Index

Page numbers in **boldface** refer to the main articles on the subject. Page numbers in *italics* refer to illustrations, tables, figures, and maps. Page numbers followed by *(d)* refer to primary documents.

~ A ~


*ABC of Reading*, 1:84

Abernethy, John, 1:1 abortion, 2:631. See also divorce, contraception, and abortion

Absentee, The (Edgeworth), 1:38, 392

Academical Institution, Belfast, 1:107

Accession, Treaty of (1972), 1:233

*Acta Sanctorum Hiberniae* (Colgan), 1:21, 289 on St. Patrick, 2:650

Act for encouragement of Protestant strangers to settle in this kingdom of Ireland (1692), 2:590 Act for encouraging Protestant strangers and others to inhabit and plant in the kingdom of Ireland (1662), 2:591

Act for the King’s Title (1541), 2:689

Act of Conformity, 2:605

Act of Explanation (1665), 2:626

Act of Settlement (1652), 1:371

Act of Settlement (1662), 1:370; 2:626

Act of Settlement (1701), 1:203; 2:704

Act of Supremacy (1560) adopted by Irish parliament, 2:605 Church of Ireland in, 1:85 Act of Uniformity (1560), 2:806 *(d)* Church of Ireland in, 1:85 Act of Uniformity (1666), 2:626 Act of Union (1800), 1:1–2; 2:544, 545 Church of Ireland and, 1:88 Cork under, 1:109 decline of Protestant Ascendancy, 2:585, 586 Dublin under, 1:156 economic relations and, 1:171–172 Grattan’s opposition to, 1:280


Act to prevent the further growth of popery (1704), 1:202; 2:521, 847–853 *(d)*

Adair, Johnny, 1:409

Adam, Robert, 1:114

Adams, Gerry, 1:2–4, 3 conversations with Hume, 1:487 Good Friday Agreement and, 1:331 IRA and, 1:331 and peace process, 1:487 visit to United States, 1:492

Adamson, Ian, 1:120 address at the First Annual Convention of the National Council of Sinn Féin (Griffith), 2:927–929 *(d)* address on the Ulster Question in the House of Commons (Carson), 2:931–932 *(d)*

Adomnán, 1:164 on Columba, 1:163, 289–290 Adrian IV (pope), 1:446 grant of crusader rights to Henry II, 1:412, 471; 2:782 *(d)* surrender and regrant policy, 2:689


