DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

| = DECEASED |

JON ABBINK
Leiden University, African Studies Centre
Senior Researcher
Warfare: Overview

ISMAIL H. ABDALLA
College of William and Mary, Department of History
Professor
Healing and Health Care: Islamic Medicine
Islam: Overview
Pilgrimages, Islamic

GARIBA ABDUL-KORAH
The College of Saint Rose, Department of History and Political Science
Assistant Professor
Ghana: Geography and Economy

WILLIAM M. ADAMS
University of Cambridge, Department of Geography
Professor
Water and Irrigation

WILLIAM Y. ADAMS
University of Kentucky, Department of Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Nuba

AGBENYEWA TONY
STATE UNIVERSITY,
Department of History
Associate Professor
Museums: Memory

MORADEWUN
ADIKO
University of California, Davis, Department of African American and African Studies
Associate Professor and Director
Literatures in African Languages: Malagasy

OLUTAYO ADESINA
University of Ibadan, Nigeria, Department of History
Professor
Adama, Modibbo
Du Bois, W. E. B.
Ibadan
Nigeria: Society and Cultures, Northwest Nigeria

CLEMENT EMENIKE
ADIRE
DePaul University, Department of Political Science
Associate Professor
United Nations: Africa in the United Nations

AGBENYEWA TONY
STATE UNIVERSITY,
Department of History
Associate Professor
Museums: Memory

MORADEWUN
ADIKO
University of California, Davis, Department of African American and African Studies
Associate Professor and Director
Literatures in African Languages: Malagasy

OLUTAYO ADESINA
University of Ibadan, Nigeria, Department of History
Professor
Adama, Modibbo
Du Bois, W. E. B.
Ibadan
Nigeria: Society and Cultures, Northwest Nigeria

CLEMENT EMENIKE
ADIRE
DePaul University, Department of Political Science
Associate Professor
United Nations: Africa in the United Nations
G. A. AKINOLA
University of Ibadan, Department of History
Professor
Colonialism and Imperialism: The African Experience

AKINTUNDE AKINTEMI
University of Florida, Department of African and Asian Languages and Literatures
Associate Professor
Literatures in African Languages: Yoruba

HEATHER MARIE AKOU
Indiana University, Department of Apparel Merchandising and Interior Design
Assistant Professor
Body Adornment and Clothing: Trade

E. J. ALAGOA
University of Port Harcourt, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Historiography: Oral

ERDмUTE ALBER
University of Bayreuth, Department of Ethnology
Professor
Bهن: Society and Cultures

PETER ALEGI
Michigan State University, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Sports: Overview

RICHARD ALLEN
Worcester, MA
Research Consultant
Mauritius: Geography and Economy
Mauritius: Society and Cultures
Reйunion
Seychelles: Geography and Economy

Seychelles: History and Politics
Seychelles: Society and Cultures

TIM ALLEN
London School of Economics, Development Studies Institute
University Reader
Aid and Development: Humanitarian Assistance

CLAUDE ALLIBERT
Centre d’Etude et de Recherches sur l’Ocean Indien occidental
Director
Indian Ocean, Africa, History of (1000 BCE to 600 CE)

EDWARD A. ALPERS
University of California, Los Angeles, Department of History
Professor
Ivory

HOYT ALVERSON
Dartmouth College, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Names and Naming

IFI AMADIUME
Dartmouth College, Department of Religion
Professor
Diop, Cheikh Anta

KWASI AMPENE
University of Colorado-Boulder, College of Music, Department of Musicology
Associate Professor
Mensah, E. T.

SAMIR AMIN
Third World Forum
Director
Neocolonialism

KHALID AMINE
Abdelmalek Essaˆ University, Department of English
Senior Professor
Theater: Northern Africa

KWAME ANTHONY APPIAH
Princeton University, Department of Philosophy
Professor
Philosophy and the Study of Africa

ANDREW APTER
University of California, Los Angeles, Departments of History and Anthropology
Professor
Festivals and Carnivals

CLAUDE ARDOUIN
British Museum, Department of Africa, Oceania, and the Americas, Africa Section
Curator
Museums: History

NICOLAS ARGENTI
Brunel University, School of Social Sciences
Research Lecturer
Youth: Movements

JOHN ARGYLE
University of Natal, Department of Social Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Dance: Social Meaning
## Directory of Contributors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution and Department(s)</th>
<th>Position(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mary Jo Arnoldi</td>
<td>National Museum of Natural History, Smithsonian Institution, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Curator, Masks and Masquerades: Sub-Saharan Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kelly M. Askew</td>
<td>University of Michigan, Department of Anthropology and Center for Afroamerican and African Studies</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Mongella, Gertrude I., Socialism and Postsocialisms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ralph A. Austen</td>
<td>University of Chicago, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus, Economic History, Slave Trades: Northeastern Africa and Red Sea</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tokunbo Ayoola</td>
<td>Tulane University, Department of History</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Transportation: Railways</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mario Azevedo</td>
<td>Jackson State University, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics</td>
<td>Professor, Bokassa, Jean-Bédel, Central African Republic: History and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chukwuma Azuonye</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts at Boston, Department of Africana Studies</td>
<td>Professor, Literature: Modern Poetry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. Babalola</td>
<td>University of Ibadan, Nigeria, Department of Agronomy</td>
<td>Professor, Soils</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tessey D. Bakary</td>
<td>Laval University, Department of Political Science</td>
<td>Professor, Houphouët-Boigny, Félix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aida Bamia</td>
<td>University of Florida, Department of African and Asian Languages and Literatures</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus, Literatures in African Languages: Arabic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mwesiga Baregu</td>
<td>University of Dar es Salaam, Department of Political Science</td>
<td>Professor, Nyerere, Julius Kambarage, Tanzania: History and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence S. Barham</td>
<td>University of Liverpool, School of Archaeology, Classics, and Egyptology</td>
<td>Professor, Archaeology and Prehistory: Stone Age Societies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bawuro M. Barkindo</td>
<td>National Boundary Commission, Lagon, Kanemi, Muhammad al-Amin al-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nigel Barley</td>
<td>British Museum, Department of Ethnography</td>
<td>Assistant Keeper, Ceramics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alan Barnard</td>
<td>University of Edinburgh, Scotland, School of Social and Political Studies</td>
<td>Professor, Botswana: Society and Cultures, Kinship and Descent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sandra T. Barnes</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor, Lagos, Nigeria: Society and Cultures, Southwest Nigeria</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teresa Barnes</td>
<td>University of the Western Cape, Department of History</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Harare</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Johnathan B. Bascom</td>
<td>Calvin College, Department of Geography</td>
<td>Professor, Sudan: Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ian Baucum</td>
<td>Duke University, Department of English</td>
<td>Chair, Gordimer, Nadine, Nwapa, Flora, Schreiner, Olive, Schukhunde I, Tutuola, Amos</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert M. Baum</td>
<td>University of Missouri, Columbia, Department of Religious Studies</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Women: Women and Non-Islamic Religion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Edna G. Bay</td>
<td>Emory University, Graduate Institute of the Liberal Arts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Directory of Contributors

### Professor
- **Ouidah**
  Western Africa, Forest Region, History of (1000 to 1880)

### Cynthia Becker
- **Boston University, Department of Art History**
  Assistant Professor
  Masks and Masquerades: Northern Africa

### Heike Behrend
- **University of Cologne, Institute of African Studies**
  Professor
  Lakwena, Alice
  Photography: Aesthetics and Social Significance

