



Index

Italic type indicates volume number; boldface type indicates entries and their pages; (ill.) indicates illustrations.

A

- Abraham, Spencer, 2: 143
AC (Alternating current), 2: 243
Acetone, 3: 406
Acetylene, 1: 48
Acid rain, 1: 14, 15-16, 41
Active solar systems, 2: 218
Adams, William G., 2: 212, 214
Adobe, 2: 210, 3: 349
Aerodynamics, 3: 368-69
Aeromotor Company, 3: 311-12
Afghanistan
 hydropower in, 3: 277
 windmills in, 3: 306
Agriculture
 for biofuels, 1: 66-67
 geothermal energy for, 1: 115-18
 hydroelectric dams and, 3: 286
 open field, 1: 115-16
 See also Farms
Air conditioning
 natural gas for, 1: 35
 ocean thermal energy conversion for, 3: 292
 See also Cooling
Air pollution, 1: 17 (ill.)
 from biofuels, 1: 65
 from coal, 1: 20, 40-42, 43, 2: 202, 3: 340
 from coal gasification, 1: 45
 from ethanol, 1: 91
 from exhaust emissions, 1: 6, 12, 93, 2: 142-43
 from fossil fuels, 1: 12-15, 20
 from gasoline, 1: 28
 indoor, 1: 14-15, 16, 3: 347, 348
 from methane, 1: 86-87
 from methanol, 1: 51-52
 MTBE and, 1: 53
 from natural gas, 1: 37
 nuclear power plants and, 2: 202
 particulate matter, 1: 12-13, 14, 16
 from P-Series fuels, 1: 93
 sources of, 1: 14
Air quality standards, 1: 124
Airplanes
 history of, 1: 10
 lift and drag on, 3: 324-25
 solar-powered, 2: 219
 weight on, 3: 373
 zero point energy for, 3: 395
Airships, 2: 137-39, 140 (ill.), 141, 142 (ill.)
Akron (Airship), 2: 138
Alberta, Canada oil sands, 1: 25
Alcohol fuels, 1: 87-92
Al-Dimashqi, 3: 308
Alexander the Great, 1: 41
Algae
 biodiesel from, 1: 75
 hydrogen from, 2: 149
Alkaline fuel cells, 2: 145-46
al-Qaeda, 2: 199
Alternating current (AC), 2: 243
Alternative energy, 3: 380-84
 See also Renewable energy;
 specific types of alternative energy
Aluminum cans, recycled, 3: 376
American Society of Civil Engineers, 3: 283
American Wind Energy Association, 3: 319
Ammonia
 biogas, 1: 84
 for ocean thermal energy conversion, 3: 290, 293
 in solar collectors, 2: 215
Amorphous photovoltaic cells, 2: 237-38
Anaerobic digestion technology, 1: 84
Anasazi Indians, 3: 343
Anemometers, 3: 327
Animal waste. *See* Dung; Manure

