

Index

A

- Abaruza, Buenaventura 68
Adams, Charles Francis 22
Adams, John Quincy 18
African Americans
 Battle of Las Guásimas and 46 (ill.)
 Battle of San Juan Heights and 47, 152, 159, 201 (ill.)
 discrimination against 19, 36–37 (*see also* Racism)
 George Hoar and 131
 lynching of 19, 209
 Ninth Regular Cavalry Regiment 47, 152, 159, 201 (ill.)
 slavery of 7, 17–18, 66, 131
 Tenth Regular Cavalry Regiment 47, 151, 159, 201 (ill.)
Agoncillo, Felipe 69–70
Aguinaldo, Emilio 61 (ill.)
 biography of 60–61
 George Dewey and 60, 70, 111–112, 144
 George Hoar on 136
Alger, Russell A.
 journalists and 37
 Liberating Army and 41–42, 177
 Round-Robin letter and 153, 160
 supervision by 31, 149, 153
 William McKinley and 143
American Civil War
 Carl Schurz and 205
 Clara Barton and 82
 George Dewey and 106
 Joseph W. Wheeler and 45
 slavery and 7
 Stephen Crane and 165
 Theodore Roosevelt and 147, 149
 U.S. Army and 31
 William McKinley and 25, 139, 143
 William R. Shafter and 156
 William T. Sampson and 56
American Federation of Labor 18, 21
American Railway Union 18
American Revolutionary War 131
American Samoa 211



Illustrations are marked by (ill.)

Anderson, Thomas 54
Anti-Imperialist League 206
Appia, Louis 83
Arango, Clemencia 99
Asiatic Squadron 33–34,
106–109. *See also* Dewey,
George; Manila Bay, Battle of
Autobiography of George Dewey 105

B

Bacon, Augustus O. 74
Barton, Clara 81–88, 81 (ill.)
Bermejo, Segismundo 90
Blanco y Erenas, Ramón
Máximo Gómez y Báez and
120–121
Pascual Cervera y Topete and
48–49, 93, 172
Second Cuban War for Inde-
pendence and 14, 119
U.S.S. *Maine* and 187
Bloody Bend 102, 169–170, 199
Brooke, John R. 72, 74, 121
Businesses
Cuba and 41, 73–74, 148, 156,
192
George Hoar and 131–132
harm caused by 39
Hawaii and 133–134
imperialism and 67, 141,
204–205, 209
oppose war 24–25, 125,
132–33, 149, 192
support war 3, 25, 28, 32, 133,
142, 195, 196
tariffs and 140
William McKinley and 138,
140, 141, 142

C

Calhoun, William J. 25–26
Cambon, Jules 59
Camp McCalla 167–169
Cannon, Joe 35
Cánovas del Castillo, Antonio
Second Cuban War for Inde-
pendence and 12, 13, 14,
117, 118, 119

Ten Years' War and 10
Capron, Allyn K., Sr. 152
Carlos V 90
Carnegie, Andrew 135–136
Castillo, Enrique Loynaz del 9
Casualties
Battle of Las Guásimas 46–47
Battle of Manila 62, 111
Battle of Manila Bay 34, 110
Battle of Santiago Harbor 49,
57, 94–95, 174, 175
Battles of El Caney and San
Juan Heights 48, 103,
200–201, 202
Philippine Revolution 71, 210
Spanish-American War 4, 86
U.S.S. *Maine* 27, 107, 120, 133,
185, 192
Central Cuban Relief Committee
84, 85
Ceroro y Sáenz, Rafael 68
Cervera y Topete, Pascual
Battle of San Juan Heights and
93
Battle of Santiago Harbor and
48–49, 57, 93–95, 159, 172
blockaded in Santiago Harbor
55–56, 92–93, 101, 151, 157
prepares for war 91–92
Ramón Blanco y Arenas and
48–49, 93, 172
Richmond P. Hobson and 43
Second Cuban War for Inde-
pendence and 90–91
Ten Years' War and 89
training of 89
travels to Cuba 42–44, 92, 171
William Randolph Hearst and
128
Céspedes, Carlos Manuel de 115
Chaffee, Adna R. 48
Chandler, William 107
Cheriguini, Enrique 95
Christianity
anti-war sentiments and 38
death and 95
imperialism and 69, 135, 205
of William McKinley 69, 135,
138, 139, 142, 144, 192
Churchill, Winston 171
Cisneros, Evangelina 21
Cisneros, Salvador Betancourt 75
Clavell, González 46, 48

