

Index

Italic type indicates the volume number. Illustrations are marked by (ill.).



- AAC (Afro-American Council), *1*: 73
AAPA (Association Against the Prohibition Amendment), *2*: 368–369
Abernathy, Ralph, *1*: 88
Abolition movement. *See* Slavery and abolition
Abortion, *2*: 394, 399–400
Abstinence, alcohol. *See* Temperance movement and Prohibition
Abzug, Bella, *1*: 45; *2*: 403 (ill.)
Acid rain, *1*: 177, 179, 180 (ill.)
Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS). *See* HIV/AIDS
ACT UP, *1*: 207–208
Acting for Nature: What Young People around the World Have Done to Protect the Environment (Collard), *1*: 166
Activism. *See names of specific movements*
Activists. *See names of individual activists*
Adams, Annette, *2*: 428
Addams, Jane, *1*: 28; *2*: 272, 273 (ill.), 426
AFC (America First Committee), *1*: 37
AFCD (Aid to Families with Dependent Children), *2*: 282–283
Afghanistan, *1*: 58
AFL. *See* American Federation of Labor (AFL)
AFL-CIO, *2*: 257, 259
Africa, *1*: 169
African Americans
 education of, *1*: 118–119, 121, 129–131, 130 (ill.)
 labor movement, *2*: 227, 228–229, 229 (ill.), 230, 235, 254–255
 poverty reform movement, *2*: 281
 prison reform movement, *2*: 307–308, 315, 316 (ill.)
 soldiers, *2*: 339–340, 340 (ill.)
 women’s rights movement, *2*: 404
 women’s suffrage movement, *2*: 417–418, 435, 439
 See also Black Codes; Civil rights movement; Slavery and abolition
Afro-American Council (AAC), *1*: 73
Agribusiness, *1*: 16
Agricultural economies, *2*: 268
Agricultural Workers Organizing Committee. *See* United Farm Workers of America (UFW)
Ahmann, Matthew, *1*: 103
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), *2*: 282–283
AIDS. *See* HIV/AIDS
AIDS Coalition to Unleash Power, *1*: 207–208
AIDS Memorial Quilt, *1*: 207, 209
AIM (American Indian Movement), *1*: 108
Alabama, *1*: 95; *2*: 301
Alabama Christian Movement for Human Rights, *1*: 99
Albany, Georgia, *1*: 98–99
Albany Movement, *1*: 98–99

- Alcoholic beverages. *See* Temperance movement and Prohibition
- Alms houses, 2: 269 (ill.)
- al-Qaeda, 1: 58, 59
- America First Committee (AFC), 1: 37
- American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Society, 2: 331
- American Anti-Slavery Society, 2: 330, 331, 332
- American Birth Control League. *See* Planned Parenthood Federation of America
- American Civil War
- African American soldiers, 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.)
 - antiwar movement, 1: 26
 - women's suffrage movement, 2: 416, 418–419, 419 (ill.), 421
- American Convention for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery and Improving the Condition of the African Race, 2: 329
- American Correctional Association, 2: 305
- American Dictionary of the English Language* (Webster), 1: 121
- American Federation of Labor (AFL), 2: 235–236, 240, 248, 252, 254, 257
- American Indian Civil Rights Act of 1968, 1: 108
- American Indian Movement (AIM), 1: 108
- American Indians. *See* Native Americans
- American Medical Association, 1: 202
- American Peace Society, 1: 25
- American Prison Association. *See* American Correctional Association
- American Psychiatric Association, 1: 197, 202
- American Psychological Association, 1: 202
- American Railway Union (ARU), 2: 239
- American Revolution, 1: 26
- American South
- labor movement, 2: 222, 228, 229 (ill.)
 - slavery's growth, 2: 320–321
 - See also* Civil rights movement; Slavery and abolition
- American Woman Suffrage Association (AWSA), 2: 421, 422 (ill.), 423, 425
- American Woolen Company, 2: 245
- Amish, 1: 24
- Amistad* (ship), 2: 325
- Ammons, Elias M., 2: 247 (ill.)
- Amnesty International, 1: 63; 2: 301
- Anderson, Marian, 1: 78 (ill.), 79
- Animal conservation. *See* Environmental movement
- Anthony, Susan B.
- labor movement, 2: 230
 - women's rights movement, 2: 375, 376 (ill.)
 - women's suffrage movement, 2: 412 (ill.), 414–416, 418, 420, 421, 425, 427
- Antiglobalization movement, 1: 1–22
- environmentalism, 1: 14–16
 - European reconstruction, 1: 4
 - globalization movement *vs.*, 1: 1–2, 8–10, 21
 - intellectual property rights, 1: 16–17
 - politics of, 1: 7
 - protests by, 1: 18–21
 - roots of, 1: 3–6
 - third world debt, 1: 11–13
 - workers' rights, 1: 13–14
- Antinuclear movement, 1: 43–47, 56–57
- See also* Nuclear weapons
- Antiquities Act of 1906, 1: 159
- Anti-Saloon League, 2: 357–358
- Anti-semitism, 1: 35, 37
- Antiwar movement, 1: 23–64
- antinuclear movement, 1: 43–47, 56–57
 - Cold War, 1: 40–43
 - Department of Peace, 1: 62–63
 - Iraq, wars in, 1: 58–62
 - roots of, 1: 23–27
 - Vietnam War, 1: 47–55
 - war on terror, 1: 58–62
 - World War I, 1: 27–34
 - World War II, 1: 34–40
- Apprenticeship, 1: 122
- Armed forces
- African Americans, 2: 339–340, 340 (ill.)
 - desegregation of, 1: 82–83; 2: 257 (ill.)
 - educational opportunities after leaving, 1: 135
 - gay rights movement, 1: 210
 - IQ testing, 1: 135
 - women, 2: 379–380
- Army Air Corps, U.S., 2: 380
- Army, U.S., 1: 47
- Artists, 1: 154–155
- ARU (American Railway Union), 2: 239
- Asian Americans, 1: 83–84
- Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation, 1: 8
- Assembly lines, 2: 222–223

