

# INDEX

Individual volume references are listed before colons; numbers following a colon refer to specific page numbers within that particular volume. **Boldface** page numbers indicate main topical essays. *Italicized* page numbers indicate an illustration or a photographic image. A lowercase *t* following a page number indicates a table on that page.

- 1-deamino-8-D-arginine vasopressin.  
*See* Desmopressin
- 1,25-dihydroxy-vitamin D, 5:3927, 3928
- 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D.  
*See* Vitamin D
- 1,25-diOH-D, 4:3241
- 2-CdA. *See* Cladribine
- 2-chlorodeoxyadenosine, for Waldenström's macroglobulinemia, 5:3966
- 2,3-diphosphoglycerate test, 5:  
**3823–3824**
- 2C9 enzyme, 4:2874
- 3 Cs, for stress reduction, 4:3562
- 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A reductase inhibitors  
for atherosclerosis, 1:441  
for C-reactive protein level reduction, 2:694  
for high cholesterol, 2:871, 872, 873–874  
for hyperlipoproteinemia, 3:1889  
for hypertension, 1:315  
vs. low-fat vegetarian diet, 2:870
- 3-Hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl-coenzyme A (HMG-CoA) reductase inhibitors, for heart failure, 3:1709
- 3,4-Methylenedioxyamphetamine, 2:905, 906, 3:1672, 1672  
gay and lesbian health and, 2:1574  
substance abuse and, 4:3579  
water intoxication and, 2:1278
- 3,4,5-trimethoxyphenethylamine, 3:1672
- 3TC. *See* Lamivudine
- 5-alpha-dihydrotestosterone, 2:1479
- 5-alpha-reductase, 2:1479
- 5-flucytosine  
for cryptococcosis, 2:1067  
for fungal infection, 1:302
- 5-fluorouracil  
for anal cancer, 1:182  
for anal warts, 1:184  
for breast cancer, 1:648  
for cervical cancer, 2:793  
for colon cancer, 2:939  
description of, 2:820  
for gallbladder cancer, 2:1538  
for genital warts, 2:1607, 4:2841  
for laryngeal cancer, 3:2165  
for liver cancer, 3:2240  
for pancreatic cancer, 4:2768, 2772  
for penile cancer, 4:2828  
for rectal cancer, 4:3160  
for stomach cancer, 4:3535, 3536
- 5-HIAA. *See* 5-hydroxy indole acetic acid
- 5-hydroxy indole acetic acid, 4:2612
- 5-hydroxytryptamine, 3:2437
- 5-lipoxigenase pathway inhibitors, 3:2209–2210
- 5 Rhythms movement, 3:2479
- 5p deletion syndrome. *See* Cri du chat syndrome
- 8-methoxypropyl, 2:1078
- 17 alpha-hydroxyprogesterone caproate, for prematurity, 4:3019
- 18-MC. *See* 18-meth-oxycoronaridine
- 18-meth-oxycoronaridine, 4:3472
- 22q11 deletion syndrome. *See* DiGeorge syndrome
- 22q11 gene, 2:980
- 24-hour free cortisol test, 2:1073
- 24-hour urinary catecholamine and metanephrine test, 4:2881
- 25-hydroxy-vitamin D, 5:3927, 3928
- 25-OH-D, 4:3241
- 72-hour stool collection test, 3:2315
- 714-X, 3:1823
- AA. *See* Alcoholics Anonymous
- AACAP. *See* American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
- AADC inhibitors, 4:2799
- AAFPRS. *See* American Academy of Facial Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery
- AAMFT. *See* American Association of Marriage and Family Therapy
- AAMR. *See* American Association on Mental Retardation
- AANP, American Association of Naturopathic Physicians