Encyclopedia of Irish History and Culture 1027
INDEX

agriculture CONTINUED
Economic Development and, 1:167
EEC policies on, 1:168–169
enclosures, 1:5, 364, 2:647
tenant right, or Ulster custom, 2:698
farming families, 1:247–249
innovations of New English, 1:5
modernization of farming in twentieth century, 1:14
Normans and, 1:470
in Northern Ireland, 1:174–175
after World War II, 1:484–485
Oakboys and Steelboys, 1:495–496
open-field system, 2:648
percentage of population in, 2:644
plantations and, 1:368
protestionism and, 1:320
railways and, 2:715
reduced labor due to shift from tillage to pasturage, 2:645
reform
Horace Curzon Plunkett and, 2:528
Walsh and, 2:745
seasonal migrants, 1:442
Stone Age, 2:678, 679
subdivision and subletting
of holdings, 2:687
tenant right, or Ulster custom, 2:697–700
three-course rotation, 1:4
1500 to 1690, 1:4–5
1690 to 1845, 1:5–8
1845 to 1921, 1:8–11
Águila, Juan del, 1:468
Ahern, Bertie, 1:488
Aibidil Gaoidheilte agus Caícíosca, 1:397
Aidan (bishop), 1:163–164
AIDS, contraception and, 1:149
Aiken, Frank, 1:463, 490, 2:734
and Civil War cease-fire, 2:954
and Irish diplomacy, 2:555, 733
Aikenhead, Mary, 1:452; 2:621
Aillil
Crualtainn and, 1:118
Cú Chuillinn and, 1:119
in Táin Bó Cúailnge, 2:691–692
Aillit Molta (high king), 1:347
“Alasdriom’s March,” 1:453
Alcock, Mary, 1:390
Alcoholics Anonymous, 2:696
Aldhelm, 1:164
Allen, John, 1:256
Alexander III (pope)
and Henry II’s crusader rights,
1:471
letters confirming Henry II’s conquest of Ireland, 2:782–784 (d)
Alexandra School and College,
1:194, 198
women at, 1:199, 200
All Children Together (ACT), 1:192
Allen, William O’Meara, 1:252, 252
All Hallows College, 1:514
Alliance Party (Northern Ireland),
1:477, 485
Faulkner and, 1:250
All-Ireland Fleadh Cheoil, 1:256–257
All Souls (Coady), 2:530
almanacs, 1:385
Alo, Colmán, 1:296
Alternative Prayer Book, 1:89
Altus prosator (Ancient creator)
(Columba), 1:296
Amalgamated Society of Tailors,
1:497
American Federation of Labor,
1:146
American wakes, 1:15
Amnesty Association, 1:299
Amongst Women (McGahern), 1:40, 254
Ancient Order of Hibernians,
1:15–16; 2:635
revival by Devlin, 2:558
Anderson, Mary, 2:630
Andrews, J. M., 1:64
Anglican Established Church.
Anglican-Methodist Covenant
(2002), ecumenism and, 1:182
angelization of the Irish landscape,
2:584
Anglo-Irish Agreement of 1985
(Hillsborough Agreement), 1:16–17, 479, 487; 2:723, 1005–1009
(d)
Hume and, 1:306
Reagan’s support of, 1:492
Anglo-Irish Free Trade Agreement
of 1965, 1:17–18, 169, 170–171
and agriculture, 1:12
economy development and,
1:175
Anglo-Irish literature. See literature
Anglo-Irish Trade Agreement of 1938
cattle and, 1:12
de Valera and, 1:136
Fianna Fáil and, 2:553
and Irish neutrality, 1:462–463
partition discussed during talks,
1:489
Anglo-Irish Treaty of 1921, 1:18–20; 2:550, 942–945 (d)
and Boundary Commission,
1:55
Civil War as result of, 1:91–93
Collins and, 1:96, 287
Commonwealth in, 1:99–101
cabinet and, 1:105–106
Cosgrave and, 1:110
Craig and, 1:116
Cumann na mBan and, 1:121
Griffith’s support for, 1:287
speech, 2:948–949 (d)
IRA and, 1:329; 2:686
and North–South boundary,
1:483
opposed by Markievicz, 1:422
Sinn Féin and, 2:661
speech against by de Valera,
2:945–948 (d)
and split in Sinn Féin, 2:531
Anglo-Irish union. See Act of Union (1800)
Anglo-Irish War (1919–1921), 1:92; 2:728
country houses in, 1:113
Cumann na mBan and, 1:121
estates burned in, 1:232
GAA members in, 1:267
shipbuilding industry and,
2:658
Sinn Féin in, 2:661
Anglo-Normans. See Norman conquest and colonization
Annula Ríoghachta Éireann. See Annals of the Four Masters
annalist tradition, 1:396
Annals of Inismailin, 1:338, 472
anti-Viking propaganda in,
1:476
Annals of the Four Masters, 1:20–21; 34, 398
on Battle of Kinsale, 2:819 (d)
on High Crosses, 1:297
O’Donovan’s edition and
translation of, 1:401, 500
Annals of the Kingdom of Ireland. See Annals of the Four Masters
Annals of Tighearnach, 1:472
Annals of Ulster
anti-Viking propaganda in,
1:476
INDEX

on theft and recovery of Book of Kells, 1:417

Anne, Queen
penal laws under, 1:202
union petitions to, 1:203

Anselm, Saint, 1:471

Anteroom, The (O’Brien), 1:402
anti-Catholicism
in literature, 1:223–225
of Methodism, 1:429
Orange Order, 1:507–510
anticommutation and Marianism, 1:418

