

## Case Index

Page references include both a volume number and a page number. For example, **2:96–97** refers to pages 96 and 97 in volume 2. Page numbers in **boldface** indicate references to complete articles. Page numbers in italic type refer to illustrations, tables, and figures. Asterisks following case citations indicate that briefs and other supporting documents for that case may be found in the online collection *The Making of Modern Law: U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs, 1832–1978*.

### A

- Abbott Labs v. Gardner*, 387 U.S. 136 (1967)\*, **1:1–2**, 104, **3:69**, **4:256**, 257
- Abington Township v. Schempp*, 374 U.S. 203 (1963)\*, **1:2–3**, **3:175**, **4:338–339**, **5:172**, 176
- Ableman v. Booth*, 62 U.S. 506 (1858)\*, **1:3–4**, 6, 334–335, **4:102**, **5:15**
- Able v. United States*, 155 F.3d 628, 634–35 (2d Cir. 1998), **4:284**
- Aboud v. Detroit Board of Education*, 431 U.S. 209 (1977)\*, **1:7–8**, 383, 384–385, **2:262**
- Abrams v. United States*, 250 U.S. 616 (1919), **2:270**, 285, 289–291, 418, **3:142**, **5:226**, 233
- Adair v. United States*, 208 U.S. 161 (1908)\*, **3:138**, **4:131–132**, **5:222**
- Adamson v. California*, 332 U.S. 46 (1947)\*, **1:148–149**, 408, **2:459**, **3:342–343**, 468, **5:146**
- Adams v. New York*, 192 U.S. 585 (1904), **5:199–200**
- Adams v. Tanner*, 244 U.S. 590 (1917), **5:224**
- Adams v. Williams*, 407 U.S. 143 (1972), **5:35**
- Adams v. Woods*, 6 U.S. 336 (1805), **4:415**
- Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Peña*, 515 U.S. 200 (1995), **1:24–25**, 38–39, 172, **2:339**, 340, **3:42**, **5:57**
- Adderley v. Florida*, 385 U.S. 39 (1966)\*, **1:25–26**, **2:274–275**
- Addington v. Texas*, 441 U.S. 418 (1979), **4:116**
- Addyston Pipe & Steel Co., United States v.*, 85 F.2d 271 (6th Cir. 1898), **5:1**
- Addyston Pipe and Steel Co. v. United States*, 175 U.S. 211 (1899)\*, **4:121**
- Adkins v. Children’s Hospital*, 261 U.S. 525 (1923)\*, **1:28**  
attorneys involved in, **4:1441**  
challenge to, **3:382**, 383, **4:145**  
dissenting opinions on, **4:131**  
freedom of contract and, **2:264**, **4:131**  
gender equality and, **5:253–254**  
judicial activism in, **3:42**  
legal realism and, **3:168**  
minimum wage for women and, **3:167**, 340, 384–385, **4:131**, 144, **5:214**  
privacy and, **4:108**  
Sutherland (George) in, **4:515**  
Taft Court and, **5:4**
- Adler v. Board of Education*, 342 U.S. 485 (1952)\*, **3:124**, **5:145**
- Afroyim v. Rusk*, 387 U.S. 253 (1967)\*, **1:313**, **2:19**, **3:366**, 368
- Agostini v. Felton*, 521 U.S. 203 (1997), **1:40**, 42, 43, **2:96–97**, **3:177**, 179, 315, 316
- Aguilar v. Felton*, 473 U.S. 402 (1985), **1:40**, **41**, **2:96–97**, **3:177**
- Akron v. Akron Center for Reproductive Health, Inc.*, 462 U.S. 416 (1983), **5:59**
- Alabama v. Shelton*, 535 U.S. 654 (2002), **4:246**, 408
- Alabama v. White*, 496 U.S. 325 (1990), **5:35**
- Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation v. EPA*, 540 U.S. 461 (2004), **1:45**
- Albertson’s, Inc. v. Kirkingburg*, 527 U.S. 555 (1999), **2:37**
- Alberts v. California*, 354 U.S. 476 (1957), **4:297**
- Alcea Band of Tillamooks, United States v.*, 329 U.S. 40 (1946)\*, **3:35**
- Alden v. Maine*, 527 U.S. 706 (1999), **1:46–48**, **4:103**, 466, **5:50**
- Alexander v. Holmes County Board of Education*, 396 U.S. 19 (1969)\*, **1:48**, 52, **4:229**
- Alexander v. Sandoval*, 532 U.S. 275 (2001), **1:329–330**, **3:149**
- Alexander v. Yale University*, 631 F.2d 178 (2d Cir. 1980), **4:386**
- Allen v. McCurry*, 449 U.S. 90 (1980), **4:236**
- Allen v. State Board of Elections*, 393 U.S. 544 (1969)\*, **4:166**, **5:158**
- Allen v. Wright*, 468 U.S. 737 (1984), **4:443**, 445

