

Cumulative Occupation Index

This index covers all three volumes of *Notable Black American Women*. Where possible, the more specific term is used (Sculptors) rather than the more general (Artists), but women who worked in more than three fields within an occupation are listed under the broader occupation. Subjects are listed alphabetically under each occupation name.

Abolitionists

Allen, Sarah	3:2
Bannister, Christiana Carteaux	3:14
Bibb, Mary Elizabeth Miles	3:30
Brown, Frances Scroggins	3:61
Craft, Ellen	1:239
Douglass, Anna Murray	1:285
Douglass, Grace Bustill	2:189
Douglass, Sarah Mapps	1:288
Elizabeth (1766–1867)	3:184
Forten, Margaretta	1:354
Forten, Sarah Louise	3:209
Forten Grimké, Charlotte	1:358
Gardner, Eliza Ann	2:239
Jacobs, Harriet Ann	1:566
Jones, Mary Jane Richardson	3:336
Loguen, Caroline Storum	3:383
Paul, Susan	3:463
Purvis, Harriet Forten	1:898
Purvis, Sarah Forten	1:903
Pyles, Charlotta Gordon	2:534
Sessions, Lucy Stanton Day	2:588
Truth, Sojourner	1:1147
Tubman, Harriet	1:1151

Academic administrators

Reid-Wallace, Carolyn	3:499
-----------------------	-------

Accountants

Adkins, Cecelia	1:2
-----------------	-----

Activists

Anderson, Violette Neatley	2:12
Baker, Gwendolyn Calvert	2:20

Berry, Halle	2:30
Bousfield, Maudelle Brown	2:41
Bowen, Ariel Serena Hedges	2:44
Bowser, Rosa Dixon	2:51
Britton, Mary Elizabeth	2:55
Brown, Elaine	2:65
Brown, Willa	2:69
Buchanan, Bessie Allison	2:73
Cleaver, Kathleen Neal	2:101
Coleman, Mattie E.	2:125
Cooper, Anna J.	1:218
Davis, Angela	1:250
Douglass, Anna Murray	1:285
Duster, Alfreda M.	1:303
Garvey, Amy Jacques	2:246
Giovanni, Nikki	1:404
Hansberry, Lorraine	1:452
Hedgeman, Anna Arnold	1:483
Hope, Lugenia Burns	1:513
Moon, Mollie	1:760
Moore, Audley	1:764
Remond, Sarah P.	1:929
Sanchez, Sonia	1:976
Shadd, Mary Ann	1:998
Taylor, Susie King	1:1108
Wallace, Phyllis Ann	1:1195

See also specific areas of activism

Actresses

Allen, Debbie	1:10
Angelou, Maya	1:23
Bailey, Pearl	1:32
Barnett, Etta Moten	1:51
Bassett, Angela	3:18

Beavers, Louise	1:75	Knight, Gladys	2:387
Belafonte, Shari	3:24	LaBelle, Patti	2:390
Berry, Halle	2:30	Latifah, Queen	2:393
Bowman, Laura	3:39	LeNoire, Rosetta	3:371
Brandy (1979-)	3:46	Lincoln, Abbey	1:677
Braxton, Toni	3:50	Mabley, Jackie "Moms"	1:688
Brown, Ada	3:55	Martin, Helen	3:402
Bryant, Hazel J.	3:72	McBrown, Gertrude P.	1:692
Burke, Georgia	3:78	McClendon, Ernestine	2:440
Burrows, Vinie	1:141	McClendon, Rose	1:695
Bush, Anita	1:142	McDaniel, Hattie	1:703
Carroll, Diahann	1:160	McKinney, Nina Mae	1:707
Carroll, Vinnette Justine	2:81	McNair, Barbara	2:462
Cash, Rosalind	3:95	McNeil, Claudia	2:465
Childress, Alice	1:181	McQueen, Thelma "Butterfly"	1:710
Clough, Inez	2:112	Menken, Adah Isaacs	1:741
Dandridge, Dorothy	1:248	Merritt, Theresa	3:434
Dandridge, Ruby Jean	3:141	Mills, Stephanie	2:473
Davis, Henrietta Vinton	1:255	Mitchell, Abbie	1:756
Dawes, Dominique Margaux	3:155	Moore, Melba	1:761
Dee, Ruby	1:260	Moses, Ethel	3:447
Ellis, Evelyn	1:325	Pinkett Smith, Jada	3:472
Everett, Francine	3:192	Preer Thompson, Evelyn	1:869
Falana, Lola	2:214	Rahn, Muriel	1:911
Fisher, Gail	2:223	Randolph, Lillian	3:485
Forsythe, Ida	1:352	Randolph, Virginia	1:916
Foster, Gloria	3:212	Rashad, Phylisia Ayers-Allen	2:543
George, Zelma Watson	1:393	Reese, Della	2:546
Gilbert, Mercedes	2:249	Richards, Beah	1:932
Givens, Robin Simone	3:239	Rolle, Esther	2:571
Goldberg, Whoopi	1:409	Rowell, Victoria	3:522
Goodwin, Ruby Berkley	3:245	Sands, Diana	3:530
Grant, Micki	2:256	Scott, Hazel	1:997
Grier, Pam	2:259	Simms, Hilda	1:1019
Guy, Jasmine	3:260	Madame Sul-Te-Wan	1:1093
Hall, Adelaide	1:438	Thomas, Edna	1:1126
Hall, Juanita	1:439	Turner, Tina	1:1157
Hopkins, Pauline	1:515	Tyson, Cicely	1:1160
Horne, Lena	1:518	Uggams, Leslie	2:664
Houston, Whitney	2:304	Washington, Fredi	1:1212
Jackson, Janet	2:323	Waters, Ethel	1:1225
Jessye, Eva	1:573	Welch, Elisabeth	2:696
Jones, Grace	2:353	Whitfield, Lynn	3:606
Kennedy-Overton, Jayne Harrison	2:381	Williams, Vanessa L.	3:626
King, Yolanda Denise	2:383	Wilson, Nancy	1:1271
Kitt, Eartha	1:634, 3:357	Winfrey, Oprah	1:1273

Advertising agents

Green, Nancy 3:254

Advertising executives

Jones, Caroline Robinson 3:329

Murray, Joan 1:782

Aerospace engineers

Darden, Christine Mann 3:149

Ambassadors

Atkins, Hannah Diggs 2:17

Brazeal, Aurelia E. 2:53

Davis, Ruth A. 3:153

Garrett, Joyce Finley 3:227

Harris, Patricia Roberts 1:468

Lafontant, Jewel Stradford 1:644

Smythe-Haithe, Mabel Murphy 1:1053

Watson, Barbara 2:691

Anarchists

Parsons, Lucy 2:514

Anthropologists

Cole, Johnetta Betsch 1:198

Diggs, Irene 1:277

Dunham, Katherine 1:296

Grosvenor, Verta Mae 1:421

Painter, Nell Irvin 1:818

Sudarkasa, Niara 1:1089

Architects

Sklarek, Norma Merrick 1:1027

Archivists

Billops, Camille 1:92

Matthews, Miriam 3:410

Render, Sylvia Lyons 2:548

Art curators

Lewis, Samella Sanders 1:672

Art directors

Ellington, Mercedes 2:203

Jefferson, Louise E. 2:328

Art historians

Lewis, Samella Sanders 1:672

Art patrons

Barnett, Etta Moten 1:51

Bearden, Bessie 1:70

Cary, Lorene 3:92

Peterson, Dorothy 1:842

Walker, A'Lelia 1:1176

Wheatley, Laura Frances 1:1242

Art teachers

Burroughs, Margaret Taylor 1:133

Artists

Beasley, Phoebe 1:74

Burke, Selma Hortense 1:128

Burroughs, Margaret Taylor 1:133

Catlett, Elizabeth 1:172

Evans, Minnie 2:205

Franklin, Charlotte White 1:368

Jones, Lois Mailou 1:597

Lawrence, Annette 3:366

Lewis, Samella Sanders 1:672

Ormes, Zelda Jackson 3:455

Ringgold, Faith 3:506

Saar, Betye 1:967

Thomas, Alma 1:1121

Waring, Laura Wheeler 1:1205

Arts administrators

Burroughs, Margaret Taylor 1:133

Lewis, Elma 1:666, 3:379

Association executives

Baker, Gwendolyn Calvert 2:20

Dukes, Hazel Nell 2:190

Koontz, Elizabeth Duncan 1:638

Association founders

Holt, Nora 1:509

Astronauts

Jemison, Mae C. 1:571

Athletes

Cooper, Cynthia Lynne 3:124

- Cross, Dolores Evelyn 3:132
 Dawes, Dominique Margaux 3:155
 DeFrantz, Anita L. 3:157
 Devers, Gail 3:162
 Faggs, Mae 2:211
 Garrison, Zina Lynna 2:243
 Gibson, Althea 1:397
 Holdsclaw, Chamique 3:292
 Jackson, Nell 1:560
 Jones, Marion 3:333
 Joyner, Florence Griffith 2:363
 Joyner-Kersee, Jacqueline 2:370
 Miller, Cheryl 3:436
 Rudolph, Wilma 1:958
 Thomas, Debi 2:635
 Tyus, Wyomia 2:661
 Washington, Ora 2:685
 White, Willye B. 3:603
 Williams, Serena 3:623
 Williams, Venus 3:629
 Woodard, Lynette 3:640
- Athletic administrators**
 DeFrantz, Anita L. 3:157
- Athletic coaches and officials**
 Coachman, Alice 1:193
 Faggs, Mae 2:211
 Jacket, Barbara 3:309
 Jackson, Nell 1:560
 Palmer, Violet 3:458
 Tyus, Wyomia 2:661
See also Basketball coaches; Track and
 field coaches
- Attorneys. *See* Lawyers**
- Attorneys General, U.S.**
 Carter, Pamela Lynn 3:90
- Authors. *See* Writers**
- Autobiographers**
 Angelou, Maya 1:23
 Bailey, Pearl 1:32
 Grosvenor, Verta Mae 1:421
- Jackson, Rebecca Cox 1:561
 Jacobs, Harriet Ann 1:566
 Ray, Emma J. 3:491
- Aviators**
 Brown, Jill 3:62
 Brown, Willa 2:69
 Coleman, Bessie 1:202
- Ballet dancers**
 Johnson, Virginia 2:341
 Robinson, Renee 3:517
 Rowell, Victoria 3:522
- Band leaders**
 Calloway, Blanche 1:152
 Lutchter, Nellie 3:387
- Bank executives**
 Wright, Deborah C. 3:643
- Bankers**
 Chappell, Emma Carolyn 2:90
- Basketball coaches**
 Miller, Cheryl 3:436
 Peck, Carolyn 3:463
 Ready, Stephanie 3:493
- Basketball players**
 Cooper, Cynthia Lynne 3:124
 Holdsclaw, Chamique 3:292
 Miller, Cheryl 3:436
 Washington, Ora 2:685
 Woodard, Lynette 3:640
- Beauticians**
 Morgan, Rose 1:769
 Randolph, Lucille Campbell Green .. 3:487
See also Hairstylists
- Bibliographers**
 Dunlap, Mollie Ernestine 2:194
 Greene, Belle da Costa 3:257
- Bibliotherapists**
 Delaney, Sara P. 1:264

Biographers

Du Bois, Shirley Graham	1:290
Giddings, Paula	1:402
Hamilton, Virginia	1:448
Haynes, Elizabeth Ross	1:477
Paul, Susan	3:463
Whipper, Frances Anne Rollin	2:705

Biologists

Cobb, Jewell Plummer	1:195
Roaf, Andree Layton	3:508

Bishops

Harris, Barbara	1:462
Kelly, Leontine	1:621
Lee, Linda	3:370
McDonald, Vashti M.	3:422

Black history advocates

Matthews, Miriam	3:410
Porter, Dorothy	1:863
Smith, Lucy Harth	2:603

Black nationalists

Jones, Claudia	2:343
----------------	-------

Blues musicians

Cotten, Elizabeth	1:231
Douglas, Lizzie	2:185
Hemphill, Jessie Mae	2:283
Pierce, Billie Goodson	2:523
Thornton, Willie Mae	2:641

Blues singers

Brown, Ada	3:55
Cox, Ida	1:237
Martin, Sara	1:731
Pierce, Billie Goodson	2:523
Spivey, Victoria	1:1070

Booking agents. See Talent agents**Business executives**

Bellamy, Sherry F.	3:26
Bowen, Ruth Jean	2:48
Davenport, Susan R.	3:151
Ferguson, Valerie C.	3:197

Fudge, Ann M.	3:219
Johnson, Eunice Walker	1:577
Kidd, Mae Taylor Street	1:629
Knight, Gladys	2:387
Latifah, Queen	2:393
McKissack, Leatrice B.	2:450
O'Leary, Hazel	2:506
Shaw, Patricia Walker	2:593

Business managers

Cole, Maria	2:115
Hampton, Gladys Riddle	2:274
Whitman, Mabel	2:707

Business owners. See Entrepreneurs**Cabaret singers**

Mercer, Mabel	2:470
---------------	-------

Calligraphers

Jefferson, Louise E.	2:328
----------------------	-------

Campaign managers

Brazile, Donna	3:52
----------------	------

Cartoonists

Ormes, Zelda Jackson	3:455
----------------------	-------

Certified Public Accountants

Mobley, Sybil Collins	2:480
-----------------------	-------

Charity founders

McKinley, Ada Sophia Dennison	3:425
Peake, Mary S.	1:834
Pride, Amelia Perry	1:878
Riley, Helen Caldwell Day	2:555
Waddles, Reverend Mother Charleszetta	1:1171

Chefs

Lewis, Edna	3:376
Quamino, Duchess	3:481

Chemical engineers

Jemison, Mae C.	1:571
Patrick, Jennie R.	2:516

Chemists			
Robeson, Eslanda Goode	1:942	Ellington, Mercedes	2:203
Child psychiatrists		Jamison, Judith	1:568
Welsing, Frances Cress	2:700	Christian singers	
Child welfare activists		Mason, Babbie Wade	3:405
Butler, Selena Sloan	1:147	Church administrators	
Edelman, Marian Wright	1:309	Clement, Emma C.	2:103
Flippin, Kay Stewart	1:350	Hamilton, Julia West	2:271
McMurray, Georgia L.	2:460	Lee, Linda	3:370
Napier, Nettie Langston	1:793	Church founders	
Rowell, Victoria	3:522	Colemon, Johnnie	2:128
Young, Jean Childs	2:728	Dean, Jennie	1:259
Children's authors		Robinson, Ida Bell	3:515
Baker, Augusta	1:35	Smith, Lucy	2:601
Clifton, Lucille	2:108	Tate, Mary Magdalena Lewis	2:625
Egypt, Ophelia Settle	1:315	Church workers	
Greenfield, Eloise	2:258	Barnes, Carnella	1:49
Hamilton, Virginia	1:448	Brown, Sue M. Wilson	2:67
Jordan, June	1:612	Burroughs, Nannie Helen	1:137
McKissack, Patricia Carwell	2:454	Campbell, Mary Ann	2:80
Newsome, Effie Lee	1:802	Carter Brooks, Elizabeth	1:166
Petry, Ann	1:844	Cary, Alice Dugged	1:167
Ringgold, Faith	3:506	Cass, Melnea	1:169
Sanders, Dori(nda)	3:528	Coleman, Lucretia Newman	2:124
Taylor, Mildred D.	2:629	Coppin, Fanny Jackson	1:224
Children's home founders		De Baptiste, Georgia Mabel	2:165
Steele, Carrie	2:614	Delaney, Lucy A.	1:262
Wall, Fannie Franklin	2:672	Donald, Beulah Mae	2:184
Choir leaders		Gragg, Rosa L.	2:253
Hackley, E. Azalia	1:429	Joyner, Marjorie Stewart	2:366
Hall, Juanita	1:439	Lawson, Rosetta E. Coakley	2:398
Jessye, Eva	1:573	Parrish, Mary Cook	1:823
Maynor, Dorothy	1:739	Prout, Mary Ann	1:897
Paul, Susan	3:463	Ransom, Emma S.	2:537
Tilghman, Amelia L.	2:643	Scott, Elizabeth Thorn	2:580
Ward, Clara Mae	1:1202	Shorter, Susie Isabel Lankford	2:593
Choreographers		Williams, Ella V. Chase	2:714
Bryant, Marie	2:71	City officials	
Collins, Janet	1:210	Dixon, Sharon Pratt	1:278
Dunham, Kathleen	1:296	Morton, Lorraine H.	3:446
		Rattley, Jessie	3:489

Civic activists. See Community activists**Civic leaders**

Belton, Sharon Sayles	3:27
Bost, Sarah Brockington	3:35
Brown, Charlotte Hawkins	1:109
Carter Brooks, Elizabeth	1:166
Crutchfield, Lisa	3:135
Duster, Alfreda M.	1:303
Fernandis, Sarah Collins	2:221
Fields, C. Virginia	3:200
Franklin, Shirley Clark	3:214
Hamilton, Julia West	2:271
Jefferson, Lucy C.	1:570
Jones, Clara Stanton	1:593
Lee, Mollie Huston	2:406
McKinley, Ada Sophia Dennison	3:425
McMurray, Georgia L.	2:460
Moss, Martha Elizabeth Murphy Phillips	3:448
Moton, Jennie Dee Booth	2:486
Murray, Anna Evans	2:492
Parks, Lillian Adams	2:510
Tucker, C. DeLores	1:1155
Wall, Fannie Franklin	2:672
White, Eartha	1:1249
Williams, Mamie	1:1259
Woods, Geraldine Pittman	1:1278

Civic workers

Bearden, Bessie	1:70
Cook, Coralie	1:217
Edmonds, Helen G.	1:312
Gaines, Irene McCoy	1:383
Hale, Millie E.	1:435
Hamilton, Grace Towns	1:444
Herman, Alexis M.	2:287
Hilyer, Amanda Gray	1:494
Moon, Mollie	1:760
Rose, Lucille Mason	2:573
Trotter, Geraldine "Deenie" Pindell	1:1144
Walker, Lelia	1:1183

