7: 1456
Abstract expressionism, 1: 10–11
Abu Ghaïb, 4: 791
Abzug, Bella, 3: 553
Acheson, Dean, 5: 879, 982
ACLU. See American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome. See AIDS
ACS. See American Colonization Society (ACS)
Adams, John, 1: 11 (ill.), 11–17
Alien and Sedition Acts, 1: 15; 48–50
Jefferson, Thomas, 4: 823
Marbury v. Madison, 5: 955–57
presidency, 1: 14–16; 5: 955–56
presidential election of 1796, 8: 1588
presidential election of 1800, 8: 1588
Treaty of Paris, 1: 12 (ill.), 13
XYZ Affair, 1: 48; 8: 1735–37
Adams, John Quincy, 1: 17–19, 18 (ill.)
Amistad insurrection, 1: 75
Jackson, Andrew, 1: 18–19; 4: 807
Manifest Destiny, 5: 953
Van Buren, Martin, 8: 1626
Adams, Samuel, 7: 1312
Adams-Onis Treaty, 5: 927
INDEX

Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena, 1: 24

Addams, Jane, 1: 19–22, 20 (ill.); 7: 1397

Adena (Native American society), 6: 1092–93, 1106

Advanced Research Projects Agency Network (ARPANET), 4: 769

The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn (Twain), 2: 321–22

The Adventures of Tom Sawyer (Twain), 2: 321–22

Aerosmith (music group), 7: 1330

Affirmative action, 1: 22–25

Afghanistan conflict, 1: 25–30, 26 (ill.), 27 (ill.); 8: 1676

North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1: 29–30; 6: 1158

reasons for, 5: 962; 7: 1394

AFL-CIO. See American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)

African Americans. See Black codes; Black Panther Party; Black power movement; Buffalo soldiers; Civil rights movement; Great Migration; Jim Crow laws; Lynching; National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; Race riots of the 1960s; Segregation; various Slave and Slavery entries

The Age of Innocence (Wharton), 8: 1686

Agnew, Spiro, 6: 1153, 1154

Agricultural Adjustment Act, 6: 1128–29

Agricultural Labor Relations Act, 2: 268; 4: 731; 8: 1609

Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee (AWOC), 8: 1606

Agricultural Workers Union (AWA), 4: 730

Agriculture

Agricultural Adjustment Act, 6: 1128–29

Agricultural Labor Relations Act, 2: 268; 4: 731; 8: 1609

California migrant grape pickers strike and boycott, 2: 267–68; 4: 730; 8: 1606 (ill.), 1607–8

Carver, George Washington, 2: 248–50, 249 (ill.)

Chávez, César, 2: 265–68, 266 (ill.)


Democratic-Farmer-Labor Party, 5: 1007

Democratic-Republican Party, 8: 1625

Dust Bowl, 2: 466–68, 467 (ill.); 3: 666

Grange Party, 8: 1544

Molasses Act, 7: 1501–2

Panic of 1893, 6: 1196–98

sharecropping and tenant farming, 7: 1400–1401

tobacco, 8: 1565–66

United Farm Workers of America (UFW), 2: 265–68; 4: 729 (ill.), 730–31; 8: 1605–9

Aguinaldo, Emilio, 6: 1229

Aid to Dependent Children, 7: 1442

AIDS, 1: 31–34, 32 (ill.)

active cases, June 2001, 33 (ill.)

gay liberation movement, 3: 624

AIM. See American Indian Movement (AIM)

“Ain’t I a Woman” speech (Truth), 8: 1582–83

Air Force, 1: 34–35

Ajaj, Ahmad, 8: 1709–10


See also September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks

Afghanistan conflict, 1: 25–29; 5: 962

Iraq invasion (2003), 4: 788, 790–92

weapons of mass destruction, 8: 1676–77

World Trade Center bombing (1993), 8: 1710

Alabama, 1: 41–43

Birmingham Baptist Church bombing, 1: 159–60

Birmingham civil rights protests, 1: 161 (ill.), 161–65; 2: 306; 5: 870

freedom rides, 3: 590

Montgomery bus boycott, 1: 2; 2: 304–5; 5: 868, 1023–26, 1025 (ill.); 6: 1060, 1201–2

