

INDEX

Page references include both a volume number and a page number (for example, 1:237-238 refers to pages 237-238 in volume 1). Boldface page references signify the location of main articles. Italic page references indicate illustrations. When an illustration and a text discussion of the same person or topic appear on the same page, only the page reference is given. Index headings that apply to countries other than the United States are modified with the country name, therefore, headings not specifying a particular country can be assumed to relate to the United States.

A

- AAISTW. *See* Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel, and Tin Workers
- AALL (American Association for Labor Legislation), **1:47–50**; 2:424–425
- AAP (Parmesean Agrarian Association) (Italy), 1:35, 36
- Aaron, David L., 2:455
- AAUW (American Association of University Women), 1:148
- Abbot, Grace, 1:147, 149; 2:239, 372
- Abbot, Leonard D., 2:232
- ‘Abd al Fatah, Muhammed Tawfiq, 1:460
- Abel, Aikens et al. v.* (1974), 2:261
- Abel, Iorwith Wilbur, 2:260, 261
- Abolitionism
- Free Soil Party, 1:340–343; 2:311
 - Great Britain, 1:5–6
 - Harpers Ferry raid, 1:351, 411–415
 - The Liberator*, 1:456, 543–547
 - Mechanics Free Press* and, 1:605
- Abzug, Bella, 2:21
- Accident Reports Act (1910), 2:314
- Ackermann, Anton, 2:246
- ACLU (American Civil Liberties Union), 1:417
- Act to Encourage Immigration (1864), **1:16–19**
- ACWA. *See* Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America
- ADA (Age Discrimination Act) (1975), 1:34
- ADA (Americans with Disabilities Act) (1990), 1:176; 2:168
- Adair v. United States* (1908), 1:277–278; 2:168
- Adams, Charles Francis, 1:341
- Adams, John Quincy, 1:546
- Adamson, John, 1:538
- Adamson Act (1916), 1:67, 257; 2:155, 168, 386, 387
- ADAV (General Association of German Working Men), 1:72
- ADC (Aid to Dependent Children), 2:239
- Addams, Jane
- biographies, 2:45, 113
 - child labor and, 1:147; 2:5
 - illustration, 2:43
 - Frances Perkins and, 2:112
 - Pullman strike and, 2:160
 - social Darwinism and, 2:159
- Address to the Belgian Working Classes* (Working Men’s Association), 1:312
- ADEA (Age Discrimination in Employment Act) (1967), **1:30–34**, 176
- Adelphon Kruptos*, 1:518
- Aderholt, Orville, 1:562, 565
- Adkins v. Children’s Hospital* (1923), 1:270, 640, 643–644; 2:155
- Adler, Felix, 2:1, 3, 5
- Adler, Irving, 1:463
- Adler et al. v. Board of Education of City of New York* (1952), 1:463
- AEU (Amalgamated Engineering Union) (Great Britain), 2:226
- AFCWU (African Food and Canning Workers Union) (South Africa), 1:226
- Affirmative action
- Civil Rights Act (1964) and, 1:177; 2:121, 122, 123
 - Coalition of Labor Union Women and, 1:190, 191
 - National Organization for Women and, 1:190, 191; 2:23
 - Philadelphia Plan, 2:121–124
- AFL. *See* AFL-CIO; American Federation of Labor
- AFL-CIO (American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations)
- Alliance for Labor Action and, 1:22, 37
 - American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees and, 1:420
 - bankruptcy protection and, 2:265
 - Coalition of Labor Union Women and, 1:191
 - Dominican Republic and, 2:74
 - equal-pay legislation and, 1:267
 - Equal Rights Amendment and, 2:23
 - Landrum-Griffin Act and, 1:534
 - National Air Traffic Controllers Association and, 2:103
 - 1975 AFSCME strike and, 1:29
 - occupational safety/health and, 2:69
 - PATCO strike and, 2:281
 - Philadelphia Plan and, 2:123, 124
 - postwar strike wave (1945-1946) and, 2:276
 - Randolph and, 1:110
 - Seattle WTO demonstrations and, 2:455
 - Sweeney platform, 1:22; **2:280–283**
 - Taylor Law and, 2:304
 - union corruption and, **1:23–27**, 533
 - union mergers and, 2:352
 - See also* AFL-CIO merger; American Federation of Labor; Congress of Industrial Organizations
- AFL-CIO merger, **1:19–23**, 38, 110
- African Americans and, 2:122
- anticommunism and, 1:19, 21, 160, 163
 - Taft-Hartley Act and, 1:21; 2:294
 - World Federation of Trade Unions and, 1:171
- African Americans
- affirmative action and, 1:177; 2:122–124
 - American Federation of Labor and, 1:21, 109–110, 203–204, 295, 503
 - anti-immigration policies/attitudes and, 2:26
 - Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 1:106–111, 295, 584
 - Civilian Conservation Corps and, 1:180
 - Coalition of Labor Union Women and, 1:191