## Case Index

- Allgeyer v. Louisiana*, 165 U.S. 578 (1897)\*, **1:52–53**  
 judicial activism in, **3:42**  
 liberty of contract concept and, **2:263, 4:129, 5:61**  
 as precursor to *Lochner v. New York*, **1:52, 53, 3:195**  
 substantive due process in, **1:61, 4:129, 497**
- Allied Structural Steel Co. v. Spannaus*, 438 U.S. 234 (1978)\*, **1:439, 5:100**
- Almeida-Sanchez v. United States*, 413 U.S. 266 (1973)\*, **2:445, 3:428**
- Aluminum Co. of America, United States v.*, 148 F.2d 416 (2nd Cir. 1945), **2:389**
- Alyeska Pipeline Service Co. v. Wilderness Society*, 421 U.S. 240 (1975)\*, **1:422**
- Amalgamated Food Employees v. Logan Valley Plaza*, 391 U.S. 308 (1968)\*, **3:249**
- American and Ocean Insurance Companies v. Canter*, 26 U.S. 511 (1828), **4:420**
- American Booksellers Association v. Hudnut*, 771 F.2d 323 (7th Cir. 1985), aff'd 475 U.S. 1001 (1986), **2:200, 203–204, 3:447**
- American Communications Association v. Douds*, 339 U.S. 382 (1950)\*, **1:351, 2:22, 3:5, 5:142, 145**
- American Federation of Labor v. Swing*, 312 U.S. 321 (1941)\*, **1:69–71**
- American Insurance Association v. Garramendi*, 539 U.S. 396 (2003), **1:71–72, 5:72**
- American Insurance Co. v. 356 Bales of Cotton*, 26 U.S. 511 (1828), **1:96, 3:368, 5:28, 30**
- American Library Association, United States v.*, 539 U.S. 194 (2003), **1:392, 2:491, 4:226, 5:100–101**
- American Manufacturers Mutual Insurance Co. v. Sullivan*, 526 U.S. 40 (1999), **4:454**
- American School of Magnetic Healing v. McAnnulty*, 187 U.S. 94 (1902)\*, **3:67**
- American Steel Foundries v. Tri-City Central Trades Council*, 257 U.S. 184 (1921)\*, **3:139, 5:4**
- American Tobacco Co., United States v.*, 221 U.S. 106 (1911)\*, **4:122, 5:3**
- Amistad, United States v.*, 40 U.S. 518 (1841)\*, **1:5, 4:412–413, 5:14**
- A&M Records, Inc. v. Napster, Inc.*, 239 F.3d 1004 (2001), **3:285**
- Andenbrandt v. Richards*, 504 U.S. 689 (1992), **2:45**
- Anderson v. Dunn*, 19 U.S. (6 Wheat.) 204 (1821), **3:275**
- Andrus v. Allard*, 444 U.S. 51 (1979), **4:202**
- Antelope, The*, 23 U.S. 66 (1825), **1:307, 4:416**
- Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee v. McGrath*, 341 U.S. 123 (1951)\*, **3:69**
- Antoine v. Byers & Anderson*, 508 U.S. 429 (1993), **3:48–49**
- Apodaca v. Oregon*, 406 U.S. 404 (1972)\*, **3:84**
- Appalachian Coals v. United States*, 288 U.S. 344 (1933)\*, **5:123**
- Apprendi v. New Jersey*, 530 U.S. 466 (2000), **1:267, 3:46–47, 48, 87, 4:265, 406**
- Argersinger v. Hamlin*, 407 U.S. 25 (1972)\*, **4:246, 5:210**
- Arizona Employers' Liability Cases*, 250 U.S. 400 (1919)\*, **5:225**
- Arizona Governing Committee for Tax-Deferred Annuity and Deferred Compensation Plans v. Norris*, 463 U.S. 1073 (1983), **2:127, 3:454**
- Arizonans for Official English v. Arizona*, 520 U.S. 43, 75–79 (1997), **1:11**
- Arizona v. Mauro*, 481 U.S. 520 (1987), **3:303**
- Arizona v. Roberson*, 486 U.S. 675 (1988), **3:304**
- Arkansas Educational Television Commission v. Forbes*, 523 U.S. 666 (1998), **3:170**
- Arlington Central School District Board of Education v. Murphy*, 548 U.S. 291 (2006), **4:271**
- Arlington Heights v. Metropolitan Housing Development Corp.*, 429 U.S. 252 (1977)\*, **3:146, 5:138–140**
- Armstrong v. United States*, 182 U.S. 243 (1901)\*, **2:479**
- Arnett v. Kennedy*, 416 U.S. 134 (1974)\*, **1:389, 2:356**
- Arnold v. Mundy*, 6 N.J.L. 1 (1821), **2:441**
- Ashcraft v. Tennessee*, 322 U.S. 143 (1944)\*, **3:223**
- Ashcroft v. ACLU*, 535 U.S. 564 (2002), **2:491, 3:293**
- Ashcroft v. ACLU*, 542 U.S. 656 (2004), **2:491**
- Ashcroft v. The Free Speech Coalition*, 535 U.S. 234 (2002), **1:111–112, 3:452**
- Ashe v. Swenson*, 397 U.S. 436 (1970)\*, **2:215**
- Ashwander v. Tennessee Valley Authority*, 297 U.S. 288 (1936)\*, **1:112–114, 389, 3:58, 394, 438, 4:286**
- Associated Press v. National Labor Relations Board*, 301 U.S. 142 (1937)\*, **2:8**
- Atherton v. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation*, 519 U.S. 213 (1997), **1:206–207**
- Atkins v. Virginia*, 536 U.S. 304 (2002), **1:268**
- Atkin v. Kansas*, 191 U.S. 207 (1903)\*, **4:129**
- Atlantic Research Corp., United States v.*, 127 S. Ct. 2331 (2007), **1:387**
- Austin v. Michigan State Chamber of Commerce*, 494 U.S. 652 (1990), **1:256**
- Ayers v. Belmontes*, 549 U.S. \_\_\_\_ (2006), **4:274**