### T. O. Beidelman
- **New York University, Department of Anthropology**
  Professor
  Anthropology, Social, and the Study of Africa
  Kings and Kingdoms

### Mhhammad Benaboud
- **Abdelmalek Essaadi University, Tetouan, Morocco, Faculty of Letters, Department of History**
  Professor
  Tétouan

### Wolfgang Bender
- **Johannes Gutenberg-Universität, Mainz, Institut für Ethnologie und Afrika-Studien**
  Professor
  Music, Modern Popular: Overview

### F. John Bennett
- **Primary Health Care Consultants**
  Disease: Sexually Transmitted
  Healing and Health Care: Hospitals and Clinics

### Patrick Bennett
- **University of Wisconsin, Department of African Studies**
  Professor Emeritus
  Writing Systems: African Scripts
  Writing Systems: Overview

### Marla C. Berns
- **University of California, Los Angeles, Fowler Museum**
  Director
  Ondundo, Magdalene

### Stephanie F. Beswick
- **Ball State University, Department of History**
  Associate Professor
  Sudan, Eastern, History of (1500 to 1880 CE)

### J. Joost Beuving
- **Free University Amsterdam, Department of History**
  University Lecturer
  Immigration and Immigrant Groups: Lebanese

### Surendra Bhana
- **University of Kansas, Department of History**
  Professor Emeritus
  Immigration and Immigrant Groups: Indian

### Alex Boateng
- **Gateway Community College, Department of Humanities**
  Instructor
  Theatres: Anglophone Western Africa

### David Birmingham
- **University of Kent at Canterbury, Department of History**
  Professor Emeritus
  Colonial Policies and Practices: Portuguese

### William Bissell
- **Lafayette College, Department of Anthropology and Sociology**
  Assistant Professor
  Architecture: Town Planning Zanzibar City

### Helmut Bley
- **University of Hannover, Department of History**
  Professor Emeritus
  Colonial Policies and Practices: German

### Harvey Blume
- **Independent Scholar**
  Benga, Ota

### Nemata Blyden
- **George Washington University, Department of History**
  Associate Professor
  Garvey, Marcus Mosiah
  Immigration and Immigrant Groups: African American

### Alex Boocock
- **Gateway Community College, Department of Humanities**
  Instructor
  Theatres: Anglophone Western Africa

### Bouba Car Bocoum
- **World Bank, Department of Oil, Gas, Mining, and Chemicals**
  Project Officer
  Production Strategies: Mining, Modern
MICHAEL BOLLIG
Institut für Völkerkunde,
Universität zu Köln, Department of Philosophy
Professor
Production Strategies:
Peripatetic Production

GEORGE CLEMENT BOND
Columbia University, Teachers College, Program in Anthropology and Education
Professor
Lenshina, Alice
Prophetic Movements:
Central Africa
Zambia: Geography and Economy
Zambia: Society and Cultures

MICHAEL E. BONINE
University of Arizona, Tucson, Department of Geography
Professor
Tripoli

CHARLES BONN
University of Lyon, Department of Comparative Literatures
Professeur Emerite
Kateb, Yacine

ALAN R. BOOTH
Ohio University, Department of History
Professor
Sobhuza I and II

CHRISTO BOTHA
University of Namibia, Department of History
Professor
Namibia: Geography and Economy

JANE BOULDEN
Royal Military College of Canada, Department of Politics and Economics
Canada Research Chair

MICHAEL BOUROY
University of Zimbabwe, Department of Philosophy
Professor

MICHAEL BOURDILLON
University of Zimbabwe, Department of Sociology
Professor Emeritus

LOUISE M. BOURGAULT
Northern Michigan University, Department of Communication and Performance Studies
Professor
Media: Overview

ARTHUR BOURJEOIS
Governor State University, Illinois, Department of Art
Professor
Art, Regional Styles: Central Africa

CYNTHIA GRANT BOWMAN
Cornell University, School of Law
Professor
Women: Women and the Law

STEVEN BRANDT
University of Florida, Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Plants: Domestication

MICHAEL BRATTON
Michigan State University, Department of Political Science
Professor
Kaunda, Kenneth

DEBORAH BRAUTIGAM
American University, School of International Service
Associate Professor
Immigration and Immigrant Groups: Chinese

COLIN BRENN
University of Ulster, Centre for Maritime Archaeology

Louise M. Bourgault
Northern Michigan University, Department of Communication and Performance Studies
Professor
Media: Overview

ARTHUR BOURJEOIS
Governor State University, Illinois, Department of Art
Professor
Art, Regional Styles: Central Africa

CYNTHIA GRANT BOWMAN
Cornell University, School of Law
Professor
Women: Women and the Law

STEVEN BRANDT
University of Florida, Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Plants: Domestication

MICHAEL BRATTON
Michigan State University, Department of Political Science
Professor
Kaunda, Kenneth

DEBORAH BRAUTIGAM
American University, School of International Service
Associate Professor
Immigration and Immigrant Groups: Chinese

COLIN BRENN
University of Ulster, Centre for Maritime Archaeology

Lecturer
Archaeology and Prehistory: Marine

NANA ARHIN BREMPONG
National Commission on Culture, Ghana
Director
Osei Tutu Prempeh, Agyeman

CAROL BRENNAN
Freelance Writer
Zambezi River

LOUIS BRENNER
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of History
Emeritus Reader
Egypt, Early Islamic Immigration and Immigrant Groups: Arab

MICHAEL BRETT
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of History
Emeritus Reader
Livingstone, David

DAVID WARWICK BROKENSHA
University of Cape Town, Department of Social Anthropology
Honorary Professor
Energy: Domestic

GEORGE E. BROOKS
Indiana University at Bloomington, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Correia, Máe Auréia
KENNETH L. BROWN
Mediterraneans / Méditerranéennes
Founding Editor
Rabat and Salé

L. CARL BROWN
Princeton University,
Department of Near Eastern Studies
Professor Emeritus
Northern Africa: Historical Links with Mediterranean

DEBORAH FAHY BRYCESON
Oxford University, African Studies Centre
Research Associate
Peasants: Eastern Africa

LYNNE BRYDON
Centre of West African Studies, University of Birmingham
Senior Lecturer
Education, School: Anglophone Western Africa

PHILIP BURNHAM
University College London, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Cameroun: Society and Cultures

EDOUARD BUSTIN
Boston University, African Studies Center
Professor
Colonial Policies and Practices: Belgian

ANDREW BYERLEY
Stockholm University, Sweden, Department of Human Geography
Researcher

Uganda: Geography and Economy

KATHARYN CALDERA
University of California at Berkeley, Department of Anthropology
Luanda
Yaoundé

JOHN C. CALDWELL
Australian National University, Canberra, Research School of Social Science, Demography and Sociology Program
Professor Emeritus
Demography: Population Data and Surveys

JEFFREY CALLEN
University of California at Los Angeles, Department of Ethnomusicology
Postdoctoral Fellow
Music, Modern Popular: Northern Africa

BRUCE CAMPBELL
Charles Darwin University, School for Environmental Research
Director
Plants: Varieties and Uses

GWYN CAMPBELL
McGill University, Indian Ocean World Centre, Department of History
Canada Research Chair
Madagascar and Western Indian Ocean, History of Slave Trades: Indian Ocean

MARGRET CAREY
Independent scholar
Arts: Beads
Arts: Sculpture

VINCENT CARRETTA
University of Maryland, Department of English
Professor
Equiano, Olaudah