- Cleveland, Grover 24–25, 25
(ill.), 73, 142
- Colonial Reform Commission 7
- Colonies. *See* Imperialism
- Columbus, Christopher 5, 19, 49, 95
- Concas y Palau, Victor 91–92, 93, 94, 95, 171
- Concentration camps. *See Reconcentrados*
- Constitution
American 17, 19, 130, 135, 208
Cuban 74–77, 121–122, 182
- Coolidge, T. Jefferson 133
- Correspondents. *See* Journalists
- Cortes* 7, 10, 70
- Crane, Stephen 37, 103, 165–170, 166 (ill.)
- Creelman, James 128
- Creoles* 6–7
- Cristóbal Colon* 49, 90–91
- Crosby, Ernest H. 76
- Cuba 6 (ill.). *See also* Liberating Army; Second Cuban War for Independence; Ten Years' War
autonomy of 120, 184, 195
businesses and 41, 73–74, 148, 156, 192
civilians in 84, 99, 118, 119, 156, 193–196 (see also *Reconcentrados*)
colony of 31, 77, 184
constitution of 74–77, 121–122, 182
economy of 5–7, 11, 11–12, 19–20, 65, 73–74, 125, 156
military government in 50, 74, 75, 76, 77, 121–122, 179, 181, 182–183
racism in 7, 120–121
reform in 7, 26, 115–116, 120, 125–126
republic of 24, 50, 73–77, 121–122, 177–183
slavery in 5–6, 19, 115
social conditions in 5–7, 19–20, 125, 193–196
Spain and 5–7, 19, 184
tariffs in 11, 19, 116, 125
taxes in 6, 7, 19
Treaty of Paris and 70, 73
United States and 17–18, 24–25, 34–35, 73–77, 114, 119–122, 125, 158, 159, 177–183, 184–185
- William McKinley and 73, 75, 76, 77, 120, 121–122, 125, 182–183
- William R. Shafter and 158, 159, 177–182
- “Cuba Libre”* 76
- Cuban and Porto Rican Campaigns* 100, 102
- Cuban Revolutionary Party 8–9, 10, 77
- Czolgosz, Leon 144

D

- Daiquirí 44 (ill.), 178 (ill.)
landing at 45, 56, 101, 151, 157–158, 178
- Davis, Cushman K. 68
- Davis, Richard Harding 97 (ill.)
Battle of San Juan Heights and 102–103
early life of 97–98
Frederic Remington and 22–23, 98–99, 125
John D. Long and 100
Rough Riders and 97, 100, 101–102
Second Cuban War for Independence and 22–23, 98–99, 125
Spanish-American War and 37, 97, 100–103
on Stephen Crane 166
Theodore Roosevelt and 97, 100, 101–102
trochas and 99
Valeriano Weyler y Nicolau and 22, 98–99
William R. Shafter and 101, 102, 103
William Randolph Hearst and 22–23, 98–99, 125
William T. Sampson and 100
- Day, William R. 59, 68, 68 (ill.), 188
- Declaration of Independence
democracy and 17, 131
imperialism and 205
Treaty of Paris and 134, 135, 136
- Democracy

Philippines and 130, 135,
207–210
United States and 17–18, 131,
205
Democratic Party 132
“Derelict” 103
Devereux (U.S. Army officer) 200
Dewey, George 105 (ill.), 108 (ill.)
 appointment to Asiatic
 Squadron 106–107, 148
 Battle of Manila and 59–62,
 110–111
 Battle of Manila Bay and
 33–34, 36, 42, 54, 60, 69, 92,
 109–110, 143, 149–150
 early life of 105–106
 Emilio Aguinaldo and 60, 70,
 111–112, 144
 John D. Long and 33, 54,
 106–107, 109, 112, 148
 Philippine Revolution and
 111–112
 prepares for war 33, 107–109
 Theodore Roosevelt and 106–107,
 108–109, 148, 149–150
Dewey, George Goodwin 106
Dewey, Mildred McLean Hazel 112
Dewey, Susan Boardman Good-
win 106
Diaz, Porfirio 209–210
Discrimination 18–19, 36–37. *See*
also Racism
Disease
 of Stephen Crane 170
 V Corps and 4, 153, 155, 158,
 159, 183, 202
 of William R. Shafter 155, 156,
 157, 198–199
Dole, Sanford B. 133
Dorst, Lieutenant-Colonel 202
Draper, Adjutant 168–69
Dupuy de Lôme, Enrique 26 (ill.),
26–27, 126, 185–186

E

Economies
 American 3, 18, 24–25, 73–74,
 90, 132–133, 141, 156
 Cuban 5–7, 11–12, 19–20, 65,
 73–74, 125, 156
 Puerto Rican 72

El Caney, Battle of. *See also* San
Juan Heights, Battle of
Calixto García and 48, 121
casualties of 48, 103, 200–201,
202
Clara Barton and 86–87
conduct of 47–48, 158, 172,
198, 202
Frederic Remington and 23
Henry W. Lawton and 47, 102,
152, 158
Liberating Army and 47–48, 178
Richard Harding Davis and
102–103
Theodore Roosevelt and 152
William R. Shafter and 47, 93,
152, 171–172, 198–199, 202
William Randolph Hearst and
128
El Pozo 158
El Reconcentrado 184
Empire by Default 60
Estrada Palma, Tomás 77, 122
Eulate, Antonio 171, 172–175

F

Fajardo, Luis 174
Farragut, David G. 106
Feria, General 179
Fifth Army Corps. *See* V Corps
First Cuban War for Indepen-
dence 6–10, 19, 115
First Regular Cavalry Regiment 151
First U.S. Volunteer Regiment. *See*
Rough Riders
Flying Squadron 42, 92
Foner, Philip S. 47, 48, 75–76, 77
Franco-Prussian War 83
Frederick William IV 205
Free Soil Party 131
Frye, William P. 68, 193
Furor 94

G

García, Calixto 179 (ill.). *See also*
Liberating Army
 Andrew S. Rowan and 42, 120,
 177
 Battle of El Caney and 48, 121