

# Index

## A

ABM treaty, 2: 262

Acheson, Dean G., *1*: 1 (ill.), 1–8, 7 (ill.), 30 (ill.); 2: 214, 334

Acheson-Lilienthal Report, 2: 373

Adenauer, Konrad, *1*: 9 (ill.), 9–16, 13 (ill.), 131; 2: 308

AEC. *See* Atomic Energy Commission (AEC)

Afghanistan

Brezhnev, Leonid, and, *1*: 50

Carter, Jimmy, and, *1*: 50, 70, 78; 2: 393

Gorbachev, Mikhail, and, *1*: 156; 2: 420

Gromyko, Andrey, and, *1*: 164

Reagan, Ronald, and, 2: 392–93

Sakharov, Andrey, and, 2: 413

Shevardnadze, Eduard, and, 2: 420

Soviet Union and, *1*: 50, 70, 78, 156, 164; 2: 252, 392–93, 413, 420

Africa, 2: 310, 470

African Americans

Carter, Jimmy, and, *1*: 71, 73

discrimination and, 2: 402–3

Hoover, J. Edgar, and, *1*: 192

poverty and, *1*: 201–3

segregation and, *1*: 68, 71, 73; 2: 221–22

Truman, Harry S., and, 2: 460

Agriculture

in Chile, *1*: 21–22

in China, *1*: 121–22

in Cuba, *1*: 86

in Soviet Union, *1*: 44, 46; 2: 232, 238, 239, 278, 348, 429

Stalin, Joseph, and, 2: 429

Albert Einstein Peace Prize, 2: 216, 343

Albright, Madeleine, 2: 403

Alien Enemy Bureau, *1*: 187

**Allende, Salvador**, *1*: 17 (ill.), 17–24, 21 (ill.); 2: 263–64, 362

Alliluyeva, Svetlana, 2: 433, 435

“American Relations with the Soviet Union.” *See* Clifford-Elsey Report

*Italic type indicates volume number; boldface indicates main entries and their page numbers; illustrations are marked by (ill.).*

- Andropov, Yuri  
 Brezhnev, Leonid, and, 1: 45  
 Communist Party and, 2: 417  
 death of, 1: 45, 152; 2: 395, 417  
 economy and, 2: 417  
 election of, 1: 45, 152  
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, and, 1: 152–53; 2: 417  
 Harriman, W. Averell, and, 1: 175  
 Komsomol and, 1: 45  
 Reagan, Ronald, and, 1: 155  
 Sakharov, Andrey, and, 2: 413  
 Shevardnadze, Eduard, and, 2: 417
- Angola, 1: 50, 164  
 Antiballistic missiles, 2: 361  
 ANZUS Pact, 1: 128  
 Apartheid, 2: 310  
 Arabs, 1: 36–37  
 Argentina, 1: 76  
 Arms race. *See* Nuclear weapons, race for  
 Army-McCarthy hearings, 2: 335  
 Arzamas-16, 2: 286, 287, 409  
 Ashurst, Henry F., 1: 190 (ill.)  
*Atlas Shrugged*, 2: 383–84  
 Atomic bombs. *See also* Nuclear weapons  
 development of, 1: 31, 38; 2: 212, 283, 285–88, 351, 366, 371–72, 432, 433, 458  
 testing of, 1: 6, 31, 106, 108; 2: 285, 287–88, 333, 366, 371, 372, 373, 434, 458  
 use of, 1: 3, 31; 2: 285, 297, 371, 372, 409, 432, 458  
 Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), 1: 3; 2: 373–75  
 “Atoms for Peace,” 1: 140–41  
**Attlee, Clement R.**, 1: 25 (ill.), 25–32, 30 (ill.)  
 Bevin, Ernest, and, 1: 31, 33, 35  
 election of, 1: 27, 33, 36, 106  
 Potsdam Conference and, 1: 28, 35–36, 66; 2: 431
- B**
- Baghdad Pact, 1: 130, 132  
 Baker, James, 1: 57; 2: 420–21, 421 (ill.)
- Ball, George, 1: 7 (ill.)  
 Baltic States, 1: 57  
 Baruch, Bernard, 1: 3, 64, 126; 2: 373  
 Baruch Plan, 1: 3  
 Batista y Zaldívar, Fulgencio, 1: 84–85  
 Battle of Normandy, 1: 136  
 Battle of Stalingrad, 2: 233  
 Battle of the Bulge, 1: 136  
 Bay of Pigs, 1: 87, 113, 144; 2: 223, 340–41  
 BCCI scandal, 1: 114–15  
 Begin, Menachem, 1: 78 (ill.), 79  
 Beria, Lavrenty, 2: 286–87, 351, 432, 433, 433 (ill.), 435  
 Berlin. *See also* Berlin Wall  
 airlift in, 1: 38–39; 2: 327, 352, 459  
 blockade in, 1: 38–39; 2: 327, 352  
 division of, 1: 106, 132; 2: 224, 235–36  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., and, 1: 137  
 Kennedy, John F., and, 2: 218, 226  
 Soviet Union and, 1: 137  
 Truman, Harry S., and, 2: 459  
 World War II and, 1: 137
- Berlin Wall  
 Adenauer, Konrad, and, 1: 14–16  
 Christian Democratic Union and, 1: 14–15  
 communism and, 2: 226  
 construction of, 1: 14, 107; 2: 225–26, 237, 275  
 fall of, 1: 53, 57; 2: 273–74, 275, 421  
 Kennedy, John F., and, 1: 15; 2: 218, 225–26, 275  
 Khrushchev, Nikita, and, 1: 14; 2: 225–26, 237, 275
- Bevin, Ernest**, 1: 31, 33 (ill.), 33–40, 39 (ill.)
- Big Three  
 Churchill, Winston, and, 1: 104–6  
 definition of, 1: 65  
 Molotov, Vyacheslav, and, 2: 349  
 Potsdam Conference and, 1: 65, 66