Anti-Discrimination (Pay) Act of 1974, 1:227

Anti-Partition League (APL), 2:559
“Antiphony of Bangor,” 1:164
Anti-Processions Act of 1832, 1:509

antiquarianism, 1:22–23
O’Donovan and, 1:500

Antiquities of Ireland (Ledwich), 1:23

anti-Semitism, 1:338, 339
antiterrorist legislation, Special Powers Act, 2:672

Antrim, Alexander McDonnell, earl of, 1:131

Anvil Point, 2:658

Apology for the British Government in Ireland, An (Mitchel), 1:445
Apprentice Boys’ march in Derry, 2:724

Approaching Priests (Leland), 1:404

Aran Islands, The (Synge), 1:388
archaeology and the Celts, 1:79–81

architecture
country houses, 1:113, 113–116
demesnes, 1:231, 232
Dublin, 1:156

Georgian Dublin, 1:273–275
eyearly and medieval, 1:23–26, 27–32
first public buildings, 1:35
connoisseur and postmodernist, 2:743

neoclassicism, 1:35
Norman-style castles, 1:31–32

Palladian, 1:35, 365–366
country houses, 1:113

sculpture in, 2:651–652, 652
seventeenth-century, 1:35

stone forts of Iron Age, 1:362
Trinity College and, 2:718

Tudor, 2:736

Ardagh Chalice, 1:27, 427

Argentina, Irish emigration to, 1:435

“Argument, An” (Darcy), 1:125
Argument on Behalf of the Catholics of Ireland (Tone), 2:704

Arians, 2:581

Cooke and, 1:107

Armagh monastery
hagiography of, 1:289–290
Saint Patrick and, 1:449;
2:649–650

Arminianism, 2:717–718

Armory, Thomas, 1:33
Arms and the Man (Shaw), 1:153
Arnold, Matthew, 1:22

“Articles of Agreement for a Treaty” (1921), 1:99

Articles of Limerick. See Limerick, Treaty of

erly and medieval arts and architecture, 1:27–32
High Crosses, 1:297–298, 298

eyearly modern literature and the arts from 1500 to 1800,
1:32–37

modern Irish and Anglo-Irish literature and the arts since 1800, 1:37–42
modern visual arts, 2:741–744
from 1500 to 1800, 1:35–37
See also architecture; literature; painting; sculpture

Arts and Crafts movement and Celtic Revival, 2:742
art schools, 1:36
Arts Council, 2:741

Ashford, William, 1:36

As Music and Splendour (O’Brien), 1:404

Asquith, H. H., 2:548

Assisted Passage Scheme (1947–1971), 1:441

Association for Discountenancing Vice
education and, 1:187
publications of, 1:85
Association for the Propagation for the Faith, 1:514

Aston, Robert, 1:390

Astrokhan Cloak, The (Ni Dhomhnaill), 1:41; 2:530
“Astral Weeks” (Van Morrison), 1:457

Asylum Road (O’Malley), 1:41; 2:530

Athanasius, 1:90
athletics. See Gaelic Athletic Association; sport and leisure

Atkins, Humphrey, 1:478

Atlee, Clement, 2:559

At-Swim Two Birds (O’Brien), 1:40, 253

Aughrim, Battle of (1691), 1:337–338

Orange Order and commemoration of, 1:507

Augustinus Hibernicus, 1:379

Auraisce na n-Éces (primer), 1:393

Australia
Fenian prisoners’ escape from, 1:252–253
Irish emigration to, 1:139–141
in 1800s, 1:433
from 1850 to 1960, 1:435
in twentieth century, 1:440, 441

status argument with, 1:129

Austria, Irish in army of, 2:749

autobiographies from Gaeltacht, 1:265. See also Blasket Island Writers

Awkward Girl, The (Callaghan), 1:403

Aylward, Margaret, 2:621

B

Bacon, Francis, 1:157

Baghot, Walter, 2:546

Bagenal, Mabel, 1:504

Bagenal, Sir Henry, 1:466, 504

Baggot, Mark, 1:158

Bailegangaire (Murphy), 1:40

Bairéad, Róisín, 1:454

Baker, Henry, 1:131

Bakkht, Mikhail, 2:617

Bale, John, 2:593, 605

Edwardian reform and, 1:201

Vocation of John Bale to the Bishopric of Ossorie, 2:804–806
(d) writings of, 1:223