NEIL CARRIER
St Antony's College, Centre for African Studies
Postdoctoral Fellow
Stimulants and Intoxicants: Overview

REBECCA CASSIDY
Goldsmiths College, University of London, Department of Anthropology
Senior Lecturer
Symbols and Symbolism: Animal

A. PETER CASTRO
Syracuse University, Maxwell School, Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Energy: Domestic Forestry: Eastern Africa

ELIZABETH CHALLINOR
CRIA-Network Centre for Anthropological Research, Lisbon, Portugal
Researcher
Cape Verde: Geography and Economy

ERIC CHARRY
Wellesley University, Department of Music
Associate Professor
Ethnomusicology and the Study of Africa
Keita, Fodeba
Keita, Salif
N’Dour, Youssou

MAURITANIA: GEOGRAPHY AND ECONOMY

MARIA CARDEIRA DA SILVA
Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Mauritania: Geography and Economy
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Subjects</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>David Chidester</td>
<td>University of Cape Town, Department of Religious Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Religion and the Study of Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lucy Chipeta</td>
<td>University of Malawi, Department of Geography and Earth Sciences</td>
<td>Lecturer</td>
<td>Blantyre</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diane Ciekawy</td>
<td>Ohio University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Witchcraft, Witchcraft and Prophetsm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Julia Clancy-Smith</td>
<td>University of Arizona, Department of History</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Bin Shaykh, Tawhida Bouhired, Djumila</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gillian Clark</td>
<td>University of Bristol, Department of Classics and Ancient History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Augustine of Hippo, Saint</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John F. Clark</td>
<td>Florida International University, Department of International Relations</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Congo, Republic of: History and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Duncan Clarke</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
<td></td>
<td>Textiles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Timothy Dale</td>
<td>University of Georgia, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reginald A. Cline-Cole</td>
<td>University of Birmingham, Centre of West African Studies</td>
<td>Senior Lecturer</td>
<td>Forestry: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juliet Clutton-Brock</td>
<td>Natural History Museum, London, Department of Zoology</td>
<td></td>
<td>Livestock: Domestication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James R. Cochrane</td>
<td>University of Cape Town, Department of Religious Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Huddleston, Trevor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michelle Cochrane</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley, Department of Public Health</td>
<td>Postdoctoral Fellow</td>
<td>Disease: HIV/AIDS, Medical Aspects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronald Cohen</td>
<td>University of Florida, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Government: Historical Political Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. John Collins</td>
<td>University of Ghana at Legon, School of Performing Arts, Department of Music</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Music, Modern Popular: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert O. Collins</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Nile River, Transportation: River</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbara Cooper</td>
<td>Rutgers University, Department of History</td>
<td>Director</td>
<td>Niger: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frederick Cooper</td>
<td>New York University, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Colonialism and Imperialism: Overview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeremy Coote</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Pitt Rivers Museum</td>
<td>Joint Head of Collections</td>
<td>Art, Regional Styles: Eastern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reginald A. Cline-Cole</td>
<td>University of Birmingham, Centre of West African Studies</td>
<td>Senior Lecturer</td>
<td>Forestry: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gillian Clark</td>
<td>University of Bristol, Department of Classics and Ancient History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Augustine of Hippo, Saint</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ronald Cohen</td>
<td>University of Florida, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Government: Historical Political Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catherine Coquery-Vidrovitch</td>
<td>Université Diderot-Paris-7, Laboratoire SEDET/CNRS</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Colonial Policies and Practices: French West and Equatorial Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AFRICA

DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

Gender: Overview
Production Strategies: Overview
Women: Overview

RAYMOND CORBEY
Leiden University, Department of Archaeology
Professor
Heritage, Cultural: Trade

DENNIS D. CORDELL
Southern Methodist University, Clements Department of History
Professor
Demography: Overview

ANTONIO CORREIA E SILVA
University of Cape Verde
Director
Cape Verde: Society and Cultures

LOUISE CRANE
Durham, NC
Games

EVE L. CROWLEY
Rural Institutions and Participation Service, Department of Sustainable Development
Senior Officer
Cape Verde: Society and Cultures

DONALD CRUMMEY
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Production Strategies: Plow Farming
Téwodros

JAMES CURREY
James Currey Publishers
Chair
Media: Book Publishing

NORBERT CYFFER
University of Vienna, Institute for African Studies
Professor
Languages: Niló-Saharan

M. E. KROPP DAKUBU
University of Ghana, Institute of African Studies
Professor
Ghana: Society and Cultures

PAUL DARBY
University of Ulster at Jordanstown, School of Studies, Faculty of Life and Health Sciences
Senior Lecturer
Sports: Football

BASIL DAVIDSON
Bristol University
Independent Scholar
Cabral, Amílcar Lopes
Machel, Samora Moises
Mondlane, Eduardo
Chivambo
Nationalism
Neto, Agostinho
Pereira, Aristides Maria

DIANA K. DAVIS
University of Texas at Austin, Department of Geography and the Environment
Assistant Professor
Morocco: Geography and Economy

ALEX DE WAAL
Social Science Research Council
Program Director
Disease: HIV/AIDS, Social and Political Aspects
Famine

CHRIS DE WET
Rhodes University, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Peasants: Southern Africa