Association Against the Prohibition Amendment (AAPA), 2: 368–369
 Athletic programs, 1: 140–141; 2: 401–402
 Atlanta Compromise, 1: 74
 Attica Correctional Institution, 2: 308, 309 (ill.)
 Auburn Penitentiary, 2: 291–293, 294, 299
 Audubon, John James, 1: 158
 Audubon Society. *See* National Audubon Society
 Automation. *See* Technology
 Automobiles, 1: 161, 173, 179, 189
 Automotive industry, 1: 13 (ill.); 2: 252–254, 253 (ill.)
 AWSA (American Woman Suffrage Association), 2: 421, 423, 425

B

Baker, Ella Jo, 1: 89
 Bald eagles, 1: 167–168, 168 (ill.), 185
 Bans, alcohol. *See* Temperance movement and Prohibition
 Barnett, Ross, 1: 97
 Barton, Clara, 2: 418
 Bates, Daisy, 1: 90–91
 Beauvoir, Simone de, 2: 384–385
 Beck, Dave, 2: 258
 Beckwith, Byron De La, 1: 105
 Beecher, Catharine, 1: 131, 132
 Beecher, Lyman, 2: 336
 Benevolent societies. *See* Labor movement
 Bethune, Mary McLeod, 2: 379
 Bible, 1: 117, 120, 121
 Big business, in labor movement, 2: 228, 229–230, 231, 248, 249, 252
 Bilingual Education Act, 1: 140
 bin Laden, Osama, 1: 58
 Biodiesel, 1: 186
 Biodiversity, 1: 186
 Biomass, 1: 185–186
 Birds, 1: 167–168, 169, 184–185
 Birmingham, Alabama, 1: 99–101, 100 (ill.)
 Birth control, 2: 382–383, 399
 Black Cabinet, 1: 78–79
 Black Codes, 1: 68; 2: 228–229, 341
 Black Panthers, 2: 307
 Blackwell, Alice Stone, 2: 425, 427
 Blackwell, Henry, 2: 414
 Blake, Eugene Carson, 1: 103
 Blatch, Harriot Stanton, 2: 375, 427, 428, 439
 Bloch, Jesse, 2: 438
 Bloomer, Amelia, 2: 420–421
 Bloomers. *See* Pantalettes
The Blue-back Speller (Webster), 1: 121
 Boissevain, Inez, 2: 429 (ill.)
 Bolivia, 1: 21
Bolling v. Sharpe, 1: 81
 Bomb shelters, 1: 41 (ill.)
 Bono, 1: 12 (ill.)
 Boone and Crockett Club, 1: 158
 Booth, John Wilkes, 2: 341
 Bootleggers, 2: 361, 363–364, 367
 Boston Latin (school), 1: 125
Bowers v. Hardwick, 1: 206–207
 Boycotts
 civil rights movement, 1: 87–89, 94, 99, 113
 labor movement, 2: 261 (ill.), 262
 Bradley, Mamie, 1: 86
 Bretton Woods Conference, 1: 4, 5 (ill.)
 Briggs, John, 1: 203
 Brockway, Zebulon, 2: 297–299
Brokeback Mountain, 1: 217 (ill.)
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 1: 81; 2: 256
 Brower, David, 1: 165
 Brown, Antoinette, 2: 414
 Brown, John, 2: 335, 337, 338 (ill.)
 Brown, Linda, 1: 84
 Brown, Oliver, 1: 84
Brown v. Board of Education II, 1: 90
Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas, 1: 67, 80, 81, 84–85, 89–90, 92, 94, 137
 Bryan, William Jennings, 1: 28
 Bryant, Anita, 1: 203
 Bryant, Roy, 1: 86
 Buchanan, Pat, 1: 7
 Buffalo, 1: 152–154, 153 (ill.)
 Burgués Flórez, Miriam, 1: 166
 Burke, Yvonne Brathwaite, 2: 403 (ill.)
 Burn, Harry, 2: 439
 Burns, Lucy, 2: 428, 434
 Burnside, John, 1: 194 (ill.)