Balfour, Arthur James, 2:525

Congested Districts Board and, 1:104

Home Rule and, 1:301

Punch cartoon, 2:526

Balfour Declaration (1926), 1:100

Ball, Frances, 2:621

Ballad Poetry of Ireland, The (Duffy), 1:159

ballads
at American wakes, 1:15
in English, 1:43–45

Fenian, 1:397
and politics, 1:385
and publishing, 1:386–387
See also songs

Ballagh, Robert, 1:41; 2:743
INDEX

Ballagh, Robert CONTINUED
Irish pound design, 1:327
Ballynahinch, Battle of (1798), 1:207
Ballinamuck, Battle of, 2:544
Ballroom of Romance, The (Trevor), 1:40, 254
Ballymascanlon conferences, ecumenism and, 1:183
Baltinglass rebellion of 1580, 2:606
Bangor monastery, literature from, 1:164
Banim, John, 1:38
Banim, Michael, 1:38
Banishment Act (1697), 2:633
banking and finance to 1921, 1:45–46
Catholics in, 1:78
industrialization and, 1:316, 317, 318
Huguenots in, 2:590
Irish pound, 1:326–327
and interest rates, 1:328
Bank of Ireland, 1:45, 46, 156
Irish pound and, 1:326
Banner of Ulster (newspaper), 1:465
Bann River Trilogy, The (Casey), 1:41, 254
Bantry Bay invasion (1796), 2:705
Banville, John, 1:41, 254
on country houses, 1:115
Baptists, 1:236; 2:594, 604, 608
barántas warrant poem, 1:399
bardic poetry
in family poem-books (duanaireadh), 1:396
and manuscript tradition, 1:400
and Marian devotion, 1:417
praise poetry, 1:66
tradition and innovation in, 1:396
bards, 1:454–455
insecurity of following the Flight of the Earls, 1:398
maintenance of literary language by, 1:34
schools, 1:395
apprenticeship and, 1:185
and Stuart dynasty, 2:537
Bardwell, Lelan, 1:404
Baring Brothers and Company, 1:313
barley, 1:4, 8
Barnacle, Nora, 1:339
Barra, Dáibhí de, 1:400
Barret, George, 1:36
Barrington, Jonah, 2:642–643
Barrington, Margaret, 1:403
Barry, James, 1:36
Self-Portrait as Timarthes, 1:36
Barry, Kevin, 2:686
Barry, Sebastian, 1:41, 153, 154
Barry, Spranger, 1:33
Barrytown Trilogy (Doyle), 1:41, 254
Barton, Robert, 1:18, 19
Bath, John, 1:277
Battle of Aughrim, The (Ashton), 1:84, 390
Battle of Ballynahinch (Robinson), 1:207
Battle of the Books (Swift), 2:690
Beach, Sylvia, 1:339
Beacon, Richard, 1:369
colonial theory of, 1:98
Sólón H'ollie, 2:812–813 (d)
Beál Bócht, An (The Poor Mouth) (O'Brien), 1:40
Bealin cross, 1:30
