

Cumulative Index

Bold type indicates abbreviation of individual titles. *Italic type* indicates volume numbers. **Bold numerals** indicate page numbers of main entries. Illustrations are marked by (ill.).

A = *American Social Reform Movements: Almanac*; **B** = *American Social Reform Movements: Biographies*; **PS** = *American Social Reform Movements: Primary Sources*

A

- AAC (Afro-American Council)
A 1: 73
- AAPA (Americans Against Prohibition Association)
PS 49
- AAPA (Association Against the Prohibition Amendment)
A 2: 368–369
- Abernathy, Ralph
A 1: 88
B 146, 147, 147 (ill.), 149
- Abolition and abolition movement. *See* Slavery and Abolition
- Abortion
A 2: 394, 399–400
B 99, 100
protests against, **B 100**
- Abortion rights movement
PS 130, 131 (ill.)
- Abstinence, alcohol.
See Temperance movement and Prohibition
- Abzug, Bella
A 1: 45; **2**: 403 (ill.)
- B 224**
PS 120 (ill.), 129
- Accounting regulations
B 238–239
- Acid rain
A 1: 177, 179, 180 (ill.)
- ACLU (American Civil Liberties Union)
B 136, 243
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). *See* HIV/AIDS
- ACT UP
A 1: 207–208
PS 241 (ill.)
- Acting for Nature: What Young People around the World Have Done to Protect the Environment* (Collard)
A 1: 166
- Activism. *See names of specific movements*
- Activists. *See names of individual activists*
- Adams, Annette
A 2: 428
- Adams, John Quincy
PS 8
- Addams, Jane
A 1: 28; **2**: 272, 273 (ill.), 426
B 1–3, 1 (ill.), 5–10, 8 (ill.)
PS 63–76, 64 (ill.)
activism, **B 6–8**
early years, **B 1–2**
Hull-House established, **PS 64–65**
legacy, **B 9**
peace activist, **PS 65, 74**
poverty relief efforts, **B 3, 5**
Twenty Years at Hull-House, with Autobiographical Notes, **PS 65–74**
- “Address Before the Second Biennial Convention of the World’s Woman’s Christian Temperance Union” (Willard)
PS 41–47
- AFC (America First Committee)
A 1: 37
- AFDC (Aid to Families with Dependent Children)
A 2: 282–283
B 88
- Afghanistan
A 1: 58

- AFL. *See* American Federation of Labor (AFL)
- AFL-CIO
A 2: 257, 259
B 121
- Africa
A 1: 169
- African American rights. *See* Civil rights movement
- African Americans. *See also* Black Codes; Civil rights movement; Slavery; Slavery and abolition in armed forces,
A 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.);
PS 35, 36
 education of, **A** 1: 118–119, 121, 129–131, 130 (ill.)
 educational inequality, **B** 155, 156–157, 159–162
 labor movement, **A** 2: 227, 228–229, 229 (ill.), 230, 235, 254–255
 Malcolm X on, **PS** 135–145 in military, **B** 81, 82 (ill.)
 poverty among, **PS** 160–167, 165 (ill.), 168 (ill.)
 poverty reform movement, **A** 2: 281
 prison reform movement, **A** 2: 307–308, 315, 316 (ill.)
 public schools, **PS** 289–298, 293 (ill.)
 voting rights, **B** 16, 25–26, 27–28, 79, 82, 149, 151;
PS 147–156
 women activists, **PS** 153
 in women’s rights movement, **A** 2: 404; **B** 98
 in women’s suffrage movement, **A** 2: 417–418, 435, 439
- African National Congress
B 28
- Afro-American Council (AAC)
A 1: 73
- “After Black Power, Women’s Liberation” (Steinem)
PS 129
- Agent Orange
PS 184
- “Agitation—The Greatest Factor for Progress” (Jones)
PS 54–58
- Agribusiness
A 1: 16
- Agricultural economies
A 2: 268
- Agricultural Labor Relations Act of 1975
PS 197
- Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee. *See* United Farm Workers (UFW)
- Agriculture
PS 98–100
- Ahmann, Matthew
A 1: 103
- Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)
A 2: 282–283
B 88
- AIDS (Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome). *See* HIV/AIDS
- AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power
A 1: 207–208
- AIDS Memorial Quilt
A 1: 207, 209
PS 217 (ill.)
- AIM (American Indian Movement)
A 1: 108
- al-Qaeda
A 1: 58, 59
- Alabama
A 1: 95; 2: 301
- Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights
A 1: 99
- Albany, Georgia
A 1: 98–99
- Albany Movement
A 1: 98–99
- Alcohol prohibition movement. *See* Temperance movement and Prohibition
- Ali, Muhammad
PS 145, 185
- Allston-Brighton Greenlight Safehouse Network
B 243
- Alms houses
A 2: 269 (ill.)
- Amazing Grace: The Lives of Children and the Conscience of a Nation* (Kozol)
B 160
- America First Committee (AFC)
A 1: 37
- American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society
A 2: 331
- American Anti-Slavery Society
A 2: 330, 331, 332
B 14
- American Birth Control League. *See* Planned Parenthood
- American Cancer Society
B 23
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU)
B 136, 243
- American Civil War
B 15, 81–82, 82 (ill.), 109–110, 134, 192
 African American soldiers, **A** 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.)
 antiwar movement, **A** 1: 26
 women’s suffrage movement, **A** 2: 416, 418–419, 419 (ill.), 421
- American Communist Party
B 128, 136
- American Convention for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery and Improving the Condition of the African Race
A 2: 329