HILARY JOHN DEACON
University of Stellenbosch, Cape Town, Department of Archaeology
Professor
Prehistory: Southern Africa
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Role/Position</th>
<th>Specialization/Project</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHRISTOPHER DECORSE</td>
<td>Syracuse University, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Chair and Professor</td>
<td>Prehistory: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BILL DERMAN</td>
<td>Michigan State University, Department of Anthropology and African Studies Center</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Peasants: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARK W. DELANCEY</td>
<td>University of South Carolina, Department of Government and International Studies</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Ahidjo, El Hajj Ahmadou</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RENE DEVISCH</td>
<td>Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Africa Research Center</td>
<td>Professor Special Emeritus</td>
<td>Divination and Oracles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHRISTIAN DEMBOUR</td>
<td>University of Sussex, School of Law</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Congo Independent State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FASSIL DEMISSIE</td>
<td>DePaul University, Department of Public Policy Studies</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Urbanism and Urbanization: Colonial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WILLIAM DERMAN</td>
<td>Michigan State University, Department of Anthropology and African Studies Center</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Peasants: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REINE DEVISCH</td>
<td>Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Africa Research Center</td>
<td>Professor Special Emeritus</td>
<td>Divination and Oracles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARIE-BÉNÉDICTE DEMBOUR</td>
<td>University of Sussex, School of Law</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Congo Independent State</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADEL P. DEN HARTOG</td>
<td>Wageningen University, The Netherlands, Division of Human Nutrition</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Food: Nutrition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FASSIL DEMISSIE</td>
<td>DePaul University, Department of Public Policy Studies</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Urbanism and Urbanization: Colonial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WILLIAM DERMAN</td>
<td>Michigan State University, Department of Anthropology and African Studies Center</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Peasants: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GERARD DEVLIESE</td>
<td>Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Africa Research Center</td>
<td>Professor Special Emeritus</td>
<td>Divination and Oracles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AIDAN DODSON</td>
<td>University of Bristol, Department of Archaeology and Archaeology Research Fellow</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Egypt, Early: New Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EMMANUEL DONGALA</td>
<td>Simon’s Rock College of Bard, Natural Sciences Program</td>
<td>Chair</td>
<td>Pointe-Noire</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MARY DOUGLAS</td>
<td>University of London, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Taboo and Sin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRANCIS M. DENG</td>
<td>Sudan Peace Support Project Director</td>
<td>Slavery and Servile Institutions: Sudan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DEVAJOO DUGMA</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Nketia, J. H. Kwabena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUSAN DRUCKER-BROWN</td>
<td>Cambridge University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Food: Preparation and Cuisines</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BRIAN M. DU TOIT</td>
<td>University of Florida, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Immigration and Immigrant Groups: European</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MYRON ECHENBERG</td>
<td>McGill University, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Burkina Faso: Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBERT EDGAR</td>
<td>Howard University, Department of African Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Lesotho: Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LARRY DENZER</td>
<td>Independent Scholar, Cummings-John, Constance</td>
<td>Cummings-John, Constance</td>
<td>Losotho: History and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JACQUELINE COGDELL</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Nketia, J. H. Kwabena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JESSIE A. DIZARD</td>
<td>Southwest Oregon Community College</td>
<td>Bangui</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JACQUELINE COGDELL</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Nketia, J. H. Kwabena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JACQUELINE COGDELL</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Nketia, J. H. Kwabena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JACQUELINE COGDELL</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Nketia, J. H. Kwabena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JACQUELINE COGDELL</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Ethnomusicology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Nketia, J. H. Kwabena</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Institution</td>
<td>Position</td>
<td>Focuses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
<td>---------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher Ehret</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Early Human Society, History of (c. 50,000 BP to 19,000 BCE) Technological Specialization Period, History of (c. 19,000 to 5000 BCE)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simeon Ehui</td>
<td>World Bank Africa Region, Sustainable Development Department</td>
<td>Sector Leader</td>
<td>Agriculture: World Markets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew Eisenberg</td>
<td>Northwestern University, Department of Music</td>
<td>Music, Modern Popular: Eastern Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maureen Eke</td>
<td>Central Michigan University, Department of English</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Soyinka, Wole</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aboulkacem Afulay El Khadir</td>
<td>Institut Royal de la Culture Amazighe, Center for Anthropological and Sociological Studies</td>
<td>Researcher</td>
<td>Popular Culture: Northern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohamed El Mansour</td>
<td>Mohammed V University, Rabat, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Marrakesh Morocco and Sub-Saharan Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ivan Elbl</td>
<td>Trent University, Department of History</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Travel and Exploration: European (Pre-1500)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mansour O. El-Kikhia</td>
<td>University of Texas at San Antonio, Department of Political Science and Geography</td>
<td>Chair</td>
<td>Qadhdhafi, Muammar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nnamdi Elleh</td>
<td>University of Cincinnati, College of Design, Architecture, Art, and Planning</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td>Architecture: Contemporary Architecture: Monumental Tamoussoukro</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karola Elwert-Kretschmer</td>
<td>Graduate Institute of Development Studies, Geneva, Switzerland</td>
<td>Bénin: Geography and Economy Vodun</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moha Ennaji</td>
<td>University of Fez, Morocco, Department of English</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Allal al-Fassi Bouabid, Abderrahim Mekki, Aicha Mohammed V Zayani, Moha ou Hammou</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veit Erllmann</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin, School of Music</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Ladysmith Black Mambazo Music, Modern Popular: Southern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manasse Esoavelomandros</td>
<td>University of Antananarivo, Madagascar, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
<td>Madagascar and Western Indian Ocean, History of (1500 to 1895)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin Evans</td>
<td>University of Leicester, Department of Geography</td>
<td>Research Associate</td>
<td>Military Organizations: Guerrilla Forces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pablo B. Eyzaguirre</td>
<td>International Plant Genetic Resources Institute (IPGRI), Rome</td>
<td>Senior Scientist</td>
<td>Plantation Economies and Societies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Marcel Fafchamps</td>
<td>Oxford University, Department of Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Economics and the Study of Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

J. D. FAGE
University of Birmingham,
Institute of West African Studies
Professor Emeritus
Dike, Kenneth Onwuka

LAURA FAIR
Michigan State University,
Department of History
Associate Professor
Mohammed, Bibi Titi
Saad, Siri binti

FRANCIS FALCETO
French Center of Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa
Associate Searcher
Music, Modern Popular: Ethiopia

TOYIN FALOLA
University of Texas at Austin,
Department of History
Professor
Awolowo, Obafemi
Tinubu, Madame

RICHARD FARDON
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Anthropology and Sociology
Professor
Knowledge: Traditional

FRANK FARQUHARSON
Centre for Ecology and Hydrology, Wallingford, Water Resources Group
Fellow
Hydrology

RODOLFO FATTOVICH
University of Naples L’Orienteale, Department of African and Arabian Studies
Professor
Prehistory: Ethiopia and the Horn

FRANCOIS-XAVIER FAUVILLE-AYMAR
National Center for Scientific Research, France, French Center for Ethiopian Studies, Addis Ababa
Director
Ibn Battuta, Muhammad ibn Abdullah

DERICK FAY
Union College, Department of Anthropology
Visiting Assistant Professor
Land: Reform

GILLIAN FEELEY-HARNIK
University of Michigan,
Department of Anthropology
Professor
Death, Mourning, and Ancestors
Madagascar: Religion in

ROQUINALDO FERREIRA
University of Virginia,
Department of History
Assistant Professor
Benguela

EDDA L. FIELDS-BLACK
Carnegie Mellon University,
Department of History
Assistant Professor
Guinea: Society and Cultures

RUTH FINNEGAN
Open University, Faculty of Social Science
Professor
Literature: Oral

NIAI FINNERAN
School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Art History and Archaeology
Honorary Research Associate
Aksum
Archaeology and Prehistory: Christian

NORTHEASTERN AFRICA, CLASSICAL
Period, History of (1000 BCE to 600 CE)
Travel and Exploration: Chinese

KATHERINE FISHBURN
Michigan State University, Department of English
Professor Emeritus
Emecheta, Buchi

C. F. FISHY
World Bank, Department of Social Development in East Asia
Sector Manager
Research: Scholarly Ethics

JEFFREY FLIESHER
Rice University, Department of Anthropology
Assistant Professor
Urbanism and Urbanization: Prehistoric

WILLIAM J. FOLTZ
Yale University, Department of Political Science
Professor Emeritus
Chad: History and Politics
Senegal: History and Politics

JOSHUA BERNARD FORREST
University of Pittsburgh, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs
Adjunct Faculty
Nujoma, Samuel Shafiishuna

ODILE FRANK
International Labour Organization, Geneva, Research and Policy Analysis Unit
Senior Research and Policy Adviser
Demography: Fertility and Infertility
Demography: Mortality

ROSALIND FREDERICKS
University of California, Berkeley, Department of Geography
Doctoral Candidate
Niger River

G. S. P. FREEMAN-GRENVILLE
Independent Scholar
Azania
Bushiri ibn Salim
Chingulia, Dom Jerónimo
Gama, Vasco da

MICHAEL FRISHKOFF
University of Alberta, Canada, Department of Music, Faculty of Arts
Associate Professor
Music: Islamic

CHRISTOPHER FYFE
University of Edinburgh
Blyden, Edward Wilmot
Horton, James Africanus Beale

C. MAGBALLY FYLE
Ohio State University, Department of African American and African Studies
Professor
Sierra Leone: Geography and Economy

SAMBA GADJIGO
Mount Holyoke College, Department of French
Professor
Sembène, Ousmane

GARY GAILE
University of Colorado-Boulder, Department of Geography
Professor
Boundaries, Colonial and Modern