- Colored Farmers' Alliance, 1:192–195; 2:108
- Colored National Labor Union, 1:195–199
- Congress of Industrial Organizations and, 1:21, 109–110, 202, 203–204, 503
- Davis-Bacon Act and, 1:233, 234
- Fair Employment Practice Committee and, 1:294–299, 503, 585–586
- Ford Motor Company and, 1:79
- Free Soil Party and, 1:342
- General Motors boycott threat and, 1:362
- Great Steel Strike and, 1:403–404
- Great Uprising (1934) and, 1:625
- Irish immigrants and, 2:139
- Knights of Labor and, 1:198, 503, **513–516**, 519
- Labor Day and, 1:527
- National Labor Union and, 1:196, 197–198, 502–503; 2:17
- National War Labor Board and, 2:41
- pre-Civil War labor organizations, 1:196
- Railroad Strike (1877) and, 2:165
- Social Security Act and, 2:239
- as strikebreakers, 1:156, 203–204, 333, 503
- United Mine Workers and, 2:365
- Wagner Act and, 2:403
- Workingmen's Party of the United States and, 2:445
- World War I and, 2:428
- World War II-era protests, 1:294
- See also* Civil rights movement; Racial discrimination; Racism; Segregation; Slavery
- African Food and Canning Workers Union (AFCWU) (South Africa), 1:226
- African Mine Workers Union (AMWU) strike (South Africa, 1946), **1:638–640**
- African National Congress (ANC), 1:448, 452, 640
- Afrikaner National Party (South Africa), 1:636
- AFSCME. *See* American Federation of State, County, and Municipal Employees
- AFT (American Federation of Teachers), 2:352
- AFTO (American Federation of Textile Operatives), 2:384
- Age Discrimination Act (ADA) (1975), 1:34
- Age Discrimination in Employment Act (ADEA) (1967), **1:30–34**, 176
- The Age of McCarthyism* (Schrecker), 1:417
- Aggett, Neil, 1:225
- Agler, United States v.* (1897), 1:389; 2:219
- Agrarianism, 2:89
- Agricultural sector
- Bracero* program, 1:97–100, 397, 578
 - child labor and, 1:149, *511*
 - Colored Farmers' Alliance, 1:192–195; 2:108
 - grape pickers' strike (1965–1970), 1:396–401
 - Irish potato famine and, 2:135–140
 - Panic of 1893 and, 2:92, 93–94, 95
 - Parma agricultural strike (1908), 1:34–37
 - People's Party and, 2:93–94, 106, 107–109
 - Soviet Union, 1:316, 327–328
 - See also* Land reform
- Agricultural Wheel, 1:193
- Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee (AWOC), 1:396, 398, 399
- Agriculture. *See* Farmers; Farmworkers
- Ahmedabad Textile Labor Association (India), 1:42
- Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), 2:239
- Aidit, Dipa Nusantara, 1:445, 446, 447, 448
- Aikens et al. v. Abel* (1974), 2:261
- AIM (American Indian Movement), 2:46–49
- Ainoa, Daniel, 1:419, 421
- Ainsworth, William, 1:530, 531
- Air Line Pilots Association, 2:102
- Air Traffic Controllers strike. *See* PATCO strike
- Air transport industry
- PATCO strike, 1:371; 2:99–104, 281
 - Railway Labor Act and, 2:166, 170
- Aircraft Shop Stewards National Council (Great Britain), 2:226
- AITUC (All-India Trade Union Congress), **1:40–43**, 124
- Akamatsu, Katsumaro, 1:497
- ALA (Alliance for Labor Action), 1:22, **37–40**
- ALA (Amalgamated Lithographers of America), 2:33
- Alabama Child Labor Committee, 2:2
- Alabama Negro Labor Union (ANLU), 1:198
- Alabama Sharecroppers Union, 1:194
- Alem, Leandro N., 2:333
- Alemán, Miguel, 1:617
- Alessandri, Jorge, 2:129
- Alessandri Palma, Arturo Alessandri, 1:560, 562
- Alexander II (Czar of Russia), 1:1, 2, 4; 2:189
- Alexander v. Gardner-Denver Co.*, 2:168
- Alexandria (Czarina of Russia), 2:191
- Alfhem* incident (1954), 1:407
- Alfred H. Mayer Co., Jones v.* (1968), 1:176
- Alianza Popular Revolucionaria Americana* (APRA) (Peru), 2:73
- Alien Contract Labor Act. *See* Foran Act
- All Egypt Trade Union Congress (1955), 1:459
- All-India Trade Union Congress (AITUC), **1:40–43**, 124
- All-India Trade Union Federation, 1:43
- All-Indonesia Organization of Trade Unions (SOBSI), 1:445, 446
- All-Japan Federation of Labor (*Sodomei*), 1:495, 497, 499
- All-Japan Union Council for Joint Action in Labor Disputes (*Zento*), 1:494
- All-Russian Congress of Trade Unions, 2:175
- All Union Central Council of Trade Unions (AUCCTU), 2:447, 449
- Allan, William, 1:46, 47; 2:326, 327, 328
- Allende Gossens, Salvador, 2:128–131
- Allgemeiner Deutscher Arbeitsverein* (Germany), 1:282
- Alliance for Labor (Italy), 1:542
- Alliance for Labor Action (ALA), 1:22, **37–40**
- Alliance for Production (Mexico), 1:578–579
- Alliance of Progress, 2:74
- Allied Industrial Workers of America, 1:25, 533