- American Correctional Association
A 2: 305
- American Cyanamid
B 50
PS 116
- American Dictionary of the English Language* (Webster)
A 1: 121
- American Equal Rights Association
B 16
- American Federation of Labor (AFL)
A 2: 235–236, 240, 248, 252, 254, 257
B 113, 117–121
- American Forestry Association
PS 102
- The American Health Empire: Power, Profits, and Politics: A Report from the Health Policy Advisory Center* (Ehrenreich and Ehrenreich)
B 86
- American Indian Civil Rights Act of 1968
A 1: 108
- American Indian Movement (AIM)
A 1: 108
- American Indians. *See* Native Americans
- American Medical Association
A 1: 202
- American Peace Society
A 1: 25
- American Prison Association.
See American Correctional Association
- American Psychiatric Association (APA)
A 1: 197, 202
B 130
PS 236, 243
- American Psychological Association
A 1: 202
- American Railway Union (ARU)
A 2: 239
B 55, 58
- American Revolution
A 1: 26
- American Socialist Party
B 53, 59, 60, 62, 133
- American South. *See also* Civil rights movement; Slavery and abolition
 labor movement, **A 2:** 222, 228, 229 (ill.)
 slavery's growth, **A 2:** 320–321
- American Woman Suffrage Association (AWSA)
A 2: 421, 422 (ill.), 423, 425
PS 18
- American Woolen Company
A 2: 245
- Americans Against Prohibition Association (AAPA)
PS 49
- Amish
A 1: 24
- Amistad* (ship)
A 2: 325
- Ammons, Elias M.
A 2: 247 (ill.)
- Amnesty
PS 204, 205, 207, 208
- Amnesty International
A 1: 63; **2:** 301
- Anasazi civilization
PS 276, 277 (ill.)
- Ancient civilizations
PS 276, 277 (ill.), 278
- And the Band Played On: Politics, People, and the AIDS Epidemic* (Shilts)
PS 213, 214, 215–220, 221, 222 (ill.)
- Anderson, Marian
A 1: 78 (ill.), 79
- Angkor Wat
PS 276
- Animal conservation.
See Environmental movement
- Anthony Amendment.
See Nineteenth Amendment
- Anthony, Daniel
B 12, 14
- Anthony, Susan B.
A 2: 375, 376 (ill.), 412 (ill.), 414–416, 418, 420, 421, 425, 427
B 11–12, 11 (ill.), **14–19, 212**
PS 12 (ill.), 17–18, 77, 79
 activism of, **B 12, 14–15**
 early years, **B 11–12**
 labor movement, **A 2:** 230
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, **B 13**
 Truth, Sojourner, **B 79**
- Anthrax
PS 233
- Anti-alcohol movement.
See Temperance movement and Prohibition
- Anti-Saloon League
A 2: 357–358
B 196, 199
PS 39, 47
- Anti-semitism
A 1: 35, 37
- Anti-Slavery Society
PS 35
- Antiglobalization movement
A 1: 1–22
PS 249–257, 251 (ill.), 253 (ill.), 255 (ill.), 258 (ill.)
 environmentalism,
A 1: 14–16
 European reconstruction,
A 1: 4
 globalization movement *v.*,
A 1: 1–2, 8–10, 21