Montgomery Improvement Association, 5: 1024–26


The Alamo, 1: 43–45, 44 (ill.); 8: 1541–42

Alaska, 1: 45–46

Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA), 6: 1076

Aleuts, 6: 1072–73

Athabascans, 6: 1074

The Call of the Wild (London), 2: 231–34
INDEX

Inuit, 6: 1073 (ill.), 1073–74
Native North Americans, 6: 1071–76
Northwest Coast Indians, 6: 1075
Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act (ANCSA), 6: 1076
Alaska Purchase, 1: 46–48
Alcatraz Island, 6: 1081
Aldrin, Buzz, 6: 1058; 7: 1452
Aleuts (Native American tribe), 6: 1072–73
Alfonso XII (king of Spain), 7: 1455
Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building, 6: 1178–81, 1180 (ill.)
Alien Registration Act, 1: 50–51
“All Shook Up” (Presley), 6: 1257
All the President's Men (movie), 8: 1671
Allen, Paul, 6: 1223
Alliance for Progress, 5: 853
Allies (World War I), 8: 1715
Allies (World War II), 1: 51–52, 52 (ill.); 8: 1721, 1725 (ill.)
Allotment Act, 6: 1106
Almanac Singers, 4: 668
Almon, Baylee, 6: 1179
Alston, Walter, 7: 1326
Altair, 6: 1223
Alternative rock, 7: 1331
Altged, John, 6: 1270
Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers, 7: 1481–82
Amazon.com, 4: 771
Amendments. See Bill of Rights; individual amendments
America Online (AOL), 4: 771
American Anti-Slavery Society (AASS), 1: 6–8; 3: 665
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 1: 53–56
Japanese internment camps, 1: 54
NAACP and, 1: 55
Red Scare, 2: 294
Scopes “Monkey” Trial, 7: 1365–68
twenty-first century, 1: 55–56
American Colonization Society (ACS), 1: 6, 56–58; 2: 318. See also Separatists
American flag, 1: 60–62, 61 (ill.)
American Fur Company, 1: 105
American Independent Party, 8: 1546
American Indian Movement (AIM), 1: 62–65, 204–5; 6: 1091
American Party. See Know-Nothing Party
American Railway Union, 4: 841; 6: 1270
American Red Cross, 1: 65–67; 6: 1179; 7: 1340
American Revolution, 1: 68–72, 70 (ill.). See also
Thirteen colonies
Adams, John, 1: 13
Arnold, Benedict, 1: 91–93
Battle of Bunker Hill, 1: 134–35
Battle of Lexington and Concord, 1: 137–39
Battle of Yorktown, 1: 72
Burr, Aaron, 1: 205–6
Cornwallis, Charles, 1: 69 (ill.), 72; 8: 1662
Hamilton, Alexander, 4: 669–70
Iroquois Confederacy, 4: 798
Jefferson, Thomas, 4: 821
midnight rides, 1: 139
Monroe, James, 5: 1018
Revere, Paul, 1: 139; 7: 1312–14, 1313 (ill.)
slavery, 7: 1429
spies and spying, 7: 1468
taxation without representation, 1: 68–71; 7: 1472, 1502; 8: 1517
Third Amendment, 8: 1544
Treaty of Alliance, 8: 1735–36
Treaty of Commerce, 8: 1735
Washington, George, 1: 72; 8: 1661–62
Whiskey Rebellion, 8: 1688–90
American Telephone and Telegraph Company (AT&T), 5: 1016–17; 8: 1529–30
American Tobacco Company, 8: 1509
American Union Telegraph Company, 8: 1527
American Vegetarian Party, 8: 1547
INDEX

American Woman Suffrage Association (AWSA), 6: 1151; 7: 1475; 8: 1703–4

Armistead insurrection, 1: 72–75, 73 (ill.)

Amos, Tori, 7: 1332

Anasazi (Native American tribe), 6: 1111, 1112–13

ANCSA (Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act), 6: 1076

Andrews, Samuel, 7: 1332

Andros, Edmund, 5: 971

Ank (Native American tribe), 6: 1098

Annan, Kofi, 4: 785 (ill.), 786

Anne (queen of England, Scotland, and Ireland), 6: 1278; 8: 1551

Antebellum period, 1: 75–77. See also Political parties of the antebellum era

slave rebellions, 7: 1417, 1429

slavery, 7: 1428–35

Anthony, Scott B., 1: 77–79, 79 (ill.)

mother of women’s suffrage movement, 6: 1150

Mott, Lucretia, 5: 1033

National Woman Suffrage Association, 7: 1475; 8: 1703–4

Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 1: 78–79; 7: 1475; 8: 1702–4

Tubman, Harriet, 8: 1585

Anthrax, 8: 1676

Anti-Catholicism, 2: 255; 6: 1117–18

Antietam, Battle of. See Battle of Antietam

Anti-Federalists, 1: 80–81; 8: 1151


Constitutional Convention, 1: 80–81; 3: 546

Anti-Imperialist League, 4: 749

Antilyching. See Lynching

Anti-Masonic Party, 8: 1687

Anti-Riot Act, 2: 271, 274–75

Anti-Semitism, 4: 827–29; 6: 1117–18; 8: 1724

Antiwar movement (Vietnam), 1: 81–85, 83 (ill.), 84 (ill.)

CIA counterintelligence activity, 3: 587–88

Kent State shooting, 5: 860–63, 861 (ill.)

music, 1: 82; 2: 472; 3: 573

My Lai Massacre, 5: 1048

Pentagon Papers, 6: 1215

protests, 1: 81–85, 83 (ill.), 84 (ill.); 2: 270–75; 4: 789; 5: 1005; 8: 1539, 1634

Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 7: 1497

Tet Offensive, 8: 1539

AOL (America Online), 4: 771

Apache (Native American tribe), 6: 1115 (ill.)

Anasazi (Native American tribe), 6: 1113

Geronimo, 6: 1216, 1236

Indian reservations, 6: 1116

Navajos (Native American tribe), 6: 1114

Pueblo (Native American tribe), 6: 1114

Armstrong, Louis, 4: 676, 676 (ill.), 816

Armstrong, Neil, 6: 1058; 7: 1452

Army, 1: 89–91

“Army-McCarthy hearings,” 5: 979 (ill.), 982–83

Buffalo soldiers, 1: 201

Little Rock Central High School desegregation, 5: 919 (ill.), 920–21

Pershing, George, 6: 1203–4

Pershing, John J., 6: 1216–17

Rough Riders, 7: 1352, 1352 (ill.)

Tuskegee Airmen, 8: 1586

Women’s Army Auxiliary Corps, 8: 1702

Army of God, 2: 454