

# Index

Page numbers in **boldface type** indicate article titles; those in *italic type* indicate illustrations.

1002 Area of ANWR, 1:41–43  
1996 Olympics, 1:49  
2002 World Summit on Sustainable Development, 1:24, 1:153  
24-hour standards, defined, 2:90

## A

Abalone Alliance, 1:40  
Abandoned mines, 2:47  
Abatement, 1:**1–3**, 1:94  
dioxins, 1:123–124  
education for, 1:162–164  
electric power generation, 1:169–170  
of freshwater pollution, 2:310  
of sedimentation, 2:201–202  
Thames River, 2:312  
of thermal pollution, 2:242–243  
*See also* Cleanup; Pollution prevention  
Aberfan, South Wales, 1:132  
Absorption, for indoor air pollution, 1:278  
Absorption spectra, 2:195–197, 2:197  
Acadia National Park, Maine, 2:278  
Accidents. *See* Disasters  
Acetylcholine, defined, 2:96  
Acetylcholine (ACh), 2:96–97  
AcH (Acetylcholine), 2:96–97  
Acid drainage, from mining, 1:129–130  
Acid gases, from incineration, 1:273–274

Acid mine drainage (AMD), 1:101, 2:48  
Acid rain, 1:**3–6**, 1:4, 1:5, 1:6, 1:206, 1:261  
fish kills from, 1:214  
international conventions on, 2:257  
monitoring, 2:177  
nitrogen oxides and, 1:36, 2:64  
from petroleum, 2:106  
from smelting, 2:205–206  
from soil pollution, 2:210  
studies on, 1:15  
sulfur dioxide and, 1:36, 2:224  
surface water pollution from, 2:308  
U.S. program on, 1:175, 1:175, 2:199  
Acid Rain Program, 1:175, 1:175, 2:199  
ACMs (Asbestos-containing materials), 1:45–47  
Activated carbon, 2:310  
Activated sludge process, 2:300  
Active attentives, 1:230  
Activism, 1:**7–20**, 1:13, 1:14, 1:17, 1:253  
1960s, 1:8–11, 1:202–204, 2:154  
1970s, 1:11–13, 1:204–206  
1980s, 1:13–16, 1:18  
1990s, 1:18–19  
environmental justice and, 1:197, 1:197–199  
historical roots, 1:7–8  
student, 2:150–151  
whaling, 1:203

*See also* Antinuclear movement; Earth Day 1970; Environmental movement; specific activists and organizations  
Acute, defined, 1:134  
Acute respiratory infections, 1:251  
Acute toxicity, 1:127, 2:250  
Adaptation, to climate changes, 1:227, 1:228  
Adaptive management, 1:**21**  
Addams, Jane, 1:**21–22**, 1:22, 1:200, 1:246, 2:148, 2:202–203  
Adenofibrosis, 2:92  
Adherence, defined, 2:192  
Adjudication, defined, 1:110  
Adjudicative dispute resolution, 1:110  
Administrative Procedures Act (APA), 1:289, 2:18  
Adolescents  
environmental health and, 1:253–254  
noise pollution and, 2:66–67  
Adsorption  
for arsenic removal, 1:44  
for chemical spills, 1:128  
defined, 1:2, 2:129  
for indoor air pollution, 1:278  
Advanced treatment, of wastewater, 2:300  
Advertising  
consumerism and, 2:21  
for Earth Day, 1:148  
environmentalism in, 2:132–133  
greenwashing and, 2:135  
Advise and consent, defined, 2:146  
AEC (Atomic Energy Commission), 1:39–40  
AEP (American Electric Power), 1:183