## B

- Babbitt v. Sweet Home Chapter of Communities for a Great Oregon*, 515 U.S. 687 (1995), **2:111**
- Bacchus Imports v. Dias*, 468 U.S. 263 (1984), **5:81**
- Bailey v. Alabama*, 219 U.S. 219 (1911)\*, **1:61, 3:27, 4:33, 5:53, 223**
- Bailey v. Arkansas*, 215 Ark. 53, 61 (1949), **5:21**
- Bailey v. Drexel Furniture*, 259 U.S. 20 (1922)\*, **2:64, 3:42, 4:131, 438, 5:4, 5–6**
- Bailey v. Richardson*, 182 F.2d 46 (D. C. Cir. 1950), **4:37**
- Bainbridge, United States v.*, 24 U.S. 946 (no. 14,497) (C.C.D. Mass. 1816), **5:168**
- Bajakajian, United States v.*, 524 U.S. 321 (1998), **2:86, 3:219**
- Bakelite Corporation, Ex parte*, 279 U.S. 438 (1929)\*, **1:97**
- Baker v. Carr*, 369 U.S. 186 (1962)\*, **1:121–122, 3:117–118**  
 background of, **3:117**  
 facts of case, **1:91, 121**  
 Kennedy (Robert) on, **3:117–118**  
 natural rights and, **3:372**  
 one-person, one-vote standard and, **4:239, 5:171, 177**  
 political question doctrine in, **1:91, 121, 2:9, 3:420, 4:63, 64, 368, 5:177**  
 separation of powers in, **4:368**  
 standing in, **1:103**
- Baker v. General Motors*, 522 U.S. 222 (1998), **2:340**
- Bakery Drivers v. Wohl*, 315 U.S. 769 (1942)\*, **5:61**
- Baldwin v. G.A.F. Seelig, Inc.*, 294 U.S. 511 (1935)\*, **4:59, 128**

# Subject Index

Page references include both a volume number and a page number. For example, **1:14–18** refers to pages 14 through 18 in volume 1. Page numbers in **boldface** indicate references to complete articles. Page numbers in italic type indicate illustrations, tables, and figures.

For specific cases, please see the Case Index also in this volume.

## A

AA. *See* Administrative assistant to chief justice  
AAA. *See* Agricultural Adjustment Administration  
AALL. *See* American Association for Labor Legislation  
AAUP. *See* American Association of University Professors  
ABA. *See* American Bar Association  
Ableman, Stephen, **1:3**, 334  
Abolitionism, **1:4–7**  
    amendment on, proposed, **1:64**  
    in anti-slavery Constitutionalism, **1:78–80**  
    antislavery petitions, **2:267**  
    cartoons on, **1:4,333**  
    of Chase (Salmon), **1:5**, 6, 7, 283  
    in fugitive slave law cases, **1:5–7**, **4:102**  
    of Garrison (William L.), **2:316–317**  
    of Madison (James), **3:216**  
    of Miller (Samuel), **3:291**  
    partial steps toward, in Civil War, **5:52**

