

# Index

*Boldface page numbers refer to the main entry on the subject. Italic page numbers refer to illustrations. Tables and figures are specifically denoted with an italic t or an italic f respectively.*

## A

- AAA (Agricultural Adjustment Act), 2:365
- AAFS (American Academy of Forensic Sciences), 1:491
- AAI (Arab American Institute), 1:122
- Aaliyah, 1:475
- Aaron, Cooper v.*, 2:340
- Aaron, Hank, 1:154, 157
- AASS. *See* American Anti-Slavery Society
- AAUG (Association of Arab-American University Graduates), 1:122
- ABAKO, 1:21
- Abascal, Ralph, 2:65
- ABB (African Blood Brotherhood), 1:50
- Abbas, Mahmoud, 1:114
- Abbot, Senda Berenson, 1:158
- Abductions of Australian Aboriginal children, 1:134, 137
- ‘Abdullahi, Khalifa, 2:60
- Abernathy, Ralph David, 2:214, 215, 219
- ABFA (American Board of Forensic Anthropology), 1:491
- Ability testing, 2:3–4, 188
- ABL (American Basketball League), 1:159
- Abolition movement, 1:1–10, 6
- Allen, Richard, 1:71–72
- American Anti-Slavery Society, 1:72–75
- antebellum era, 1:334–335
- Birney, James Gillespie, 1:172–174
- Brown, John, 1:249–250
- chronology, 3:58–59
- Cuffe, Paul, 1:373–374
- Douglass, Frederick, 1:413–414
- Forten, James, 1:493
- Garnet, Henry Highland, 2:12–13
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 2:14–15
- Great Chain of Being, 2:69
- Haiti, 2:76
- Phillips, Wendell, 2:406–407
- Quakers, 3:57
- Remond, Charles Lenox, 2:489
- Review of the Debate in the Virginia Legislature of 1831 and 1832* (Dew), 1:402–403
- revival of the spirit of, 2:336
- Revolutionary era, 3:58
- state laws, 3:58–59
- Truth, Sojourner, 3:168–169
- Walker, David, 3:213–214
- women’s rights, 1:471
- Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Commission (ATSIC), 1:137
- Aboriginal peoples
- Canada, 1:266–267
- genocide definition, 2:44
- Aborigine peoples, Australian, 1:133–1:139, 2:491
- Aborigines Progressive Association, 1:135
- Abortion
- adolescents, 1:11
- body politics, 1:228–229
- reproductive rights, 2:495
- reproductive technologies, 2:497–498
- Abourezk, James, 1:487, 2:292
- Absentee Property Law (Israel), 3:242
- Absolutism, 3:51–52
- Abstinence-only programs, 1:10
- Abstract liberalism, 1:349
- Abuses, human rights
- border crossings, 1:231–232
- Bracero Program, 1:244–245
- Abyssinian Baptist Church, 2:425
- Acaau, Jean-Jacques, 2:76
- Academia de Lenguas Mayas*, 2:288
- Academic writing, 2:52
- Academy Awards
- McDaniel, Hattie, 2:477
- Southern Poverty Law Center films, 3:94
- Academy of Natural Sciences, 2:313
- ACC (Atlantic Coast Conference), 1:481
- Access to health care
- disparities, 2:83–84, 295
- hypertension and coronary heart disease treatment, 2:141
- mortality and social class, 3:69
- Native Americans, 2:86–87
- Accommodationism
- Niagara Movement, 2:336, 368, 369
- Washington, Booker T., 2:335, 3:214–215

