

Index

A

- Abel, Rudolf, *1*: 150
- ABM. *See* Antibalistic missiles (ABM)
- Abrahamson, James A., *2*: 353 (ill.)
- Acheson, Dean, *1*: 23, 45–46, 95
- Adams, John Quincy, *1*: 186
- Adenauer, Konrad, *1*: 67, 171; *2*: 306
- AEC. *See* Atomic Energy Commission (AEC)
- Afghanistan
- Carter, Jimmy, and, *2*: 335–36, 337
 - Central Intelligence Agency and, *2*: 340
 - Gorbachev, Mikhail, and, *2*: 335–36
 - Reagan, Ronald, and, *2*: 340, 355
 - Soviet Union and, *2*: 335–36, 337, 351, 355–56
- Africa, *2*: 206–8, 325–27. *See also* Middle East; specific countries
- African Americans, *2*: 279 (ill.)
- Black Power and, *2*: 276, 281–82
 - economy and, *2*: 278, 281, 282
 - freedom and, *2*: 275–76
 - military draft and, *2*: 285
 - racism and, *2*: 275–76, 278–83, 285
 - Red Scare and, *1*: 115
 - segregation and, *2*: 278–79, 281
 - separatism and, *2*: 281
 - violence and, *2*: 281–82
- Agent Orange, *2*: 283
- Agnew, Spiro, *2*: 310
- Alexander I, *1*: 186
- Alien Registration Act. *See* Smith Act
- Allende Gossens, Salvador, *2*: 308
- Alliance for Progress, *1*: 177; *2*: 252, 262–63
- Allied Control Council, *1*: 56, 60–61
- Allies
- definition of, *1*: 2
 - peace treaty and, *2*: 364

Italic type indicates volume number; illustrations are marked by (ill.).

- World War II and, *1*: 8–18, 48, 55, 105
- All-Russian Communist Party. *See* Communist Party
- Ames, Aldrich, *1*: 157, 162
- Anastasio Somoza, Luis, *1*: 180
- Andropov, Yuri, *2*: 344, 348, 349
- Andrus, Cecil, *2*: 322 (ill.)
- Angleton, James Jesús, *1*: 154
- Angola, *2*: 308, 326–27
- Antiballistic missiles (ABM), *2*: 247, 258, 303
- Anti-Radical Division, *1*: 102–3.
See also Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI)
- ANZUS Pact, *1*: 50
- Arabs, *2*: 328–30. *See also* specific countries
- Arbenz Guzmán, Jacobo, *1*: 169, 179–80
- Argentina, *2*: 324
- Armistice of Panmunjan, *1*: 50 (ill.)
- Arms race. *See* Nuclear weapons, race for
- Armstrong, Neil A., *2*: 199, 199 (ill.)
- Arzamas-16, *1*: 89–90
- Aswan High Dam, *2*: 203
- Asymmetrical response, *1*: 173–75
- Atomic bombs. *See also* Nuclear weapons
definition of, *1*: 80, 88
development of, *1*: 9, 80–84, 87, 88–91; *2*: 244
hydrogen bombs and, *1*: 92–95
testing of, *1*: 13–14, 43, 79–80, 85–86, 90, 91, 115
use of, *1*: 17, 86–88, 135; *2*: 219, 241
- Atomic Energy Commission (AEC), *1*: 80, 92, 93–94; *2*: 242–43
- “Atoms for Peace,” *2*: 241
- Attlee, Clement, *1*: 3, 15, 16 (ill.), 86
- Australia, *1*: 50
- Austria, *1*: 185
- Azerbaijan (Iran), *1*: 20
- B-47 aircraft, *2*: 237 (ill.)
- B-52 aircraft, *2*: 238, 242–43
- Baby boom, *2*: 286–87
- Back channel negotiations, *2*: 300, 301
- Baghdad Pact, *2*: 202, 204. *See also* Central Treaty Organization (CENTO)
- Balaguer, Joaquín, *2*: 265
- Ballistic Missile Early Warning Systems (BMEWS), *2*: 239 (ill.), 240
- Baltic States, *1*: 7; *2*: 361–62, 367, 369
- Ban the Bomb marches, *2*: 245–46
- Baruch, Bernard, *1*: 3, 22
- Basic Principle of Relations between the United States and Soviet Union, *2*: 304
- Batista y Zaldívar, Fulgencio, *1*: 180; *2*: 208, 215, 258
- Bay of Pigs, *2*: 214, 217–18, 218 (ill.), 252, 258–59
- BBC, *1*: 143
- Begin, Menachem, *2*: 329 (ill.), 329
- Belarus, *2*: 370, 373
- Belgium, *1*: 37; *2*: 207–8
- Benes, Edvard, *1*: 34–35, 35 (ill.)
- Bentley, Elizabeth Terrill, *1*: 112, 134
- Beria, Lavrenty, *1*: 81, 89–90, 91
- Berlin, *1*: 58 (ill.), 59 (ill.), 61 (ill.), 64 (ill.), 67 (ill.), 73 (ill.), 75 (ill.), 76 (ill.). *See also* Berlin Wall; East Berlin; West Berlin
airlift, *1*: 37, 56, 62–66, 64 (ill.), 111
blockades in, *1*: 37, 56, 62–66, 64 (ill.), 67 (ill.), 111
communism in, *1*: 57, 73
détente and, *2*: 306
division of, *1*: 37, 55–56, 68, 145
economy of, *1*: 55–56, 65–66, 68–69; *2*: 200
espionage and, *1*: 145–46
government of, *2*: 210, 212, 259–60
harassment in, *1*: 61
Kennedy, John F., and, *1*: 72–73, 76–77; *2*: 259–60

B

B-28 bombs, *2*: 242–43, 243 (ill.)