- Buses, *1*: 87–89, 94–97
See also Freedom rides
- Bush, George H.W., *1*: 207, 208 (ill.)
- Bush, George W.
 on education, *1*: 147
 environmental movement, *1*: 182
 poverty reform movement, *2*: 283–284, 285
 war policy of, *1*: 58, 59, 60
- Byrne, Ethel, *2*: 383
- C**
- Cambodia, *1*: 52, 53–54
- Camp meetings. *See* Religious revivals
- Canada, *1*: 8, 14; *2*: 327, 328, 363
- Capone, *2*: 366, 367
- Carbon dioxide, *1*: 181–182
- Carmichael, Stokely, *1*: 115
- Carnegie Steel Company, *2*: 237–238
- Carson, Rachel, *1*: 161–164, 164 (ill.)
- Catholics, *1*: 128–129
- Catlin, George, *1*: 154, 155 (ill.)
- Catt, Carrie Chapman, *2*: 375, 431–432, 433, 435, 437, 439
- La Causa*, *2*: 261
- CFCs, *1*: 180–181
- Chain gangs, *2*: 301, 303 (ill.)
- Chaney, James, *1*: 106, 107 (ill.)
- Channel One, *1*: 147
- Charity. *See* Poverty reform movement
- Charity Organization Societies (COS), *2*: 271
- Charter schools, *1*: 145, 146 (ill.)
- Chávez, César, *1*: 113; *2*: 260, 261 (ill.)
- Chesbrough, Ellis Sylvester, *2*: 426
- Chicago, Illinois, *2*: 366
- Child labor, *2*: 231–232, 264
- Child, Lydia Maria, *2*: 332, 412 (ill.)
- Children and youth, *1*: 166; *2*: 294
See also Child labor
- Chin, Vincent, *1*: 84
- China
 communism, *1*: 8
 economic reform, *1*: 9
 Korean War, *1*: 42
 Vietnam War, *1*: 48
- Chinese Americans. *See* Asian Americans
- Chinese Exclusion Act, *2*: 230
- Chisholm, Shirley, *2*: 403 (ill.)
- Chlorofluorocarbons, *1*: 180–181
- Church and state
 education, *1*: 121, 129, 145
 poverty reform movement, *2*: 284
- Church of the Brethren, *1*: 24
- Cigar Makers' International Union, *2*: 235
- CIO (Congress of Industrial Organizations), *2*: 246, 252, 257
- Cities. *See* Urban areas
- Citizenship, *1*: 66
- Civil disobedience, *1*: 25
- Civil Rights Act of 1866, *1*: 67; *2*: 341–342
- Civil Rights Act of 1871, *1*: 67; *2*: 341–342
- Civil Rights Act of 1875, *1*: 67; *2*: 341–342
- Civil Rights Act of 1964
 civil rights movement, *1*: 104; *2*: 279
 education reform movement, *1*: 138
 women's rights movement, *2*: 388–389, 390, 391, 401, 402
- Civil rights movement, *1*: 65–116
 Albany Movement, *1*: 98–99
 antiwar movement, *1*: 50
 Birmingham conflict, *1*: 99–102
 division within, *1*: 113–115
 Du Bois, W.E.B., *1*: 74–76, 75 (ill.)
 Freedom Rides, *1*: 94–97
 Freedom Summer, *1*: 104–106
 Jim Crow laws, *1*: 68–69, 70, 71–73, 72 (ill.)
 labor movement, *2*: 254–256
 legacy of, *1*: 115
 Little Rock conflict, *1*: 89–92
 March on Washington, *1*: 102–103
 Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP), *1*: 107, 109–110
 Montgomery bus boycott, *1*: 87–89
 Native Americans, *1*: 108–109
 overview of, *1*: 65–67
 Reconstruction, *1*: 67–68
 resistance to, *1*: 85–86
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, *1*: 77–79
 Selma conflict, *1*: 110–112
 sit-ins, *1*: 92–94
 Supreme Court rulings, *1*: 68–69, 76, 79–80, 84–85