CHRISTRAUD M. GEARY
Museum of Fine Arts, Boston, African and Oceanic Art
Curator
Art: Markets
Njona, Ibrahim Mthombo
Photography: History

PAULUS GERDES
Research Center for Mathematics, Culture and Education, Maputo, Mozambique
Professor
Arts: Basketry and Mat Making
Geometries
Mathematics
Number Systems

PETER GESCHIERE
University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam School for Social Science Research
Professor
Witchcraft: Overview

TREVOR R. GETZ
San Francisco State University, Department of History
Associate Professor
Eunuchs

TREVOR R. GETZ
Leiden University, African Studies Centre
Senior Researcher
Energy: Internal Combustion Engine
Maheerero, Samuel
Wilbooi, Hendrik

DAVID GIBBS
University of Arizona, Department of History
Associate Professor
Cold War

PAUL GIFFORD
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department for the Study of Religions
Professor
Christianity: Africa and World Christianity

SIMON GIKANDI
Princeton University, Department of English
Professor
Literature: Overview

MICHELLE GILBERT
Sarah Lawrence College, Department of Art History
Professor
Douglas Camp, Sokari
Queens and Queen Mothers

TAMARA GILES-VERNICK
University of Minnesota, Department of History
Associate Professor
Forestry: Central Africa

MICHAEL H. GLANTZ
National Center for Atmospheric Research, Center for Capacity Building
Senior Scientist
Desertification, Modern

KENT GLENZER
Emory University, Center for the Study of Public Scholarship
Research Associate
Mali: History and Politics

ODILE GOERG
University of Paris, Department of History
Professor
Colonialism and Imperialism: Concessionary Companies
Guinea: Geography and Economy
Guinea: History and Politics
Touré, Sékou

ALEXANDER GOLDMAN
Freelance Researcher
Éboué, Adolphe-Félix
Sylvestre
Mugabe, Robert
Olympio, Sylvanus Epiphanio
Van Riebeeck, Jan
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Helle V. Goldman</td>
<td>Norwegian Polar Institute, Polar Environmental Centre, Tromsø, Norway</td>
<td>Chief Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lameck K. H. Goma</td>
<td>University of Zambia</td>
<td>Chancellor, Education, University and College: Central Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ch. Didier Gondola</td>
<td>Indiana University-Purdue University Indianapolis, Department of History</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Congo, Republic of: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yves Gonzalez-Quijano</td>
<td>University of Lumière Lyon, Maison de l’Orient et de la Méditerranée, Department of Arabic Studies</td>
<td>Mahfouz, Naguib, Salih, Tayeb</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jack Goody</td>
<td>St. John’s College, Cambridge, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus, Kinship and Affinity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert J. Gordon</td>
<td>University of Vermont, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor, Namibia: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Charles Gore</td>
<td>University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies</td>
<td>Lecturer, Popular Culture: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candice Goucher</td>
<td>Washington State University, Vancouver, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor, Metals and Minerals: Iron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John A. J. Gowlett</td>
<td>University of Liverpool, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor, Archaeology and Prehistory: Tools and Technologies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apollos Goyol</td>
<td>North Carolina Central University, School of Education, Curriculum Instruction and Professional Studies</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Education, School: Francophone Western and Indian Ocean Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Graeber</td>
<td>University of London, Goldsmiths College</td>
<td>Reader, Madagascar: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brian Graham</td>
<td>University of Ulster, School of Environmental Sciences</td>
<td>Professor, Transportation: Air</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Raoul Granqvist</td>
<td>Umeå University, Department of Modern Languages</td>
<td>Professor, Literature: Popular Literature</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miriam Grant</td>
<td>University of Calgary, Department of Geography</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Bulawayo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nancy E. Graton</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Independent Editorial Consultant</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Gray</td>
<td>University College London, School of Oriental and African Studies</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus, Gordon, Charles George, Mvemba Nzinga</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stephen Gray</td>
<td>University of Johannesburg, Department of English</td>
<td>Professor, Literatures in European Languages: Anglophone Central and Southern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverly Grier</td>
<td>Clark University, Department of Government and International Relations</td>
<td>Associate Professor, Children and Childhood: Status and Roles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Grimshaw</td>
<td>Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew</td>
<td>Honorary Research Associate, Ecosystems: Montane Environments</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark Gruber</td>
<td>St. Vincent College, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor, Christianity: Coptic Church and Society</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ELLEN GRUENBAUM
California State University, Fresno, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Initiation: Clitoridectomy and Infibulation

PAULINE GUEDJ
Université Paris X Nanterre/Laboratoire d’Ethnologie et de Sociologie Comparatives (CNRS)
Doctor in Anthropology
Diasporas: Re-Africanization

CATHERINE GUIMOND
University of California, Berkeley, Department of Geography
Graduate Student
Liberia: Geography and Economy

DAVID GUTELIUS
Stanford University, Department of History
Visiting Scholar
Western Sahara

JEFF GUY
University of KwaZulu-Natal, Department of History
Professor
Colenso, John William

JANE I. GUYER
Johns Hopkins University, Department of Anthropology
Professor Emerita
Food: Supplies and Distribution
Household and Domestic Groups
Money: Commodity Currencies
Peasants: Overview

GETATCHEW HAILE
Saint John’s University, Hill Museum and Manuscript Library
Professor

CHRISTIANITY: ETHIOPIAN CHURCH
Ezana
Gondar
Lalibela
Languages: Ethiopian

LANGUAGES IN AFRICAN
Menchik II

BRUCE S. HALL
Johns Hopkins University, Department of History
Postdoctoral Fellow
Historiography: Islamic

C. R. HALLPIKE
McMaster University, Department of Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Time Reckoning and Calendars

PETER HALLWARD
Yale University
Beti, Mongo
Kourouma, Ahmadou

CAROLYN HAMILTON
University of the Witwatersrand, Department of Anthropology
Researcher
Shaka Zulu

RUSSELL HAMILTON
University of St. Gallen, Department of Spanish and Portuguese
Professor Emeritus
Literatures in European Languages: Lusophone

KAREN TRANBERG HANSEN
Northwestern University, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Labor: Domestic
Youth: Overview

HOLLY HANSON
Mount Holyoke College, Department of History
Associate Professor
Mwanga, Kabaka

JOHN W. HARRISON
City University of New York, Department of Political Science
Professor
Government: Presidential

REBECCA HARDIN
University of Michigan, Department of Anthropology
Assistant Professor
Central African Republic: Society and Cultures

JOHN D. HARGREAVES
University of Aberdeen, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Colonial Policies and Practices: British West Africa
Lewis, Samuel K.