- AAOG. *See* American Academy of Obstetrics and Gynecology
- AAP. *See* American Academy of Pediatrics
- AASECT. *See* American Association of Sexual Educators, Counselors, and Therapists
- AAT (Animal-assisted therapy). *See* Pet therapy
- AB blood type, 1:594
- Abacavir, 1:87, 343
- Abana, 3:2074
- Abarelix, 1:244–247
- Abbokinase. *See* Urokinase
- ABC. *See* Abacavir
- ABC drug therapy, 3:2508
- ABCC6 gene, 4:3076, 3077
- ABCDE rule, 3:2326–2327, 2462
- Abdomen  
abnormalities of, 1:48  
acute, 3:2384  
computed tomography scan of, 2:962, 963  
distention of, 2:759, 807, 936, 1032  
in ectopic pregnancy, 2:1248  
fluid in, 1:417–418, 2:1089  
inflammation of, 4:3545  
mass in, 1:1, 2  
obstruction of, 1:62–63  
palpation of, for pyelonephritis, 4:3113

## A

- A-mode ultrasonography, 1:4
- A-T Project Foundation, 1:434

- physical examination of, 4:2898  
tuberculosis in, 5:3808  
ultrasound of, 1:1–5
- Abdominal adhesions  
from peritoneal dialysis, 2:1166  
treatment of, 1:63, 64
- Abdominal aorta CT scan, 2:962
- Abdominal aortic aneurysm, 1:365  
aneurysmectomy for, 1:205  
ultrasonography for, 1:2, 5
- Abdominal compression, 2:739
- Abdominal cramps  
from anaphylaxis, 2:1505  
from ciguatera, 2:1482  
from cryptosporidiosis, 2:1069  
from dysentery, 2:1222  
from erythromycins, 2:1374  
from familial polyposis, 2:1431  
from food poisoning, 2:1510, 1511  
from gastroenteritis, 2:1566  
from hyponatremia, 2:1274
- Abdominal edema, 1:417–418, 2:1089
- Abdominal examination, 2:860
- Abdominal hernia, 3:1796–1799, 1798
- Abdominal hysterectomy, 3:1944
- Abdominal infections  
brain abscesses from, 1:631  
cefoxitin for, 1:267
- Abdominal injuries  
Budd-Chiari syndrome from, 1:677  
in children, 4:3506  
enterostomy for, 2:1343  
gangrene from, 2:1553  
splenic trauma from, 4:3502, 3506–3508  
ultrasonography for, 1:1
- Abdominal muscles  
colostomy and, 2:948, 950  
defects of, 1:5–6, 134  
gangrene of, 2:1551
- Abdominal pain  
from acetaminophen overdose, 2:1213  
from allergic purpura, 1:116  
amylase tests for, 1:167  
from aortic aneurysm, 1:365  
from aortic dissection, 1:367  
from appendicitis, 1:381  
from Chagas' disease, 2:807  
from cholangitis, 2:855  
from cholecystitis, 2:857–858  
from cholestasis, 2:866  
after chorionic villus sampling, 2:883  
from cirrhosis, 2:898  
from coagulation disorders, 2:912  
from colic, 2:933  
from colon cancer, 2:936  
from colonoscopy, 2:944  
from colostomy, 2:949  
from colposcopy, 2:951  
from complement deficiencies, 2:960  
from congestive cardiomyopathy, 2:987  
from constipation, 2:993  
from Crohn's disease, 2:1059, 1060, 1062  
from cyclic vomiting syndrome, 2:1083  
from dengue fever, 2:1132  
from diabetic ketoacidosis, 2:1163  
from diarrhea, 2:1173  
from diverticulitis, 2:1200  
from dysentery, 2:1221, 1224  
from dyspepsia, 2:1234  
from emergency contraception, 2:1302  
from empyema, 2:1307  
from *escherichia coli*, 2:1376  
esophagogastroduodenoscopy and, 2:1391, 1392  
from familial Mediterranean fever, 2:1427, 1428–1429  
from fascioliasis, 2:1493  
from fatty liver, 2:1445  
from fibromyalgia, 2:1473  