- voting rights, *1*: 69–70, 104–107, 109–114
 Washington, Booker T., *1*: 73–74
 women's liberation movement, *2*: 395
 women's rights movement, *2*: 391, 392 (ill.)
 World War I, *1*: 76–77
 World War II, *1*: 81–83
- Civil rights, women's. *See* Women's rights movement
 Civil War, American. *See* American Civil War
 Civilian Public Service, *1*: 38–40, 39 (ill.)
 Clayton Act of 1914, *2*: 248
 Clean Air Act of 1970, *1*: 172
 Clean Air Act of 1990, *1*: 179
 Clean Water Act of 1977, *1*: 172
 Cleveland, Grover, *2*: 239
 Climate change, *1*: 181–182
 Clinton, Bill
 environmental movement, *1*: 171 (ill.)
 gay rights movement, *1*: 207, 210, 217–218
 poverty reform movement, *2*: 283
- Coal mining
 environmental movement, *1*: 183
 labor movement, *2*: 233, 234 (ill.), 240, 246–248, 262–263
- Code words, *2*: 328
- COFO (Council of Federated Organizations), *1*: 104–105
- COINTELPRO, *1*: 56
- Cold War, *1*: 40–43, 41 (ill.), 137
 See also Communism
- Collard, Sneed B., III, *1*: 166
- Collective bargaining, *2*: 248, 251
- Cologne, Germany, *1*: 19
- Colonial America, education in, *1*: 117–121, 119 (ill.), 120 (ill.)
- Colonization, *1*: 3
- Colored Women's League, *2*: 417
- Columbia University, *1*: 121
- Commerce, international, *1*: 10
- Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy (SANE), *1*: 44–45, 44 (ill.), 46, 57
- Committee for Industrial Organizations. *See* Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO)
- Committee on Public Information, *1*: 30
- Communications, *1*: 10
- Communism
 China, *1*: 8
 Cold War, *1*: 40–43
 fear of, *2*: 383–384
 globalization as protection against, *1*: 4
 labor movement, *2*: 249, 256
 McCarthyism, *1*: 46–47
 Vietnam, *1*: 47–48
 See also McCarthyism
- Compromise of 1820. *See* Missouri Compromise
 Compromise of 1850, *2*: 334, 335 (ill.)
 Compromise of 1877, *2*: 344
- Confederate States of America, *2*: 339
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), *2*: 246, 252, 257
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), *1*: 92, 94, 104
- Congressional Union (CU), *2*: 430
- Connor, Theophilus Eugene (Bull), *1*: 99, 101
- Conscientious objectors, antiwar movement, *1*: 24, 26, 27, 32, 38–40, 39 (ill.)
- Conservation and conservationists. *See* Environmental movement
- Constitution, U.S. *See* U.S. Constitution
- Consumerism, *1*: 161
- Consumers Union, *1*: 178
- Containment (policy), *1*: 40
- Contraceptives. *See* Birth control
- CORE (Congress of Racial Equality), *1*: 92, 94, 104
- Corporate ethics, *1*: 178; *2*: 264
- Corporate responsibility, environmental movement and, *1*: 174–175, 176–177, 178
- Corporate sponsorship, *1*: 147
- Corrections (criminal justice), *2*: 305
- COS (Charity Organization Societies), *2*: 271
- Cotton, *2*: 222
- Council of Federated Organizations (COFO), *1*: 104–105
- Council on Religion and the Homosexual (CRH), *1*: 198
- Counterculture. *See* Youth movement
- Counterintelligence, *1*: 56
- Cousins, Norman, *1*: 44, 46
- Crane, Caroline Bartlett, *2*: 426
- Creel, George, *1*: 30
- CRH (Council on Religion and the Homosexual), *1*: 198
- Crime, organized. *See* Organized crime