- intellectual property rights,
A 1: 16–17
 politics of, **A 1:** 7
 protests, **A 1:** 13 (ill.), 15
 (ill.), 17, 18–21, 18 (ill.);
B 231, 234 (ill.), 235, 238;
PS 249–258, 251 (ill.), 253
 (ill.), 255 (ill.), 258 (ill.)
 roots of, **A 1:** 3–6
 Stiglitz, Joseph, **B 231–240**
 third world debt, **A 1:** 11–13
 workers' rights, **A 1:** 13–14
- Antinuclear movement. *See also*
 Nuclear weapons
A 1: 43–47, 56–57
PS 176
 Berrigan, Daniel J., **B 38–40,**
 39 (ill.)
 Berrigan, Philip,
B 38–40
 protests, **A 1:** 44 (ill.), 57;
B 38–40
- Antioch College
B 181
PS 8
- Antiquities Act of 1906
A 1: 159
- Antiwar movement. *See also*
 Conscientious objectors
A 1: 23–64
PS 74, 86
 Addams, Jane, **B 9;**
PS 65, 74
 antinuclear movement,
A 1: 43–47, 56–57
 Berrigan, Daniel J.,
B 31–32, 34–40
 Berrigan, Philip,
B 31–32, 34–40
 Cold War, **A 1:** 40–43
 Department of Peace,
A 1: 62–63
 Ehrenreich, Barbara, **B 86;**
PS 269–270
 during Gulf War,
PS 225–233, 229 (ill.)
- Huet-Vaughn, Yolanda,
PS 225–234
 during Iraq war, **A 1:** 58–62;
PS 228, 232 (ill.)
 King, Martin Luther Jr.,
B 152; PS 161, 169, 182
 (ill.), 185
 McConnell, John, **B 205**
 protests, **A 1:** 26, 48–52, 49
 (ill.), 51 (ill.), 53–54, 53
 (ill.), 55, 60–61, 60 (ill.);
B 33, 35–38, 152;
PS 174–175, 176, 178,
 179 (ill.), 180–181, 182
 (ill.), 183, 229 (ill.), 232
 (ill.)
 Rankin, Jeanette, **PS 19**
 roots of, **A 1:** 23–27
 Sheehan, Cindy, **B 33;**
PS 232 (ill.)
 Spock, Benjamin, **PS 176**
 during Vietnam War, **A 1:**
 47–55; **PS 174–175, 179**
 (ill.), 180–183
 war on terror, **A 1:** 58–62
 women, **PS 129**
 World War I, **A 1:** 27–34
 World War II, **A 1:** 34–40
- APA. *See* American Psychiatric
 Association
- Apartheid
B 28–29; PS 292
- Apartheid education.
See School desegregation;
 Segregation
- Apprenticeship
A 1: 122
- Arcus Foundation
B 248
- Are Men Necessary?: When Sexes
 Collide* (Dowd)
B 225
- Armed forces
 African Americans,
A 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.);
B 81, 82 (ill.); **PS 35, 36**
- desegregation of, **A 1:** 82–83;
 2: 257 (ill.)
 educational opportunities
 after leaving, **A 1:** 135
 gay rights, **A 1:** 210; **B 244;**
PS 236, 243
 IQ testing, **A 1:** 135
 women, **A 2:** 379–380
- Army Air Corps, U.S.
A 2: 380
- Army, U.S.
A 1: 47
- Artists
A 1: 154–155
- ARU (American Railway Union)
A 2: 239
B 55, 58
- Asia-Pacific Economic
 Cooperation
A 1: 8
- Asian Americans
A 1: 83–84
- Assembly lines
A 2: 222–223
- Association Against the
 Prohibition Amendment
 (AAPA)
A 2: 368–369
- Association for the Advancement
 of Women
PS 41
- Athletic programs
A 1: 140–141; 2: 401–402
- Atlanta Compromise
A 1: 74
- Attica Correctional Facility
A 2: 308, 309 (ill.)
PS 203–212
- Attica inmates
PS 203–212, 205 (ill.), 208
 (ill.)
 “The 31 Demands Raised by
 the Attica Brothers of
 September 9, 1971,”
PS 204–207