INDEX

- Animal-based food products, 3: 376-77
- Anthracite, 1: 39
- Antifreeze, 1: 90
- Anti-knocking agents, 1: 6, 27, 90
- Apollo (God), 2: 209-10
- Apollo spacecraft, 2: 139-40
- Appliances, energy efficient, 3: 360-64
- Aquaculture, geothermal energy for, 1: 110, 118-21
- Aquatic plants, 1: 120
- Aqueducts, 3: 261-62
- Argentina, geothermal energy in, 1: 116
- Argon, 1: 34
- Aristotle
passive solar design by, 3: 342
on vacuums, 3: 390, 391
- Arizona Public Service Company, 2: 244
- Arkwright, Richard, 3: 262, 265
- Arsenic, 1: 41
- Asphalt, 1: 27
- Assist hybrid vehicles, 3: 370
- Associated natural gas, 1: 33
- Aswan Dam, 3: 286
- Atmospheric hydrogen, 2: 162
- Atomic bombs, 2: 176-79, 200-201, 3: 398-99
- Atomic energy. *See* Nuclear energy
- Atomic Energy Commission, 2: 179, 3: 384
- Atomic numbers, 2: 170, 172
- Atomic weight, 2: 172, 173
- Atoms, 2: 169-70
- Atoms for Peace program, 2: 178-79
- Augers, 3: 307-8
- Australia
solar ponds in, 2: 252
solar towers in, 2: 254
tidal power in, 3: 297
- Austria, hydroelectricity in, 3: 272
- Automatic transmission, 3: 372
- Automobiles
ethanol for, 1: 60
gas mileage of, 1: 32, 3: 364-65, 371
history of, 1: 10
internal combustion engines for, 1: 4-6, 5 (ill.)
liquefied petroleum gas for, 1: 48-49
methanol for, 1: 51
solar, 2: 232, 239 (ill.)
tips for fuel-efficient driving, 3: 372-74
See also Hybrid vehicles; Hydrogen fuel cell vehicles; Vehicles
- Aviation gasoline, 1: 27
- B**
- Bacteria
for clean coal technology, 1: 43
for digestion technology, 1: 85
for hydrogen production, 2: 149
- Bagasse, 1: 70, 71 (ill.), 74, 75, 92
- Bahia Blanca, Argentina, 1: 116
- Balloons
hot air, 2: 136
hydrogen, 2: 135 (ill.), 136
- Balneology, 1: 110
- Barium, 1: 41
- Batch heaters. *See* Integral collector storage (ICS) systems
- Bath, England, 1: 100
- Baths
hot springs for, 1: 98-100, 101 (ill.), 110
Roman, 1: 100, 3: 343
solar heating for, 2: 210-12
- Battelle Pacific Northwest Laboratory, 3: 318-19
- Batteries
in hybrid vehicles, 3: 367
vs. hydrogen fuel cells, 2: 138
for photovoltaic cells, 2: 237-38
- Bay of Fundy, 3: 298
- Bears, polar, 2: 211, 211 (ill.)
- Becquerel, Alexandre-Edmond, 2: 212
- Bell Laboratories, 2: 213
- Benz, Karl, 1: 5 (ill.)
- Berthelot, Pierre Eugène Marcellin, 1: 50
- Bessler, Johann, 3: 385
- Bessler wheel, 3: 385
- Binary geothermal power plants, 1: 103, 108-9, 122, 123 (ill.)
- Biodiesel**, 1: 64 (ill.), 75-80, 79 (ill.)
benefits and drawbacks of, 1: 64, 77-78
economic impact of, 1: 67, 78, 79-80
environmental impact of, 1: 65, 78
with gasoline, 1: 75
history of, 1: 59
issues and problems with, 1: 80
making your own, 1: 76, 77-78
petrodiesel with, 1: 77, 78
production of, 1: 76
from rapeseed oil, 1: 61, 75
uses of, 1: 76-77
vegetable oil for, 1: 63
- Bioenergy**, 1: 57-95, 68 (ill.)
benefits and drawbacks of, 1: 63-65
environmental impact of, 1: 65-67
history of, 1: 59-61
technology for, 1: 62-63
types of, 1: 58-59
uses of, 1: 61-62
See also Biogas; Ethanol; Solid biomass; Vegetable oil fuels
- Biofuels**
barriers to, 1: 68-69
benefits and drawbacks of, 1: 63-65
economic impact of, 1: 67
with fossil fuels, 1: 61, 65
fossil fuels for production of, 1: 67