Civil rights activists

Alexander, Sadie	1:5
------------------	-----

Anderson, Naomi Bowman Talbert	2:11
Atkins, Hannah Diggs	2:17
Baker, Ella	1:40
Bates, Daisy	1:64
Belton, Sharon Sayles	3:27
Berry, Mary Frances	1:80
Bethune, Mary McLeod	1:86
Bolden, Dorothy Lee	2:37
Brown, Hallie Quinn	1:116
Burroughs, Nannie Helen	1:137
Calloway, De Verne Lee	2:78
Carter, Mae Bertha	2:83
Cass, Melnea	1:169
Clark, Septima	1:189
Clifford, Carrie Williams	2:105
Craft, Juanita	3:126
Delany, Bessie	2:170
Derricotte, Juliette	1:275
Donald, Beulah Mae	2:184
Dukes, Hazel Nell	2:190
Elliott, Daisy	1:321
Evers-Williams, Myrlie B.	2:207
Fairfax, Jean	2:212
Fisher, Ada	1:344
Franklin, Martha Minerva	1:370
Frazier, Susan Elizabeth	3:216
Freeman, Frankie Muse	2:236
Gaines, Irene McCoy	1:383
Hamer, Fannie Lou	1:441
Height, Dorothy	1:485
Hilyer, Amanda Gray	1:494
Hurley, Ruby	1:540
Jackson, Jacquelyne Johnson	1:554
Jackson, Lillie May Carroll	3:312
Jones, Elaine R.	2:348
Kemp, Maida Springer	2:376
Kennedy, Florynce	1:626
King, Coretta Scott	1:631
Ladner, Joyce A.	3:361
Lampkin, Daisy	1:645
Lawson, Jennifer	2:395
Mahoney, Mary	1:720
Malone, Vivian	1:727
Malveaux, Julianne	2:425
McDougall, Gay Johnson	2:442
McFerren, Viola Harris	2:445

Mitchell, Juanita	1:757	Hamilton, Julia West	2:271
Mitchell, Nannie	3:442	Jackson, Ida L.	2:320
Morgan, Irene	3:445	Lawson, Rosetta E. Coakley	2:398
Moss, Martha Elizabeth Murphy		Layten, S. Willie	2:403
Phillips	3:448	Matthews, Victoria Earle	1:736
Murray, Pauli	1:783	McCoy, Mary Eleanora	1:699
Nash, Diane	1:796	McCrorey, Mary Jackson	3:414
Parks, Rosa	1:820	Randolph, Florence Spearing	2:537
Pierce, J. Frankie	3:470	Ruffin, Josephine St. Pierre	1:961
Pleasant, Mary Ellen	1:858	Rush, Gertrude E. Durden	2:575
Ransom, Emma S.	2:537	Spaulding, Jane Morrow	2:609
Reagon, Bernice J.	1:926	Talbert, Mary Morris	1:1095
Richards, Fannie M.	1:935	Taylor, Rebecca Stiles	2:631
Richardson, Gloria	1:938	Terrell, Mary Church	1:1115
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson	2:562	Thoms, Adah	1:1137
Robinson, Ruby Doris Smith	3:518	Thurman, Lucinda "Lucy"	1:1138
Robinson, Rubye Smith	1:947	Vashon, Susan Paul	1:1165
Roundtree, Dovey Mae Johnson	3:519	Waring, Mary Fitzbutler	2:680
Ruffin, Josephine St. Pierre	1:961	Washington, Margaret Murray	1:1217
Simkins, Modjeska	1:1010	Wells Barnett, Ida B.	1:1232
Talbert, Mary Morris	1:1095		
Thoms, Adah	1:1137		
Tillman, Dorothy Wright	2:647		
Tucker, Rosina	2:655		
Walker, Maggie L.	1:1188		
Williams, Delores S.	3:613		
Wilson, Halena	3:635		
Wilson, Margaret Bush	1:1268		
Young, Jean Childs	2:728		

Civil War relief workers

Vashon, Susan Paul	1:1165
--------------------	--------

Classical musicians

Hinderas, Natalie	1:495
Hobson-Pilot, Ann	2:292
Jones, Elayne	2:350

Club leaders

Bousfield, Maudelle Brown	2:41
Bruce, Josephine Beall	1:121
Burroughs, Nannie Helen	1:137
Cook, Helen Appo	2:137
Davis, Elizabeth Lindsay	1:253
Dickerson, Addie Whiteman	2:182
Gaines, Irene McCoy	1:383

Clubwomen

Alexander, Sadie	1:5
Anderson, Violette Neatley	2:12
Barrett, Janie Porter	1:56
Birnie, Ruth Gardena	2:33
Bowen, Cornelia	2:45
Bowser, Rosa Dixon	2:51
Brown, Hallie Quinn	1:116
Brown, Sue M. Wilson	2:67
Carter, Eunice Hunton	1:165
Carter Brooks, Elizabeth	1:166
Cary, Alice Dugged	1:167
Clifford, Carrie Williams	2:105
Cook, Coralie	1:217
Crosthwaite, Minnie Lou	2:156
Fleming, Lethia C.	1:349
Gardner, Eliza Ann	2:239
Gragg, Rosa L.	2:253
Hope, Lugenia Burns	1:513
Horne, Cora Catherine Calhoun	2:302
Hunton, Addie D. Waites	1:536
Jefferson, Lucy C.	1:570
Jones, Grace Morris Allen	2:355
Jones, Sarah Gibson	2:359
Lawton, Maria Coles Perkins	2:400

Linden, Charlotte E. 2:411
 Logan, Adella Hunt 1:680
 Mahoney, Mary 1:720
 Mallory, Arenia C. 1:722
 Mason, Vivian Carter 3:408
 Moton, Jennie Dee Booth 2:486
 Murray, Anna Evans 2:492
 Napier, Nettie Langston 1:793
 Nelson Rollins, Ida Gray 2:496
 Parrish, Mary Cook 1:823
 Pelham, Meta Elizabeth 3:466
 Pitts, Mary F. 2:528
 Ransom, Emma S. 2:537
 Ridley, Florida Ruffin 1:941
 Shorter, Susie Isabel Lankford 2:593
 Smith, Lucy Harth 2:603
 Taliaferro, Clara Smyth 2:623
 Wall, Fannie Franklin 2:672
 White, Eartha 1:1249
 Wilkinson, Marion Birnie 2:710
 Williams, Fannie B. 1:1251
 Williams, Lorraine A. 1:1254
 Yates, Josephine Silone 1:1286

College and university administrators

Berry, Mary Frances 1:80
 Bluitt, Juliann S. 2:34
 Boozer, Thelma Berlack 2:38
 Bowden, Artemesia 3:37
 Bullock, Alice Gresham 3:76
 Carnegie, Mary Elizabeth 1:156
 Cross, Dolores Evelyn 3:132
 Crosthwaite, Minnie Lou 2:156
 Cuthbert, Marion Vera 1:245
 Daniel, Elnora 3:144
 Davis, Hilda 1:256
 Derricotte, Juliette 1:275
 Dickens, Helen Octavia 2:179
 Edmonds, Helen G. 1:312
 Faggs, Mae 2:211
 Freeman, Algeania Warren 3:217
 Guiton, Bonnie 2:263
 Guzman, Jessie P. 2:266
 Harris, Trudier 1:471
 Holloway, Josephine Groves 2:295
 Jarvis, Charlene Drew 3:316

Jenkins, Sebetha Lee 2:332
 Jones, Virginia Lacy 1:606
 Kennedy, Yvonne 2:379
 Lewis, Shirley A. R. 2:408
 Love, Eleanor Young 2:415
 Lyttle, Hulda Margaret 2:421
 McDemmond, Marie Valentine 3:416
 Mobley, Sybil Collins 2:480
 Noble, Jeanne 2:500
 Prothrow-Stith, Deborah 2:530
 Rice, Condoleezza 2:552
 Sinkford, Jeanne C. 2:597
 Spurlock, Jeanne 1:1072
 Thompson, Verneice D. 2:638
 Wilson, Blenda Jacqueline 2:719
 Yancy, Dorothy Cowser 3:646

College and university faculty

Adams-Ender, Clara Leach 1:1
 Anderson, Caroline Still 1:12
 Angelou, Maya 1:23
 Atkins, Hannah Diggs 2:17
 Bambara, Toni Cade 3:10
 Barnett, Marguerite Ross 1:55
 Berry, Mary Frances 1:80
 Billops, Camille 1:92
 Brazile, Donna 3:52
 Brice, Carol 1:104
 Brown, Letitia 1:120
 Brown, Linda Beatrice 3:65
 Childers, Lulu Vere 3:101
 Cleaver, Kathleen Neal 2:101
 Clifton, Lucille 2:108
 Cole, Johnetta Betsch 1:198
 Crosson, Wilhelmina Marguerita 2:152
 Crosthwaite, Minnie Lou 2:156
 Daniel, Elnora 3:144
 Davis, Angela 1:250
 Davis, Hilda 1:256
 Dickens, Helen Octavia 2:179
 Diggs, Irene 1:277
 Dixon, Sharon Pratt 1:278
 Douglas, Janice Green 3:166
 Dove, Rita 1:289
 Dykes, Eva B. 1:304
 Early, Sarah Jane Woodson 2:198

Edelin, Ramona Hoage	1:307	Meek, Carrie	2:467
Edmonds, Helen G.	1:312	Mobley, Sybil Collins	2:480
Egypt, Ophelia Settle	1:315	Morrison, Toni	1:770
Fabio, Sarah Webster	1:332	Noble, Jeanne	2:500
Fisher, Ada	1:344	Patrick, Jennie R.	2:516
Garland, Phyllis T.	1:386	Prothrow-Stith, Deborah	2:530
Giovanni, Nikki	1:404	Render, Sylvia Lyons	2:548
Gleason, Elliza Atkins	1:407	Rice, Condoleezza	2:552
Gorham, Thelma Thurston	2:251	Roberts, Kay George	2:559
Guinier, Lani	2:261	Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson	2:562
Guzman, Jessie P.	2:266	Smith, Mary Levi	2:605
Haden, Mabel Dole	2:268	Spurlock, Jeanne	1:1072
Hagan, Helen Eugenia	2:270	Walker-Taylor, Yvonne	2:670
Harris, Trudier	1:471	Williams, Delores S.	3:613
Harrison, Hazel	1:473	Wilson, Blenda Jacqueline	2:719
Hayre, Ruth Wright	2:279		
Henderson, Freddy Scarborough	2:284	College and university presidents	
Hill, Anita	2:289	Anderson, Del Marie Neely	2:5
Hinderas, Natalie	1:495	Barnett, Marguerite Ross	1:55
Hooks, Bell	2:297	Branch, Mary E.	1:101
Hope, Lugenia Burns	1:513	Cobb, Jewell Plummer	1:195
Hull, Gloria T.	1:522	Cole, Johnetta Betsch	1:198
Hunter, Kristin	2:314	Jenkins, Sebetha Lee	2:332
Jackson, Jacquelyne Johnson	1:554	Kennedy, Yvonne	2:379
Jackson, Nell	1:560	Ladner, Joyce A.	3:361
Jenkins, Sebetha Lee	2:332	Lewis, Shirley A. R.	2:408
Jessye, Eva	1:573	Mallory, Arenia C.	1:722
Johnson, Halle Tanner Dillon	1:584	Manley, Audrey Forbes	3:399
Jones, Clara Stanton	1:593	McDemmond, Marie Valentine	3:416
Jones, Edith Irby	2:346	Pettigrew, L. Eudora	1:847
Jordan, Barbara	1:609	Player, Willa B.	1:854
Jordan, June	1:612	Reed, Trudie Kibbe	3:496
Kennedy, Yvonne	2:379	Reid-Wallace,Carolynn	3:499
Ladner, Joyce A.	3:361	Smith, Mary Levi	2:605
Lane, Pinkie Gordon	1:648	Walker-Taylor, Yvonne	2:670
Lawrence, Annette	3:366	Wilson, Blenda Jacqueline	2:719
Lawson, Jennifer	2:395		
Lewis, Shirley A. R.	2:408	Columnists	
Love, Eleanor Young	2:415	Bennett, Gwendolyn	1:77
Lytle, Lutie A.	3:389	Lawson, Marjorie McKenzie	1:660
Malveaux, Julianne	2:425	Major, Gerri	1:721
Marshall, Paule Burke	1:728	Malveaux, Julianne	2:425
Marteena, Constance Hill	2:433	McClain, Leanita	3:412
McGinty, Doris Evans	2:449	Mitchell, Nannie	3:442
McMillan, Terry L.	2:457	Pettey, Sarah E. C. Dudley	2:521

Comedians

Goldberg, Whoopi	1:409
Mabley, Jackie “Moms”	1:688
Moore, Melba	1:761

Commentators

Fulani, Lenora	3:221
Giovanni, Nikki	1:404
Grosvenor, Verta Mae	1:421
Roberts, Robin	3:512

Communists

Parsons, Lucy	2:514
---------------	-------

Community activists

Baker, Ella	1:40
Butler, Selena Sloan	1:147
Carter, Eunice Hunton	1:165
Cass, Melnea	1:169
Clayton, Constance E.	2:94
Clayton, Xerona	2:96
Collins, Barbara-Rose	2:134
Cook, Helen Appo	2:137
Cook, Myrtle Foster	2:140
Coppin, Fanny Jackson	1:224
Delco, Wilhelmina R.	1:269
Dixon, Sharon Pratt	1:278
Freeman, Frankie Muse	2:236
Gragg, Rosa L.	2:253
Lawson, Marjorie McKenzie	1:660
Marsh, Vivian Osborne	2:428
Mitchell, Juanita	1:757
Perry, Carrie Saxon	1:837
Shabazz, Betty	2:590
Spaulding, Jane Morrow	2:609

Community health activists

Egypt, Ophelia Settle	1:315
-----------------------	-------

Community leaders

Dean, Jennie	1:259
Fauset, Crystal Dreda Bird	1:333
Mason, Bidy	1:732

Community workers

Baldwin, Maria Louise “Mollie”	1:47
--------------------------------	------

Barnes, Carnella	1:49
Barnett, Etta Moten	1:51
Campbell, Mary Ann	2:80
Crosson, Wilhelmina Marguerita	2:152
Hayden, Della Irving	1:475
Hudlun, Anna	1:521

Composers

Bonds, Margaret	1:95
Campbell Williams, Lucie	1:154
Coates, Dorothy Love	3:112
Coltrane, Alice	3:116
Du Bois, Shirley Graham	1:290
Evanti, Lillian	1:329
Hagan, Helen Eugenia	2:270
Harris, Margaret Rosiezarion	3:266
Holt, Nora	1:509
Hunter, Alberta	1:524
Jennings, Patricia Prattis	2:334
Jessye, Eva	1:573
Johns, Altona Trent	3:324
Johnson, Georgia Douglas	1:578
Love, Josephine Harreld	1:683
Martin, Roberta	2:434
Mason, Babbie Wade	3:405
McDaniel, Hattie	1:703
Moore, Undine Smith	1:767
Nickerson, Camille	1:804
Perry, Carrie Saxon	1:841
Perry, Julia	1:841
Price, Florence	1:872
Schuyler, Philippa Duke	1:983, 3:534
Simone, Nina	1:1021
Spivey, Victoria	1:1070
Tilghman, Amelia L.	2:643
Ward, Clara Mae	1:1202
Williams, Mary Lou	1:1260

Concert singers

Evanti, Lillian	1:329
Greenfield, Elizabeth Taylor	1:412
Maynor, Dorothy	1:739

Conductors

Harris, Margaret Rosiezarion	3:266
Mabrey, Marsha Eve	3:391

Roberts, Kay George	2:559	Corrections reform activists	
Congresswomen		Barrett, Janie Porter	1:56
Brown, Corrine	3:57	Costumers	
Carson, Julia May	3:89	Whitman, Essie	2:707
Chisholm, Shirley	1:185	Critics	
Christian-Christensen, Donna Marie . .	3:102	Fabio, Sarah Webster	1:332
Clayton, Eva	3:107	Fauset, Jessie Redmon	1:336
Collins, Cardiss	1:204	Garland, Phyllis T.	1:386
Giddings, Helen	3:232	Holt, Nora	1:509
Jackson-Lee, Sheila	3:314	Hooks, Bell	2:297
Jones, Stephanie Tubbs	3:339	Jefferson, Margo L.	3:319
Jordan, Barbara	1:609	Rodgers, Carolyn	2:564
Kilpatrick, Carolyn Cheeks	3:347	Spence, Eulalie	1:1060
McKinney, Cynthia	3:427	Culinary anthropologists	
Meek, Carrie	2:467	Grosvenor, Verta Mae	1:421
Norton, Eleanor Holmes	1:809	Dance company directors	
<i>See also</i> State legislators		Brown, Joan Myers	3:63
Consultants		Jamison, Judith	1:568
Denning, Bernadine Newsom	1:273	Williams, Ann Claire	3:610
Hedgeman, Anna Arnold	1:483	Dance instructors	
Jenkins, Elaine B.	2:330	Brown, Joan Myers	3:63
Johnson, Eddie Bernice	2:340	Bryant, Marie	2:71
McKissack, Patricia Carwell	2:454	Collins, Janet	1:210
Newman, Constance Berry	2:498	Ellington, Mercedes	2:203
Noble, Jeanne	2:500	Robinson, Renee	3:517
O'Leary, Hazel	2:506	Dancers	
Player, Willa B.	1:854	Allen, Debbie	1:10
Prothrow-Stith, Deborah	2:530	Angelou, Maya	1:23
Rhodes, Carla Adrienne	3:503	Baker, Josephine	1:43
Thompson, Verneice D.	2:638	Bryant, Marie	2:71
Wolfe, Deborah Cannon Partridge . .	1:1273	Buchanan, Bessie Allison	2:73
Consumer protection advocates		Bush, Anita	1:142
Rhodes, Carla Adrienne	3:503	Clough, Inez	2:112
Cookbook authors		Collins, Janet	1:210
Lewis, Edna	3:376	De Lavallade, Carmen	3:159
Sanders, Dori(nda)	3:528	Dean, Dora	2:161
Corporate executives		Dunham, Kathleen	1:296
Dixon, Sharon Pratt	1:278	Ellington, Mercedes	2:203
King, Gwendolyn Stewart	3:355	Falana, Lola	2:214
Lafontant, Jewel Stradford	1:644	Forsythe, Ida	1:352