from filariasis, 2:1478  
from fluoroquinolones, 2:1496  
from gallbladder cancer, 2:1537  
from gallbladder disorders, 2:1539  
gallbladder x rays for, 2:1540  
from gallstones, 2:1543, 1546  
from gastric acid determination test, 2:1558  
from gastrinoma, 2:1561  
from gastritis, 2:1563, 1564  
from gastroenteritis, 2:1566, 1567  
from gonorrhea, 2:1634  
from hemolytic anemia, 2:1626  
from hormonal contraception, 2:1136  
from hyperkalemia, 2:1274  
from ketoacidosis, 2:1156  
with laxatives, 2:994  
from lithotripsy, 3:2235  
from opisthorchiasis and clonorchiasis, 2:1493  
from oxytocin, 2:1218  
from paragonimiasis, 2:1494  
from placental abruption, 4:2918  
with pregnancy, 4:3008  
ultrasonography for, 1:1
- Abdominal surgery  
ascites from, 1:416  
atelectasis from, 1:435  
for cervical cancer, 2:792  
deep vein thrombosis from, 2:1118  
laparoscopy for, 3:2159–2160, 2161
- Abdominal trauma. *See* Abdominal injuries
- Abdominal tumors, 1:2
- Abdominal ultrasound, 1:1–5
- Abdominal wall. *See* Abdominal muscles
- Abdominal wounds. *See* Abdominal injuries
- Abdominoperineal resection, 1:182
- Abdominoplasty, 4:2927, 2927–2928
- Abetalipoproteinemia, 3:1923, 1924
- Abilify. *See* Aripiprazole
- Ablation  
alcohol, 3:2240  
for atrial fibrillation and flutter, 1:453  
catheter (*See* Catheter ablation)  
endometrial, 2:1228, 3:1943, 2416  
for pain, 4:2760  
radiofrequency, 3:2240, 4:3475  
for Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 5:4006
- Abnormal heart rhythms. *See* Arrhythmia
- ABO blood group system, 1:592
- ABO blood typing. *See* Blood typing and crossmatching
- Abortion  
after amniocentesis, 1:164  
birth defects and, 2:1593–1594  
cell therapy and, 2:762, 763  
dilatation and curettage for, 2:1183  
*vs.* emergency contraception, 2:1299  
genetic disorders and, 2:1593–1594  
habitual (*See* Recurrent miscarriage)  
missed, 3:2455  
partial birth, 1:6–8  
pelvic inflammatory disease and, 4:2820

- selective, 1:8–9  
 spontaneous (*See* Miscarriage)  
 therapeutic, 1:9–13  
 mifepristone for, 3:2434–2436
- ABPA. *See* Allergic bronchopulmonary aspergillosis
- Abrasions. *See* Wounds
- Abruptio placentae. *See* Placental abruption
- Abscess, 1:13–15, 16  
 abdominal ultrasound for, 1:2  
 from acute lymphangitis, 1:49  
 from amebiasis, 1:152  
 from anaerobic bacteria, 1:178, 179  
 anal, 1:227  
 from animal bites, 1:220, 221  
 anorectal, 1:224  
 anoscopy for, 1:227, 228  
 from appendectomy, 1:380, 381  
 bacteremia from, 1:482  
 from Bartholin's gland cyst, 1:500–501  
 from boils, 1:599  
 brain (*See* Brain abscess)  
 from breast infection, 2:1472  
 cancer and, 2:712  
 from carbunculosis, 1:600–601  
 central nervous system, 2:767  
 from cholecystectomy, 2:859  
 from coccidioidomycosis, 2:920  
 from Crohn's disease, 2:1059, 1060, 1061  
 debridement and, 2:1111  
 from diethylcarbamazine, 2:1478  
 from diverticulitis, 2:1199, 1201  
 from dysentery, 2:1222, 1224  
 from echinococcosis, 2:1245  
 from elephantiasis, 2:1293  
 from enterostomy, 2:1344  
 from erysipelas, 2:1367  
 from female genital mutilation, 2:1454  
