INDEX

A

AARP (American Association of Retired Persons), 142
ABA. See American Bar Association (ABA); Architectural Barriers Act
ABA Directory of Lawyer Referral Services, 22
Abbott, Bragdon v., 187
Abolitionist movement, capital punishment, 324–325
Abortion. See Family planning/abortion/birth control
Absentee voting, consulates, 1140–1141
Abstract of title, 937
Academic freedom, teachers’ rights, 516
Access Board. See Architectural and Transportation Barriers Compliance Board
Accident liability, automobiles, 31–37
animal hit, 34
another state or country, 34
bicyclist hit, 33–34
collision coverage, 33
comparative negligence standards, 33
comprehensive coverage, 33
concept of fault or liability, 32
contributory negligence standards, 32
insurance, liability, 32–33
negligent entrustment, 34–35
no-fault liability systems, 33
one causes accident, 34
one injured in accident, 34
one vehicle accident, 34
pedestrians hit, 33–34
personal injury protection, 33
property damage liability, 33
rental or leased vehicles, 33
resources, 37
state laws, 35–37
uninsured/underinsured motorist, 33
vicarious liability, 34–35

Acevedo v. California, 384
ACLU. See American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
ACLU Reno v., 807, 816, 836, 851
ACLU v. Ashcroft, 820, 851
ACLU v. Johnson, 852
ACLU v. Miller, 826
ACPA. See Anticybersquatting Consumer Protection Act (ACPA)
Acquired immune deficiency syndrome. See AIDS
Acton, Vernonia v., 474, 478, 480, 536
Actual cash value, automobiles, 54
ADA. See Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)
Adams, Abigail, 183
Adams, John, 183
search and seizure, 382
Adarand Construction v. Pena, 134
ADEA. See Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967 (ADEA)
ADHD. See Attention deficit hyperactivity disorders
Administrative Dispute Resolution Act of 1996, 412
Administrative Law Judge (ALA), 971, 1048
Administrative staff, state courts, 309
The Admiral Peoples, Kenward v., 1153
Adoption, 583–586. See also Foster care
background, 583
birth parents, searching for, 586
cohabitation, 600
domestic adoptions, 584
Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993 (FMLA), 878
foster children, 636
grandparents’ rights and, 642
information, obtaining, 586
international adoptions, 584
multiethnic adoptions, 584, 585–586
obstacles to, 585
open adoptions, 586
organizations, 586
process, 584–585
putative fathers and, 585
resources, 586
types of, 583–584
Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997 (ASFA), 545, 636
Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act of 1980, 636
ADR. See Alternative dispute resolution (ADR)
ADRA. See Alternative Dispute Resolution Act of 1998 (ADRA)
Adult Protective Services (APS) agencies, 1024
Advance care medical directives, 725–726
Advanced Research Project Agency Network (ARPANET), 834
Adverse possession, 933
trespassing, 1008
Advertising, 197–201
advertising agency obligations, 198
attorneys, 20
background, 197–198
Bureau of Consumer Protection, 197–200
comparative, 200
environmental marketing practices, 199–200
false advertising, 792–793
Franchise and Business Opportunity Rule, 198–199
FTC litigation, 200–201
Internet (See Internet, advertising)
intrusiveness, 796
labeling rules, 200
multi-level marketing, 198–199
obligations of publishers and agencies, 241
organizations, 201
print, 796
publisher obligations, 198
pyramid schemes, 198–199
radio, 796
resources, 201
small business tax, deductions, 1095
telemarketing sales, 199
television, 796, 1124–1125
AFDC. See Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)
Affirmative action, 131–137
abolishing, 136–137
background, 131
defined, 131–132
discrimination, past, 131
executive orders, 131
federal contractors, 135–136
forms of, 134–135
history of, 132–135
organizations, 137
plans, what should be included, 136
resources, 137
state level, 135
Supreme Court decisions, 133
Title VII, 184
voluntary implementation of, 136
Affirmative easements, 955
African Americans, voting rights, 189–194
Afroyim v. Rusk, 755
Age, driver’s license, 47
Age discrimination, 139–142
“baby boom” and, 140
background, 139–140
bona fide occupational qualifications, 141
defined, 139
described, 872
effect of, 141–142
history, 139–140
legal protection, 141
organizations, 142
pension plans and, 139
resources, 142
subtle discrimination, 140–141
Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967 (ADEA), 140, 141
described, 861, 872
teachers’ rights, 517
whistleblowers, 920
Age of majority
emancipation, 625
minors, healthcare, 739
parental liability and, 659
Aging. See Retirement pension plans
Agricultural zoning, 1012
Aguilar v. Texas, 383
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 670, 702, 758
AIDS
Americans with Disabilities Act and, 2
asylum, immigrants, 746
deportation, 750
doctor-patient confidentiality, 678
special education/disability access, 496
Air Carrier Access Act of 1986, 1152
Air Transportation Association, 1127
Air travel
children traveling alone, 1127, 1128–1129
safety, 1152–1153
Airbags, automobile safety, 66
Aircraft
firearms, transporting, 157
Airports and other public transportation centers, speech and assembly in, 145
ALA. See Administrative Law Judge (ALA); American Library Association (ALA)
ALA v. Pataki, 817, 852