Hinkson, Mary 3:289
 Jamison, Judith 1:568
 Kennedy-Overton, Jayne Harrison ... 2:381
 Kitt, Eartha 1:634, 3:357
 Mabley, Jackie “Moms” 1:688
 McKinney, Nina Mae 1:707
 Moses, Ethel 3:447
 Pierce, Billie Goodson 2:523
 Primus, Pearl 1:879
 Rashad, Phylcia Ayers-Allen 2:543
 Snow, Valaida 1:1056
 Taylor, Eva 1:1106
 Uggams, Leslie 2:664
 Washington, Fredi 1:1212
 Waters, Ethel 1:1225
 Whitman, Alberta 2:707
 Whitman, Alice 2:707
 Whitman, Essie 2:707
 Whitman, Mabel 2:707

Dentists

Bluitt, Juliann S. 2:34
 Delany, Bessie 2:170
 McPherson, Gertrude Elizabeth
 Curtis 3:432
 Nelson Rollins, Ida Gray 2:496
 Sinkford, Jeanne C. 2:597

Diplomatic hostesses

Carter, Sara Lou Harris 2:85

Directors

Burrows, Vinie 1:141
 King, Yolanda Denise 2:383

Disk jockeys

Quarles, Norma 1:909

Domestics

Bowser, Mary Elizabeth 1:100
 Forth, Elizabeth Denison 2:234
 Freeman, Elizabeth 1:371
 Keckley, Elizabeth 1:616
 Morgan, Irene 3:445
 Parks, Lillian Rogers 2:512
 Prince, Nancy Gardner 1:881

Dressmakers

Gardner, Eliza Ann 2:239
 Horn, Rose Artemus 3:296

Economists

Malveaux, Julianne 2:425
 Wallace, Phyllis Ann 1:1195

Editors

Bennett, Gwendolyn 1:77
 Brown, Sue M. Wilson 2:67
 Calloway, DeVerne Lee 2:78
 Carnegie, Mary Elizabeth 1:156
 Clifford, Carrie Williams 2:105
 Cobb, Helena Brown 2:113
 Cook, Myrtle Foster 2:140
 Coston, Julia Ringwood 1:230
 Danner, Margaret 1:249
 Dunlap, Mollie Ernestine 2:194
 Fauset, Jessie Redmon 1:336
 Garland, Hazel B. 2:240
 Garland, Phyllis T. 1:386
 Giddings, Paula 1:402
 Grosvenor, Verta Mae 1:421
 Hopkins, Pauline 1:515
 Jennings, Patricia Prattis 2:334
 Johnson, Amelia E. 2:337
 Lewis, Ida Elizabeth 1:669
 McClain, Leanita 3:412
 McCurdy, M. A. 1:701
 McMillan, Terry L. 2:457
 Merrick, Lyda Moore 1:745
 Morrison, Toni 1:770
 Perry, Thelma Davis Ackiss 3:470
 Pierce, Ponchitta 2:526
 Randolph, Laura B. 3:483
 Simmons, Judy 1:1018
 Taylor, Susan L. 1:1114
 Thurman, Sue 1:1139
 Tilghman, Amelia L. 2:643
 Trotter, Geraldine “Deenie”
 Pindell 1:1144
 West, Dorothy 1:1238

Education reformers

Collins, Marva 1:212

Futrell, Mary Hatwood 1:376
 Johnson, Bertha LaBranche 3:326
 Proctor, Lillian Steele 3:478

Educators

Anderson, Del Marie Neely 2:5
 Anthony, Lucie Bragg 2:15
 Baker, Gwendolyn Calvert 2:20
 Bibb, Mary Elizabeth Miles 3:30
 Bluitt, Juliann S. 2:34
 Booker, Matilda 2:96
 Bousfield, Maudelle Brown 2:41
 Bowen, Ariel Serena Hedges 2:44
 Bowen, Cornelia 2:45
 Bowser, Rosa Dixon 2:51
 Briggs, Martha Bailey 2:54
 Britton, Mary Elizabeth 2:55
 Broughton, Virginia E. Walker 2:57
 Brown, Corrine 3:57
 Brown, Sara Winifred 3:69
 Brown, Willa 2:69
 Bush-Banks, Olivia Ward 2:75
 Calloway, De Verne Lee 2:78
 Carroll, Vinnette Justine 2:81
 Carter, Mae Bertha 2:83
 Carter, Sara Lou Harris 2:85
 Cary, Lorene 3:92
 Clayton, Constance E. 2:94
 Cliff, Michelle 3:110
 Cobb, Helena Brown 2:113
 Cobb, Jewell Plummer 1:195
 Cole-Talbert, Florence O. 2:130
 Coleman, Lucretia Newman 2:124
 Colemon, Johnnie 2:128
 Cooper, Ada A. 2:147
 Cross, Dolores Evelyn 3:132
 Delany, Clarissa Scott 1:264
 Dixon, Margaret A. 3:164
 Dobbs, Mattiwilda 1:280
 Douroux, Margaret Pleasant 3:168
 Edmiston, Althea Maria Brown 3:174
 Elders, Joycelyn 2:200
 Epps, Anna Cherrie 3:186
 Evans, Matilda Arabella 1:327
 Falconer, Etta Z. 3:195
 Forten Grimké, Charlotte 3:206
 Foster, Frances Smith 3:209
 Franklin, Charlotte White 1:368
 Frazier, Susan Elizabeth 3:216
 Freeman, Algeania Warren 3:217
 Gadsden, Marie D. 1:381
 Gaines-Shelton, Ruth Ada 3:226
 George, Zelma Watson 1:393
 Green, Barbara-Marie 3:251
 Hackley, E. Azalia 1:429
 Herron, Carolivia 3:282
 Holland, Annie Wealthy 1:502
 Hunter, Alice Callis 3:301
 Hunton, Addie D. Waites 1:536
 Jacobs, Harriet Ann 1:566
 Jefferson-Jenkins, Carolyn 3:321
 Johns, Altona Trent 3:324
 Johnson, Bertha LaBranche 3:326
 Jones, Lois Mailou 1:597
 Jones, Virginia Lacy 1:606
 Joyner, Marjorie Stewart 2:366
 Julian, Anna J. Johnson 1:614
 Kendrick, Dolores 3:342
 Kittrell, Flemma 1:636
 Lawrence, Margaret Morgan 1:658
 Lewis, Elma 1:666, 3:379
 Lewis, Samella Sanders 1:672
 Lindsay, Inabel Burns 1:678
 Logan, Adella Hunt 1:680
 Mabrey, Marsha Eve 3:391
 Mallory, Arenia C. 1:722
 McAllister, Jane Ellen 1:690
 McBrown, Gertrude P. 1:692
 McCrorey, Mary Jackson 3:414
 McCurdy, M. A. 1:701
 McDemmond, Marie Valentine 3:416
 McKane, Alice Woodby 1:706
 McKinley, Ada Sophia Dennison ... 3:425
 McMillan, Enolia Pettigen 1:708
 Merritt, Emma F. G. 1:747
 Moore, Undine Smith 1:767
 Moore, Willie Hobbs 3:443
 Morton, Lorraine H. 3:446
 Mossell, Gertrude Bustill 1:775
 Moten, Lucy Ellen 1:777
 Murray, Anna Evans 2:492
 Murray, Pauli 1:783

Nash, Diane	1:796	Vashon, Susan Paul	1:1165
Nelson, Annie Greene	1:801	Walker, Margaret	1:1193
Nelson, Jill	3:452	Wallace, Joan Scott	1:1195
Nickerson, Camille	1:804	Wallace, Phyllis Ann	1:1195
Norton, Eleanor Holmes	1:809	Waring, Laura Wheeler	1:1205
Oblate Sisters of Providence	1:813	Washington, Josephine	1:1215
Page, Zelia Robshure Ball	3:457	Washington, Margaret Murray	1:1217
Painter, Nell Irvin	1:818	Washington, Olivia Davidson	1:1221
Parrish, Mary Cook	1:823	Wheatley, Laura Frances	1:1242
Paul, Susan	3:463	Wilkinson, Marion Birnie	2:710
Payton, Carolyn Robertson	1:833	Williams, Fannie B.	1:1251
Pendleton, Leila Amos	3:468	Williams, Jamye Coleman	3:615
Penn, Anna Belle Rhodes	1:835	Williams, Lorraine A.	1:1254
Perry, Carrie Saxon	1:841	Williams, Mary Lou	1:1260
Perry, Julia	1:841	Wilson, Emma J.	2:722
Perry, Thelma Davis Ackiss	3:470	Wolfe, Deborah Cannon Partridge	1:1273
Pettigrew, L. Eudora	1:847	Woods, Geraldine Pittman	1:1278
Phinazee, Annette L.	1:851	Wright, Elizabeth "Lizzy"	1:1280
Pierce, J. Frankie	3:470	Wright, Jane C.	1:1283
Plato, Ann	1:853	Yancy, Dorothy Cowser	3:646
Randolph, Lucille Campbell Green	3:487	<i>See also</i> College and university faculty; Teachers	
Rattley, Jessie	3:489		
Ray, Charlotte E.	1:922		
Reed, Trudie Kibbe	3:496	Elocutionists	
Reid-Wallace,Carolynn	3:499	Brown, Hallie Quinn	1:116
Ringgold, Faith	3:506	Davis, Henrietta Vinton	1:255
Rodgers, Carolyn	2:564	Preston, Frances E. L.	1:870
Saar, Betye	1:967		
Saunders, Doris	1:977	Engineers	
Savage, Augusta	1:979	Moore, Willie Hobbs	3:443
Scott, Elizabeth Thorn	2:580		
Scott, Esther Mae	1:988	Entertainers	
Shabazz, Betty	2:590	Bailey, Pearl	1:32
Sinkford, Jeanne C.	2:597	Baker, Josephine	1:43
Sizemore, Barbara	1:1025	Carter, Sara Lou Harris	2:85
Slowe, Lucy Diggs	1:1031	Dean, Dora	2:161
Smith, Mary Perry	2:606	Edwards, Susie	3:181
Smythe-Haithe, Mabel Murphy	1:1053	Horne, Lena	1:518
Southern, Eileen	1:1058	Jones, Grace	2:353
Spiller, Isabele Taliaferro	1:1064	Kitt, Eartha	3:357
Spillers, Hortense	1:1067	McCoy, Viola	1:700
Spurlock, Jeanne	1:1072	McNair, Barbara	2:462
Tate, Merze	2:627	Mills, Florence	1:752
Terrell, Mary Church	1:1115	Mills, Stephanie	2:473
Thomas, Alma	1:1121	Smith, Ada "Bricktop"	1:1033
Thompson, Verneice D.	2:638	Spivey, Victoria	1:1070

- Turner, Tina 1:1157
Walker, Aida 1:1174
Ward, Aida 2:674
See also specific entertainment fields
- Entertainment industry executives**
Edmonds, Tracey 3:178
- Entrepreneurs**
Bannister, Christiana Carteaux 3:14
Brown, Clara 2:60
Byrd, Carolyn H. 3:79
Calloway, Blanche 1:152
Cosby, Camille 1:228
Eldridge, Eleanor 1:319
Fields, Mary 1:343
Giddings, Helen 3:232
Green, Verna S. 3:256
Henderson, Freddie Scarborough 2:284
Henry-Fairhurst, Ellenae L. 3:280
Herman, Alexis M. 2:287
Hernandez, Aileen 1:491
Hilyer, Amanda Gray 1:494
Holmes, Margaret Cardozo 1:507
Jackson, E. Belle Mitchell 2:317
Jefferson, Lucy C. 1:570
Jenkins, Elaine B. 2:330
Johnson, Eddie Bernice 2:340
Joyner, Marjorie Stewart 2:366
Julian, Anna J. Johnson 1:614
Little, Mabel B. 3:381
Love, Ruth Burnett 1:685
Malone, Annie Turnbo 1:724
Mason, Babbie Wade 3:405
Mason, Biddy 1:732
McCabe, Jewell Jackson 1:693
McKissack, Leatrice B. 2:450
Morgan, Irene 3:445
Morgan, Rose 1:769
Murray, Joan 1:782
Nedd, Cathy 3:450
Newman, Constance Berry 2:498
Pleasant, Mary Ellen 1:858
Powers, Georgia 1:867
Preston, Frances E. L. 1:870
Procope, Ernesta G. 1:885
- Randolph, Lucille Campbell Green .. 3:487
Rice, Linda Johnson 2:554
Russell-McCloud, Patricia A. 2:577
Sims, Naomi 1:1024
Smith, Ada "Bricktop" 1:1033
Toote, Gloria E. A. 2:653
Trotter, Geraldine "Deenie"
 Pindell 1:1144
Walker, A'Lelia 1:1176
Walker, Madame C. J. 1:1184
Walker, Maggie L. 1:1188
Washington, Sarah Spencer 1:1224
Watson, Barbara 2:691
Wheatley, Laura Frances 1:1242
- Essayists**
Delany, Clarissa Scott 1:264
Fauset, Jessie Redmon 1:336
Fernandis, Sarah Collins 2:221
Forten Grimké, Charlotte 1:358
Lorde, Audre 1:682
Washington, Josephine 1:1215
See also Writers
- Evangelists**
Baker, Harriet Ann 2:24
Colemon, Johnnie 2:128
Foote, Julia A. J. 2:227
Randolph, Florence Spearing 2:537
Ray, Emma J. 3:491
Robinson, Ida Bell 3:515
See also Religious leaders
- Farmers**
Sanders, Dori(nda) 3:528
- Fashion designers**
Henderson, Freddie Scarborough 2:284
Stewart, Ellen 2:617
- Fashion entrepreneurs**
King, Barbara Lewis 3:349
- Fashion show producers**
Johnson, Eunice Walker 1:577

FBI agents

Chandler, Cassandra McWilliams 3:99

Feminists

Allen, Ethel D. 2:2
 Bethune, Mary McLeod 1:86
 Boozer, Thelma Berlack 2:38
 Broughton, Virginia E. Walker 2:57
 Burroughs, Nannie Helen 1:137
 Cleage, Pearl 2:99
 Cobb, Helena Brown 2:113
 Coleman, Mattie E. 2:125
 Cooper, Anna J. 1:218
 Coppin, Fanny Jackson 1:224
 Garvey, Amy Jacques 2:246
 Gillespie, Marcia Ann 3:235
 Height, Dorothy 1:485
 Herman, Alexis M. 2:287
 Hernandez, Aileen 1:491
 Hooks, Bell 2:297
 Hull, Gloria T. 1:522
 Jones, Claudia 2:343
 Kemp, Maida Springer 2:376
 Kennedy, Florynce 1:626
 Layten, S. Willie 2:403
 Mossell, Gertrude Bustill 1:775
 Pettey, Sarah E. C. Dudley 2:521
 See also Suffragists; Women’s rights
 activists

Figure skaters

Thomas, Debi 2:635

Film company executives

Lawson, Jennifer 2:395

Film editors

Lawson, Jennifer 2:395

Film producers

Edmonds, Tracey 3:178
 Lawson, Jennifer 2:395

Filmmakers

Billops, Camille 1:92

Dash, Julie 2:159
 de Passe, Suzanne 2:176
 Lewis, Samella Sanders 1:672

Flight scientists

Cowings, Patricia S. 2:150

Folk artists

Hunter, Clementine 1:530

Folk singers

Cotten, Elizabeth 1:231
 Odetta 1:814

Folklorists

Cuney Hare, Maud 1:243
 Harris, Trudier 1:471
 Hurston, Zora Neale 1:543

Foster mothers

Hale, Clara 1:434

Foundation executives

Camp, Kimberly 3:84
 Cole, Maria 2:115
 Cosby, Camille 1:228
 Gadsden, Marie D. 1:381
 Mills, Cheryl 3:439

Fund directors

Lewis, Shirley A. R. 2:408
 Love, Eleanor Young 2:415

Fundraisers

Booker, Matilda 1:96
 De Mortie, Louise 2:173
 Jones, Grace Morris Allen 2:355
 Rhodes, Carla Adrienne 3:503
 Wilson, Emma J. 2:722

Gardeners

Tanner, Alethia Browning 2:624

Gospel musicians

Martin, Roberta 2:434

Gospel singers

Jackson, Mahalia	1:557
Martin, Sara	1:731
Tharpe, Sister Rosetta	1:1120
Ward, Clara Mae	1:1202
Ward, Gertrude Mae Murphy	2:676
Williams, Marion	2:716

Government employees and officials

Berry, Mary Frances	1:80
Bethune, Mary McLeod	1:86
Boozer, Thelma Berlack	2:38
Brazeal, Aurelia E.	2:53
Brown, Carrye Burley	3:56
Denning, Bernadine Newsom	1:273
Gadsden, Marie D.	1:381
Garrett, Joyce Finley	3:227
George, Zelma Watson	1:393
Guiton, Bonnie	2:263
Harris, Patricia Roberts	1:468
Height, Dorothy	1:485
Herman, Alexis M.	2:287
Hernandez, Aileen	1:491
Hill, Anita	2:289
Jemison, Mae C.	1:571
Johnson, Georgia Douglas	1:578
King, Gwendolyn Stewart	3:355
Koontz, Elizabeth Duncan	1:638
Marsh, Vivian Osborne	2:428
Martin, Ruby Grant	2:437
Merrill, Iris Barbara	3:433
Moton, Jennie Dee Booth	2:486
Newman, Constance Berry	2:498
Norton, Eleanor Holmes	1:809
O'Leary, Hazel	2:506
Payton, Carolyn Robertson	1:833
Player, Willa B.	1:854
Poston, Ersal Hines	1:864
Reid-Wallace, Carolyn	3:499
Rice, Condoleezza	2:552
Russell-McCloud, Patricia A.	2:577
Smythe-Haithe, Mabel Murphy	1:1053
Spaulding, Jane Morrow	2:609
Toote, Gloria E. A.	2:653
Turner, Carmen Pawley	2:655

Wallace, Joan Scott	1:1195
---------------------	--------

Graphic artists

Bennett, Gwendolyn	1:77
Jefferson, Louise E.	2:328

Gymnasts

Dawes, Dominique Margaux	3:155
--------------------------	-------

Hairstylists

Bannister, Christiana Carteaux	3:14
Holmes, Margaret Cardozo	1:507
Morgan, Rose	1:769
Walker, Madame C. J.	1:1184
<i>See also</i> Beauticians	