 from filariasis, 2:1477  
 fistulas from, 2:1485, 1486  
 lung (*See* Lung abscess)  
 from lymphadenitis, 3:2289  
 from mastitis, 3:2365  
 from mastoiditis, 3:2368  
 pancreatic, 4:2775, 2776  
 periodontal, 4:2846  
 prostatic, 4:3059  
 puerperal infection and, 4:3099  
 from rat-bite fever, 4:3151  
 from regional anesthetics, 1:204  
 splenectomy for, 4:3502  
 from staphylococcal infections, 4:3521  
 surgery for, 2:1224  
 tooth, 1:631, 4:3250, 5:3728  
 tubo-ovarian, 4:2820
- Abscess drainage, 1:15–17  
 for anaerobic infection, 1:179  
 for animal bite infection, 1:221  
 bacteremia from, 1:482  
 for brain abscess, 1:632  
 from Bartholin's gland abscess, 1:500, 501  
 for lymphogranuloma, 3:2299
- Absence seizures, 4:3328, 3330, 3333
- Absorption  
 activated charcoal and, 2:811  
 cystic fibrosis and, 2:1091  
 for skin infections, 4:3434
- Abstract reasoning  
 fetal alcohol syndrome and, 2:1457  
 in Stanford-Binet intelligence scales, 4:3517
- Abuse, 1:17–19  
 bites and, 1:556, 558  
 body dysmorphic disorder and, 1:598  
 elder, 1:17, 18, 2:1261–1263, 19  
 emotional, 1:18, 2:833, 1261, 834, 835  
 Stockholm syndrome and, 4:3531  
 stress and, 2:1586  
*See also* Child abuse; Physical abuse; Rape and sexual assault; Substance abuse
- ABVD chemotherapy, 3:1822
- Academic performance  
 learning disorders and, 3:2182  
 with phenylketonuria, 4:2876
- Acalculous cholecystitis, 2:1546
- Acamprosate, 1:105
- Acanthamoeba* (sp.), 2:1009
- Acanthamoeba* keratitis, 3:2112
- Acanthosis nigricans*  
 description of, 3:1896  
 insulin resistance and, 3:2035, 2038
- Acarbose, for diabetes, 1:297, 2:1158
- Accelerated silicosis, 4:3412
- Acceleration-deceleration cervical injury. *See* Whiplash
- Accellular pertussis. *See* Whooping cough
- Accidental falls. *See* Falls
- Accidents  
 automobile, 2:965, 1133  
 cerebral palsy from, 2:780  
 children and, 2:845  
 color blindness from, 2:946  
 death from, 2:1109  
 gangrene from, 2:1551  
 pneumothorax from, 4:2949  
 PTSD from, 4:2989
- Acclimatization, to high altitudes, 1:139
- Accolate. *See* Zafirlukast
- Accommodation, visual, 2:749
- Accreditation Association for Ambulatory Health Care, 2:1588
- Accupril. *See* Quinapril
- Accutane. *See* Isotretinoin
- ACE, 4:3582
- Ace bandages. *See* Elastic support
- ACE inhibitors. *See* Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors
- Acebutolol  
 for coronary artery disease, 2:1019  
 for hypertension, 1:315, 316
- Aceon. *See* Perindopril
- Acetabulum, 2:982
- Acetaminophen, 1:19–21  
 alendronate and, 1:607  
 alemtuzumab and, 1:109  
 Alzheimer's disease and, 1:145  
 anticonvulsant drugs and, 1:281  
 antidiuretic hormone test and, 1:301  
 antifungal drugs and, 1:304  
 antimigraine drugs and, 1:324  
 antituberculosis drugs and, 1:353  
 aspartate aminotransferase test and, 1:419  
 for bacillary angiomatosis, 1:481  
 for bronchitis, 1:666  
 for burns, 1:686  
 for cancer, 2:713  
 for cat-scratch disease, 2:746  
 for cellulitis, 2:765  
 for chickenpox, 2:831  
 children and, 2:845  
 for chondromalacia patellae, 2:878  
