Index

Italic type indicates the volume number. Illustrations are marked by (ill.).

A

AAC (Afro-American Council), 1: 73
AAPA (Association Against the Prohibition Amendment), 2: 368–369
Abernathy, Ralph, 1: 88
Abolition movement. See Slavery and abolition
Abortion, 2: 394, 399–400
Abstinence, alcohol. See Temperance movement and Prohibition
Abzug, Bella, 1: 45; 2: 403 (ill.)
Acid rain, 1: 177, 179, 180 (ill.)
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). See HIV/AIDS
ACT UP, 1: 207–208
Acting for Nature: What Young People around the World Have Done to Protect the Environment (Collard), 1: 166
Activism. See names of specific movements
Activists. See names of individual activists
Adams, Annette, 2: 428
Addams, Jane, 1: 28; 2: 272, 273 (ill.), 426
AFC (America First Committee), 1: 37
AFCD (Aid to Families with Dependent Children), 2: 282–283
Afghanistan, 1: 58
AFL. See American Federation of Labor (AFL)
AFL-CIO, 2: 257, 259
Africa, 1: 169

African Americans
education of, 1: 118–119, 121, 129–131, 130 (ill.)
labor movement, 2: 227, 228–229, 229 (ill.), 230, 235, 254–255
poverty reform movement, 2: 281
prison reform movement, 2: 307–308, 315, 316 (ill.)
soldiers, 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.)
women’s rights movement, 2: 404
women’s suffrage movement, 2: 417–418, 435, 439
See also Black Codes; Civil rights movement; Slavery and abolition

Afro-American Council (AAC), 1: 73
Agribusiness, 1: 16
Agricultural economies, 2: 268
Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee. See United Farm Workers of America (UFW)
Ahmann, Matthew, 1: 103
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 2: 282–283
AIDS. See HIV/AIDS
AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power, 1: 207–208
AIDS Memorial Quilt, 1: 207, 209
AIM (American Indian Movement), 1: 108
Alabama, 1: 95; 2: 301
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights, 1: 99
Albany, Georgia, 1: 98–99
Albany Movement, 1: 98–99
INDEX

Alcoholic beverages. See Temperance movement and Prohibition
Alms houses, 2: 269 (ill.)
al-Qaeda, 1: 58, 59
America First Committee (AFC), 1: 37
American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 2: 331
American Anti-Slavery Society, 2: 330, 331, 332
American Birth Control League. See Planned Parenthood Federation of America
American Civil War
African American soldiers, 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.)
antisecession movement, 1: 26
women’s suffrage movement, 2: 416, 418–419, 419 (ill.), 421
American Convention for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery and Improving the Condition of the African Race, 2: 329
American Correctional Association, 2: 305
American Dictionary of the English Language (Webster), 1: 121
American Federation of Labor (AFL), 2: 235–236, 240, 248, 252, 254, 257
American Indian Civil Rights Act of 1968, 1: 108
American Indian Movement (AIM), 1: 108
American Indians. See Native Americans
American Medical Association, 1: 202
American Peace Society, 1: 25
American Prison Association. See American Correctional Association
American Psychiatric Association, 1: 197, 202
American Psychological Association, 1: 202
American Railway Union (ARU), 2: 239
American Revolution, 1: 26
American South
labor movement, 2: 222, 228, 229 (ill.)
slavery’s growth, 2: 320–321
See also Civil rights movement; Slavery and abolition
American Woman Suffrage Association (AWSA), 2: 421, 422 (ill.), 423, 425
American Woolen Company, 2: 245
Amish, 1: 24
Amistad (ship), 2: 325
Ammons, Elias M., 2: 247 (ill.)
Amnesty International, 1: 63; 2: 301
Anderson, Marian, 1: 78 (ill.), 79