Harpists

Hobson-Pilot, Ann	2:292
-------------------	-------

Healers

Smith, Lucy	2:601
Tate, Mary Magdalena Lewis	2:625

Health care activists

Ferebee, Dorothy Boulding	1:340
---------------------------	-------

Health care administrators

Ellis, Effie O'Neal	1:324
---------------------	-------

Health care workers

Roberts, Lillian	3:510
------------------	-------

Historians

Adkins, Cecelia	1:4
Beasley, Delilah Leontium	1:72
Berry, Mary Frances	1:80
Brown, Letitia	1:120
Cuney Hare, Maud	1:243
Davis, Elizabeth Lindsay	1:253
Dunnigan, Alice	1:301
Edmonds, Helen G.	1:312
Giddings, Paula	1:402
Matthews, Miriam	3:410
Nance, Ethel Ray	1:789
Nickerson, Camille	1:804
Painter, Nell Irvin	1:818
Pendleton, Leila Amos	3:468

- Perry, Thelma Davis Ackiss 3:470
 Reagon, Bernice J. 1:926
- Hospital administrators**
 Dickens, Helen Octavia 2:179
 Gunning, Lucille C. 1:423
 Lyttle, Hulda Margaret 2:421
 Prothrow-Stith, Deborah 2:530
 Wells, Josie English 3:598
- Hospital founders**
 Evans, Matilda Arabella 1:327
 Ferebee, Dorothy Boulding 1:340
 Hale, Millie E. 1:435
 McKane, Alice Woodby 1:706
 Steward, Susan McKinney 1:1077
 Wheeler, Emma Rochelle 2:702
- Hoteliers**
 Ferguson, Valerie C. 3:197
- Housekeepers**
 Washington, Fanny Smith 2:683
- Human rights activists**
 Berry, Mary Frances 1:80
- Humanitarians**
 Brown, Dorothy "D." 1:114
 Delany, Sadie 2:170
 Evans, Matilda Arabella 1:327
 Ferguson, Catherine "Katy" 1:342
 Ford, Justina L. 2:229
 Hudlun, Anna 1:521
 Mason, Bidy 1:732
 Patterson, Dorothy Smith 2:518
 Prout, Mary Ann 1:897
 Taylor, Rebecca Stiles 2:631
 Waddles, Reverend Mother
 Charleszetta 1:1171
 Walker, Lelia 1:1183
 Whitfield, Lynn 3:606
 Wilkinson, Marion Birnie 2:710
- Institution founders**
 Hale, Clara 1:434
- Inventors**
 Bath, Patricia 3:22
 Malone, Annie Turnbo 1:724
- Investors**
 Forth, Elizabeth Denison 2:234
- Jazz dancers**
 Forsythe, Ida 1:352
See also Dancers
- Jazz pianists**
 Armstrong, Lillian "Lil" Hardin 1:27
 Horn, Shirley 2:300
 McRae, Carmen 1:715
 Moore, Melba 1:761
 Pierce, Billie Goodson 2:523
See also Musicians
- Jazz singers**
 Carter, Betty 1:163
 Cole, Maria 2:115
 Fitzgerald, Ella 1:346
 Hall, Adelaide 1:438
 Holiday, Billie 1:497
 Horn, Shirley 2:300
 McRae, Carmen 1:715
 Pierce, Billie Goodson 2:523
- Jazz trombonists**
 Liston, Melba 2:413
- Journal founders**
 Merrick, Lyda Moore 1:745
- Journalists**
 Bass, Charlotta Spears 1:61
 Bates, Daisy 1:64
 Beasley, Delilah Leontium 1:72
 Boozer, Thelma Berlack 2:38
 Branham, Lorraine 3:48
 Britton, Mary Elizabeth 2:55
 Campbell, Bebe Moore 3:86
 Cayton, Susie Sumner Revels 3:97
 Clark, Michele 2:92
 Cooke, Marvel Katherine Jackson 3:121
 Coston, Julia Ringwood 1:230

De Baptiste, Georgia Mabel	2:165
Dunbar-Nelson, Alice	1:293
Dunnigan, Alice	1:301
Garland, Hazel B.	2:240
Garland, Phyllis T.	1:386
Garvey, Amy Jacques	2:246
Giddings, Paula	1:402
Gorham, Thelma Thurston	2:251
Green, Barbara-Marie	3:251
Hunter, Kristin	2:314
Hunter-Gault, Charlayne	1:535
Jefferson, Margo L.	3:319
Johnson, Georgia Douglas	1:578
Jones, Claudia	2:343
Jones, Sarah Gibson	2:359
Lawton, Maria Coles Perkins	2:400
Lewis, Ida Elizabeth	1:669
Major, Gerri	1:721
Matthews, Victoria Earle	1:736
McClain, Leanita	3:412
Moss, Martha Elizabeth Murphy Phillips	3:448
Mossell, Gertrude Bustill	1:775
Murray, Joan	1:782
Nelson, Jill	3:452
Parrish, Mary Cook	1:823
Parsons, Lucy	2:514
Payne, Ethel	1:830
Pelham, Meta Elizabeth	3:466
Randolf, Laura B.	3:483
Saunders, Doris	1:977
Schuyler, Philippa Duke	1:983, 3:534
Shadd, Mary Ann	1:998
Simmons, Judy	1:1018
Stewart, Maria W.	1:1083
Tarry, Ellen	1:1102
Taylor, Rebecca Stiles	2:631
Thomas, Lillian Parker	1:1128
Thompson, Eloise Bibb	1:1129
Thompson, Era Bell	1:1131
Wells Barnett, Ida B.	1:1232
West, Dorothy	1:1238
White, Eartha	1:1249
Wilkerson, Isabel	3:608
Yates, Josephine Silone	1:1286

See also Television journalists

Judges

Alexander Ralston, Elreta	1:8
Bolin, Jane M.	1:93
Hatchett, Glenda	3:271
Hood, Denise Page	3:294
Ingram, Edith J.	1:553
Johnson, Norma Holloway	1:591
Jones, Stephanie Tubbs	3:339
Kearse, Amalya Lyle	2:374
Lawson, Marjorie McKenzie	1:660
Lowe, Mary Johnson	3:385
McDonald, Gabrielle Kirk	3:419
Motley, Constance Baker	1:779
Phillips, Vel R.	1:848
Roaf, Andree Layton	3:508
Roberts, Victoria	3:514
Saffold, Shirley Strickland	3:526
Sampson, Edith S.	1:969
Sears-Collins, Leah J.	2:586
Spencer, Vaino Hassan	2:612
Stout, Juanita Kidd	1:1087
Taylor, Anna Diggs	1:1103

Labor activists and organizers

Bolden, Dorothy Lee	2:37
Kemp, Maida Springer	2:376
McMillan, Enolia Pettigen	1:708
Merrill, Iris Barbara	3:433
Roberts, Lillian	3:510
Staupers, Mabel Keaton	1:1074
Thompson, Louise	1:1133
Tucker, Rosina	2:655
Washington, Fredi	1:1212
Wyatt, Addie L.	2:723

Labor relations specialists

Hernandez, Aileen	1:491
-------------------	-------

Landowners

Brown, Clara	2:60
Eldridge, Eleanor	1:319
Forth, Elizabeth Denison	2:234
Hampton, Gladys Riddle	2:274
Hudlun, Anna	1:521

Laundresses

Linden, Charlotte E. 2:411

Lawyers

Alexander, Sadie 1:5
 Alexander Ralston, Elreta 1:8
 Anderson, Violette Neatley 2:12
 Austin, Helen Elsie 3:9
 Bellamy, Sherry F. 3:26
 Berry, Mary Frances 1:80
 Bolin, Jane M. 1:93
 Brown, Cora M. 2:63
 Bullock, Alice Gresham 3:76
 Burke, Yvonne Braithwaite 1:130
 Carter, Eunice Hunton 1:165
 Carter, Pamela Lynn 3:90
 Cleaver, Kathleen Neal 2:101
 Dixon, Sharon Pratt 1:278
 Edelman, Marian Wright 1:309
 Fisher, Ada 1:344
 Freeman, Frankie Muse 2:236
 Guinier, Lani 2:261
 Haden, Mabel Dole 2:268
 Harris, Patricia Roberts 1:468
 Hill, Anita 2:289
 Hood, Denise Page 3:294
 Johnson, Norma Holloway 1:591
 Jones, Elaine R. 2:348
 Jones, Star 2:361
 Jones, Stephanie Tubbs 3:339
 Jordan, Barbara 1:609
 Kearse, Amalya Lyle 2:374
 Kennedy, Florynce 1:626
 Lafontant, Jewel Stradford 1:644
 Lawson, Marjorie McKenzie 1:660
 Lowe, Mary Johnson 3:385
 Lytle, Lutie A. 3:389
 Martin, Ruby Grant 2:437
 McDonald, Gabrielle Kirk 3:419
 McDougall, Gay Johnson 2:442
 Mills, Cheryl 3:439
 Mitchell, Juanita 1:757
 Moseley-Braun, Carol E. 2:482
 Motley, Constance Baker 1:779
 Murray, Pauli 1:783
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes 1:809

O'Leary, Hazel 2:506
 Perry, Thelma Davis Ackiss 3:470
 Phillips, Vel R. 1:848
 Platt, Ida 3:474
 Randolph, Laura B. 3:483
 Ray, H. Cordelia 1:924
 Roaf, Andree Layton 3:508
 Roberts, Victoria 3:514
 Rolark, Wilhelmina Jackson 2:568
 Roundtree, Dovey Mae Johnson 3:519
 Rush, Gertrude E. Durden 2:575
 Russell-McCloud, Patricia A. 2:577
 Saffold, Shirley Strickland 3:526
 Sampson, Edith S. 1:969
 Sears-Collins, Leah J. 2:586
 Simmons, Althea T. L. 1:1016
 Sloan, Edith Barksdale 1:1028
 Spencer, Vaino Hassan 2:612
 Stout, Juanita Kidd 1:1087
 Taylor, Anna Diggs 1:1103
 Toote, Gloria E. A. 2:653
 Watson, Barbara 2:691
 Wilson, Margaret Bush 1:1268

Lecturers

Barnett, Etta Moten 1:51
 Bluitt, Juliann S. 2:34
 Bowen, Ariel Serena Hedges 2:44
 Bowen, Cornelia 2:45
 Brooks, Gwendolyn 1:105
 Broughton, Virginia E. Walker 2:57
 Burroughs, Margaret Taylor 1:133
 Clement, Emma C. 2:103
 Coleman, Mattie E. 2:125
 Cooper, Ada A. 2:147
 Early, Sarah Jane Woodson 2:198
 Edmiston, Althea Maria Brown 3:174
 Ferguson, Valerie C. 3:197
 George, Zelma Watson 1:393
 Giddings, Paula 1:402
 Harper, Frances E. W. 1:457
 Hedgeman, Anna Arnold 1:483
 Hope, Lugenia Burns 1:513
 Jones, Sarah Gibson 2:359
 Lawton, Maria Coles Perkins 2:400
 Lyons, Maritcha R. 2:417

Mason, Lena Doolin	1:734	Spencer, Anne	1:1061
Merritt, Emma F. G.	1:747	Stephens, Charlotte Andrews	2:616
Petty, Sarah E. C. Dudley	2:521		
Pyles, Charlotta Gordon	2:534	Library administrators	
Randolph, Florence Spearing	2:537	Gleason, Elliza Atkins	1:407
Reid-Wallace,Carolynn	3:499	Hayden, Carla D.	3:273
Rush, Gertrude E. Durden	2:575	Hutson, Jean Blackwell	1:548
Shabazz, Betty	2:590	Jones, Clara Stanton	1:593
Sims, Naomi	1:1024	Jones, Virginia Lacy	1:606
Sinkford, Jeanne C.	2:597		
Terrell, Mary Church	1:1115	Library educators	
Thurman, Sue	1:1139	Jones, Virginia Lacy	1:606
Truth, Sojourner	1:1147		
Walker, Alice	1:1178	Literary agents	
Walker, Maggie L.	1:1188	Brown, Marie Dutton	3:67
Wells Barnett, Ida B.	1:1232		
Welsing, Frances Cress	2:700	Lobbyists	
<i>See also</i> Public speakers		Simmons, Althea T. L.	1:1016
Librarians		Magazine editors	
Anderson, Regina M.	1:20	Gillespie, Marcia Ann	3:235
Atkins, Hannah Diggs	2:17	King, Gayle	3:353
Baker, Augusta	1:35		
Coleman, L. Zenobia	2:122	Mail carriers	
Delaney, Sara P.	1:264	Fields, Mary	1:343
Dunlap, Mollie Ernestine	2:194		
Fisher, Vivian Njeri	3:204	Manuscript collectors and curators	
Gleason, Elliza Atkins	1:407	Peterson, Dorothy	1:842
Greene, Belle da Costa	3:257	Render, Sylvia Lyons	2:548
Harsh, Vivian	1:474		
Hutson, Jean Blackwell	1:548	Marketing executives	
Jones, Clara Stanton	1:593	Nedd, Cathy	3:450
Jones, Virginia Lacy	1:606	Rhodes, Carla Adrienne	3:503
Larsen, Nella	1:652		
Latimer, Catherine A.	1:657	Mathematicians	
Lee, Mollie Huston	2:406	Darden, Christine Mann	3:149
Lorde, Audre	1:682		
Love, Eleanor Young	2:415	Mayors	
Marteena, Constance Hill	2:433	Belton, Sharon Sayles	3:27
Matthews, Miriam	3:410	Bost, Sarah Brockington	3:35
Newsome, Effie Lee	1:802	Franklin, Shirley Clark	3:214
Peterson, Dorothy	1:842	Harris, Jean Louis	3:264
Phinazee, Annette L.	1:851	Hilliard, Patsy Jo	3:287
Porter, Dorothy	1:863	McLin, Rhine Lana	3:431
Rollins, Charlemae Hill	1:949	Morton, Lorraine H.	3:446
Saunders, Doris	1:977	Perry, Carrie Saxon	1:837
		Phillips, Vel R.	1:848

Rattley, Jessie	3:489	Murray, Pauli	1:783
Media consultants		Randolph, Florence Spearing	2:537
Cohen, Janet Langhart	3:113	Roundtree, Dovey Mae Johnson	3:519
Medical administrators		Smith, Lucy	2:601
Mahone, Paula R.	3:397	Tate, Mary Magdalena Lewis	2:625
Memoirists		Wyatt, Addie L.	2:723
Bass, Charlotta Spears	1:61	Miss America winners	
Chisholm, Shirley	1:185	Aiken, Kimberly Clarice	3:1
Delaney, Lucy A.	1:262	Williams, Vanessa L.	3:626
Dunnigan, Alice	1:301	Miss USA winners	
Elaw, Zilpha	1:317	Gist, Carole Ann-Marie	3:238
Eldridge, Eleanor	1:319	Missionaries	
Forten Grimké, Charlotte	1:358	Allen, Sarah	3:2
Keckley, Elizabeth	1:616	Broughton, Virginia E. Walker	2:57
Nelson, Jill	3:452	Cobb, Helena Brown	2:113
Parks, Lillian Rogers	2:512	Coleman, Mattie E.	2:125
Riley, Helen Caldwell Day	2:555	Cooper, Ada A.	2:147
Taylor, Susie King	1:1108	De Baptiste, Georgia Mabel	2:165
Midwives		De Mortie, Louise	2:173
Mason, Bidly	1:732	Dean, Jennie	1:259
Military officers		Edmiston, Althea Maria Brown	3:174
Adams-Ender, Clara Leach	1:1	Gomer, Mary	3:244
Earley, Charity Adams	3:172	Gordon, Nora Antonia	1:410
Fields, Evelyn Juanita	3:202	Jackson, E. Belle Mitchell	2:317
Harris, Marcelite J.	1:467	Little, Mabel B.	3:381
Jackson, Gilda A.	3:310	Mossell, Mary Ella	2:484
Roundtree, Dovey Mae Johnson	3:519	Patton, Georgia E. L.	1:828
Military personnel		Prince, Nancy Gardner	1:881
Sampson, Deborah	1:973	Randolph, Florence Spearing	2:537
Milliners		Schuyler, Philippa Duke	3:534
Douglass, Grace Bustill	2:189	Smith, Amanda Berry	1:1038
Ministers		Wilson, Emma J.	2:722
Barnes, Carnella	1:49	Models	
Barrow, Willie B.	1:60	Anderson, Del Marie Neely	2:5
Colemon, Johnnie	2:128	Banks, Tyra	3:13
Cook, Suzan D. Johnson	3:118	Belafonte, Shari	3:24
Kelly, Leontine	1:621	Berry, Halle	2:30
King, Bernice A.	3:351	Carter, Sara Lou Harris	2:85
Lee, Linda	3:370	Fisher, Gail	2:223
		Houston, Whitney	2:304
		Johnson, Beverly	1:575

- Johnson, Ruby Jean 3:327
 Jones, Grace 2:353
 Kennedy-Overton, Jayne Harrison ... 2:381
 Sims, Naomi 1:1024
- Motivational speakers**
 Patrick, Jennie R. 2:516
 Russell-McCloud, Patricia A. 2:577
- Museum administrators and curators**
 Camp, Kimberly 3:84
 Reagon, Bernice J. 1:926
- Museum founders**
 Burroughs, Margaret Taylor 1:133
 Love, Josephine Harreld 1:683
- Museum workers**
 Nance, Ethel Ray 1:789
- Music arrangers**
 Liston, Melba 2:413
 Martin, Roberta 2:434
 Moore, Undine Smith 1:767
 Nickerson, Camille 1:804
 Williams, Mary Lou 1:1260
- Music historians**
 Douroux, Margaret Pleasant 3:168
- Music teachers**
 Bonds, Margaret 1:95
 Bowles, Eva del Vakia 1:98
 Caesar, Lois Towles 3:82
 Campbell Williams, Lucie 1:154
 Cuney Hare, Maud 1:243
 Hagan, Helen Eugenia 2:270
 Handy, D. Antoinette 2:276
 Harrison, Hazel 1:473
 Hinderas, Natalie 1:495
 Hobson-Pilot, Ann 2:292
 Hooks, Julia 1:511
 Marshall, Harriet Gibbs 2:431
 Tilghman, Amelia L. 2:643
 Tucker, Rosina 2:655
- Musicians**
 Anthony, Lucie Bragg 2:15
 Bousfield, Maudelle Brown 2:41
 Bowen, Ariel Serena Hedges 2:44
 Brown, Elaine 2:65
 Coltrane, Alice 3:116
 Cuney Hare, Maud 1:243
 Douroux, Margaret Pleasant 3:168
 Hagan, Helen Eugenia 2:270
 Handy, D. Antoinette 2:276
 Harris, Margaret Rosiezarion 3:266
 Hooks, Julia 1:511
 Keys, Alicia 3:344
 Mabrey, Marsha Eve 3:391
 McGinty, Doris Evans 2:449
 Nickerson, Camille 1:804
 Perry, Carrie Saxon 1:841
 Perry, Julia 1:841
 Price, Florence 1:872
 Reagon, Bernice J. 1:926
 Scott, Esther Mae 1:988
 Scott, Hazel 1:997
 Simone, Nina 1:1021
 Snow, Valaida 1:1056
 Tharpe, Sister Rosetta 1:1120
 Tucker, Rosina 2:655
 White, Lois Jean 3:601
 Williams, Mary Lou 1:1260
See also specific instrumentalists; specific musical styles
- Musicologists**
 George, Zelma Watson 1:393
 Love, Josephine Harreld 1:683
 McGinty, Doris Evans 2:449
 Southern, Eileen 1:1058
- Mystics**
 Evans, Minnie 2:205
- NBA referees**
 Palmer, Violet 3:458
- Neurosurgeons**
 Canady, Alexa 1:155