    personal liberty laws used in, **4:102**  
    personal views of justices on, **1:4**, 332–333, **4:412**  
    Preamble and, **4:82**  
    propaganda by mail on, **4:73**  
    radical political, **1:78–80**  
    victories in Court for, **1:6**, 7, **4:412**  
    women's suffrage movement and, **5:251–252**  
Abortion  
    ABA's position on, **1:65**  
    access to clinics, **1:9–10**, **14–18**, **3:441**  
    ACLU's work on issue of, **1:23**  
    amicus briefs on, **1:74**, **4:48**, 254, 255, 256  
    Burger Court on, **1:236**, **4:51**  
    Bush (George H. W.) on, **4:96**  
    common law on, **4:111**, 279  
    congressional response to decisions on, **1:402**  
    contraception regulation cases and, **1:431**, 434  
    in family planning services, **3:170**, **4:492–493**  
    as fundamental right, **3:219–220**, **4:281**, **5:59**  
    gender roles and, **4:280**  
    Ginsburg (Ruth Bader) on, **2:338–339**, 341  
    health exceptions for, **2:348**, **4:468–469**  
    informed consent in, **4:48**, 77, **5:59**, 60  
    intimacy and, **2:503–504**  
    justice turnover and, **1:155**

    Kennedy (Anthony) on, **3:113**, 157, **4:47**, 49, 187, 213, 255, 256, 265, 272  
    late-term (*see* Abortion, late-term)  
    medical campaign against, **4:279–280**  
    medical procedures of, regulation of, **4:50–51**, 77, 469  
    moral implications of, **4:279**  
    and natural rights, **3:373**  
    NOW's work on issue of, **1:9**, **3:441**, **4:323–325**  
    O'Connor (Sandra Day) on, **3:454**, **4:47**, 49, 213, 255, 265  
    parental notification of (*see* Parental notification of abortion)  
    privacy rights and, **1:23**, 62, **3:219**, 220, **4:77**, 111, 112, 278, 281, **5:59**  
    pro-choice arguments on, **4:282**  
    promotional materials on, excluded from mail, **4:73**  
    protests against (*see* Abortion protests)  
    public funding for, **1:137–138**, 155, 392, **2:394–396**, **3:219–220**, **4:70**, **5:194**, 195  
    quickenening standard in, **4:111**, 279  
    rape or incest and, **2:1**  
    Reagan (Ronald) on, **4:96**, 186, 254–255  
    Rehnquist Court on, **4:213–214**  
    Rehnquist (William) on, **3:373**, **4:48**, 51, 112, 209, 213, 281–282  
    reporting requirements on, **4:48**, 50, 77