Animal conservation. See Environmental movement
Anthony, Susan B.
labor movement, 2: 230
women’s rights movement, 2: 375, 376 (ill.)
women’s suffrage movement, 2: 412 (ill.), 414–416, 418, 420, 421, 425, 427
Antiglobalization movement, 1: 1–22
environmentalism, 1: 14–16
European reconstruction, 1: 4
globalization movement vs., 1: 1–2, 8–10, 21
intellectual property rights, 1: 16–17
politics of, 1: 7
protests by, 1: 18–21
roots of, 1: 3–6
third world debt, 1: 11–13
workers’ rights, 1: 13–14
Antinuclear movement, 1: 43–47, 56–57
See also Nuclear weapons
Antiquities Act of 1906, 1: 159
Anti-Saloon League, 2: 357–358
Anti-semitism, 1: 35, 37
Antiwar movement, 1: 23–64
antinuclear movement, 1: 43–47, 56–57
Cold War, 1: 40–43
Department of Peace, 1: 62–63
Iraq, wars in, 1: 58–62
roots of, 1: 23–27
Vietnam War, 1: 47–55
war on terror, 1: 58–62
World War I, 1: 27–34
World War II, 1: 34–40
Apprenticeship, 1: 122
Armed forces
African Americans, 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.)
desegregation of, 1: 82–83; 2: 257 (ill.)
educational opportunities after leaving, 1: 135
gay rights movement, 1: 210
IQ testing, 1: 135
women, 2: 379–380
Army, U.S., 1: 47
Artists, 1: 154–155
ARU (American Railway Union), 2: 239
Asian Americans, 1: 83–84
Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, 1: 8
Assembly lines, 2: 222–223

American Social Reform Movements: Almanac
INDEX

B

Baker, Ella Jo, 1: 89
Bald eagles, 1: 167–168, 168 (ill.), 185
Bans, alcohol. See Temperance movement and Prohibition
Barnett, Ross, 1: 97
Barton, Clara, 2: 418
Bates, Daisy, 1: 90–91
Beauvoir, Simone de, 2: 384–385
Beck, Dave, 2: 258
Beckwith, Byron De La, 1: 105
Beecher, Catharine, 1: 131, 132
Beecher, Lyman, 2: 336
Benevolent societies. See Labor movement
Bethune, Mary McLeod, 2: 379
Bible, 1: 117, 120, 121
Big business, in labor movement, 2: 228, 229–230, 231, 240, 249, 252
Bilingual Education Act, 1: 140
bin Laden, Osama, 1: 58
Biodiesel, 1: 186
Biodiversity, 1: 186
Biomass, 1: 185–186
Birds, 1: 167–168, 169, 184–185
Birmingham, Alabama, 1: 99–101, 100 (ill.)
Birth control, 2: 382–383, 399
Black Cabinet, 1: 78–79
Black Codes, 1: 68; 2: 228–229, 341
Black Panthers, 2: 307
Blackwell, Alice Stone, 2: 425, 427
Blackwell, Henry, 2: 414
Blake, Eugene Carson, 1: 103
Blatch, Harriot Stanton, 2: 375, 427, 428, 439
Bloch, Jesse, 2: 438
Bloomer, Amelia, 2: 420–421
Bloomers. See Pantalettes
The Blue-back Speller (Webster), 1: 121
Boissevain, Inez, 2: 429 (ill.)
Bolivia, 1: 21
Bolling v. Sharpe, 1: 81
Bomb shelters, 1: 41 (ill.)
Bono, 1: 12 (ill.)
Boone and Crockett Club, 1: 158
Booth, John Wilkes, 2: 341
Bootleggers, 2: 361, 363–364, 367
Boston Latin (school), 1: 125
Bowers v. Hardwick, 1: 206–207
Boycotts
    civil rights movement, 1: 87–89, 94, 99, 113
    labor movement, 2: 261 (ill.), 262
Bradley, Mamie, 1: 86
Bretton Woods Conference, 1: 4, 5 (ill.)
Briggs, John, 1: 203
Brockway, Zebulon, 2: 297–299
Brokeback Mountain, 1: 217 (ill.)
Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 1: 81; 2: 256
Brower, David, 1: 165
Brown, Antoinette, 2: 414
Brown, John, 2: 335, 337, 338 (ill.)
Brown, Linda, 1: 84
Brown, Oliver, 1: 84
Brown v. Board of Education II, 1: 90
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas, 1: 67, 80, 81, 84–85, 89–90, 92, 94, 137
Bryan, William Jennings, 1: 28
Bryant, Anita, 1: 203
Bryant, Roy, 1: 86
Buchanan, Pat, 1: 7
Buffalo, 1: 152–154, 153 (ill.)
Burguès Flórez, Miriam, 1: 166
Burke, Yvonne Brathwaite, 2: 403 (ill.)
Burn, Harry, 2: 439
Burns, Lucy, 2: 428, 434
Burnside, John, 1: 194 (ill.)
INDEX