- Hyde, M. Deborrah 3:302
- Newspaper editors**
- Bass, Charlotta Spears 1:61
- Cayton, Susie Sumner Revels 3:97
- Johnson, Toki Schalk 3:328
- Mitchell, Nannie 3:442
- Moss, Martha Elizabeth Murphy
Phillips 3:448
- Newspaper executives**
- Moss, Martha Elizabeth Murphy
Phillips 3:448
- Newspaper founders**
- Walker, Maggie L. 1:1188
- Novelists**
- Ansa, Tina McElroy 3:4–3:6
- Brown, Linda Beatrice 3:65
- Chase-Riboud, Barbara 1:177
- Childress, Alice 1:181
- Cooper, J. California 2:148
- Fauset, Jessie Redmon 1:336
- Gilbert, Mercedes 2:249
- Guy, Rosa 1:425
- Harper, Frances E. W. 1:457
- Hunter, Kristin 2:314
- Johnson, Amelia E. 2:337
- Larsen, Nella 1:652
- McMillan, Terry L. 2:457
- Meriwether, Louise 1:741
- Morrison, Toni 1:770
- Naylor, Gloria 2:494
- Walker, Alice 1:1178
- Walker, Margaret 1:1193
- See also* Writers
- Nurses**
- Carnegie, Mary Elizabeth 1:156
- Dance, Rosalyn R. 3:138
- Franklin, Martha Minerva 1:370
- Freeman, Elizabeth 1:371
- Hale, Millie E. 1:435
- Hunter, Alberta 1:524
- Hunter, Jane Edna 1:533
- Jacobs, Harriet Ann 1:566
- Johnson, Eddie Bernice 2:340
- Larsen, Nella 1:652
- Lyttle, Hulda Margaret 2:421
- Mahoney, Mary 1:720
- Mason, Biddy 1:732
- Nelson, Annie Greene 1:801
- Patterson, Dorothy Smith 2:518
- Riley, Helen Caldwell Day 2:555
- Shabazz, Betty 2:590
- Staupers, Mabel Keaton 1:1074
- Sullivan, Maxine 2:620
- Taylor, Susie King 1:1108
- Thoms, Adah 1:1137
- Tubman, Harriet 1:1151
- Wells, Josie English 3:598
- Nursing administrators**
- Adams-Ender, Clara Leach 1:1
- Carnegie, Mary Elizabeth 1:156
- Nursing home founders**
- Martin, Sara 1:731
- Nursing school founders**
- Wheeler, Emma Rochelle 2:702
- Nutritionists**
- Kittrell, Flemma 1:636
- Opera singers**
- Arroyo, Martina 3:6
- Battle, Kathleen 2:26
- Bumbry, Grace Ann 1:126
- Cole-Talbert, Florence O. 2:130
- Dobbs, Mattiwilda 1:280
- Evanti, Lillian 1:329
- George, Zelma Watson 1:393
- Graves, Denyce 3:247
- Jarboro, Caterina 2:326
- Maynor, Dorothy 1:739
- Mitchell, Leona 2:476
- Norman, Jessye 1:806
- Verrett, Shirley 2:667

Williams, Camilla 2:712

Ophthalmologists

Bath, Patricia 3:22

Oral historians

Alice of Dunk’s Ferry 2:1

Orators

Cook, Coralie 1:217

Prince, Lucy Terry 1:881

Organists

Jennings, Patricia Prattis 2:334

Organization executives and leaders

Barrow, Willie B. 1:60

Bowles, Eva del Vakia 1:98

Butler, Selena Sloan 1:147

Cuthbert, Marion Vera 1:245

Davis, Hilda 1:256

Derricotte, Juliette 1:275

Dixon, Margaret A. 3:164

Edelin, Ramona Hoage 1:307

Evers-Williams, Myrlie B. 2:207

Fleming, Lethia C. 1:349

Futrell, Mary Hatwood 1:376

Garvey, Amy Jacques 2:246

Gorham, Thelma Thurston 2:251

Guiton, Bonnie 2:263

Haden, Mabel Dole 2:268

Handy, D. Antoinette 2:276

Hayden, Carla D. 3:273

Haynes, Elizabeth Ross 1:477

Height, Dorothy 1:485

Hernandez, Aileen 1:491

Hunter, Jane Edna 1:533

Hunton, Addie D. Waites 1:536

Hurley, Ruby 1:540

Jackson, Lillie May Carroll 3:312

Jefferson-Jenkins, Carolyn 3:321

Jones, Clara Stanton 1:593

Jones, Edith Irby 2:346

Jones, Elaine R. 2:348

King, Yolanda Denise 2:383

Lampkin, Daisy 1:645

Layten, S. Willie 2:403

Lee, Mollie Huston 2:406

Marteena, Constance Hill 2:433

McMillan, Enolia Pettigen 1:708

Noble, Jeanne 2:500

Scott, Esther Mae 1:988

Scott, Gloria 1:993

Shaw, Patricia Walker 2:593

Simmons, Althea T. L. 1:1016

Smith, Mary Perry 2:606

Spurlock, Jeanne 1:1072

Staupers, Mabel Keaton 1:1074

Tanneyhill, Ann 1:1100

Watson, Joann 2:693

Wattleton, Faye 1:1230

White, Lois Jean 3:601

Wilson, Halena 3:635

Organization founders

Bowles, Eva del Vakia 1:98

Edelman, Marian Wright 1:309

Franklin, Martha Minverva 1:370

Holland, Annie Wealthy 1:502

Holloway, Josephine Groves 2:295

Hunter, Jane Edna 1:533

Lawson, Rosetta E. Coakley 2:398

McCabe, Jewell Jackson 1:693

Moon, Mollie 1:760

Pitts, Mary F. 2:528

Rolark, Wilhelmina Jackson 2:568

Rush, Gertrude E. Durden 2:575

Washington, Fredi 1:1212

Xuma, Madie Hall 2:726

Painters

Catlett, Elizabeth 1:172

Hunter, Clementine 1:530

Waring, Laura Wheeler 1:1205

Pan-Africanists

Cooper, Anna J. 1:218

Hunt, Ida Alexander Gibbs 2:312

Moore, Audley 1:764

Robeson, Eslanda Goode 1:942

Pastry chefs

Quamino, Duchess 3:481

Pediatricians

Gunning, Lucille C. 1:423

Percussionists

Jones, Elayne 2:350

Performance artists

Cleage, Pearl 2:99

Shange, Ntosake 1:1003

Spiller, Isabele Taliaferro 1:1064

Pharmacists

Birnie, Ruth Gardena 2:33

Hilyer, Amanda Gray 1:494

Moon, Mollie 1:760

Taliaferro, Clara Smyth 2:623

Philanthropists

Brown, Clara 2:60

Campbell, Mary Ann 2:80

Carter, Sara Lou Harris 2:85

Cosby, Camille 1:228

Couvent, Marie Bernard 1:235

Fairfax, Jean 2:212

Forth, Elizabeth Denison 2:234

Hackley, E. Azalia 1:429

Hale, Clara 1:434

Hale, Millie E. 1:435

Hayre, Ruth Wright 2:279

Hudlun, Anna 1:521

Jackson, Ida L. 2:320

Jefferson, Lucy C. 1:570

Johnson, Eunice Walker 1:577

Jones, Mary Jane Richardson 3:336

Joyner, Marjorie Stewart 2:366

Mason, Bidy 1:732

McCoy, Mary Eleanora 1:699

Napier, Nettie Langston 1:793

Steele, Carrie 2:614

Tanner, Alethia Browning 2:624

Walker, Lelia 1:1183

Walker, Madame C. J. 1:1184

Washington, Sarah Spencer 1:1224

Photographers

Gwathmey, Rosalie 3:262

Jefferson, Louise E. 2:328

Physicians

Allen, Ethel D. 2:2

Anderson, Caroline Still 1:12

Anthony, Lucie Bragg 2:15

Britton, Mary Elizabeth 2:55

Brown, Sara Winifred 3:69

Chinn, May Edward 1:183

Cole, Rebecca J. 1:201

Coleman, Mattie E. 2:125

Dickens, Helen Octavia 2:179

Douglas, Janice Green 3:166

Dwelle, Georgia R. 2:196

Elders, Joycelyn 2:200

Ellis, Effie O'Neal 1:324

Evans, Matilda Arabella 1:327

Ferebee, Dorothy Boulding 1:340

Ford, Justina L. 2:229

Gaston, Marilyn Hughes 3:230

Harris, Jean Louis 3:264

Hyde, M. Deborah 3:302

Jemison, Mae C. 1:571

Johnson, Halle Tanner Dillon 1:584

Jones, Edith Irby 2:346

Jones, Sarah Garland 1:600

Lawrence, Margaret Morgan 1:658

Mahone, Paula R. 3:397

Manley, Audrey Forbes 3:399

McKane, Alice Woodby 1:706

Patton, Georgia E. L. 1:828

Prothrow-Stith, Deborah 2:530

Remond, Sarah P. 1:929

Steward, Susan McKinney 1:1077

Waring, Mary Fitzbutler 2:680

Wells, Josie English 3:598

Wethers, Doris L. 1:1240

Wheeler, Emma Rochelle 2:702

Whipper, Ionia Rollin 1:1248

Wright, Jane C. 1:1283

See also Pediatricians; Surgeons

Physicists

- Jackson, Shirley Ann 1:565
 Moore, Willie Hobbs 3:443

Pianists

- Bonds, Margaret 1:95
 Caesar, Lois Towles 3:82
 Donnegan, Dorothy 1:283
 Hackley, E. Azalia 1:429
 Hagan, Helen Eugenia 2:270
 Harrison, Hazel 1:473
 Hinderas, Natalie 1:495
 Jennings, Patricia Prattis 2:334
 Love, Josephine Harreld 1:683
 Lutcher, Nellie 3:387
 Marshall, Harriet Gibbs 2:431
 Platt, Ida 3:474
 Schuyler, Philippa Duke 1:983, 3:534
 Simmons, Judy 1:1018
 Southern, Eileen 1:1058
 Spivey, Victoria 1:1070

Pioneers

- Brown, Clara 2:60
 Fields, Mary 1:343

Playwrights

- Anderson, Regina M. 1:20
 Carroll, Vinnette Justine 2:81
 Childress, Alice 1:181
 Cleage, Pearl 2:99
 Cooper, J. California 2:148
 Du Bois, Shirley Graham 1:290
 Franklin, J. E. 1:369
 Gaines-Shelton, Ruth Ada 3:226
 Gilbert, Mercedes 2:249
 Grimké, Angelina Weld 1:416
 Hansberry, Lorraine 1:452
 Hopkins, Pauline 1:515
 Johnson, Georgia Douglas 1:578
 Lincoln, Abbey 1:677
 McBrown, Gertrude P. 1:692
 Occomy, Marita Bonner 2:503
 Rush, Gertrude E. Durden 2:575
 Sanchez, Sonia 1:976

- Shange, Ntosake 1:1003
 Spence, Eulalie 1:1060
See also Writers

Poets

- Anderson, Naomi Bowman Talbert ... 2:11
 Angelou, Maya 1:23
 Bennett, Gwendolyn 1:77
 Brooks, Gwendolyn 1:105
 Brown, Linda Beatrice 3:65
 Chase-Riboud, Barbara 1:177
 Clifton, Lucille 2:108
 Cooper, Ada A. 2:147
 Danner, Margaret 1:249
 Delany, Clarissa Scott 1:264
 Dove, Rita 1:289
 Dunbar-Nelson, Alice 1:293
 Evans, Mari 1:326
 Fabio, Sarah Webster 1:332
 Fauset, Jessie Redmon 1:336
 Fernandis, Sarah Collins 2:221
 Fordham, Mary Weston 2:231
 Forten Grimké, Charlotte 1:358
 Frazier, Susan Elizabeth 3:216
 Gilbert, Mercedes 2:249
 Giovanni, Nikki 1:404
 Green, Barbara-Marie 3:251
 Grimké, Angelina Weld 1:416
 Haden, Mabel Dole 2:268
 Harper, Frances E. W. 1:457
 Heard, Josephine D. 1:481
 Hull, Gloria T. 1:522
 Johnson, Amelia E. 2:337
 Johnson, Georgia Douglas 1:578
 Johnson, Helene 1:587
 Jones, Sarah Gibson 2:359
 Jordan, June 1:612
 Kendrick, Dolores 3:342
 Lane, Pinkie Gordon 1:648
 Linden, Charlotte E. 2:411
 Lorde, Audre 1:682
 Madgett, Naomi Long 1:716
 Mapps, Grace A. 2:427
 Mason, Lena Doolin 1:734
 McBrown, Gertrude P. 1:692
 Menken, Adah Isaacs 1:741

Murray, Pauli	1:783
Newsome, Effie Lee	1:802
Parsons, Lucy	2:514
Penn, Anna Belle Rhodes	1:835
Plato, Ann	1:853
Prince, Lucy Terry	1:881
Purvis, Sarah Forten	1:903
Rodgers, Carolyn	2:564
Sanchez, Sonia	1:976
Scott, Jill	3:536
Shange, Ntosake	1:1003
Simmons, Judy	1:1018
Spencer, Anne	1:1061
Tillman, Katherine Davis Chapman	2:649
Walker, Alice	1:1178
Walker, Margaret	1:1193
Washington, Josephine	1:1215
Wheatley, Phillis	1:1242
<i>See also</i> Writers	

Police officers

Barrett, Jackie	3:15
Boyd, Gwendolyn	3:43
Brown, Cora M.	2:63
Harvard, Beverly	3:268

Political activists and operatives

Bambara, Toni Cade	3:10
Bass, Charlotta Spears	1:61
Bearden, Bessie	1:70
Brazile, Donna	3:52
Brown, Sue M. Wilson	2:67
Cook, Myrtle Foster	2:140
Craven, Carolyn White	3:129
Davis, Angela	1:250
Davis, Henrietta Vinton	1:255
DeBerry, Lois M.	2:167
Dickerson, Addie Whiteman	2:182
Du Bois, Shirley Graham	1:290
Dunbar-Nelson, Alice	1:293
Fauset, Crystal Dreda Bird	1:333
Fleming, Lethia C.	1:349
Futrell, Mary Hatwood	1:376
Herman, Alexis M.	2:287
Jones, Claudia	2:343
Lampkin, Daisy	1:645

Lawton, Maria Coles Perkins	2:400
Layten, S. Willie	2:403
McCrorey, Mary Jackson	3:414
McDougall, Gay Johnson	2:442
Rose, Lucille Mason	2:573
Spaulding, Jane Morrow	2:609
Spencer, Vaino Hassan	2:612
Toote, Gloria E. A.	2:653
Wheatley, Laura Frances	1:1242
Whipper, Frances Anne Rollin	2:705

Political hostesses

Forten, Margaretta	1:354
Langston, Caroline Matilda Wall	3:361

Politicians

Allen, Ethel D.	2:2
Belton, Sharon Sayles	3:27
Bost, Sarah Brockington	3:35
Brown, Cora M.	2:63
Brown, Corrine	3:57
Brown, Willa	2:69
Buckley, Victoria	3:73
Burke, Yvonne Braithwaite	1:130
Caesar, Shirley	1:151
Carson, Julia May	3:89
Chisholm, Shirley	1:185
Christian-Christensen, Donna Marie	3:102
Clayton, Eva	3:107
Collins, Barbara-Rose	2:134
Collins, Cardiss	1:204
Craft, Juanita	3:126
Dance, Rosalyn R.	3:138
Dixon, Sharon Pratt	1:278
Fields, C. Virginia	3:200
Fulani, Lenora	3:221
Giddings, Helen	3:232
Hamilton, Grace Towns	1:444
Harris, Jean Louis	3:264
Hilliard, Patsy Jo	3:287
Jackson-Lee, Sheila	3:314
Jarvis, Charlene Drew	3:316
Johnson, Eddie Bernice	2:340
Jones, Stephanie Tubbs	3:339
Moseley-Braun, Carol E.	2:482
Motley, Constance Baker	1:779