INDEX

1188 GALE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF EVERYDAY LAW
Alabama
attorney-client privilege, 15
automobiles, liability insurance, 54
capital punishment, 324
parental liability, 660
plea bargaining, criminal law, 368
prayer/pledge of allegiance, schools, 488
Alabama, J. E. B. v., 292
Alaska
domestic violence, 620
plea bargaining, criminal law, 367–368
Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF) Office, 622
Alcohol abuse. See Substance abuse
driving and (See Driving under the influence (DUI))
Alford, North Carolina v., 366–367
Alford plea, 366–367
Alfred H. Mayer Co., Jones v., 170
Alien Act of 1798, 749
Aliens
children as detainees, 153
deporation (See Deportation)
ownership of land by, 932
Alimony. See Child support/custody
Allen v. State, 363
Allwright, Smith v., 171, 192
Alternative Dispute Resolution Act of 1998 (ADRA), 398, 405–406
mini-trials, 412
passage of, 418
Alternative dispute resolution (ADR), 395
history, 417–418
mini-trials distinguished from, 411–412
neighbor relations, 997–998
role of, 418–421
A&M Records, Inc. v. Napster, 835
Amazon, 801
America Online, Inc., Zeran v., 837
America Online (AOL)
attorneys, finding, 22
American Academy of Pediatrics
Committee on School Health, 425
American Arbitration Association (AAA), 397, 405, 419
American Bar Association (ABA)
juries, 296
Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory, 20, 21
Model Business Corporation Act, 123
Model Rules of Professional Conduct, 26
National Conference or Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, 405
American Birth Control League, 630
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 491
American Civil Liberties Union Greater Pittsburgh Chapter, County of Allegheny v., 178
American College of Surgeons, 71
American Federation of Teachers, 508
American Law Institute
Model Penal Code Test, 354, 355
American Library Association (ALA), 820
American Medical Association
birth control, 630
patient rights, 729
American Prosecutors Research Institute (APRI), 523
American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals (ASPCA), 587
American Society of Travel Agents (ASTA), 1127
American Telephone and Telegraph Company (AT&T), 1117, 1118
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 1–12
accommodation of disabilities, 2
before ADA, 5
AIDS, 2
allergies, 3
auxiliary accommodations, 7
Braille, 7
defining disability, 2
described, 495, 872
diabetes, 3
discrimination and, 1, 9
doorways, 7
discrimination in, 11–12
educational accommodations, 1–4
employment discrimination, 862
enforcement, 8
epilepsy, 3
gay rights, 187
hardship to employer, 11–12
heart disease, 3
hidden disabilities, 3
hiring process, 11
hotel liability, 1132
infringement of, complaints, 496
kidney disease, 3
learning disabilities, 3
liver disease, 3
organizations, 4, 8, 12
parking spaces, 7
passage of, 1, 494
pay phones, 7
physical accommodations, 6–7
postsecondary education, 4
privacy laws and, 899
private schools, 3
procedure, 10–11
public accommodation, 3
public facility accommodations, 5–8
rationale, 9–10
reasonable accommodation, 2–3, 10, 11–12
religious schools, 3