Buses, 1: 87–89, 94–97
See also Freedom rides
Bush, George H.W., 1: 207, 208 (ill.)
Bush, George W. on education, 1: 147
environmental movement, 1: 182
poverty reform movement, 2: 283–284, 285
war policy of, 1: 58, 59, 60
Byrne, Ethel, 2: 383

Chinese Americans. See Asian Americans
Chinese Exclusion Act, 2: 230
Chisholm, Shirley, 2: 403 (ill.)
Chlorofluorocarbons, 1: 180–181
Church and state
education, 1: 121, 129, 145
poverty reform movement, 2: 284
Church of the Brethren, 1: 24
Cigar Makers’ International Union, 2: 235
CIO (Congress of Industrial Organizations), 2: 246, 252, 257
Cities. See Urban areas
Citizenship, 1: 66
Civil disobedience, 1: 25
Civil Rights Act of 1866, 1: 67; 2: 341–342
Civil Rights Act of 1871, 1: 67; 2: 341–342
Civil Rights Act of 1875, 1: 67; 2: 341–342
Civil Rights Act of 1964
civil rights movement, 1: 104; 2: 279
education reform movement, 1: 138
women’s rights movement, 2: 388–389, 390, 391, 401, 402
Civil rights movement, 1: 65–116
Albany Movement, 1: 98–99
antiwar movement, 1: 50
Birmingham conflict, 1: 99–102
division within, 1: 113–115
Du Bois, W.E.B., 1: 74–76, 75 (ill.)
Freedom Rides, 1: 94–97
Freedom Summer, 1: 104–106
Jim Crow laws, 1: 68–69, 70, 71–73, 72 (ill.)
labor movement, 2: 254–256
legacy of, 1: 115
Little Rock conflict, 1: 89–92
March on Washington, 1: 102–103
Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP), 1: 107, 109–110
Montgomery bus boycott, 1: 87–89
Native Americans, 1: 108–109
overview of, 1: 65–67
Reconstruction, 1: 67–68
resistance to, 1: 85–86
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 1: 77–79
Selma conflict, 1: 110–112
sit-ins, 1: 92–94
Supreme Court rulings, 1: 68–69, 76, 79–80, 84–85

C

Cambodia, 1: 52, 53–54
Camp meetings. See Religious revivals
Canada, 1: 8, 14; 2: 327, 328, 363
Capone, 2: 366, 367
Carbon dioxide, 1: 181–182
Carmichael, Stokely, 1: 115
Carnegie Steel Company, 2: 237–238
Carson, Rachel, 1: 161–164, 164 (ill.)
La Causa, 2: 261
CFCs, 1: 180–181
Chain gangs, 2: 301, 303 (ill.)
Chaney, James, 1: 106, 107 (ill.)
Channel One, 1: 128–129
Chávez, César, 1: 113; 2: 260, 261 (ill.)
Chesbrough, Ellis Sylvester, 2: 426
Chicago, Illinois, 2: 366
Child labor, 2: 231–232, 264
Child, Lydia Maria, 2: 332, 412 (ill.)
Children and youth, 1: 166; 2: 294
See also Child labor
Chin, Vincent, 1: 84
China
communism, 1: 8
economic reform, 1: 9
Korean War, 1: 42
Vietnam War, 1: 48