Beamish, 1:61
Beamish and Crawford, 1:315
Bean na hÉireann (Woman of Ireland) (newspaper), 1:275
Beare, Donal Cam O'Sullivan, 1:323
Beatha Aodha Ruaidh Uí Dhomhnaill (Farquhar), 1:34
Bedell, William, 2:724
Beaumont, Gustave de, 2:892–893 (d)
Beaus' Strategem, The (Farquhar), 1:34
Becket, Mary, 1:404
Beckett, Samuel, 1:39–40, 47, 153
Hiberno-English in, 1:295
Joyce and, 1:340
Malone Dies, 1:253
Molloy, 1:253
The Unnamable, 1:253
Waiting for Godot, 1:253
Bede, Venerable, 1:450
on Irish missionaries, 1:164
Bedell, William, 1:47–48
and translation of Old Testament, 1:398
Beere, Thekla, 1:226–227
Behan, Brendan, 1:153
Belfast, 1:48–49
banks in, 1:45
Bloody Friday (21 July 1972), 1:486
Chamber of Commerce, 1:316, 318
civil-rights march, 1:506
cotton industry in, 2:641
Harbour Board, 1:316
industrialization in, 1:316–319
intercommunal rioting in, 1:485
labor movement in, 1:350
publishing in, 1:387
religious geography of, 2:619
shipbuilding in, 2:657–658
textile production in, 1:316–319
Belfast Agreement of 1998, 1:2, 3, 331, 409, 480, 488; 2:723, 1013–1026 (d)
Anglo-Irish Agreement of 1985 compared to, 2:1005
constitutional amendments and, 1:107; 2:561
decommissioning in, 1:129–130
economic relations and, 1:172
human rights in, 1:229–230
Hume and, 1:306
Patten Commission, 2:639
trade unions and, 2:713
Trimble and, 2:717
Belfast Bank, 1:45, 46
Belfast Boycott, economic relations and, 1:170
Belfast Confetti (Carson), 1:41; 2:530
Belfast Fifty Years Ago (Gaffikin), 2:910–911 (d)
Belfast Harbour Commission, 2:657–658
Belfast Harp Festival (1792), 1:37, 455
Belfast News-Letter (newspaper), 1:466
Belfast Society, 1:1
Belfast Society of United Irishmen, 1:462
Belfast Telegraph (newspaper), 1:465
Belfast Vindicator (newspaper), 1:465
Belfast Woman, A (Beckett), 1:404
Belfast Women's Collective, 2:763
Belfast Workingman's Institute, 2:910
Bell, Robert, 2:881 (d)
Bellamy, Mrs. George Ann, 1:34
Bellarmine, Robert, 2:717
Belle of Belfast City (Reid), 1:405
Bellingham, Sir Edward
Edwardian reform and, 1:201
military campaigns of, 1:219
Bellings, Richard, 1:102, 103
BELMORE COMMISSION, 1:190
Beloved Stranger (Boylan), 1:404
Benburb, Battle of (1646), 1:505
Bend of the Boyne cemetery, 2:681–682, 683
INDEX