- riot by, **PS** 203–204, 205 (ill.), 207–208, 210, 211 (ill.)
- Auburn Penitentiary
A 2: 291–293, 294, 299
B 107–108
- Audubon, John James
A 1: 158
- Audubon Society. *See also*
 National Audubon Society
PS 102
- Auld family
B 76, 77, 80, 83
- Australia
PS 275
- The Autobiography of Malcolm X*
 (Haley)
B 171
PS 145
- Automation. *See* Technology
- Automobiles
A 1: 161, 173, 179, 189
- Automotive industry
A 1: 13 (ill.); 2: 252–254, 253 (ill.)
- Avifauna of the Eastern Highlands of New Guinea* (Diamond)
B 66
- AWSA. *See* American Woman Suffrage Association (AWSA)
- B**
- Bait and Switch: The (Futile) Pursuit of the American Dream* (Ehrenreich)
B 91
- Baker, Ella Jo
A 1: 89
B 21–26, 21 (ill.), 28–29
 early years, **B** 21–23
 later years, **B** 28–29
 legacy, **B** 29
 Montgomery bus boycott,
B 24–25
 NAACP work, **B** 23–24
- voter registration work,
B 25–26, 28
- Bald eagles
A 1: 167–168, 168 (ill.), 185
- Bale, David
B 228
- Bandung Conference
PS 137–138, 139–140
- Bans, alcohol. *See* Temperance movement and Prohibition
- Barker, Roy
PS 111–112
- Barnard, Henry
B 179
- Barnett, Ross
A 1: 97
- Barr, E.L., Jr.
PS 193, 195, 200
- Barton, Clara
A 2: 418
- Bates, Daisy
A 1: 90–91
- Beauvoir, Simone de
A 2: 384–385
PS 125
- Beck, Dave
A 2: 258
- Beckwith, Byron De La
A 1: 105
- Beecher, Catharine
A 1: 131, 132
- Beecher, Lyman
A 2: 336
- Benevolent societies. *See* Labor movement
- Berrigan, Daniel J.
B 31–32, 34–41, 37 (ill.), 39 (ill.)
 antinuclear movement,
B 38–40
 antiwar movement, **B** 34–35
 Catonsville incident, **B** 36–38
 early years, **B** 31–32
- Berrigan, Philip
B 31–32, 34–41, 36 (ill.), 37 (ill.)
- antinuclear movement,
B 38–40
- antiwar movement, **B** 34–35
- Catonsville incident, **B** 36–38
- early years, **B** 31–32
- Berrigan, Thomas
B 32
- Bethune, Mary McLeod
A 2: 379
- Bettelheim, Bruno
B 96
- Bible
A 1: 117, 120, 121
- Big business, in labor movement
A 2: 228, 229–230, 231, 248, 249, 252
- Bilingual Education Act
A 1: 140
- bin Laden, Osama
A 1: 58
- Biodiesel
A 1: 186
- Biodiversity
A 1: 186
- Biological weapons.
See Weapons of mass destruction (WMD)
- Biomass
A 1: 185–186
- Biota
PS 89, 94, 95–99
- Birds
A 1: 167–168, 169, 184–185
 DDT, **B** 43, 45, 47, 48, 48 (ill.)
 Diamond, Jared, **B** 66
 pesticides, **PS** 108–109, 110–115
 pollution, **PS** 274 (ill.)
- Birmingham, Alabama
A 1: 99–101, 100 (ill.)
B 149–150
PS 138
- Birth control
A 2: 382–383, 399
B 100