

Index

Page numbers in **boldface** indicate the primary article about the subject. Page numbers in *italic* indicate illustrative material, and *italic* page numbers followed by an italicized letter *t* indicate that the subject can be found within tabular material on the page. This index is sorted alphabetically word by word.

A

- A. G. Gaston Construction Company, 711
- A. Philip Randolph Institute, **524**
- Aaliyah, 977
- Aaron, Cooper v.* (1958), **572**
- Aaron, Hank, 40, 1413, 1414, **1423–24**, *1424*
- awards and honors, 1497, 1500, 1517
 - biographical film, **994**
- AAVE (African American Vernacular English/Ebonics), 175–77, **753**
- Abbott, Robert S., 210, 905
- Abdul-Jabbar, Kareem (né Lew Alcindor), 1419, 1420, **1424–25**, 1515, 1517, 1518
- Abdur-Rahim, Shareef, 1513
- Abele, Julian F., 1335
- Abels, Michael, **1101**
- Abernathy, Ralph D., 28, 34, 51, **428**, **506–7**, 815
- Abiel Smith School and Museum of African American History (Boston, MA), **217**
- Abiola, M. K. O., 486
- Ableman v. Booth* (1859), 13, **582**
- Abolition movement
- African American writers, 847
 - Garrison role, 376
 - literature, 384–85
 - overviews, 384–85, 401–2, 1457
 - Quakers, 745
 - related organizations, 499
 - religious leaders in nineteenth century, 809–10
 - Truth, Sojourner role, 841–42
- Abolition of Slavery Timeline, *4t*
- Abraham Lincoln: The War Years* (Sandburg), 385
- Abrams, Muhal Richard, **1188**
- Abu-Jamal, Mumia, 585
- Abyssinia* (musical), 1040
- Abyssinian Baptist Church (Greater New York City, NY), 228, **229**, 229, 827–28, 836
- Abyssinian Meeting House (Portland, ME), **216**
- Academy Award of the American Academy and Institute of Arts and Letters, African American recipients of, 1503
- Academy Awards (Oscars), African American recipients of, 1504
- An Account of Some of the Principal Slave Insurrections* (Coffin), 375
- Achebe, Chinua, 264
- Acogny, Germaine, 1054
- Act to Prohibit the Importation of Slaves (1807), **118–19**
- Act to Suppress the Slave Trade in the District of Columbia (1850), **126**
- Adams, Charity, 83
- Adams, John Quincy, 11, 378, **387**
- Adams, Leslie, 1101
- Adams, Willie Jr., 68, 101
- Adams, Yolanda, **1161**, *1162*
- Adams Museum and House (Deadwood, SD), **242–43**
- Adams-Ender, Clara L., **1476–77**
- Adarand Construction, Inc. v. Pena* (1995), **583**
- Addison, Adele, 1102
- Address to the Public* (Franklin, 1798), **116**
- Address to the Slaves of the United States of America* (Garnet, 1837), **123**
- Adelle v. Beauregard* (1810), 8
- Adichie, Chimamanda, 1502
- Adkins, Autumn, 107
- Adkins, Charles, 1508
- Adkins, Derrick, 1512
- Adowa, 255
- Advertising, 915–16
- Affirmative action
- abandonment, 754
 - Alabama State Police hiring, 49
 - backlash, 701–2
 - Bush, George H. W. on, 51
 - controversies, 47
 - criticism of programs, 693–94
 - entrepreneurship, 700–4