ROBERT HARMS
Yale University, Department of History
Professor
Congo River

ELIZABETH HARNEY
University of Toronto, Department of Art
Assistant Professor
Art, Genres and Periods: Contemporary Diasporas: Arts

BARBARA HARRELL-BOND
American University in Cairo, Department of Forced Migration and Refugee Studies
Distinguished Adjunct Professor
Refugees
JOSEPH E. HARRIS
Howard University, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Diasporas: Overview

KELSEY HARRISON
Ahmadu Bello University, Zaria, Nigeria, Department of Obstetrics Head
Childbearing

ADAM HASSAN
University of Cologne, Institute for African Studies
Lecturer
Shaaban Robert

FEKRI A. HASSAN
University College, London, Institute of Archaeology Professor
Egypt, Early: Predynastic

ADRIAN HASTINGS
University of Leeds, Department of Theology
Professor Emeritus
Fasiladas
Galawdewos
Kimbangui, Simon
Kiwanuka, Joseph
Susenyos
Zara Ya’iqob

MARTHA HANNAN
International Development Exchange
Djibouti City
Monrovia

TEMPLE HAUPTFLEISCH
University of Stellenbosch, Centre for Theatre and Performance Studies
Director
Theater: Southern Africa

PHILIP HAVIK
Instituto de Investigação Científico Tropical (IICT), Centro de Estudos Africanos e Asiáticos (CEAA)
Researcher
Bissau

CHRISTOPHER HAYDEN
Northwestern University, Department of History Ph.D. Candidate
Conakry

PRISCILLA HAYNER
International Center for Transitional Justice, International Policymakers Unit Director
Truth Commissions

JONATHAN HAYNES
Long Island University, Brooklyn Campus, Department of English Professor
Media: Cinema

EDWIN HEES
University of Stellenbosch, Department of Drama
Theater: Southern Africa

BEATRIX HEINTZE
Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität, Frobenius Institut Ethnologist
Njinga Mbandi Ana de Sousa

DAVID HENIGE
University of Wisconsin-Madison, Memorial Library Bibliographer
Historiography: European King Lists and Chronologies Research: Historical Resources

EUGENIA HERBERT
Mount Holyoke College, Department of History Professor Emerita
Metals and Minerals: Copper and Alloys

STEFANIE HERRMANN
National Center for Atmospheric Research Postdoctoral Research Fellow
Desertification, Modern

ANDREW HILL
Yale University, Department of Anthropology Professor
Human Evolution: Patterns of Evolution
Leakey, Louis and Mary

DANNY HOFFMAN
University of Washington, Department of Anthropology Assistant Professor
Military Organizations: Militias

JARITA HOLBROOK
University of Arizona, Bureau of Applied Research in Anthropology Assistant Research Scientist
Astronomies

ALCINDA HONWANA
Open University, International Development Centre Chair
Children and Childhood: Soldiers

NICHOLAS S. HOPKINS
American University in Cairo, Department of Sociology, Anthropology, Psychology, and Egyptology Professor Emeritus
Cairo

Egypt, Modern: Geography and Economy

Egypt, Modern: History and Politics

Tunisia: Geography and Economy

Tunisia: History and Politics
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Research Areas</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MARK HORTON</td>
<td>University of Bristol, Department of Archaeology and Anthropology</td>
<td>Reader, Reader in Archaeology and Prehistory: Islamic, Overview, Byzantine</td>
<td>Archaeology and Prehistory: Islamic, Egypt, Early, Roman and Byzantine, Islam: Eastern and Central Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAMES HOUSEFIELD</td>
<td>Texas State University, Department of Art and Design</td>
<td>Distinguished Teaching Professor</td>
<td>Art, Regional Styles: Northern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RHODA E. HOWARD-HASSMANN</td>
<td>Wilfrid Laurier University, Department of Global Studies and Political Science</td>
<td>Canada Research Chair in International Human Rights</td>
<td>Human Rights</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOHN HUNWICK</td>
<td>Northwestern University, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Abu Bakr, Muhammad ibn Baha, Ahmad, Ilori, Adam Abdullahi al-Maghlil, Muhammad ibn Abd al Karim al-Sunni Ali, Tijani, Ahmad</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GORAN HYDEN</td>
<td>University of Florida, Department of Political Science</td>
<td>Distinguished Professor</td>
<td>Civil Society: Forms of Civil Society, Political Science and the Study of Africa, Research: Research Funding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MOHAMED HYDER</td>
<td>University of Nairobi, College of Biological and Physical Sciences</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus, Professor</td>
<td>Ecology: Human Roles, Research: Biological Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JACQUES LOUIS HYMANS</td>
<td>University of San Francisco</td>
<td>Chair, Professor</td>
<td>Languages: Afro-Asiatic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DYMITR IBRISZIMOW</td>
<td>Bayreuth University, Department of Languages and Literatures</td>
<td>Chair, Professor</td>
<td>Languages: Afro-Asiatic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARBARA INGHAM</td>
<td>University of Salford, School of Management</td>
<td>Lecturer</td>
<td>World War I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KENNETH INGHAM</td>
<td>University of Bristol, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td>Smuts, Jan Christiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOSEPH E. INIKORI</td>
<td>University of Rochester, Frederick Douglas Institute</td>
<td>Professor, Professor in the Department of History</td>
<td>Slave Trades: Atlantic, Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SEAN JACOBS</td>
<td>University of Michigan, Department of Communication Studies</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Media: Politics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHILIP J. JAGGAR</td>
<td>University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Africa</td>
<td>Professor, Professor in the Department of Africa</td>
<td>Languages: Overview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WENDY JAMES</td>
<td>Oxford University, Institute of Social and Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Sudan: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JONATHAN JANSEN</td>
<td>University of Pretoria, Faculty of Education</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Education, University and College: Southern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WILLIE JANSEN</td>
<td>Radboud University Nijmegen, Institute for Gender Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td>Women: Women and Islam in Northern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOHN M. JANZEN</td>
<td>University of Kansas-Lawrence, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor, Professor in the Department of History</td>
<td>Healing and Health Care: African Theories and Therapies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RACHEL JEAN-BAPTISTE</td>
<td>University of Chicago, Department of History</td>
<td>Assistant Professor, Professor</td>
<td>Domitien, Elizabeth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. C. JEDREJ</td>
<td>University of Edinburgh, School of Social and Political Studies</td>
<td>Associate Dean</td>
<td>Secret Societies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RICHARD JEFFRIES</td>
<td>University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Teaching Fellow</td>
<td>Rawlings, Jerry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VILLA MARIA JEFREMOVAS</td>
<td>Queen's University, Department of Global Development Studies</td>
<td>Canada Research Chair</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

428

NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AFRICA
DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

Rwanda: Geography and Economy
Rwanda: History and Politics

SHAMIL JEPPIE
University of Cape Town, Department of Historical Studies
Senior Lecturer
Colonial Policies and Practices: Egyptian

BOGUMIL JEWSIEWICKI
Université Laval, Department of History
Canada Research Chair
Mami Wata
Popular Culture: Political Ideology
Samba, Chéri

D. M. JOHN
Natural History Museum, London, Department of Botany
Ecosystems: Coastal Environments

ADAM JONES
Universität Leipzig, Institut für Afrikastudien
Professor
Travel and Exploration: European (1500 to 1800)
Travel and Exploration: European (Since 1800)

HILARY JONES
University of Maryland, College Park, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Dakar
Saint-Louis

JOHN N. JONES
Yale University
Ilkiko, Steve

CÉDRIC JOURDE
University of Ottawa, School of Political Studies
Assistant Professor

Mauritania: History and Politics

NANTANG JUA
South Carolina State University, Department of Social Sciences
Assistant Professor
Cameroon: Geography and Economy
Cameroon: History and Politics

BENNETTA JULES-ROSETTE
University of California, San Diego, Department of Sociology
Professor
Maranke, John

JOHN KAKONGE
Yale University, School of Forestry and Environmental Studies
Assistant Research Scholar
Aid and Development: Environmental Impact
Forestry: Overview

FRANK KALESNIK
Orange County Community College, Department of Global Studies
Assistant Professor

Peter Kallaway
University of the Western Cape, Faculty of Education
Senior Professor
Education, School: Anglophone Central and Southern Africa

DANIEL M. KAMMEN
University of California, Berkeley, Energy and Resources Group and Goldman School of Public Policy
Professor
Energy: Electrification