- Phillips, Vel R. 1:848
 Powers, Georgia 1:867
 Rhodes, Carla Adrienne 3:503
 Rolark, Wilhelmina Jackson 2:568
 Sloan, Edith Barksdale 1:1028
 Tillman, Dorothy Wright 2:647
 Toote, Gloria E. A. 2:653
 Tucker, C. DeLores 1:1155
 Waters, Maxine 2:687
See also State Legislators
- Printmakers**
 Billops, Camille 1:92
 Catlett, Elizabeth 1:172
- Prison reformers**
 Gaudet, Frances Joseph 1:391
- Producers**
 Cosby, Camille 1:228
 de Passe, Suzanne 2:176
 Kennedy-Overton, Jayne Harrison 2:381
 King, Yolanda Denise 2:383
 LeNoire, Rosetta 3:371
- Psychiatrists**
 Lawrence, Margaret Morgan 1:658
 Mitchell-Bateman, Mildred R. 2:479
 Spurlock, Jeanne 1:1067, 1:1072
 Welsing, Frances Cress 2:700
- Psychologists**
 Carroll, Vinnette Justine 2:81
 Clark, Mamie Phipps 3:105
 Cowings, Patricia S. 2:150
 Payton, Carolyn Robertson 1:833
- Psychotherapists**
 Thompson, Verneice D. 2:638
- Public health administrators**
 Manley, Audrey Forbes 3:399
- Public relations executives**
 Boozer, Thelma Berlack 2:38
 Kidd, Mae Taylor Street 1:629
 Moon, Mollie 1:760
- Nedd, Cathy 3:450
 Rhodes, Carla Adrienne 3:503
- Public speakers**
 De Mortie, Louise 2:173
 Evers-Williams, Myrlie B. 2:207
See also specific types of speakers
- Publishers**
 Adkins, Cecelia 1:2
 Coston, Julia Ringwood 1:230
 Giovanni, Nikki 1:404
 Green, Barbara-Marie 3:251
 Johnson, Eunice Walker 1:577
 Lewis, Ida Elizabeth 1:669
 Madgett, Naomi Long 1:716
 Rice, Linda Johnson 2:554
 Saunders, Doris 1:977
 Ward, Gertrude Mae Murphy 2:676
- Race relations specialists**
 Fauset, Crystal Dreda Bird 1:333
- Radio executives**
 Beasley, Phoebe 1:74
 Brunson, Dorothy Edwards 3:70
 Green, Verna S. 3:256
 Hughes, Catherine 3:299
- Radio hosts**
 Calloway, Blanche 1:152
 Hughes, Catherine 3:299
 Patterson, Sheren C. 3:460
 Taylor, Eva 1:1106
 Watson, Joann 2:693
- Radio journalists**
 Winfrey, Oprah 1:1273
- Radio producers**
 Burrows, Vinie 1:141
 Watson, Joann 2:693
- Rap artists**
 Latifah, Queen 2:393

Real estate agents

- Dickerson, Addie Whiteman 2:182
 Spencer, Vaino Hassan 2:612

Real estate developers

- Kennedy-Overton, Jayne Harrison . . . 2:381

Record company executives

- de Passe, Suzanne 2:176
 Edwards, Esther Gordy 3:246
 Hampton, Gladys Riddle 2:274
 Rhone, Sylvia M. 2:550
 Toote, Gloria E. A. 2:653

Religious activists

- Williams, Jamye Coleman 3:615

Religious leaders

- Anderson, Leafy 2:9
 Caesar, Shirley 1:151
 Delille, Henriette 1:270
 Elaw, Zilpha 1:317
 Elizabeth (1766–1867) 3:184
 Ferguson, Catherine “Katy” 1:342
 Gardner, Eliza Ann 2:239
 Harris, Barbara 1:462
 Healy, Eliza 1:479
 Horn, Rose Artemus 3:296
 Jackson, Rebecca Cox 1:561
 Kelly, Leontine 1:621
 King, Barbara Lewis 3:349
 Mallory, Arenia C. 1:722
 Mason, Lena Doolin 1:734
 McDonald, Vashti M. 3:422
 Moore, Audley 1:764
 Oblate Sisters of Providence 1:813
 Patterson, Sheron C. 3:460
 Ray, Emma J. 3:491
 Robinson, Ida Bell 3:515
 Seal, Catherine 2:581
 Smith, Willie Mae Ford 1:1049
 Tate, Mary Magdalena Lewis 2:625
 Truth, Sojourner 1:1147
 Waddles, Reverend Mother
 Charleszetta 1:1171
 Whipper, Ionia Rollin 1:1248

- Williams, Mother Mary Theodore . . . 3:622
 Wolfe, Deborah Cannon Partridge . . 1:1273
See also Evangelists

Religious visionaries

- Jackson, Rebecca Cox 1:561
 Waddles, Reverend Mother
 Charleszetta 1:1171

Religious workers

- Campbell Williams, Lucie 1:154
 Fields, Mary 1:343
 Riley, Helen Caldwell Day 2:555
 Thurman, Sue 1:1139

Reproductive rights activists

- Wattleton, Faye 1:1230

Researchers

- Ayer, Gertrude Elise 1:29
 Douglas, Janice Green 3:166
 Egypt, Ophelia Settle 1:315
 Elders, Joycelyn 2:200
 Epps, Anna Cherrie 3:186
 Gaston, Marilyn Hughes 3:230
 Guzman, Jessie P. 2:266
 Patrick, Jennie R. 2:516
 Render, Sylvia Lyons 2:548
 Rolark, Wilhelmina Jackson 2:568
 Sinkford, Jeanne C. 2:597
 Woods, Geraldine Pittman 1:1278
 Wright, Jane C. 1:1283

Restaurateurs

- Lewis, Edna 3:376

Rhythm and blues singers

- Mills, Stephanie 2:473

Road managers

- Ward, Gertrude Mae Murphy 2:676
 Whitman, Mabel 2:707

Runners

- Cross, Dolores Evelyn 3:132
 Faggs, Mae 2:211
 Joyner, Florence Griffith 2:363

Scholars

Cooper, Anna J.	1:218
Cromwell, Otelia	1:241
Murray, Pauli	1:783
Painter, Nell Irvin	1:818
Perry, Thelma Davis Ackiss	3:470
Reid-Wallace, Carolynn	3:499
Tate, Merze	2:627
Wallace, Phyllis Ann	1:1195

School administrators

Ayer, Gertrude Elise	1:29
Baldwin, Maria Louise "Mollie"	1:47
Booker, Matilda	1:96
Briggs, Martha Bailey	2:54
Coleman, Mattie E.	2:125
Coppin, Fanny Jackson	1:224
Cromwell, Otelia	1:241
Garnet, Sarah Tompkins	1:388
Hayre, Ruth Wright	2:279
Holland, Annie Wealthy	1:502
Howard, J. Imogene	2:307
Lawson, Rosetta E. Coakley	2:398
Love, Ruth Burnett	1:685
Mapps, Grace A.	2:427
Marshall, Harriet Gibbs	2:431
Parks, Lillian Adams	2:510
Patterson, Mary Jane	1:826
Petty, Sarah E. C. Dudley	2:521
Putnam, Georgiana Frances	2:532
Stephens, Charlotte Andrews	2:616
Taylor, Rebecca Stiles	2:631
Williams, Ella V. Chase	2:714

School founders

Barrett, Janie Porter	1:56
Bethune, Mary McLeod	1:86
Bowen, Cornelia	2:45
Brown, Charlotte Hawkins	1:109
Burroughs, Nannie Helen	1:137
Clark, Septima	1:189
Collins, Marva	1:212
Couvent, Marie Bernard	1:235
Craft, Ellen	1:239
Dean, Jennie	1:259
Dunham, Katherine	1:296

Elaw, Zilpha	1:317
Evans, Matilda Arabella	1:327
Fordham, Mary Weston	2:231
Forten, Margaretta	1:354
Gaudet, Frances Joseph	1:391
Gragg, Rosa L.	2:253
Hayden, Della Irving	1:475
Hooks, Julia	1:511
Jones, Grace Morris Allen	2:355
Jones, Sarah Gibson	2:359
Laney, Lucy Craft	1:650
Lewis, Elma	1:666, 3:379
Marshall, Harriet Gibbs	2:431
Maynor, Dorothy	1:739
Pierce, J. Frankie	3:470
Preston, Frances E. L.	1:870
Prince, Nancy Gardner	1:882
Prout, Mary Ann	1:897
Scott, Elizabeth Thorn	2:580
Spiller, Isabele Taliaferro	1:1064
Washington, Olivia Davidson	1:1221
Watson, Barbara	2:691
Williams, Ella V. Chase	2:714
Wilson, Emma J.	2:722
Wright, Elizabeth "Lizzy"	1:1280

Science fiction writers

Butler, Octavia E.	1:144
<i>See also</i> Writers	

Scientists

Jarvis, Charlene Drew	3:316
---------------------------------	-------

Screenwriters

Naylor, Gloria	2:494
<i>See also</i> Writers	

Sculptors

Billops, Camille	1:92
Burke, Selma Hortense	1:128
Catlett, Elizabeth	1:172
Chase-Riboud, Barbara	1:177
Fuller, Meta Warrick	1:374
Jackson, Mae Howard	1:556
Lewis, Edmonia "Wildfire"	1:663
Prophet, Elizabeth	1:890

- Savage, Augusta 1:979
- Seamstresses**
- Hampton, Gladys Riddle 2:274
- Keckley, Elizabeth 1:616
- Parks, Lillian Rogers 2:512
- Prince, Nancy Gardner 1:882
- See also* Dressmakers
- Secretaries**
- Coleman, Lucretia Newman 2:124
- Nance, Ethel Ray 1:789
- Secretaries of Energy, U.S.**
- O'Leary, Hazel 2:506
- Servants**
- Parks, Lillian Rogers 2:512
- Sharecroppers**
- Carter, Mae Bertha 2:83
- Hamer, Fannie Lou 1:441
- Short story writers**
- Cooper, J. California 2:148
- Dunbar-Nelson, Alice 1:293
- Hunter, Kristin 2:314
- McMillan, Terry L. 2:457
- Naylor, Gloria 2:494
- Occomy, Marita Bonner 2:503
- See also* Writers
- Singers**
- Allen, Debbie 1:10
- Anderson, Marion 1:14
- Bailey, Pearl 1:32
- Baker, Anita 2:19
- Barnett, Etta Moten 1:51
- Batson, Flora 1:69
- Battle, Kathleen 2:26
- Blige, Mary J. 3:33
- Brandy (1979-) 3:46
- Braxton, Toni 3:50
- Brice, Carol 1:104
- Bryant, Hazel J. 3:72
- Bryant, Marie 2:71
- Buchanan, Bessie Allison 2:73
- Caesar, Shirley 1:151
- Calloway, Blanche 1:152
- Carroll, Diahann 1:160
- Chapman, Tracy 2:88
- Childers, Lulu Vere 3:101
- Clough, Inez 2:112
- Coates, Dorothy Love 3:112
- Cole, Natalie Maria 2:119
- Cotten, Elizabeth 1:231
- Dandridge, Dorothy 1:248
- Evans, Faith 3:190
- Falana, Lola 2:214
- Flack, Roberta 2:224
- Franklin, Aretha 1:364
- Grant, Micki 2:256
- Guy, Jasmine 3:260
- Hackley, E. Azalia 1:429
- Hall, Juanita 1:439
- Hegamin, Lucille 3:276
- Hendricks, Barbara 3:278
- Hill, Lauryn 3:284
- Holliday, Jennifer 1:506
- Holt, Nora 1:509
- Hopkins, Pauline 1:515
- Horne, Lena 1:518
- Houston, Cissy 3:297
- Houston, Whitney 2:304
- Humes, Helen 2:309
- Hunter, Alberta 1:524
- Hyers Sisters 1:550
- Ivie Anderson 2:7
- Jackson, Janet 2:323
- Jarboro, Caterina 2:326
- Jessye, Eva 1:573
- Johnson, Beverly 1:575
- Jones, Etta 3:331
- Jones, Sissieretta 1:600
- Keys, Alicia 3:344
- King, Coretta Scott 1:631
- Kitt, Eartha 1:634, 3:357
- Knight, Gladys 2:387
- LaBelle, Patti 2:390
- Lincoln, Abbey 1:677

Lutcher, Nellie	3:387	Williams, Madame Maria Selika	1:1257
Mabley, Jackie “Moms”	1:688	Williams, Vanessa L.	3:626
McCoy, Viola	1:700	Wilson, Cassandra	3:632
McDaniel, Hattie	1:703	Wilson, Edith	1:1264
McKinney, Nina Mae	1:707	Wilson, Nancy	1:1271
McNair, Barbara	2:462	Winans, CeCe	3:637
McNeil, Claudia	2:465	<i>See also Entertainers; specific types of music</i>	
Mercer, Mabel	2:470	Slave revolt leaders	
Merritt, Theresa	3:434	Prosser, Nancy	3:479
Miles, Lizzie	3:436	Slaves	
Mills, Stephanie	2:473	Alice of Dunk’s Ferry	2:1
Mitchell, Abbie	1:756	Belinda	2:29
Moore, Melba	1:761	Bowser, Mary Elizabeth	1:100
Norman, Jessye	1:806	Brown, Clara	2:60
Pointer Sisters	3:474	Fields, Mary	1:343
Price, Leontyne	1:872	Hemings, Sally	1:489
Rahn, Muriel	1:911	Keckley, Elizabeth	1:616
Rainey, Ma	1:913	Mason, Biddy	1:732
Randolph, Lillian	3:485	Prince, Lucy Terry	1:881
Randolph, Virginia	1:916	Tanner, Alethia Browning	2:624
Rashad, Phylcia Ayers-Allen	2:543	Slaves, escaped	
Reese, Della	2:546	Bagby, Sarah Lucy	3:10
Ross, Diana	1:954	Craft, Ellen	1:239
Scott, Hazel	1:997	Delaney, Lucy A.	1:262
Scott, Jill	3:536	Jacobs, Harriet Ann	1:566
Simmons, Judy	1:1018	Slaves, freed	
Simone, Nina	1:1021	Adkins, Cecelia	1:4
Smith, Ada “Bricktop”	1:1033	Ferguson, Catherine “Katy”	1:342
Smith, Bessie	1:1041	Freeman, Elizabeth	1:371
Smith, Clara	1:1045	Pyles, Charlotta Gordon	2:534
Smith, Mamie	1:1048	Social activists	
Smith, Willie Mae Ford	1:1049	Aiken, Kimberly Clarice	3:1
Snow, Valaida	1:1056	Ayer, Gertrude Elise	1:29
Sullivan, Maxine	2:620	Barrett, Janie Porter	1:56
Taylor, Eva	1:1106	Branch, Mary E.	1:101
Tilghman, Amelia L.	2:643	Clement, Emma C.	2:103
Turner, Tina	1:1157	Cooke, Marvel Katherine Jackson	3:121
Uggams, Leslie	2:664	Dee, Ruby	1:260
Vaughan, Sarah	1:1167	Dickerson, Addie Whiteman	2:182
Wallace, Sippie	1:1199	Dunbar-Nelson, Alice	1:293
Ward, Aida	2:674		
Warwick, Dionne	1:1207		
Washington, Dinah	1:1209		
Waters, Ethel	1:1225		
Welch, Elisabeth	2:696		

Early, Sarah Jane Woodson 2:198
 Edelman, Marian Wright 1:309
 Edwards, Thrya J. 3:182
 Fayerweather, Sarah Harris 2:218
 Gardner, Eliza Ann 2:239
 Hale, Millie E. 1:435
 Hooks, Bell 2:297
 Hooks, Julia 1:511
 Horne, Cora Catherine Calhoun 2:302
 Hunt, Ida Alexander Gibbs 2:312
 Jackson, E. Belle Mitchell 2:317
 Jones, Grace Morris Allen 2:355
 Jones, Stephanie Tubbs 3:339
 Joyner, Marjorie Stewart 2:366
 King, Bernice A. 3:351
 Lawson, Rosetta E. Coakley 2:398
 Lytle, Lutie A. 3:389
 Malveaux, Julianne 2:425
 Mason, Vivian Carter 3:408
 McFerren, Viola Harris 2:445
 McKinley, Ada Sophia Dennison 3:425
 Meriwether, Louise 1:741
 Mills, Florence 1:752
 Parks, Lillian Adams 2:510
 Parsons, Lucy 2:514
 Patterson, Sheron C. 3:460
 Payne, Ethel 1:830
 Prout, Mary Ann 1:897
 Richards, Fannie M. 1:935
 Rowell, Victoria 3:522
 Scott, Hazel 1:997
 Sessions, Lucy Stanton Day 2:588
 Stephens, Charlotte Andrews 2:616
 Thompson, Louise 1:1133
 Tucker, Rosina 2:655
 Waring, Mary Fitzbutler 2:680
 Watson, Joann 2:693
 Wells Barnett, Ida B. 1:1232
 Wheatley, Laura Frances 1:1242
 White, Willye B. 3:603
 Xuma, Madie Hall 2:726

Social researchers

Delany, Clarissa Scott 1:264
 Diggs, Irene 1:277

Social scientists

Wallace, Joan Scott 1:1195

Social workers

Barnes, Carnella 1:49
 Brown, Cora M. 2:63
 Cary, Alice Dugged 1:167
 De Baptiste, Georgia Mabel 2:165
 Duster, Alfreda M. 1:303
 Edwards, Thrya J. 3:182
 Egypt, Ophelia Settle 1:315
 Fernandis, Sarah Collins 2:221
 Gaines, Irene McCoy 1:383
 Greeley, Julia 3:250
 Haynes, Elizabeth Ross 1:477
 Hedgeman, Anna Arnold 1:483
 Height, Dorothy 1:485
 Herman, Alexis M. 2:287
 Holloway, Josephine Groves 2:295
 Horne, Cora Catherine Calhoun 2:302
 King, Barbara Lewis 3:349
 Lindsay, Inabel Burns 1:678
 Mason, Vivian Carter 3:408
 Matthews, Victoria Earle 1:736
 McKinley, Ada Sophia Dennison 3:425
 McMurray, Georgia L. 2:460
 Merritt, Emma F. G. 1:747
 Moon, Mollie 1:760
 Perry, Carrie Saxon 1:837
 Proctor, Lillian Steele 3:478
 Randolph, Lucille Campbell Green 3:487
 Ridley, Florida Ruffin 1:941
 Shaw, Patricia Walker 2:593
 Spaulding, Jane Morrow 2:609
 Taliaferro, Clara Smyth 2:623
 Thompson, Verneice D. 2:638
 Watson, Joann 2:693
 White, Eartha 1:1249