American Social Reform Movements: Almanac
INDEX

voting rights,  I: 69–70, 104–107, 109–114
Washington, Booker T.,  I: 73–74
women’s liberation movement,  II: 395
women’s rights movement,  II: 391, 392 (ill.)
World War I,  I: 76–77
World War II,  I: 81–83
Civil rights, women’s. See Women’s rights movement
Civil War, American. See American Civil War
Civilian Public Service,  I: 38–40, 39 (ill.)
Clean Air Act of 1914,  II: 248
Clean Air Act of 1970,  I: 172
Clean Air Act of 1990,  I: 179
Clean Water Act of 1977,  I: 172
Cleveland, Grover,  II: 239
Climate change,  I: 181–182
Clinton, Bill
environmental movement,  I: 171 (ill.)
gay rights movement,  I: 207, 210, 217–218
poverty reform movement,  II: 283
Coal mining
environmental movement,  I: 183
labor movement,  II: 233, 234 (ill.), 240, 246–248, 262–263
Code words,  II: 328
COFO (Council of Federated Organizations),  I: 104–105
COINTELPRO,  I: 56
Cold War,  I: 40–43, 41 (ill.), 137
See also Communism
Collard, Sneed B., III,  I: 166
Collective bargaining,  II: 248, 251
Cologne, Germany,  I: 19
Colonial America, education in,  I: 117–121, 119 (ill.), 120 (ill.)
Colonization,  I: 3
Colored Women’s League,  II: 417
Columbia University,  I: 121
Commerce, international,  I: 10
Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy (SANE),  I: 44–45, 44 (ill.), 46, 57
Committee for Industrial Organizations. See Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)
Committee on Public Information,  I: 30
Communications,  I: 10
Communism
China,  I: 8
Cold War,  I: 40–43
fear of,  II: 383–384
globalization as protection against,  I: 4
labor movement,  II: 249, 256
McCarthyism,  I: 249, 256
Vietnam,  I: 47–48
See also McCarthyism
Compromise of 1820. See Missouri Compromise
Compromise of 1850,  II: 334, 335 (ill.)
Compromise of 1877,  II: 344
Confederate States of America,  II: 339
Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO),  II: 246, 252, 257
Congress of Racial Equality (CORE),  I: 92, 94, 104
Congressional Union (CU),  II: 430
Connor, Theophilus Eugene (Bull),  I: 99, 101
Conscientious objectors, antiwar movement,  I: 24, 26, 27, 32, 38–40, 39 (ill.)
Conservation and conservationists. See Environmental movement
Constitution, U.S. See U.S. Constitution
Consumerism,  I: 161
Consumers Union,  I: 178
Containment (policy),  I: 40
Contraceptives. See Birth control
CORE (Congress of Racial Equality),  I: 92, 94, 104
Corporate ethics,  I: 178;  II: 264
Corporate responsibility, environmental movement and,  I: 174–175, 176–177, 178
Corporate sponsorship,  I: 147
Corrections (criminal justice),  II: 305
COS (Charity Organization Societies),  II: 271
Cotton,  I: 222
Council of Federated Organizations (COFO),  I: 104–105
Council on Religion and the Homosexual (CRH),  I: 198
Counterintelligence. See Youth movement
Counterintelligence,  I: 56
Cousins, Norman,  I: 44, 46
Crane, Caroline Bartlett,  I: 426
Creel, George,  I: 30
CRH (Council on Religion and the Homosexual),  I: 198
Crime, organized. See Organized crime

American Social Reform Movements: Almanac