- for internal combustion engines, 1: 61-62
 - issues and problems with, 1: 87
 - liquid, 1: 58
 - P-Series, 1: 63, 72, **92-94**
 - societal impact of, 1: 67-68
 - sources of, 1: 57
 - technology for, 1: 62-63
 - types of, 1: 58-59
 - See also* Biodiesel; Biogas
 - Biogas, 1: 59, 86 (ill.)
 - benefits and drawbacks of, 1: 85
 - economic impact of, 1: 87
 - environmental impact of, 1: 86-87
 - from garbage, 1: 72, 85
 - for hydrogen production, 2: 149
 - from manure, 1: 62, 85
 - pipelines, 1: 62
 - uses of, 1: 85
 - Biogas, 1: 84-87
 - Biomass
 - definition of, 1: 57
 - P-Series fuels from, 1: 92
 - solid, 1: 58, **69-75**
 - sources of, 1: 69
 - BIPV (Building integrated photovoltaics), 2: 240
 - Birds, wind farms and, 3: 332-33
 - Bissell, George, 1: 10
 - Bituminous coal, 1: 39
 - Blanchard, Jean, 2: 136
 - Blimps, 2: 137-39
 - BMW, 2: 155-56, 158 (ill.)
 - Boats, hydrogen fuel cell-powered, 2: 146-47
 - Bohr, Niels, 2: 173
 - Boiling water reactor system, 2: 189
 - Boise, Idaho, 1: 100, 102
 - Bombs
 - atomic, 2: 176-79, 200-201, 3: 398-99
 - dirty, 2: 200-201
 - nuclear fusion in, 3: 398-99
 - Bonneville Power Administration, 3: 282
 - Borax, 1: 71
 - Boron, 2: 188, 237
 - Bottles, recycled, 3: 376
 - Boyle, Robert, 1: 50, 2: 134
 - BP Amoco, 2: 242
 - Braking systems, regenerative, 3: 367-68
 - Brannan, Sam, 1: 99-100
 - Brazil, ethanol production in, 1: 60, 60 (ill.), 70
 - Breadbox heaters. *See* Integral collector storage (ICS) systems
 - British Hydropower Association, 3: 277-78
 - British thermal units (Btu), 1: 39
 - Brush, Charles F., 3: 313
 - Btu (British thermal units), 1: 39
 - Building integrated photovoltaics (BIPV), 2: 240
 - Building materials
 - green, 3: 341, 347-52
 - recycled, 3: 348, 351
 - Buildings
 - adobe, 2: 210, 3: 349
 - climate-responsive, 3: 341-47, 343 (ill.)
 - cob, 3: 349-50
 - commercial, 3: 345, 346-47
 - earth bag, 3: 350
 - light straw, 3: 349-50
 - rammed earth, 3: 350
 - remodeled, 3: 352
 - sick, 3: 347, 348
 - straw bale, 3: 350
 - See also* Passive solar design
 - Bulk storage systems. *See* Integral collector storage (ICS) systems
 - Bureau of Labor Statistics (U.S.), 2: 196
 - Burning glasses, 2: 212
 - Buses, hydrogen fuel cell, 2: 146, 151, 153 (ill.)
 - Bush, George W., 1: 41-42
 - Butane, 1: 10, 35, 46-50
 - Butanol, 1: 87
- ## C
- Cadmium, 2: 174-76
 - Cadmium telluride, 2: 237
 - CAFE (Corporate Average Fuel Economy), 1: 32
 - California
 - climate-responsive buildings in, 3: 346-47
 - cost of electricity in, 3: 333
 - geothermal energy in, 1: 103, 122
 - hybrid vehicles in, 3: 369-70
 - hydrogen filling stations in, 2: 160
 - hydrogen fuel cells and, 2: 143
 - MTBE and, 1: 54
 - solar towers in, 2: 253-54
 - trough systems in, 2: 246
 - wind energy in, 3: 319, 320, 330
 - California Air Resources Board, 2: 154
 - California Energy Commission, 1: 52, 3: 357
 - California Fuel Cell Partnership, 2: 143
 - California Hydrogen Highway Network, 2: 160
 - Calories, 3: 268
 - Caltrans District 7 Headquarters, 3: 344 (ill.)
 - Cameras, infrared, 2: 211
 - Cameroon, hydrogen cloud in, 2: 150
 - Camp stoves, 1: 4
 - Campfires, 1: 62
 - Canada
 - biofuels in, 1: 67
 - biogas in, 1: 85
 - hydroelectricity in, 3: 272, 286, 288-89
 - hydrogen research in, 2: 145-46
 - liquefied petroleum gas pipelines from, 1: 47
 - oil sands of, 1: 25
 - tidal power sites in, 3: 298
 - Cape Cod, 3: 270