 for cold sores, 2:931  
 for colposcopy with biopsy, 2:951  
 for croup, 2:1062  
 after cryotherapy, 2:1065  
 for cytoscopy, 2:1101  
 delirium from, 2:1124  
 for dental trauma, 2:1134  
 for dislocation and subluxation, 2:1191  
 for dysmenorrhea, 2:1232

- for ear surgery, 2:1242
- for encephalitis, 2:1310
- for endometriosis, 2:1328
- erythema multiforme from, 2:1367
- estrogens and, 3:1848
- for eye muscle surgery, 2:1416
- erythromycins and, 2:1374
- for fever, 2:1460, 1462
- for fibrocystic condition of the breast, 2:1471
- for fifth disease, 2:1476
- for gallstones, 2:1547
- for ganglion, 2:1550
- for hand-foot-and-mouth disease, 3:1675
- for headache, 3:1693
- hepatitis from, 3:1780
- for histoplasmosis, 3:1815
- hydroxyzine and, 1:321
- for infectious mononucleosis, 3:2012
- for influenza, 3:2023
- interferons and, 3:1976
- kidney disease and, 3:2120
- lactic acidosis from, 3:2157
- for laryngitis, 3:2169
- liver disease from, 3:2243
- for Marfan syndrome, 3:2350
- for mastitis, 3:2365
- for measles, 3:2382
- for migraine headache, 3:2437
- for mumps, 3:2512
- narcotics and, 4:2575, 2576
- nephrotoxic injury from, 4:2605
- for neuralgia, 4:2607
- opioid analgesics and, 1:188
- for osteoarthritis, 4:2702
- for otitis media, 4:2724
- overdose, 2:1213, 1215, 3:2251
- for pain, 1:186, 4:2756, 2758, 2759
- pancreatitis from, 4:2775
- penicillins and, 4:2827
- for pericarditis, 4:2837
- for pleurisy, 4:2939
- for psoriatic arthritis, 4:3079–3080
- for scarlet fever, 4:3293
- for sciatica, 4:3307
- for sinusitis, 4:3415
- for sore throat, 4:3483
- for sprains and strains, 4:3514
- for strep throat, 4:3548
- sulfonamides and, 4:3595
- for tension headache, 5:3644
- for toothache, 5:3728
- toxic hepatitis from, 1:419
- uric acid tests and, 5:3849
- Acetanilid, 2:1627
- Acetazolamide, 4:2728
  - for altitude sickness, 1:140, 5:3992
  - for cystinuria, 2:1094
  - for glaucoma, 2:1621, 1622
  - methenamine and, 5:3856
  - ototoxicity from, 4:2728
  - for periodic paralysis, 4:2844
- Acetest, 2:1157
- Acetone, 1:230
- Acetyl-L-carnitine, 2:1131
- Acetyl cholinesterase, 3:2030, 2031
- Acetyl-CoA-alpja-glucosaminide acetyltransferase, 3:2484
- Acetylcarnitine, 1:147
- Acetylcholine
  - in Alzheimer's disease, 1:142
  - botulinum toxin and, 1:624
  - cholinergic drugs and, 2:877
  - insecticide poisoning and, 3:2030, 2031
  - in myasthenia gravis, 3:2531, 2532, 5:3643
  - in ophthalmoplegia, 4:2684
- Acetylcholinesterase
  - in Alzheimer's disease, 1:142
  - cholinergic drugs and, 2:877
  - in myasthenia gravis, 3:2531
  - Tensilon and, 5:3642–3643
- Acetylcysteine, 2:1092
- Acetylsalicylic acid. *See* Aspirin
- Achalasia, 1:21–22, 2:1384–1386
  - esophageal function tests and, 2:1389
  - esophageal cancer and, 2:1381
  - sildenafil citrate and, 4:3408
  - treatment for, 1:22, 2:807
- ACHE. *See* American Council for Headache Education
- Achenbach Child Behavior Rating Scales, 1:457
- Achievement tests, 4:3087
- Achillea millefolium*. *See* Yarrow
- Achilles' tendinitis, 5:3639
- Achilles tendon, in clubfoot, 2:909
- Achlorhydria, 1:303