Benedict XIV (pope), and women’s orders, 2:621
Bennett, Louie, 1:332–333
Bennett, William, 2:903–904 (d)
Beowulf, Heaney translation of, 1:294
Beresford, John, 1:274
Beresford, Lord George, 1:76
Beresford, Lord John George, 1:88
Berkeley, George, 1:87–88
Berkeley, Sara, 1:41; 2:530
Bernard of Clairvaux, Saint, 326
Betha Colaim Chille (Life of Colum Cille) (O’Donnell), 1:34, 290, 397
Bethu Brigte, 1:290
Beveridge Report, 1:292
Bhean Oibre, An (The woman worker), 1:332
Blancori, Charles, 2:628
Bible
New Testament
Irish translation, 1:397
Old Testament translation, 1:398
sponsored by Bedell, 1:47–48
Bible Churchmen’s Missionary Society, 1:513
Bibliothèque Bleue, 1:84
Biggia, Joseph, 1:70
Home Rule and, 1:299–300
Big House of Inver, The (Somerville and Martin), 1:254
Big Houses, 1:365; 2:643
in literature, 1:254, 392–393, 403
bills of exchange, 1:316
Bingham, Sir Richard, 1:221
capture of Grannuaile, 1:279
defeat of Scots in Connacht by, 2:2809 (d)
Biobla Naomhtha, An, 1:398
Biography of Desire (Dorcey), 1:404
Birds of the Innocent Wood (Madden), 1:403
Birkenhead, Lord (Frederick Edwin Smith), 1:18, 19
Birrell, Augustine, 1:198
Birrell Act. See Land Purchase Acts of 1903 and 1909
Bishops’ Banishment Act of 1697, 2:521
Bishops’ Wars (1639–1640), 2:670
Black and Tans, 2:686
Black Baby (Boylan), 1:404
Black Death (1348–1350)
in Cork, 1:108
effect on architecture, 1:31
effect on towns and villages, 1:263
sculpture and, 2:652
Black Pig’s Dyke, 1:362
“black rents,” 1:179
Blackstone, William, 1:381
Blackwood, Caroline, 1:403
Blair, Tony, 1:492; 2:723
and Bloody Sunday, 1:51, 52
and peace process, 1:488
blanket bogs. See bogs and drainage
Blasket Island writers, 1:49–51, 265
Blennerhasset, Thomas, on Ulster plantations, 2:823–824 (d)
Blind Piper, The (Haverty), 1:454
Bloody Friday (21 July 1972), 1:486
Provisional IRA and, 1:485–486
results of, 1:331
Blueshirt movement, 1:299–300
Board of Trustees of the Linen and Hempen Manufactures. See Linen Board
Boaite, Gerard, 1:224–225
Boazio, Baptista, 2:677
Bodkin, Matthew, 1:465
Bodemine Library, 1:291
Body Map Series (Prendergast), 2:743
bogs and drainage, 1:52–55, 359; 362
blanket bogs, 1:359, 54
raised bogs, 1:359, 54
diagram, 1:53
Bogside, Battle of the (Derry, 1969), 2:724
Boland, Eavan, 1:41, 403, 405; 2:530
Kavanagh’s influence on, 1:40; 2:529
Boland, Frederick H., 2:733, 735
Boland, Harry, 1:267
Bolger, Dermot, 1:153
bone-barbell pins, 2:577
Bones of Contention and Other Stories (O’Connor), 1:253–254
Bonnell, James, 1:87
Bono (UL), 1:479
Book (Heaney), 1:294
Book of Armagh (Ferdonnamh), 1:417; 2:650
Brian Boru in, 1:123, 124
Book of Common Prayer
Act of Uniformity on, 1:85
in the Church of Ireland, 1:86
Edwardian reform and, 1:200, 201
introduction in Ireland, 2:605
Archbishop Browne and, 2:593
Irish translation, 1:86, 398
revisions to, 1:89
Book of Dimma, 1:417
Book of Durrrow, 1:27, 29, 416
symbol of Saint Matthew, 1:449
Book of Evidence, The (Banville), 1:41, 254
Book of Fenagh, 1:396
Book of Irish Verse, A (Yeats, ed.), 1:388
Book of Kells, 1:23, 27, 28, 29, 166, 417
genealogy of Christ, 1:416
interior decoration and, 1:114
symbols of the Four Evangelists, 1:415
Book of Leinster, 1:458; 2:694
Book of Lindsfarne, 1:29
Book of Lismore, 1:290
Book of the Dean of Lismore (comp. MacGregor), 1:397
Book of the Dun Cow, 1:119, 394, 458
Táin Bó Cuailnge in, 2:691–692
Book of Mulling, 1:417
“Bolovogue” (McCall), 1:44
booleying, 1:178; 2:648
Boran, Pat, 1:41; 2:530
Bord Fáilte, 2:706
Bord na Móna (state peat authority), 1:53, 361
Boru, Brian, 1:123–124; 2:721
and Battle of Clontarf, 1:96, 476
church at Inish Caithle, 1:25
on coinage, 1:326
Boston, Irish in, 1:143, 145
bottle night. See American Wakes
Bouicault, Dion, 1:38
Boundary Commission, 1:55–56, 489; 2:553, 559
collapse of, 2:559
Craig and, 1:116
Bourke, Sir Richard, 1:139
Bourke, Ulick, earl of Clanrickard, 2:535
Bowen, Elizabeth, 1:40, 254, 402–403, 404
on country houses, 1:115
Bowen’s Court, Co. Cork, 1:113
boxing, 2:674
Boycott, Charles, 1:372; 2:703, 914
boycotting by Land League, 1:372; 2:914
condemnation by Leo XIII, 2:524, 635