TABITHA KANOVO
University of California, Berkeley, Department of History
Professor
Kenyatta, Jomo

STEVEN KAPLAN
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Faculty of Humanities
Professor
Judaism in Africa

LIDWEN KAPTEIJNS
Wellesley College, Department of History
Professor
Hasan, Muhammad 'Abdallah

NELSON KASFIR
Dartmouth College, Department of Government
Professor
Museveni, Yoweri

SIDNEY L. KASFIR
Emory University, Department of Art History
Professor
Art, Genres and Periods: Tourism

ELAINE NATALIE KATZ
University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, School of Social Sciences, Department of History
Senior Research Fellow
Johannesburg

PETA KATZ
University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Department of Sociology and Anthropology
South Africa, Republic of: Society and Cultures

MICHAEL KEVANE
Santa Clara University, Department of Economics
Associate Professor
Economic Systems
EDMOND J. KELLER
University of California at Los Angeles, Department of Political Science
Professor
Mengistu, Haile Mariam

SINDANI KIANGU
University of Kinshasa, Faculty of Letters and Human Sciences, Department of History
Associate Professor and Head
Congo, Democratic Republic of the: Geography and Economy

JAMES P. KIERNAN
University of Natal, Department of Social Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Prophetic Movements: Southern Africa
Shembe, Isaiah

DAVID KILLINGRAY
University of London, Goldsmiths College, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Military Organizations: Colonial Armies

JOHN KING
BBC Arabic Service Program Executive
‘Abd al-Qadir

CHARLES KIRUBI
University of California, Berkeley, Energy and Resources Group
Graduate Student
Energy: Electrification

ANTHONY KIRK-GREENE
University of Oxford, Saint Anthony’s College
Emeritus Fellow
Barth, Heinrich
Bello, Ahmadu
Gowon, Yakubu
Tafawa Balewa, Abubakar

MARTIN KLEIN
University of Toronto, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Gorée
History of Africa: Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries
History of Africa: Sixteenth to Nineteenth Century
Slavery and Servile Institutions: Colonial Sudan, Western and Central, History of (1500 to 1880 CE)

PERI KLEMM
California State University, Northridge, Department of Art
Assistant Professor
Body Adornment and Clothing: Cosmetics and Body Painting

KAIRN KLIEMAN
University of Houston, Department of History
Associate Professor
Kongo, Angola, and Western Forests, History of (1500 to 1880)

INES KOHL
Austrian Academy of Sciences, Centre for Studies in Asian Cultures and Social Anthropology
University Lecturer
Libya: Society and Cultures

IGOR KOPTTOFF
University of Pennsylvania, Department of Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Frontiers, Slavery and Servile Institutions: Anthropological Perspectives

SUE KOSSEW
University of New South Wales, School of English, Media, and Performing Arts
Associate Professor
Coetzee, J. M.

DIRK KOTZE
University of South Africa (UNISA), Department of Political Sciences
Associate Professor
Mbeki, Thabo

BERTIN KOUDAHO
Florida International University, Department of International Relations
Lecturer
Côte d'Ivoire: Society and Cultures

CORINNE A. KRATZ
Emory University, Center for the Study of Public Scholarship
Co-director
Initiation: Overview

KAI KRESSE
University of St. Andrews, Department of Anthropology
Lecturer
Knowledge: Overview

MARGARET KROMA
Cornell University, Department of Education
Assistant Professor
Education, University and College: Western Africa

GERHARD KUBIK
University of Vienna, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Music: Overview
Music: Structures

CHAPURUKHA M. KUSIMBA
Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago, Department of Anthropology
ASSOCIATE CURATOR
Heritage, Cultural:
Management and Preservation
Metals and Minerals:
Metallurgy

MATTHEW KUSTENBAUDER
Yale University Graduate School, Council on African Studies
Graduate Student
Islam: Western Africa
Prophetic Movements: Eastern Africa
Prophetic Movements: Western Africa

STEVEN KYLE
Cornell University, Department of Applied Economics and Management
International Professor
Energy: Petroleum and Derivatives

GARY KYNOCH
Dalhousie University, Department of History
Associate Professor
Youth: Gangs

JAMES LA FLEUR
College of William & Mary, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Plants: Imported Species

GEORGE M. LA RUE
Clarion University, Department of History
Professor
Slave Trades: Northern Africa and Sahara

PAUL LANE
University of York, Historical Ecologies of East African Landscapes
Director
Archaeology and Prehistory:
Historical

J. AYODELE LANGLEY
Howard University, Department of African Studies
Professor
Organization of African Unity

LORNE LARSON
Independent Scholar
Kinjikitile

PIER M. LARSON
Johns Hopkins University, Department of History
Associate Professor
Andrianampoinimerina Radama I

MURRAY LAST
University College London, Department of Social Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Uthman dan Fodio

ROBERT LAUNAY
Northwestern University, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Education, School: Muslim Africa

ADRIA LAVIOLETTE
University of Virginia, Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Eastern African Coast, History of (Early to 1600)

BABAATUNDE LAWAL
Virginia Commonwealth University, Department of Art History
Professor
Arzike, Benjamin Nnamdi Ile (Ile-Ile)

BENJAMIN LAWRANCE
University of California, Davis, Department of History

Assistant Professor
Togo: Geography and Economy
Togo: History and Politics
Togo: Society and Cultures

ÉTIENNE LE ROY
Université de Paris I, Centre d’études des mondes africains, Laboratoire
Professor
Land: Tenure

MARIE-NATALLIE LEBLANC
Concordia University, Department of Sociology & Anthropology
Associate Professor
Youth: Youth and Islam

MATHILDE LEDUC-GRIMALDI
Royal Museum for Central Africa, Belgium, Department of History
Scientific Attaché
Schnitzer, Eduard

SONIA LEE
Trinity College, Department of Modern Languages
Professor
Hampâté Bâ, Amadou
Literature: Women Writers, Sub-Saharan Africa
Saadawi, Nawal el-

SUSANNA LEE
Georgetown University, Department of French
Associate Professor
La Guma, Alex

RENE LEMARCHAND
University of Florida, Department of Political Science
Professor Emeritus
Tombalbaye, François-Ngarta

NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AFRICA
CAROLA LENTZ  
Johannes Gutenberg University, Mainz, Germany, Department of Anthropology and African Studies  
Professor  
Colonial Traditions and Inventions  
Ethnicity: Overview

LORI LEONARD  
Johns Hopkins School of Public Health, Department of Health, Behavior, and Society  
Associate Professor  
Chad: Society and Cultures

MARK LEOPOLD  
University of Sussex, Department of Anthropology  
Lecturer  
Refugees

DEBORAH K. LETOURNEAU  
University of California, Santa Cruz, Department of Environmental Studies  
Professor  
Agriculture: Pests and Pest Control

MICHAEL L. LEVINE  
New York City  
Freelance Writer and Editor  
Aggrey, James  
Alexandra  
Bá, Mariana  
Bashir, Omar Ahmed el-  
Boutellilka, Abdelaziz  
Déby Ino, Idriess  
Gbogbo, Laurent Koudou  
Gidada, Negasso  
Kibaki, Mwai  
Lauthor: Society and Cultures  
Mkapa, Benjamin  
Pokamba, Hifikirenye  
Ravalamanana, Marc  
Saro-Wiwa, Ken  
Sassou-Nguesso, Denis  
Toure, Amadou Toumani

ROBERT A. LEVINE  
Harvard University, Graduate School of Education  
Professor Emeritus  
Children and Childhood: Infancy and Early Development  
Education, School: Overview