- Achondroplasia, 1:22–24, 23
  - genetic factors in, 1:548
  - genetic testing for, 2:1596
- Achromatopsia. *See* Color blindness
- Achromycin. *See* Tetracyclines
- Achromycin V. *See* Tetracyclines
- Acid-base balance
  - blood gas analysis for, 1:587
  - in electrolyte disorders, 2:1276
  - electrolyte test for, 2:1284
  - metabolic acidosis and, 3:2427–2428
- Acid blockers, 1:304
- Acid-fast bacilli, for leprosy, 3:2191–2192
- Acid indigestion. *See* Heartburn
- Acid maltase deficiency. *See* Pompe's disease
- Acid phosphatase test, 1:24–25
- Acid-reducing medications. *See* Antacids
- Acid reflux. *See* Gastroesophageal reflux
- Acidophilus*
  - with activated charcoal, 2:810
  - for antibiotic-associated colitis, 1:266
  - for balanitis, 1:488
  - in detoxification, 2:1150
- Acidosis
  - amino acid scening for, 1:155
  - from bicarbonate insufficiency, 2:1274
  - electrolyte tests for, 2:1285
  - hyperkalemia from, 3:1886
  - hyponatremia and, 3:1891
  - from hypoglycemia, 2:1652
  - lactic, 1:298, 343, 3:2156–2157, 2157
  - from overhydration, 4:2744
  - renal tubular, 4:3187–3188
  - respiratory, 4:3191–3192
  - See also* Metabolic acidosis
- Acids. *See* Amino acids; Gastric acid; Salicylic acid
- Acinar cell carcinoma, 4:2770–2773
- Acinetobacter* infection, 1:157
- Aciphex. *See* Rabeprazole
- ACL. *See* Anterior cruciate ligament
- Acne, 1:25–28, 26
  - as abscess, 1:14
  - antiandrogens for, 1:245, 246
  - Ayurvedic medicine for, 1:473, 476
  - body dysmorphic disorder and, 1:598
  - vs. boils and carbuncles, 1:601
  - colonic irrigation for, 2:940, 941
  - from congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 2:971
  - from detoxification, 2:1151
  - from enzyme therapy, 2:1349
  - ethinyl estradiol/norgestimate for, 4:2692

- from fasting, 2:1441  
 from hormonal contraception, 2:1000, 1137  
 in infants, 4:3149  
 photosensitivity from, 4:2894  
 plastic surgery for, 4:2926  
 with polycystic ovary syndrome, 4:2965, 2966  
 rosacea and, 4:3252, 3253  
 saw palmetto for, 4:3286  
 scars from, 4:3294  
 skin resurfacing for, 4:3437, 3438
- Acne medications. *See* Antiacne drugs
- Acne rosacea. *See* Rosacea
- Acne vulgaris. *See* Acne
- ACOEM. *See* American College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine
- ACOG. *See* American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists
- Aconite  
 for common cold and flu, 3:1830  
 for croup, 2:1063  
 for otitis media, 4:2725  
 for palpitations, 4:2762
- Aconitum napellus*. *See* Monkshood
- Acorus, 2:919
- Acoustic nerve damage, 3:1698
- Acoustic neurinoma. *See* Acoustic neuroma
- Acoustic neuroma, 1:28–32  
 dizziness from, 2:1203, 1204  
 evoked potential studies for, 2:1393
- Acquired hypogammaglobulinemia. *See* Common variable immunodeficiency
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome. *See* AIDS
- Acral lentiginous melanoma, 3:2325, 2326
- Acridine orange stain, 3:2318
- Acrocephalosyndactylia, 4:2971
- Acrocyanosis, 1:32–33, 371
- Acrodermatitis continua of Hallopeau, 4:3078
- Acromegaly, 1:33–36, 34, 35  
 growth hormone tests for, 2:1650–1653  