Socialists

Parsons, Lucy 2:514

Socialites

Johnson, Ruby Jean 3:327
 Langston, Caroline Matilda Wall 3:361

Randolph, Lucille Campbell Green . . .	3:487	Roberts, Robin	3:512
Sociologists		Stage directors	
George, Zelma Watson	1:393	Du Bois, Shirley Graham	1:290
Haynes, Elizabeth Ross	1:477	McBrown, Gertrude P.	1:692
Jackson, Jacquelyne Johnson	1:554	Stage producers	
Julian, Anna J. Johnson	1:614	Stewart, Ellen	2:617
Ladner, Joyce A.	3:361	Stage singers	
Songwriters		Hall, Adelaide	1:438
Chapman, Tracy	2:88	Stagecoach drivers	
Douglas, Lizzie	2:185	Fields, Mary	1:343
Evans, Faith	3:190	State department officials	
Fitzgerald, Ella	1:346	Roberts, Lillian	3:510
Gilbert, Mercedes	2:249	Watson, Barbara	2:691
Grant, Micki	2:256	State legislators	
Hegamin, Lucille	3:276	Atkins, Hannah Diggs	2:17
Hill, Lauryn	3:284	Buchanan, Bessie Allison	2:73
Jennings, Patricia Prattis	2:334	Calloway, De Verne Lee	2:78
Thornton, Willie Mae	2:641	DeBerry, Lois M.	2:167
Soul singers		Delco, Wilhelmina R.	1:269
Mills, Stephanie	2:473	Elliott, Daisy	1:321
Sovietologists		Fauset, Crystal Dreda Bird	1:333
Rice, Condoleezza	2:552	Kennedy, Yvonne	2:379
Speakers		Kidd, Mae Taylor Street	1:629
Adams-Ender, Clara Leach	1:1	Kilpatrick, Carolyn Cheeks	3:347
Adkins, Cecelia	1:2	McKinney, Cynthia	3:427
Baldwin, Maria Louise "Mollie"	1:47	McLin, Rhine Lana	3:431
Brown, Charlotte Hawkins	1:114	Meeke, Carrie	2:467
Watson, Joann	2:693	Perry, Carrie Saxon	1:837
Speech therapists		<i>See also</i> Congresswomen; Politicians	
Lewis, Elma	1:666, 3:379	State mental health administrators	
Spiritual autobiographers		Mitchell-Bateman, Mildred R.	2:479
Jackson, Rebecca Cox	1:561	State officials	
Spokespersons		Allen, Ethel D.	2:3
Kennedy-Overton, Jayne Harrison . . .	2:381	Atkins, Hannah Diggs	2:17
Sports commentators		Elders, Joycelyn	2:200
Miller, Cheryl	3:436	Storytellers	
		Baker, Augusta	1:35

- Burroughs, Margaret Taylor 1:133
 McKissack, Patricia Carwell 2:454
 Rollins, Charlemae Hill 1:949
 Torrence, Jackie 1:1142
- Suffragists**
- Anderson, Naomi Bowman Talbert . . . 2:11
 Brown, Sue M. Wilson 2:67
 Clifford, Carrie Williams 2:105
 Coleman, Mattie E. 2:125
 Cook, Coralie 1:217
 Douglass, Grace Bustill 2:189
 Fleming, Lethia C. 1:349
 Garnet, Sarah Tompkins 1:388
 Horne, Cora Catherine Calhoun 2:302
 Hunton, Addie D. Waites 1:536
 Lampkin, Daisy 1:645
 Logan, Adella Hunt 1:680
 McKane, Alice Woodby 1:706
 Pierce, J. Frankie 3:470
 Randolph, Florence Spearing 2:537
See also Feminists; Women's rights activists
- Surgeons**
- Brown, Dorothy "D." 1:114
 Canady, Alexa 1:155
 Dickens, Helen Octavia 2:179
- Surgeons General, U.S.**
- Elders, Joycelyn 2:200
 Manley, Audrey Forbes 3:399
- Talent agents**
- Bowen, Ruth Jean 2:48
 de Passe, Suzanne 2:176
 McClendon, Ernestine 2:440
- Teachers**
- Anderson, Caroline Still 1:12
 Ayer, Gertrude Elise 1:29
 Baldwin, Maria Louise "Mollie" 1:47
 Bethune, Mary McLeod 1:86
 Booker, Matilda 1:96
 Branch, Mary E. 1:101
 Brown, Charlotte Hawkins 1:109
 Brown, Hallie Quinn 1:116
 Bruce, Josephine Beall 1:121
 Burroughs, Nannie Helen 1:137
 Butler, Selena Sloan 1:147
 Carter Brooks, Elizabeth 1:166
 Cary, Alice Dugged 1:167
 Clark, Septima 1:189
 Coachman, Alice 1:193
 Collins, Marva 1:212
 Cook, Coralie 1:217
 Cooper, Anna J. 1:218
 Coppin, Fanny Jackson 1:224
 Cromwell, Otelia 1:241
 Crosson, Wilhelmina Marguerita 2:152
 Crosthwaite, Minnie Lou 2:156
 Cuthbert, Marion Vera 1:245
 Davis, Elizabeth Lindsay 1:253
 De Baptiste, Georgia Mabel 2:165
 Delany, Sadie 2:170
 Denning, Bernadine Newsom 1:273
 Douglass, Sarah Mapps 1:288
 Dunbar-Nelson, Alice 1:293
 Dunnigan, Alice 1:301
 Early, Sarah Jane Woodson 2:198
 Fauset, Jessie Redmon 1:336
 Fernandis, Sarah Collins 2:221
 Flippin, Kay Stewart 1:350
 Fordham, Mary Weston 2:231
 Forten, Margaretta 1:354
 Forten Grimké, Charlotte 1:358
 Futrell, Mary Hatwood 1:376
 Garnet, Sarah Tompkins 1:388
 Gordon, Nora Antonia 1:410
 Gorham, Thelma Thurston 2:251
 Gragg, Rosa L. 2:253
 Grimké, Angelina Weld 1:416
 Hayden, Della Irving 1:475
 Hayre, Ruth Wright 2:279
 Healy, Eliza 1:479
 Holland, Annie Wealthy 1:502
 Howard, J. Imogene 2:307
 Hunt, Ida Alexander Gibbs 2:312
 Jackson, E. Belle Mitchell 2:317
 Jackson, Ida L. 2:320
 Jefferson, Lucy C. 1:570

Jenkins, Elaine B.	2:330	Williams, Ella V. Chase	2:714
Johnson, Amelia E.	2:337	Xuma, Madie Hall	2:726
Johnson, Norma Holloway	1:591	Yates, Josephine Silone	1:1286
Jones, Grace Morris Allen	2:355	Young, Jean Childs	2:728
Jones, Sarah Gibson	2:359	<i>See also</i> Educators	
Kilpatrick, Carolyn Cheeks	3:347		
Koontz, Elizabeth Duncan	1:638	Teen parent advocates	
Laney, Lucy Craft	1:650	Patterson, Dorothy Smith	2:518
Lawton, Maria Coles Perkins	2:400		
Layten, S. Willie	2:403	Television directors	
Love, Ruth Burnett	1:685	Allen, Debbie	1:10
Lyons, Maritcha R.	2:417		
Major, Gerri	1:721	Television executives	
Mapps, Grace A.	2:427	Brunson, Dorothy Edwards	3:70
McClendon, Ernestine	2:440	Clayton, Xerona	2:96
McKissack, Leatrice B.	2:450	Lawson, Jennifer	2:395
McKissack, Patricia Carwell	2:454	Madison, Paula	3:396
Moton, Jennie Dee Booth	2:486	Mills, Cheryl	3:439
Murray, Anna Evans	2:492		
Occomy, Marita Bonner	2:503	Television hosts	
Parks, Lillian Adams	2:510	Clayton, Xerona	2:96
Patterson, Mary Jane	1:826	Jenkins, Carol	3:323
Peake, Mary S.	1:834	Jones, Star	2:361
Pelham, Meta Elizabeth	3:466	Kennedy-Overton, Jayne Harrison	2:381
Peterson, Dorothy	1:842	King, Gayle	3:353
Petty, Sarah E. C. Dudley	2:521	Lewis, Ananda	3:374
Pitts, Mary F.	2:528	Malveaux, Julianne	2:425
Pride, Amelia Perry	1:878	Patterson, Sheren C.	3:460
Putnam, Georgiana Frances	2:532	Pierce, Ponchitta	2:526
Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson	2:562	Taylor, Susan L.	1:1114
Rush, Gertrude E. Durden	2:575	Winfrey, Oprah	1:1273
Russell-McCloud, Patricia A.	2:577		
Sampson, Deborah	1:973	Television journalists	
Sessions, Lucy Stanton Day	2:588	Cohen, Janet Langhart	3:113
Shorter, Susie Isabel Lankford	2:593	Craven, Carolyn White	3:129
Smith, Lucy Harth	2:603	Hayward, Jacqueline C.	3:275
Smith, Mary Levi	2:605	Ifill, Gwendolyn	3:305
Smith, Mary Perry	2:606	Jenkins, Carol	3:323
Stephens, Charlotte Andrews	2:616	King, Gayle	3:353
Taliaferro, Clara Smyth	2:623	Mabrey, Vicki	3:393
Taylor, Rebecca Stiles	2:631	Madison, Paula	3:396
Tyus, Wyomia	2:661	Pierce, Ponchitta	2:526
Waring, Mary Fitzbutler	2:680	Poussaint, Renee Francine	1:866
Washington, Fanny Smith	2:683	Quarles, Norma	1:909
Whipper, Frances Anne Rollin	2:705	Simpson, Carole	1:1022

- Tolliver, Melba 2:651
 Winfrey, Oprah 1:1273
- Television producers**
 Allen, Debbie 1:10
 Bambara, Toni Cade 3:10
 Bowser, Yvette Lee 3:41
 Knight, Gladys 2:387
 Pierce, Ponchitta 2:526
 Tolliver, Melba 2:651
- Television writers**
 Allen, Debbie 1:10
 Bowser, Yvette Lee 3:41
 Tolliver, Melba 2:651
- Temperance activists**
 Anderson, Naomi Bowman Talbert ... 2:11
 Anthony, Lucie Bragg 2:15
 Bowen, Ariel Serena Hedges 2:44
 Dwelle, Georgia R. 2:196
 Early, Sarah Jane Woodson 2:198
 Gaudet, Frances Joseph 1:391
 Lawson, Rosetta E. Coakley 2:398
 McCurdy, M. A. 1:701
 Pitts, Mary F. 2:528
 Preston, Frances E. L. 1:870
 Randolph, Florence Spearing 2:537
 Thurman, Lucinda "Lucy" 1:1138
- Tennis players**
 Garrison, Zina Lynna 2:243
 Gibson, Althea 1:397
 Washington, Ora 2:685
 Williams, Serena 3:623
 Williams, Venus 3:629
- Textile designers**
 Gwathmey, Rosalie 3:262
- Theatre company founders**
 Bush, Anita 1:142
 LeNoire, Rosetta 3:371
 Peterson, Dorothy 1:842
- Theatrical directors**
 Bryant, Hazel J. 3:72
- Carroll, Vinnette Justine 2:81
 Childress, Alice 1:181
 Cooke, Anne Margaret 2:143
 Ellis, Evelyn 1:325
- Theatrical educators**
 Cooke, Anne Margaret 2:143
- Theatrical producers**
 Bryant, Hazel J. 3:72
 Cole, Maria 2:115
- Theologians**
 Williams, Delores S. 3:613
- Timpanists**
 Jones, Elayne 2:350
- Track and field athletes**
 Coachman, Alice 1:193
 Faggs, Mae 2:211
 Jackson, Nell 1:560
 Joyner, Florence Griffith 2:362
 Joyner-Kersee, Jacqueline 2:370
 Rudolph, Wilma 1:958
 Tyus, Wyomia 2:661
See also Runners
- Track and field coaches**
 Jackson, Nell 1:560
- Translators**
 Forten Grimké, Charlotte 1:358
- Transportation officials**
 Turner, Carmen Pawley 2:655
- Travel agents**
 Henderson, Freddie Scarborough 2:284
- Trombonists**
 Sullivan, Maxine 2:620
- Underground Railroad conductors**
 Tubman, Harriet 1:1151

Union activists

Wilson, Halena 3:635

Union spies

Bowser, Mary Elizabeth 1:100

Tubman, Harriet 1:1151

University administrators. See College and university administrators**University faculty. See College and university faculty****University presidents. See College and university presidents****Violinists**

Hackley, E. Azalia 1:429

Mabrey, Marsha Eve 3:391

Roberts, Kay George 2:559

Voice teachers

Greenfield, Elizabeth Taylor 1:412

Williams, Camilla 2:712

Volunteers

Duster, Alfreda M. 1:303

Hunter, Alice Callis 3:301

Voting rights activists

Hunton, Addie D. Waites 1:536

Hurley, Ruby 1:540

Washington hostesses

Bruce, Josephine Beall 1:121

White House aids

Williams, Margaret A. 3:619

Women's rights activists

Murray, Pauli 1:783

Ruffin, Josephine St. Pierre 1:961

Steward, Susan McKinney 1:1077

Stewart, Maria W. 1:1083

Truth, Sojourner 1:1147

Tubman, Harriet 1:1151

Walker, Maggie L. 1:1188

Wells Barnett, Ida B. 1:1232

See also Feminists**Writers**

Adkins, Cecelia 1:4

Anderson, Del Marie Neely 2:7

Anderson, Naomi Bowman Talbert 2:11

Anthony, Lucie Bragg 2:15

Bailey, Pearl 1:32

Bambara, Toni Cade 3:10

Bluitt, Juliann S. 2:34

Bowen, Ariel Serena Hedges 2:44

Bowen, Cornelia 2:45

Brooks, Gwendolyn 1:105

Broughton, Virginia E. Walker 2:57

Brown, Hallie Quinn 1:116

Brown, Sue M. Wilson 2:67

Burroughs, Margaret Taylor 1:133

Bush-Banks, Olivia Ward 2:75

Butler, Octavia E. 1:144

Campbell, Bebe Moore 3:86

Carnegie, Mary Elizabeth 1:156

Cary, Lorene 3:92

Cleage, Pearl 2:99

Cleaver, Kathleen Neal 2:101

Cliff, Michelle 3:110

Clifford, Carrie Williams 2:105

Cobb, Helena Brown 2:113

Coleman, Lucretia Newman 2:124

Cooper, Ada A. 2:147

Danticat, Edwidge 3:146

Dove, Rita 1:289

Du Bois, Shirley Graham 1:290

Dwelle, Georgia R. 2:196

Dykes, Eva B. 1:304

Early, Sarah Jane Woodson 2:198

Evans, Mari 1:326

Evers-Williams, Myrlie B. 2:207

Forten, Sarah Louise 3:209

Forten Grimké, Charlotte 3:206

Foster, Frances Smith 3:209

Franklin, Charlotte White 1:368

Gaston, Marilyn Hughes 3:230

Gillespie, Marcia Ann 3:235

Giovanni, Nikki 1:404

Golden, Marita 3:242

Goodwin, Ruby Berkley	3:245	Noble, Jeanne	2:500
Guzman, Jessie P.	2:266	Painter, Nell Irvin	1:818
Handy, D. Antoinette	2:276	Patterson, Sheron C.	3:460
Harper, Frances E. W.	1:457	Payne, Ethel	1:830
Hedgeman, Anna Arnold	1:483	Pendleton, Leila Amos	3:468
Henderson, Freddye Scarborough	2:284	Penn, Anna Belle Rhodes	1:835
Herron, Carolivia	3:282	Petry, Ann	1:844
Hooks, Bell	2:297	Pierce, Ponchitta	2:526
Hopkins, Pauline	1:515	Prince, Nancy Gardner	1:882
Hunt, Ida Alexander Gibbs	2:312	Procope, Ernesta G.	1:885
Hunter, Kristin	2:314	Randolf, Laura B.	3:483
Hurston, Zora Neale	1:543	Reagon, Bernice J.	1:926
Jessye, Eva	1:573	Ridley, Florida Ruffin	1:941
Johnson, Toki Schalk	3:328	Ringgold, Faith	3:506
Jones, Grace Morris Allen	2:355	Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson	2:562
Jordan, June	1:612	Sessions, Lucy Stanton Day	2:588
Kearse, Amalya Lyle	2:374	Shorter, Susie Isabel Lankford	2:593
Kemp, Maida Springer	2:376	Sims, Naomi	1:1024
Kincaid, Jamaica	1:630	Southern, Eileen	1:1058
Lane, Pinkie Gordon	1:648	Spillers, Hortense	1:1067
Larsen, Nella	1:652	Tarry, Ellen	1:1102
Lawson, Jennifer	2:395	Tate, Merze	2:627
Lyons, Maritcha R.	2:417	Taylor, Susie King	1:1108
Marshall, Paule Burke	1:728	Terrell, Mary Church	1:1115
Marteena, Constance Hill	2:433	Thompson, Era Bell	1:1131
Matthews, Victoria Earle	1:736	Tilghman, Amelia L.	2:643
McGinty, Doris Evans	2:449	Tillman, Katherine Davis Chapman	2:649
McKane, Alice Woodby	1:706	Walker, Margaret	1:1193
Meriwether, Louise	1:741	Waring, Mary Fitzbutler	2:680
Murray, Pauli	1:783	Watson, Joann	2:693
Nance, Ethel Ray	1:789	Welsing, Frances Cress	2:700
Nelson, Annie Greene	1:801	Whipper, Frances Anne Rollin	2:705
Nelson, Jill	3:452	Wilkerson, Isabel	3:608
Newsome, Effie Lee	1:802	Winans, CeCe	3:637

Cumulative Geographic Index

This index covers all three volumes of *Notable Black American Women*, and includes birthplaces, places of death, and places where major work was done. States within the United States are listed alphabetically, subdivided by city name where available. Country names follow the list of states; countries are subdivided by city name where available. Subjects are listed alphabetically under each geographic name.