## Subject Index

- Abortion, *continued*  
right-to-life movement opposing, **4:254–256**, 255, 282  
Roberts Court on, **4:214**, 265, 272  
Scalia (Antonin) on, **4:48**, 213, 321  
spousal notification requirements for, **2:503**, **4:48**, 49, 51, 213, **5:147**  
state statutes on, **4:47–48**, 49–51, 213, 280, 281–282  
as statutory crime, **4:279–281**  
strict scrutiny in, **5:59**  
substantive due process and, **1:429**, **4:498**  
Thomas (Clarence) on, **4:213**, **5:56**  
Tribe (Laurence) on, **5:74**  
trimester framework, critiques of, **4:48**, 50, 281, **5:194**, 196–197  
undue burden standard in, **3:159**, **4:48–49**, 77, 112, 213, 272, 282, 430, 468, **5:59**, 194, 197  
as unenumerated right, **5:94**, 127  
viability-testing provisions for, **3:159–160**, **4:47**, 272, 281, **5:194**, 195–196  
waiting period before, **4:48–49**  
White (Byron) on, **4:48**, 51, 213, 281–282, **5:220**  
women’s rights tied to, **1:155**, **4:281**
- Abortion, late-term (partial-birth)  
Alito (Samuel) on, **1:51**  
ban on, **3:159**, **4:51**, 214, 256, 265, 468–469  
Ginsburg (Ruth Bader) on, **2:341**  
health exceptions for, **2:348**, **4:468–469**  
medical procedure for, **4:469**  
origins of term, **4:468**  
undue burden test applied to, **4:213**, 272, 468–469
- Abortion clinic access, **1:14–18**  
buffer zones around, **1:9–10**, 16–17  
federal statute guaranteeing, **1:9**, 15, 17–18  
tactics and countertactics for, **1:14–15**, **3:441**
- Abortion protests, **1:8–11**  
on anniversary of *Roe v. Wade*, **4:254**, 255  
decline in scope of, **1:17**, 18  
federal statutes restricting, **1:8–9**, 15, 17–18  
injunctions restricting, **1:9–10**, 15–18  
prior restraint of, **1:9**, 15  
RICO in cases against, **4:324–325**  
right-to-life movement, **4:254–256**, 255, 282  
state statutes restricting, **1:10**, 15, 16–17  
tactics of, **1:14–15**, 15  
Abraham, Henry J., **4:22**  
Abramowicz, Michael, **2:34**  
Abrams, Floyd, **3:264**  
Absentee balloting, **5:157**  
Absolute priority rule, **1:129**  
Abstention, **1:11**  
divorce and, **2:45**  
in eminent domain case, **3:201–202**  
Abstract judicial review, **1:379–381**  
Academic dismissal of students, **1:160–161**  
Academic freedom, **1:11–14**  
constitutionality of, **1:12–14**, **3:123–124**  
definition of, **1:11–12**  
for students, **1:13–14**  
for teachers, **1:12–13**, 357, **3:123–124**, **4:436–437**
- Access  
to abortion clinics (*see* Abortion clinic access)  
to counsel, **1:65**, **4:306**  
to courts (*see* Court access)  
to information, **1:300**, **4:302**  
“Access to the media” rationale, **3:181**  
“Access to the Press—A New First Amendment Right” (Barron), **3:286**
- Accommodation  
of disabilities, **1:168–169**, **2:38–39**  
of religion (*see* Religion, accommodation of)
- Accountability  
of fiduciaries, **1:271**, 448  
unitary executive and, **5:96**
- Acheson, Dean, **1:352**
- Ackerman, Bruce, **1:21**, **21–22**  
on amendments outside Article V, **1:21–22**, 53–55, 106  
on constitutional moments, **1:21–22**, 54–55  
on electoral college, **5:77**  
on Fourteenth Amendment, **1:107**  
originalism of, **3:469**  
on the people, **1:54**, 55  
on Sixteenth Amendment, **4:404**  
on taxes, **2:35–36**, **4:404**  
on textualism, **1:430**  
*We the People*, **1:21–22**
- ACLU. *See* American Civil Liberties Union  
ACLU Reproductive Freedom Project, **1:23**  
ACLU Women’s Rights Project (WRP), **1:22–24**, **3:213**, 471  
on capital punishment for rape, **1:350**, **5:150**  
establishment of, **1:22**  
on gender-based classifications, **1:456**, 457  
Ginsburg (Ruth Bader) in, **1:22–23**, 456, **2:338**, **3:213**, 471, **4:212**, **5:150**, 249  
litigation strategy of, **1:23**, **3:213**  
on sex discrimination, **1:23–24**, **4:380**  
victories of, **1:22–23**
- Acquittal, double jeopardy and, **2:214**  
Active federalist theory, **3:415–416**  
Active liberty, **1:201**, **4:321**  
*Active Liberty* (Breyer), **3:56**, **4:321**  
Acton, James, **5:135**  
Act to Improve the Administration of Justice (1988), **2:48**  
Actual compensation tests, **3:152**  
Actual injury standard of libel, **2:333**  
Actual malice standard of libel, **2:332–333**, **3:181**, 182, 407–408, **5:172**, 176  
ADA. *See* Americans with Disabilities Act  
Adams, Albert, **5:199**  
Adams, Annette Abbott, **5:249**  
Adams, John  
Alien and Sedition Acts of 1798 and, **3:17**, 229  
in Federalist Party, **5:77**  
and foreign affairs powers of president, **5:107**  
Jay (John) nominated as chief justice by, **3:13**, 15, 248  
Judiciary Act of 1801 and, **3:77**, 78, 229, 442, **4:227**, 491  
justices appointed by, **3:237**, **4:259**  
in *Marbury v. Madison*, **1:83**, **3:50**, 76–77, **4:94**  
in presidential elections, **3:50**, **5:77**  
on privacy, **4:106**  
on tax apportionment, **2:453**  
Taylor (John) on, **5:17**  
as vice president, **5:77**  
Adams, John Quincy, **1:5**, 80, **5:77**, 79  
Adamson Act of 1916, **5:222**  
Adarand Constructors, **1:24**, 38  
ADC. *See* Aid to Dependent Children  
Addams, Jane, **1:23**, 189, **4:76**  
Addiction, criminalization of, **2:84**  
Adelphia Communications, **1:444**, 448  
Adequate and independent state grounds doctrine, **1:26–28**  
criteria of, **1:27**, **3:289**  
origins of, **1:27**, **4:457**  
in presidential election of 2000, **1:242**