Index

- Affirmative action, *continued*
FBI adoption, 50
Initiative 200 (WA, 1998), 416
Proposition 209 (CA, 1996), 415, 416, 417
Supreme Court cases, 701–2
University of Michigan cases (2003), 67
See also Affirmative action cases decided by the U.S. Supreme Court; Education rights; Employment rights
- Affirmative Action and Black Entrepreneurship* (Boston), 697
- Affirmative action cases decided by the U.S. Supreme Court, **582–83**
Adarand Construction, Inc. v. Pena (1995), **583**
Bakke v. Regents of the University of California v. (1978), **572–73**
Bollinger et al, Gratz v. (2003), 415–16
Bollinger et al, Grutter v. (2003), 415–16
Brian Weber, United Steelworkers of America v. (1979), **582**
Cheryl J. Hopwood, et al v. Texas (1996), 414–15
City of Cleveland, Local No. 93 International Association of Firefighters (1986), **582**
City of Richmond v. J.A. Croson Co. (1989), **583**
EEOC, Local 28 Sheet Metal Workers International v. (1986), **583**
Firefighters Local Union No. 1784 v. Stotts (1984), **582**
Fullilove v. Klutznick (1980), **582**
Gratz v. Bollinger et al (2003), 415
Grutter v. Bollinger et al (2003), 415
J. A. Croson Co., City of Richmond v. (1989), **583**
Jackson Board of Education, Wygant v., 47
Jackson Board of Education, Wygant v. (1986), 47, **582**
Johnson et al v. Board of Regents of the University of Georgia (2001), 415
Johnson v. Transportation Agency, Santa Clara County, California (1987), **583**
Katuria Smith et al v. University of Washington Law School (2000), 414–15
Klutznick, Fullilove v. (1980), **582**
Local 28, Sheet Metal Workers International Association v. EEOC (1986), **583**
Local No. 93 International Association of Firefighters v. City of Cleveland (1986), **582**
Martin v. Wilks (1989), 50–51
Pena, Adarand Construction, Inc. v. (1995), **583**
Regents of the University of California, Bakke v. (1978), **572–73**
Sheet Metal Workers International v. EEOC, 47
Stotts, Firefighters Local Union No. 1784 v. (1984), **582**
Texas, Cheryl J. Hopwood et al v. (1996), 414
Transportation Agency, Santa Clara, California, Johnson v. (1987), **583**
United Steelworkers of America v. Brian Weber (1979), **582**
University of Georgia, Johnson et al v. (2001), 414
Wilks, Martin v. (1989), 414
Wygant v. Jackson Board of Education (1986), 47, **582**
- Africa (contemporary). *See* Contemporary Africa
- Africa Action, **524**
- Africa Inland Mission International, **524–25**
- Africa Network, **525**
- Africa Rising Comics, 904
- Africa Travel Association, **525**
- Africa World Press, 904
- AfricaLink, **525**
- African American authors and literary critics, 855–98
- African American banks, 16
- African American bloggers, 918
- African American Breast Cancer Alliance, **525**
- African American cable television networks, 981–82
- African American Catholic Congregation, **820**
- African American church for the 21st century, 819–20
- African American church school networks, 811
- African American churches and social issues, 815–16
- African American Civil War Memorial (Washington, DC), **201, 246**
- African American Cultural Alliance, **525**
- African American Cultural Complex (Raleigh, NC), **235**
- African American dance origins, 1051
- African American dramatists. *See* African American authors and literary critics
- African American education in the Twentieth Century, 749–53
See also Education rights cases decided by the U.S. Supreme Court
- African American emigration north/west emigration movement, 15–16, **16**
- African American Episcopal Church, 7, 833
- African American Film Critics Association (AAFCA), 978
- African American History Monument (Columbia, SC), **241**
- African American Life Alliance, **525**
- African American literature of enslavement, 846–48
- African American lynching statistics, 20
- African American Male Empowerment Summit (AAMES), 98
- African American Masonic Lodge, 74
- African American Museum (Cleveland, OH), **236**
- African American Museum (Dallas, TX), **245**
- African American Museum and Library (San Francisco, CA), **198**
- African American Museum in Philadelphia (Philadelphia, PA), **239**
- African American Museum of Iowa (Cedar Rapids, IA), **213**
- African American National Book Award winners, 854
- African American news-oriented web sites, 918–20
- African American Nobel Prize for Literature winners, 854
- African American Officer Training School (OTS), 1462, 1464
- African American Organizations Timeline, **18t**
- African American playwrights. *See* African American authors and literary critics
- African American poets. *See* African American authors and literary critics
- African American Pulitzer Prize winners, 854
- African American radio and television professionals, 920–58