## Index

- Acculturation, 1:375  
Aceyalone, 2:484  
Achievement gap, 1:426  
Acholonu, Catherine, 1:64  
ACLU (American Civil Liberties Union), 2:152, 3:18  
Acosta, José de, 3:202  
Acquisition of slaves, 3:46–47  
ACS. *See* American Colonization Society  
Act for the Protection of American Indian Arts and Crafts, 1:224  
Action group, 1:24  
Adams, Diana, 1:391  
Adams, Henry, 3:37  
Adams, John Quincy, 1:264  
Adams, Numa P. G., 2:208  
Adams College, 1:119  
Adaptation and skin color, 3:41  
*Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Pena*, 1:15, 16, 3:195  
ADC (Aid to Dependent Children), 3:80  
ADC (American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee), 1:122  
Addams, Jane, 2:336  
*La Adelitas de Aztlán*, 2:253  
Ademoyega, Adewale, 1:27  
Adjaye, Joseph K., 1:205  
Adolescent Family Life Act, 1:10  
Adolescent female sexuality, 1:10–13, 3:230  
Adolescents  
    African Americans, 2:21  
    Latina immigrants, 2:150  
    *See also* Teenage mothers  
Adoula, Cyrille, 1:21  
Advertising  
    incendiary language, 2:241  
    Native Americans, use of, 3:126  
Aesop, 3:53  
Aesthetics, 2:105  
AFDC (Aid to Families with Dependent Children), 2:319  
Affirmative action, 1:14–18  
    Arab Americans, exclusion of, 1:123  
    aversive racism, 1:142  
    Brazil, 1:248, 1:249  
    Chicano movement, 1:291  
    cultural racism, 1:381–382  
    higher education admissions, 1:421  
    higher education hiring, 1:423  
    Malaysia, 2:332  
    *Regents of California v. Bakke*, 1:15, 16, 2:340, 3:195  
    United States Constitution, 3:195  
Afonja, Simi, 1:64  
Africa  
    heritage travel, 3:141–143  
    HIV and AIDS, 2:97  
    hominids, 2:118  
    “Out of Africa” hypothesis, 2:395–397  
    Rustin, Bayard, 2:511  
    slave trade ideology, 3:45–52  
    slavery in, 3:54  
    states and the slave trade, 3:66  
    triangular slave trade, 3:160–162  
    *See also* African diaspora; Pan-Africanism  
Africa: Belgian colonies, 1:18–22, 19  
Africa: British colonies, 1:22–28, 25  
Africa: French colonies, 1:28–34, 30  
Africa: German colonies, 1:34–39, 36  
Africa: Italian colonies, 1:39–43, 41  
Africa: Portuguese colonies, 1:43–47, 45  
*Africana: The Encyclopedia of the African and African American Experience*, 1:130  
African American history  
    Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1:126–132  
    Du Bois, W. E. B., 1:418–419  
African American towns, 1:211  
*The African American Travel Guide* (Robinson), 3:140  
African American vernacular English, 2:238, 484  
African Americans  
    abolition movement, 1:3, 5–8  
    adolescent female sexuality, 1:10  
    American Negro Academy, 1:84–88  
    antebellum black ethnology, 1:89–92  
    Association for the Study of Negro Life and History, 1:126–132  
    athletic performance, 2:42–43  
    baseball, 1:152–156  
    basketball, 1:158–163, 159*t*  
    *The Birth of a Nation* (film), 1:174–179  
    black codes, 1:185–189  
    blood quantum, 1:222–223  
    body politics, 1:229  
    boxing, 1:236, 238–242  
    Caribbean immigrants, relations with, 1:271, 273–274  
    citizenship, 1:315–320  
    civil rights movement, 1:328–333  
    Civil War, participation in the, 1:336–338  
    criminal justice system, 1:360–362  
    dance, 1:390–393  
    diseases, 1:408–411, 2:180  
    “drapetomania,” 3:72–73  
    exploitation, 1:450  
    families, 1:455–457  
    felony disenfranchisement, 1:468–469  
    female sexuality, 3:230  
    football, 1:479–483  
    Freedmen’s Bureau, 1:497–500  
    Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 2:7–8  
    gangs and youth violence, 2:10–12  
    gender identity, 2:20–21  
    HIV and AIDS, 2:83, 98  
    hypersexuality, 3:31–32, 218  
    hypertension, 2:139–141  
    imprisonment, 1:364–365  
    infant mortality, 2:175–176  
    informal labor market, 2:236  
    internalized racialism, 2:186–187  
    Irish Americans, competition with, 2:201  
    Kansas migration, 3:37–38  
    Ku Klux Klan, 2:223  
    League of Revolutionary Black Workers, 2:259–262  
    lesbians, 2:263  
    life expectancy, 2:265–266  
    mortality rates, 2:84  
    motherhood, 2:315–316  
    NAACP, 2:335–342  
    Nation of Islam and New Black Panther Party, 2:347  
    New Deal, 2:366  
    Olympic Games of 1904, 2:379  
    Olympic Games of 1936, 2:384  
    peonage cases, 2:405–406  
    pornography, 2:419–420  
    poverty, 2:421–422  
    rap, 2:483  
    reproductive rights, 2:494, 495–496  
    *Review of the Debate in the Virginia Legislature of 1831 and 1832* (Dew), 1:402–403  
    Revolutionary era black population, 3:58  
    second-class citizenship, 1:319–320  
    sexual exploitation of black women, 2:134  
    sexuality, 3:31–32  
    socioeconomic racial inequality, 3:74–75  
    stereotype threat and racial stigma, 3:98–99  
    symbolic and modern racism, 3:111–116  
    television, 3:124–126  
    tokenism, 3:132–134  
    tourism and national heritage, 3:134–143

VOLUME 1: 1–502; VOLUME 2: 1–514; VOLUME 3: 1–246