ALABAMA

- Guzman, Jessie P. 2:266
 Malone, Vivian 1:727
 McKinney, Cynthia 3:427
 Morrison, Toni 1:770
 Tate, Mary Magdalena Lewis 2:625

Alexander

- Mitchell, Nannie 3:442

Anniston

- Jackson, Ida L. 2:320
 Moore, Audley 1:764

Atmore

- Collins, Marva 1:212

Bessemer

- Brown, Cora M. 2:63

Birmingham

- Coates, Dorothy Love 3:112
 David, Angela 1:250
 Douglas, Janice Green 3:166
 Ellington, Mercedes 2:203
 Fields, C. Virginia 3:200
 Hurley, Ruby 1:540
 Nash, Diane 1:796
 Odetta (singer) 1:814
 Rattley, Jessie 3:489
 Rice, Condoleezza 2:552
 Sanchez, Sonia 1:976
 Tarry, Ellen 1:1102
 Walker, Margaret 1:1193
 Washington, Josephine 1:1215
 White, Lois Jean 3:601

Centerville

- Colemon, Johnnie 2:128

Cherokee City

- Yancy, Dorothy Cowser 3:646

Childerburg

- Coleman, L. Zenobia 2:122

Choccolocco

- Simmons, Judy 1:1018

Decatur

- Egypt, Ophelia Settle 1:315
 Jemison, Mae C. 1:571

Fairfield

- Lawson, Jennifer 2:395

Florence

- Cuthbert, Marion Vera 1:245

Gadsden

- Patrick, Jennie R. 2:516

Greenville

- Tate, Mary Magdalena Lewis 2:625

Huntsville

- Donnegan, Dorothy 1:283
 Dykes, Eva B. 1:304
 Henry-Fairhurst, Ellenae L. 3:280
 Hunt, Ida Alexander Gibbs 2:312
 Verrett, Shirley 2:667

Lowndes County

- Haynes, Elizabeth Ross 1:477

Macon County

- Bowen, Cornelia 2:45

Mantua

- Harris, Trudier 1:471

Marion

- King, Coretta Scott 1:631
 Young, Jean Childs 2:728

Mobile

- Donald, Beulah Mae 2:184
 Herman, Alexis M. 2:287
 Kennedy, Yvonne 2:379

Monroeville

- Collins, Marva 1:212

Montgomery

- Cole, Natalie Maria 2:119
 Coleman, L. Zenobia 2:122
 Dukes, Hazel Nell 2:190
 Harrison, Hazel 1:473
 Jenkins, Carol 3:323
 Kennedy, Yvonne 2:379
 King, Coretta Scott 1:631
 King, Yolanda Denise 2:383
 Parks, Rosa 1:820
 Robinson, Jo Ann Gibson 2:562
 Smythe-Haithe, Mabel Murphy ... 1:1053
 Thornton, Willie Mae 2:641
 Tilghman, Amelia L. 2:643
 Tillman, Dorothy Wright 2:647

Mt. Meigs

- Bowen, Cornelia 2:45

Normal

- Broughton, Virginia E. Walker 2:57
 Ford, Justina L. 2:229
 Malone, Vivian 1:727

Pritchard

- Boyd, Gwendolyn 3:43

Russelville

- Edmiston, Althea Maria Brown 3:174

Selma

- De Baptiste, Georgia Mabel 2:165
 Johnson, Eunice Walker 1:577

Talladega

- Barnes, Carnella 1:49
 Brice, Carol 1:104
 Cuthbert, Marion Vera 1:245
 Derricotte, Juliette 1:275
 Johnson, Eunice Walker 1:577

Tuscaloosa

- Donald, Beulah Mae 2:184
 Edmiston, Althea Maria Brown 3:174
 Harris, Trudier 1:471
 Render, Sylvia Lyons 2:548
 Washington, Dinah 1:1209

Tuscumbia

- Barnes, Carnella 1:49

Tuskegee

- Bowen, Ariel Serena Hedges 2:44
 Bowen, Cornelia 2:45
 Brown, Letitia 1:120
 Carnegie, Mary Elizabeth 1:156
 Cleaver, Kathleen Neal 2:101
 Cole-Talbert, Florence O. 2:101
 Delaney, Sara P. 1:264
 Delany, Clarissa Scott 1:268
 Gragg, Rosa L. 2:253
 Harrison, Hazel 1:473
 Jackson, Jacquelyne Johnson 1:554
 Jackson, Nell 1:560
 Johnson, Halle Tanner Dillon 1:584
 Larsen, Nella 1:652
 Latimer, Catherine A. 1:657
 Lawson, Jennifer 2:395
 Logan, Adella Hunt 1:680
 Mitchell, Abbie 1:756
 Moton, Jennie Dee Booth 2:486
 Newman, Constance Berry 2:498
 Parks, Rosa 1:820
 Patrick, Jennie R. 2:516
 Roberts, Robin 3:512
 Smith, Patricia Grace 3:560
 Washington, Fanny Smith 2:683
 Washington, Margaret Murray ... 1:1217
 Washington, Olivia Davidson 1:1221
 Wolfe, Deborah Cannon
 Partridge 1:1273
 Wright, Elizabeth "Lizzy" 1:1280

Union Springs

- Smith, Mary Perry 2:606

ALASKA

- Cooper, J. California 2:148

ARIZONA

- Whitman, Alberta 2:707

Fort Huachuca

- Butler, Selena Sloan 1:147
 Calloway, DeVerne Lee 2:78
 Gorham, Thelma Thurston 2:251

Phoenix
 Davis, Ruth A. 3:153
 Fairfax, Jean 2:212

Tucson
 McMillan, Terry L. 2:457

Yuma
 Hampton, Gladys Riddle 2:274

ARKANSAS

Broughton, Virginia E. Walker 2:57
 Hayre, Ruth Wright 2:279
 Somerville, Vada Watson 3:565

Conway
 Jones, Edith Irby 2:346
 McFerren, Viola Harris 2:445

Cotton Plant
 Tharpe, Sister Rosetta 1:1120

Dermott
 Fisher, Ada 1:344

Eudora
 Jackson, Jacquelyne Johnson 1:554

Fort Smith
 Layten, S. Willie 2:403

Helena
 Martin, Roberta 2:434

Hot Springs
 Clark, Mamie Phipps 3:105
 George, Zelma Watson 1:393
 Jones, Edith Irby 2:346
 Lyttle, Hulda Margaret 2:421
 Mitchell, Juanita 1:757

Huttig
 Bates, Daisy 1:64

Lake Village
 Martin, Ruby Grant 2:437

Little Rock
 Bates, Daisy 1:64
 Cooper, Ada A. 2:147
 Elders, Joycelyn 2:200
 Hunt, Ida Alexander Gibbs 2:312
 Jones, Edith Irby 2:346
 Marshall, Harriet Gibbs 2:431
 Price, Florence 1:872
 Reed, Trudie Kibbe 3:496
 Roberts, Kay George 2:559
 Rodgers, Carolyn 2:564

Shaw, Patricia Walker 2:593
 Stephens, Charlotte Andrews 2:616
 Talbert, Mary Morris 1:1095

Pine Bluff
 Roaf, Andree Layton 3:508
 Stephens, Charlotte Andrews 2:616
 Thompson, Louise 1:1133
 Thurman, Sue 1:1139

Schaal
 Elders, Joycelyn 2:200

Stamps
 Angelou, Maya 1:23

Stephens
 Hendricks, Barbara 3:278

Texarkana
 Caesar, Lois Towles 3:82

CALIFORNIA

Anderson, Naomi Bowman Talbert 2:11
 Beasley, Delilah Leontium 1:72
 De Mortie, Louise 2:173
 Goodwin, Ruby Berkley 3:245
 Holt, Nora 1:509
 Lyttle, Hulda Margaret 2:421
 Moore, Audley 1:764

Arcadia
 Madame Sul-Te-Wan 1:1093

Bakersfield
 Love, Ruth Burnett 1:685

Barstow
 Riley, Helen Caldwell Day 2:555

Berkeley
 Beasley, Delilah Leontium 1:72
 Cooper, J. California 2:148
 Lewis, Shirley A. R. 2:408
 Malveaux, Julianne 2:425
 Marsh, Vivian Osborne 2:428
 McMillan, Terry L. 2:457
 Murray, Pauli 1:783
 Thompson, Verneice D. 2:638

Beverly Hills
 Fitzgerald, Ella 1:346

Brooklyn
 Scott, Elizabeth Thorn 2:580

Chico
 Herron, Carolivia 3:282

Cumulative Subject Index

This index covers all three volumes of *Notable Black American Women*. Personal names, place names, events, institutions, and other subject areas or key words are listed in this index. Colleges and universities attended are indexed, but not schools or junior colleges unless there is more information about the school on the page. Bold typeface indicates the main entries.

- A. J. Piron's New Orleans Orchestra, 3:436
A. Phillip Randolph Institute, 2:378
AARP (American Association of Retired Persons),
1:50–51, 3:164, 3:165
Abarca, Lydia, 2:341
Abatino, Guiseppe, 1:44–45
Abbey, Henry, 1:602
Abbott, George, 1:710, 1:713
Abbott, Robert S., 1:202, 1:203, 2:70,
2:368–369, 3:426
Abby, Charlotte, 1:202
Abdul, Paula, 2:325
Abdul-Jabbar, Kareem, 2:261, 3:439
Abdy, Edward, 1:356
Abernathy, Ralph, 1:542, 1:633, 2:384
Abolition activities, 2:220
Abolition and abolitionists, 1:285–287, 1:359,
1:458–461, 1:1083–1087
Garrison Juvenile Choir, 3:463
in Great Britain, 1:359
Hemings, Sally story response, 1:489–491
Jones, Mary Jane Richardson, 3:337
Lyons family, 2:417–419
Maine, 1:458
Massachusetts, 1:361, 1:372
New York state, 3:383–385
Ohio, 3:364
organizations, 2:189–190, 3:463–464
Pennsylvania, 1:117, 1:288–289, 1:354–358,
1:357, 1:359–361, 1:360, 1:458
Philadelphia (PA), 1:288, 1:360
publications, 1:286, 2:220, 2:589
Pyles, Charlotta Gordon, 2:535
Remond families, 1:929–930
schools, 1:288
Tubman, Harriet, 1:240–241, 1:1151–1154
women, 1:288, 1:356–357, 1:357, 1:360,
1:361, 1:567
World's Anti-Slavery Convention (London, Eng-
land), 1:361
See also Underground Railroad
Abusive relationships, 1:93, 2:13, 2:32, 2:100,
2:274, 3:454
alcohol, 2:30, 2:457
child abuse prevention programs, 2:689
in domestic service, 1:43
in fiction, 2:338–239, 2:459, 2:495
parent-child, 1:613, 2:324, 2:482
rape, 1:24
spousal, 1:1159
stepparent-child, 1:43
Abyssinia Community Center, 2:76
Abyssinia (musical), 2:112
Academic Association for Afro American Life and
History, 2:255, 2:450, 2:549
Ackiss, Thelma Davis. *See* Perry, Thelma Da-
vis Ackiss
ACLU, 1:493, 2:18
board members, 2:521
lawyers, 1:810
libraries, 3:410–411
Southern California chapter, 2:613
ACTION, 1:834, 2:655
Ada. *See* Purvis, Sarah Forten
Adams, Clementine. *See* Hunter, Clementine
Adams, Daisy. *See* Lampkin, Daisy
Adams, Katrina, 2:245
Adams, Lewis (Tuskegee Institute trustee), 2:46
Adams, Lillian. *See* Parks, Lillian Adams
Adams, Lucinda Bragg, 2:646
Adams, Vivian, 2:511
Adams-Ender, Clara Leach, 1:1–2
Adams v. Richardson, 2:213
Addams, Jane, 2:541, 3:426
Adelman, Charlotte, 2:377
Adelphi University (Garden City, NY), 2:191, 3:500
Aden, Alonzo, 1:173, 1:1122

- Adger, Lucy, 1:415
 Adger, Samuel P., 1:415
Adkins, Cecelia, 1:2–4
 Adler, Frances, 3:531
 Adler, Kurt Herbert, 2:477
 Adoff, Arnold, 1:269, 1:449
 Adoption, 1:46, 1:64, 1:300, 1:347, 1:348,
 1:351–352
 African children, 1:1040
 informal, 1:56–57
 studies, 3:361
The Advocate (periodical), 1:92, 1:295, 1:1002
Affectionately Yours (film), 1:704, 1:712
 Africa
 AME bishops, 3:424
 Angelou, Maya, 1:25
 art, 1:178, 1:598–599
 Black Visual Arts project, 1:598
 Brooks, Gwendolyn, 1:108
 concert tours, 1:496, 1:559, 3:535
 Congo missionary work, 1:411–412
 correspondence clubs, 1:582
 cultural studies, 1:382, 2:409
 in drama, 1:750
 drought investigation, 1:208
 Educational Exchange Program, 1:396
 FESTAC (Lagos, Nigeria), 1:730
 Foreign Curriculum Consultant Program, 1:382
 goodwill ambassadors, 2:662
 history for children, 3:468–469
 journalism, 1:403, 1:670
 medical missionary work, 1:828–829
 medical services, 1:400
 ministries, 1:1141
 missionary work, 1:227, 1:410–412, 1:828–829,
 1:1039, 2:239, 2:538–539
 music tours, 1:927
 National Council of Negro Women, 1:487
 opera tours, 2:713
 Organization of African Unity, 1:765
 Pan-African Congresses, 1:765
 Peace Corps, 1:382
 Phelps-Stokes Fund, 1:54, 1:382–383
 poetry readings, 1:249
 preventive medicine, 1:341
 storytelling, 1:426, 1:693
 study, 1:946
 tourism, 2:285–286
 USA for Africa, 1:1208, 3:477
 visits, 1:766
 Walker, Alice, 1:1179
 West African Heritage Seminar, 1:382
L'Africaine (opera), 1:1257, 1:1258, 2:132, 2:327
 African American. *See Black (except for organiza-
 tion names)*
The African American, Jaxon (play), 2:383
 African-American Cultural Foundation, 1:766
 African American Historical and Cultural Soci-
 ety, 1:1141
 African-American Institute, 1:54
 “African American Nursing Administrators in the
 Academy: Breaking the Glass Ceiling” (Dan-
 iel), 3:146
 African American Study of Kidney Disease and
 Hypertension, 3:167
 African American Summitt, 1:309
 African art
 collections, 1:674
 grants, 3:508
 influence, 3:506–507
 inspiration from, 1:175, 1:178, 1:249, 1:598,
 2:329–330
 in Paris, 1:895–896
 related to European art, 1:967
 World Festival of Negro Arts, 1:249, 1:300
 African Art Exhibition (Los Angeles), 1:93
 African captives, 1:319–320, 1:372, 2:1, 2:108,
 2:451–452, 3:481
 monument to, 1:766
 New Orleans (LA), 1:235–236
 Pennsylvania, 1:354, 1:358
 West Africa, 1:881
 African Church (Boston, MA), 3:463
 African culture in the new world, 1:199
 African dance styles, 1:880
 African diaspora, 1:54, 1:135, 1:278
 in children’s fiction, 1:425–428
 in fiction, 1:729
 folklore, 1:543–547
 African Episcopal Church, 1:355, 1:358
 African folk traditions, 2:495
 African Heritage Insitute, 1:309
 African House Murals (Melrose Plantation,
 VA), 1:531
African Journey, Robeson, 1:945, 1:946
 African Labor History Center, 2:377
 African literature, 1:141
 African Methodist Episcopal Church (AME), 1:167,
 1:561, 1:562, 2:80, 2:125, 2:418
 AME Church Review (periodical), 2:646, 2:651
 AME Recorder (periodical), 2:255
 American Missionary Association of the
 AME, 2:55
 Avery Chapel (Memphis, TN), 1:829
 benefit concerts, 2:644
 bishops, 1:802, 3:371, 3:422–425, 3:424–425

- Brown, Frances Jane Scroggins, 3:3
 call to ministry, 1:1038
The Christian Record (periodical), 1:802
 Conference Branch Mite Missionary Convention, 2:541
 Cosmopolitan Community Church (breakaway), 2:369
 Covenant Meeting, 1:562
 Daughters of Conference, 1:897, 2:80
 deaconesses, 1:822
 Dorcas Society, 2:80
 evangelists, 2:25
 first female bishop, 3:618
 founding, 2:198, 2:280, 2:624, 3:423
 General Conference, 1:1039, 2:596
 Institutional Church and Social Settlement (Chicago, IL), 2:541
 Jessye, Eva, 1:574
 ministers, 1:167, 1:509, 2:607, 3:522
 missionaries, 1:571, 1:1039, 2:485, 2:541
 Morris Brown (Atlanta, GA), 2:280
 musicians, 2:138
 New Jersey Conference, 2:147
 New Orleans (LA), 1:391
 Norfolk (VA), 1:537
 origins, 3:3
 Parks, Rosa, 1:821
 Richard Allen Aid Society, 2:68
 schools, 1:482, 2:580
 Seattle (WA), 3:492
The Spirit of Allen: A Pageant of African Methodism (play), 2:651
 staff, 2:124, 3:519
 temperance activities, 2:198, 2:199
 Underground Railroad, 3:3–3:4
 Union Seminary (OH), 1:458
 Walker-Taylor, Yvonne, 2:670
 Williams, Jamye Coleman, 3:615, 3:616–618
Woman's Light and Love for Heathen Africa (periodical), 2:541
 women in the church, 1:662–663, 2:596, 3:422–425
 Women's Division, 1:386
 Women's Home and Foreign Missionary Society, 1:168, 1:226
Women's Missionary Recorder (periodical), 2:650
 Women's Missionary Society, 1:118, 1:167, 1:226, 2:670
 Zion Church (Syracuse, NY), 3:384
 See also African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church (AME); Methodist Episcopal Church
 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church (AME), 2:15, 2:16, 3:218
 Boston, MA, 2:239–240
 Butler Club, 2:240
 colleges, 2:103
 Conference, 2:239
 deacons, 2:27
 elders, 2:27
 Jersey City Conference, 2:538
 ministries, 1:1051–1052
 North Carolina, 2:521, 2:522
 Quittah AME Zion Mission Sunday School, 2:539
 Secretary of the Bureau, 2:539
 Sunday schools, 2:239, 2:537
 Varick Christian Endeavor Society, 2:539
 women clergy, 2:522, 2:539
 Women's Home and Foreign Missionary Society, 2:522, 2:539
 Women's Society, 2:103
 Zion Missionary Society, 2:239
 See also African Methodist Episcopal Church (AME)
African Mission Herald (periodical), 2:166
 African music, 1:244–245
 in the blues, 1:1041, 2:283–284
 in Creole music, 1:804–806
 in gospel music, 2:434–436
 study, 2:449
 African myths, 1:141
 African National Congress (South Africa), 2:727
 African Orthodox Church, 2:653
 The African Players (theatrical troupe), 2:417
The African Princess (musical comedy), 1:551
 African students in the US, 1:410, 2:377
 African studies. See Black History
African Suite (album), 2:414
 African tribes, 1:298
Africana (musical), 1:1226
Africannus, Thompson (play), 1:1130
Africans, Thompson (play), 1:1130
 Afro-American and African studies. See Black studies
 Afro-American Arts Institute, 1:767
 Afro-American Hall of Fame of Oklahoma, 2:18
 Afro American Life and History, 2:154
 Afro-American Methodist Church, 1:602
Afro-American (newspaper). See *Baltimore Afro-American*
 Afro-American Presbyterian Church Synod, 2:716
Afro-American Suite, Moore (musical work), 1:768
 Afro-American Total Theater, 3:72
Afro-American Women in Art: Their Achievement in Sculpture and Painting, Marteenaa (book), 2:434