 hyperphosphatemia from, 2:1276  
 peripheral neuropathy from, 4:2850  
 skull x rays for, 4:3441
- Acrylamide, 4:2851
- Acrylic  
 bone grafts, 1:609  
 lenses, 2:1413
- ACS. *See* Acute chest syndrome
- ACT. *See* Alanine aminotransferase test
- ACTH. *See* Adrenocorticotrophic hormone
- ACTH test. *See* Adrenocorticotrophic hormone test
- Acthar. *See* Adrenocorticotrophic hormone
- Actifed. *See* Pseudoephedrine
- Actinic keratoses  
 cryotherapy for, 2:1064  
 skin resurfacing for, 4:3437–3438
- Actinomyces israelii* infection. *See* Actinomycosis
- Actinomycosis, 1:36–37
- Actiq. *See* Fentanyl
- Activase. *See* Alteplase
- Activated charcoal, 2:809–812, 3:1732, 2061, 2062, 4:2606  
 for drug overdose, 2:1215  
 for food poisoning, 2:1512  
 for fugu poisoning, 2:1530  
 for heavy metal poisoning, 3:1732  
 for insecticide poisoning, 3:2031  
 ipecac and, 3:2061, 2062  
 for nephrotoxic injury, 4:2606  
 for poisoning, 4:2955  
 for porphyria, 4:2984  
 for Salmonella food poisoning, 4:3276  
 stomach flushing and, 4:3538
- Active compression-decompression resuscitation, 2:739
- Active external rewarming, 3:1937
- Active internal rewarming, 3:1937
- Active range of motion exercise. *See* Range of motion, exercises
- Actos. *See* Pioglitazone
- Actrel. *See* Corticotropin
- Acupoints, 4:3377
- Acupressure, 1:37–41, 38, 39  
 applied kinesiology and, 3:2135–2136  
 for atopic dermatitis, 1:451  
 for bed-wetting, 1:506  
 for canker sore prevention, 2:721  
 for chronic obstructive lung disease, 2:894  
 colonic irrigation and, 2:941  
 for constipation, 2:994  
 in detoxification, 2:1150  
 for genital herpes, 2:1606  
 for gonorrhea, 2:1636  
 for heartburn, 3:1725  
 for heel spurs, 3:1735  
 for hyperemesis gravidarum, 3:1883  
 for influenza, 3:2023  
 in massage therapy, 3:2359  
 for menopause, 3:2407  
 for mumps, 3:2513  
 for nausea and vomiting, 4:2593  
 for obesity, 4:2659  
 for pain, 4:2759  
 for pelvic inflammatory disease, 4:2821  
 qigong and, 4:3123  
 for rheumatoid arthritis, 4:3235  
 for scoliosis, 4:3316  
 for seizure disorder, 4:3332  
 for shingles, 4:3384  
 for tennis elbow, 5:3641  
 for toothache, 5:3729  
 in traditional Chinese medicine, 5:3755  
*See also* Reflexology; Shiatsu
- Acupuncture, 1:41–45, 42, 43  
 for adrenal gland cancer, 1:67  
 for AIDS, 1:87  
 for alcoholism, 1:105  
 allergy testing and, 1:125  
 for anal cancer, 1:182  
 for anemia, 1:196  
 for ankylosing spondylitis, 1:223  
 for anxiety, 1:362, 364  
 for arrhythmia, 1:399  
 for back pain, 4:2632  
 for bursitis, 1:689  
 for cancer pain, 2:707  
 for cervical disk disease, 2:798  
 for cervical spondylosis, 2:800  
 chi and, 1:40  
 for chronic fatigue syndrome, 2:887  
 for chronic obstructive lung disease, 2:894  
 for cluster headache, 2:911  
 for cocaine addiction, 2:919  
 for coronary artery disease, 2:1020  
 for costochondritis, 2:1037  
 for cyclic vomiting syndrome, 2:1084  
 for cystitis, 2:1097  
 for diabetes mellitus, 2:1159  
 for diabetic foot infection, 2:1161  
 for dizziness, 2:1204  
 for dysmenorrhea, 2:1233, 3:2416