- Aeration, defined, 1:107
- Aerobic, defined, 2:303
- Aerosol Connection*, 2:71–72
- Affinity, defined, 2:92
- Afforestation, defined, 1:72
- Africa
  - agriculture in, 1:27–28
  - cholera in, 2:311
  - population growth in, 2:138
  - See also* Developing countries
- Afterburners, 1:273
- Afton, North Carolina, 1:220
- Agencies, regulatory. *See* Regulatory agencies
- Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry, 1:257
- Agenda 21, 1:24, 1:152, 1:234, 2:77, 2:143–144, 2:228
- See also* Earth Summit
- Agent Orange, 1:122, 1:123, 2:282, 2:283–284, 2:284
- Aging, environmental health and, 1:255
- Agitation dredging. *See* Hydrodynamic dredging
- Agricultural wastes, 2:176
  - green chemicals from, 1:235–236
  - water pollution from, 2:307–308, 2:312
  - See also* Animal wastes; Pesticides
- Agricultural workers. *See* Labor, farm
- Agriculture, 1:24–30, 1:25
  - acid rain and, 1:3
  - colonization and, 2:142
  - education in, 1:84–85
  - green revolution in, 1:240–241
  - multinational corporations and, 1:241
  - nonpoint source pollution from, 2:73–74, 2:76
  - pollution prevention in, 2:126
  - population growth and, 2:139
  - sedimentation and, 2:201
  - solar energy in, 2:177
  - sustainable, 1:28–29, 2:100
  - See also* Pesticides
- AHERA (Asbestos Hazard Emergency Response Act) of 1987, 1:46, 2:249
- Air pollution, 1:30–38, 1:31, 1:32, 1:33, 1:34, 1:283
  - California regulations, 1:23
  - critical levels of, 1:201–202
  - electric power plants and, 1:169
  - global aspects of, 1:34–35
  - history of, 1:261
  - MTBE and, 2:269
  - from petroleum, 2:106–107
  - point sources of, 2:117–119, 2:118
  - prevalence of, 2:272
  - protests and, 1:253
  - sampling and, 2:192
  - from smelting, 2:204–206
  - from soil pollution, 2:210
  - from vehicle emissions, 1:219, 2:106–107
  - See also* Clean Air Act; Indoor air pollution; Smog; specific pollutants and locations
- Air pollution control, 1:37, 1:261
  - EPA on, 2:263
  - with incineration, 1:270–271, 1:273–274, 1:274
  - indoor pollution, 1:275, 1:278–279
  - nitrogen oxides and, 2:64
- Air Pollution Control Act (APCA) of 1955, 1:8, 1:32, 1:38
- Air quality
  - activism and, 1:9
  - indoor, 1:277–279
  - managers, 1:79
  - mining and, 2:47
  - NOAA and, 2:58
  - standards, 2:118
  - See also* Air pollution
- Air scrubbers, 2:129, 2:130
- Air stripping, 2:130
  - defined, 1:97, 2:129
  - for groundwater contamination, 1:97, 2:268, 2:310
  - at Superfund sites, 2:226
- Air toxics. *See* Hazardous air pollutants (HAPs)
- Aircraft noise, 2:66–68
- AK Steel Corporation, 2:308
- Alabama, 1:209
- Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act (ANILCA) of 1980, 1:41
- Albee, Edward, 1:159
- Aldicarb, 2:97
- Aldrin, 2:94, 2:96
- Aleutian Islands, 1:11–12
- ALF (Animal Liberation Front), 1:160
- Algal blooms, 1:214, 1:215
- Alien Torts Claims Act (ATCA), 2:25
- Alkali Acts, 1:285
- Alkaline fuel cells, 1:217
- Allergens, defined, 2:54
- Allergies
  - from indoor air pollutants, 1:278
  - from molds, 2:53–54
  - See also* Asthma; Health problems
- Alliance for Sustainable Jobs and the Environment, 1:62
- Allkyllead, 2:93
- Alloys, defined, 2:14
- Alluvial soils, defined, 1:25
- Alpha decay, 2:162, 2:168
- Alpha radiation, defined, 2:167
- al-Qaeda, 2:238
  - See also* Terrorist attacks, September 11, 2001
- Altamont Pass, California, 1:166
- Alternating current, 1:165
- Alternative feedstock, 1:235–236
- Alternative fuels, 1:183, 1:189, 1:246, 2:107, 2:276
- Alternative household products, 1:268
- Altgeld Gardens, 1:209
- Aluminum
  - acid rain and, 1:3, 1:5
  - recycling, 2:170, 2:171, 2:206
- Ambient air, defined, 1:2, 2:66
- Amchitka Island, 1:11–12, 1:243
- AMD. *See* Acid mine drainage
- American Cancer Society, 2:121
- American Electric Power (AEP), 1:183
- American Enterprise Institute, 2:324
- American Legion convention, 1:278
- American lore, 2:134–135
- American Society of Heating, Refrigerating and Air-Conditioning Engineers, 1:279
- Ammonia, 2:195
- Ammonium, in acid rain, 1:5
- Anaerobic, defined, 2:176, 2:303
- Anaerobic water, 1:84
- Analysis, environmental, 1:81
- Analytical chemistry, green, 1:236