INDEX

Page references to entire articles are in **boldface**. References to figures and tables are denoted by italics.

A
Abbott, Andrew, 589
Abiotic environment and population biology, 90
Aboriginal peoples. See Indigenous peoples
Abortion
ancient world, 93
Buddhism, 833
Christianity, 831, 832
controversies, 770
demographic trends, 76
England, 95, 96
Hinduism, 833
Islam, 832
Judaism, 831
legalization, 95
methods, 96
public opinion on funding, 815–816
sex-selective, 879, 880, 958
surveys, 884
United States, 96
See also Induced abortion;
Spontaneous abortion
Abortion Act (England), 96
Abstinence, 1–2, 171, 175
Abu-Lughod, Janet, 143
Académie Royale des Sciences, 742
Accelerated failure-time models, 327–328
Accidents, 2–6, 917
See also Unintentional injury
Accounting, generational, 451–453
Achenwall, Gottfried, 777
Acsádi, Gy., 718
An Act for taking Account of the Population of Great Britain, 731
Action theory, 6–9
Active vs. passive euthanasia, 323
Actuarial analysis, 9–14
extrapolation models, 29–30
history, 218
life expectancy forecasting, 29–30
risk, 860–864
Adams, John, 956
Adaptation, life span, 591–592
Adler, George, 626
Administrative records, 764, 898, 900, 915
Adolescents
fertility, 14–16
National Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Health (Add Health), 612, 881
See also Young adults
Adoption, 16–20
intercountry, 18, 18, 19
sex selection, 879, 880
Adoption Assistance and Child Welfare Act, 17
Adult Adoption Information Act (New Zealand), 19
Adultery, 831
Adult good method of estimating costs of children, 178–179
Afghan refugees, 827
Africa
emigration, 726
infant and child mortality decline, 904
pastoral nomads, 694–696
peopling of, 725–726
population estimates, 980
prehistoric populations, 789–792
slave trade, 980
technological change and population growth, 934
urbanization, 951, 952, 953–954
warfare, 963, 965
See also Sub-Saharan Africa;
Specific countries
Africa Centre for Health and Population Research, 747
African Americans
crime, 182
defining, 21
mortality differentials, 666–667
population history, 20–22
residential differentials, 858–859
transracial adoption, 18
See also Race/ethnicity
African Gerontological Society (AGES International), 741
African Population and Health Research Center, 747
The African Population Review (journal), 744
African Population Studies (journal), 557
After the Plague (Boyle), 607
Age
age-at-death distribution, 719
age heaping, 23, 23
age measurement, 22–24
age pyramids, 26, 27, 33
age shifting, 23
assisted-reproduction services, 853
average lifespan indicators, 704–705
causes of death, 653, 653–654
cohort analysis of age structure, 738
crime, 181–182
crude birth rates, 768
death rates, age specific, 85, 651, 673
definition, 22–23
dependency, 24–28, 33, 713, 970–971
developed/less developed countries, 25
distorted age structures, 25–26, 33
distribution, 23–28, 32–33, 647–648, 981–982
divorce, 266
Easterlin cycles, 26
economic effects, 277, 905
epidemiological transition, 308
estimation formulas, 717–719
fecundity, 397
fertility, 156, 403–405, 404, 421, 421–422, 738, 840–841
influenza mortality rates, 540–541
irregular population distributions, 25–26, 33
Lexis diagrams, 586–588
life cycle stages, 24
marriage, 356–357, 622–623, 625
median, 25
mortality, 599, 649–654, 650, 651, 657–658, 775
nonstable population distributions, 25–26, 33
paleodemographic estimation, 717–719
population projections, 812–813
random rate models, 921
retirement, 32, 971
risk rates, 861
schooling and age of marriage, 184
stable population states, 25, 33
twinning rate, 680
unintentional injury death rate, U.S., 5
Agent-based simulation, 69–70
AGES International, 741
Aggarwal, R., 160
Agglomerations, 136–137, 138, 952–953
Aging
aging index, 33
longevity, 28–32
longitudinal surveys, 614
population aging, 26, 32–37, 735, 736, 738–739
welfare, 970–971
Aging of population. See Population aging
Agnan, John, 463
Agriculture
agrarization and population, 103
China, 163, 390
collectivization, 163
employment, 704
nitrogen availability, 693
prehistoric populations, 791, 793, 799, 803
resources, 150, 690, 776
settlement, 855
social stratification of wealth, 333–334
Soviet Union, 394–395
technological change, 933–934
water resources, 966–967
See also Food production
AHEAD (Study of Assets and Health Dynamics Among the Oldest Old), 614
Ahlburg, Dennis, 275, 276
AIDS. See HIV/AIDS
All Men Are Mortal (de Beauvoir), 507
Allocation of time, 633–634
Alternative family structures, 624
Altruism, 353, 911–912
Altitude and population density, 657–658, 775
Anderson, Margo, 196
Anderson, Joseph, 188
Anderson, Margo, 196
Anderson, Roy, 891, 893
Andrew W. Mellon Foundation, 746
The Andromeda Strain (Crichton), 606–607
Angel, Larry, 719
Animal-borne diseases, 262–263
Animal cruelty, 292–293
Animal ecology, 292–293
Animal extinction, 299–300
Animal rights, 293–294
Annual Report of the Registrar General (Farr), 219
Annuities, 10, 11
Antarctica, 715
Anthrax, 206
Anthropocentrism, 292–293
Anthropological demography, 54–59, 185–186
Anthropometry, 60–63, 61, 62, 699
Antibiotics, 262
Apes. See Primates
Applied Demography, 106
Aquinas, Thomas, 292
Arab world, 465
Archeogenetics, 63–67
Archaeological demography, 55–56
Archaeology
climatic change, 146–147
diet, 234–235
settlement studies, 719
See also Prehistoric populations
Arctic Small Tool tradition, 802
Arendt-Kuening, Mary, 281
Ariès, Philippe, 67–68, 873–874
Aristotle, 772
Armenian refugees, 436
Arnold, Fred, 447, 958
Arrow, Kenneth, 337
Arterial languages, 580–581
Arthur, W. Brian, 711, 923
Artificial insemination, 849
Artificial intelligence, 340–341
Artificial social life, 68–70
Asch, David, 719
Asia
abortion rates, 530
diagnostic fertility rates, 15
contraceptive prevalence rate trends, 365
diet, 235, 237
economic development, 229
economic miracle, 277
family planning programs, 365–367
fertility decline, 229, 904
forced migration, 437
gender preferences, 448
historical demography, 488
homeostasis, 493–495
household composition, 500