Index

**A**

African Americans. See Black Americans
Agriculture. See Farm laborers and farming
Air raid precautions, 37, 38–43, 39 (ill.), 47, 57, 64–65, 184–185, 194 (ill.), 195–196
Aircraft manufacturing, 74–81, 75 (ill.), 77 (ill.), 81 (ill.), 86 (ill.), 124, 130 (ill.)
Aircraft Warning Service (AWS), 47, 55
Allies, the, 2, 36, 243
American Red Cross, 60 (ill.), 211
“Are America’s Civilians Ready for Attack?” (Helena H. Smith and William Sloane), 57–66
“Arsenal of Democracy” (Franklin D. Roosevelt), 2–3, 4–11, 12, 15, 17
Assembly centers for Japanese Americans, 149, 167, 170–171; also see Internment camps
Assembly lines, 124
Atomic bombs, 96, 192, 198, 210
Automobile industry, 124, 125–129, 125 (ill.), 128 (ill.), 133 (ill.), 135
AWS. See Aircraft Warning Service
Axis powers, 2, 4, 7, 243

**B**

Baby boom, 242
Battle of the Atlantic, 14
“Behind Our Menacing Race Problem” (Turner Catledge), 148, 150–156
Berlin, Irving, 248
Black Americans and discrimination after the war, 242
and discrimination in the U.S. military, 147
and discrimination in the workplace, 85, 135, 147–149, 150, 152, 156–157, 160

*Bold type* indicates main entries and their page numbers.
Illustrations are marked by (ill.).
and labor unions, 164
and race riots, 135, 148, 150–152, 151 (ill.), 153–154, 153 (ill.), 157
and the Double V campaign, 148, 159, 161
communities of, 89, 135
employment of, prewar 68, 147
employment of, wartime 84, 85, 122, 125, 147–148, 150, 160, 164
housing for, 148, 150, 155
income of, 147, 242
military service of, 147, 152, 156–157
organizations for, 164, 165
Blackout and dimout procedures, 38, 55, 57, 111, 120–121, 121 (ill.)
Bosanquet, Barbara S., 196–197
Bradley, La Verne, 110–121
Britain. See Great Britain
Brothers killed in action, 241
Business, U.S.
and resistance to mobilization, 2, 13, 17, 20
government control over, 2, 32
military alliance with, 32
“A Busload of Strangers” (Olive Nowak), 235, 244–248
Catledge, Turner, 148, 150–156
Censorship of news, 23, 26, 43, 214
Children and young people activities and games of, 181, 185, 190, 190 (ill.), 195 (ill.), 199
and juvenile delinquency, 134
and views of the enemy, 185, 193, 197
and war stamps, 188 (ill.), 223
as civil defense volunteers, 50, 50 (ill.), 51, 55
as farm laborers, 106
daycare centers for, 96–97, 96 (ill.)
fears and anxieties of, 181, 182, 184, 193, 196–197
in internment camps, 175 (ill.)
wartime memories of, 183–189, 192–198
Christmas during wartime, 235, 244–249, 246 (ill.)
Christmas Eve message (Franklin D. Roosevelt), 248
“Christmas, Wartime, and a Wedding” (Esther Carlson), 247
Citizen 13660 (Mine Okubo), 149, 166–179
Cities affected by the war. See Home front communities
Civil Air Raid Warning Service, 47, 51
Civil defense, 16, 28 (ill.), 34–35, 36; also see Office of Civilian Defense; Volunteers in civil defense
in Rockland County, New York, 62–66
in Sheridan County, Wyoming, 58–62, 66
in Detroit, 124, 125–129, 135
in Japan, 96, 192, 198, 210
of Pearl Harbor, 20, 22, 24–25, 35, 166
of U.S. mainland, 43
Bonds. See War bonds
Bradley, La Verne, 110–121
Britain. See Great Britain
Brothers killed in action, 241
Business, U.S.
and resistance to mobilization, 2, 13, 17, 20
government control over, 2, 32
military alliance with, 32
“A Busload of Strangers” (Olive Nowak), 235, 244–248
Catledge, Turner, 148, 150–156
Censorship of news, 23, 26, 43, 214
Children and young people activities and games of, 181, 185, 190, 190 (ill.), 195 (ill.), 199
and juvenile delinquency, 134
and views of the enemy, 185, 193, 197
and war stamps, 188 (ill.), 223
as civil defense volunteers, 50, 50 (ill.), 51, 55
as farm laborers, 106
daycare centers for, 96–97, 96 (ill.)
fears and anxieties of, 181, 182, 184, 193, 196–197
in internment camps, 175 (ill.)
wartime memories of, 183–189, 192–198
Christmas during wartime, 235, 244–249, 246 (ill.)
Christmas Eve message (Franklin D. Roosevelt), 248
“Christmas, Wartime, and a Wedding” (Esther Carlson), 247
Citizen 13660 (Mine Okubo), 149, 166–179
Cities affected by the war. See Home front communities
Civil Air Raid Warning Service, 47, 51
Civil defense, 16, 28 (ill.), 34–35, 36; also see Office of Civilian Defense; Volunteers in civil defense
in Rockland County, New York, 62–66
in Sheridan County, Wyoming, 58–62, 66
in Detroit, 124, 125–129, 135
population of, 125, 132, 135
shipbuilding and shipping, 128, 129–131
social problems in, 133–135, 148, 150–152, 153–154, 153 (ill.)
Dimouts. See Blackout and dimout procedures
Discrimination and segregation, 135, 146–149, 150, 152