IOAN M. LEWIS  
London School of Economics, Department of Anthropology  
Professor Emeritus

SIMON KEITH LEWIS  
College of Charleston, Department of English  
Associate Professor  
Paton, Alan  
Serote, Mongane

DAVID LEWIS-WILLIAMS  
University of the Witwatersrand, Rock Art Research Institute, South Africa  
Professor Emeritus  
Art, Genres and Periods: Rock Art, Southern Africa

VICTOR MORALES LEZCANO  
Open University, Madrid, Research Institute  
Professor  
Canary Islands

OLGA F. LINARES  
Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute  
Senior Research Staff  
Production Strategies: Agriculture  
Senegal: Geography and Economy

STAFFAN I. LINDBERG  
University of Florida, Department of Political Science and Center for African Studies  
Assistant Professor  
Government: Parliamentary

MAX LINIGER-GOUMAZ  
Commercial High School, Switzerland, School of Economics and Business Administration  
Professor Emeritus  
Equatorial Guinea: Geography and Economy  
Equatorial Guinea: History and Politics

RICHARD LOBBAN  
Rhode Island College, Department of Anthropology  
Chair  
Kerma

THOMAS LODGE  
University of the Witwatersrand, Department of Political Science  
Professor  
Luthuli, Albert John  
Mavumbi

PAUL E. LOVEJOY  
York University, Ontario, Department of History  
Distinguished Research Professor  
Lugard, Frederick John  
Dealtry  
Slavery and Servile Institutions: Overview

JON LOVETT  
University of York, Centre for Ecology, Law and Policy, Environment Department  
Senior Lecturer  
Ecosystems: Tropical and Humid Forests

KENYETTA LOVINGS  
University of Chicago, Department of Anthropology
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>affiliation</th>
<th>role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wyatt MacGaffey</td>
<td>Haverford College, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Graduate Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Lund</td>
<td>Rohilkot University, Denmark, Department of Society and Globalisation</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Johns Mgala</td>
<td>University of Botswana, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominique Malaquais</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), Centre d'Etudes des Mondes Africains (CEMAf)</td>
<td>Senior Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleen Manassa</td>
<td>Yale University, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akin L. Marogunje</td>
<td>Development Policy Centre, Kaduna, Nigeria, Development Policy Centre</td>
<td>Emeritus Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Macgonagle</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of History</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverley Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donna Mair</td>
<td>University of Northern Iowa, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Mains</td>
<td>Washington University, African and African American Studies Program</td>
<td>Postdoctoral Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverly Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>affiliation</th>
<th>role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wyatt MacGaffey</td>
<td>Haverford College, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Graduate Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Lund</td>
<td>Rohilkot University, Denmark, Department of Society and Globalisation</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Johns Mgala</td>
<td>University of Botswana, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominique Malaquais</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), Centre d'Etudes des Mondes Africains (CEMAf)</td>
<td>Senior Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleen Manassa</td>
<td>Yale University, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akin L. Marogunje</td>
<td>Development Policy Centre, Kaduna, Nigeria, Development Policy Centre</td>
<td>Emeritus Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Macgonagle</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of History</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverley Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donna Mair</td>
<td>University of Northern Iowa, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Mains</td>
<td>Washington University, African and African American Studies Program</td>
<td>Postdoctoral Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverly Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>affiliation</th>
<th>role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wyatt MacGaffey</td>
<td>Haverford College, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Graduate Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Lund</td>
<td>Rohilkot University, Denmark, Department of Society and Globalisation</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Johns Mgala</td>
<td>University of Botswana, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominique Malaquais</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), Centre d'Etudes des Mondes Africains (CEMAf)</td>
<td>Senior Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleen Manassa</td>
<td>Yale University, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akin L. Marogunje</td>
<td>Development Policy Centre, Kaduna, Nigeria, Development Policy Centre</td>
<td>Emeritus Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Macgonagle</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of History</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverley Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donna Mair</td>
<td>University of Northern Iowa, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Mains</td>
<td>Washington University, African and African American Studies Program</td>
<td>Postdoctoral Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverly Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>affiliation</th>
<th>role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wyatt MacGaffey</td>
<td>Haverford College, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Graduate Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Lund</td>
<td>Rohilkot University, Denmark, Department of Society and Globalisation</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Johns Mgala</td>
<td>University of Botswana, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominique Malaquais</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), Centre d'Etudes des Mondes Africains (CEMAf)</td>
<td>Senior Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleen Manassa</td>
<td>Yale University, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akin L. Marogunje</td>
<td>Development Policy Centre, Kaduna, Nigeria, Development Policy Centre</td>
<td>Emeritus Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Macgonagle</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of History</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverley Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donna Mair</td>
<td>University of Northern Iowa, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Mains</td>
<td>Washington University, African and African American Studies Program</td>
<td>Postdoctoral Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverly Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NAME</th>
<th>affiliation</th>
<th>role</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wyatt MacGaffey</td>
<td>Haverford College, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Graduate Student</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Lund</td>
<td>Rohilkot University, Denmark, Department of Society and Globalisation</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian Johns Mgala</td>
<td>University of Botswana, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dominique Malaquais</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS), Centre d'Etudes des Mondes Africains (CEMAf)</td>
<td>Senior Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colleen Manassa</td>
<td>Yale University, Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Akin L. Marogunje</td>
<td>Development Policy Centre, Kaduna, Nigeria, Development Policy Centre</td>
<td>Emeritus Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elizabeth Macgonagle</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of History</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverley Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donna Mair</td>
<td>University of Northern Iowa, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daniel Mains</td>
<td>Washington University, African and African American Studies Program</td>
<td>Postdoctoral Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverly Mack</td>
<td>University of Kansas, Department of African and African American Studies</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory H. Maddox</td>
<td>Texas Southern University, Department of History, Geography, and Economics</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Driss Maghraoui</td>
<td>Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>Assistant Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zine Magubane</td>
<td>Boston College, Department of Sociology</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sloane Mahone</td>
<td>University of Oxford, Department of History/History of Medicine</td>
<td>University Lecturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>University/Institute</td>
<td>Department/Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TAKYIWAA MANUH</td>
<td>University of Ghana, Institute of African Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HAROLD G. MARCUS</td>
<td>Michigan State University, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RICHARD R. MARCUS</td>
<td>University of California, Long Beach, International Studies</td>
<td>Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PETER MARK</td>
<td>Wesleyan University, Department of History of Art</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JONATHAN MARKS</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Charlotte, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHULA MARK</td>
<td>University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DENIS-CONSTANT MARTIN</td>
<td>Centre for International Research and Studies (CERI-FNSP, Paris)</td>
<td>Senior Research Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BARRBARO MARTINEZ-RUIZ</td>
<td>Stanford University, Center for African Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIDELIS T. MASAO</td>
<td>Open University of Tanzania</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADELINNE MASQUELIER</td>
<td>Tulane University, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOSEP LLUIS MATEO DIESTE</td>
<td>Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona, Spain, Department of Social and Cultural Anthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. LORAND MATORY</td>
<td>Harvard University, Departments of Anthropology and African and African American Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENEDICTE MAUGUIERE</td>
<td>University of Louisiana at Lafayette, Department of Modern Languages</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAVID MAXWELL</td>
<td>Keble University, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALAMIN MAZRUI</td>
<td>Rutgers University, Department of Africana Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALI A. MAZRUI</td>
<td>State University of New York, Binghamton, Institute of Global Cultural Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOSEPH MBELE</td>
<td>St. Olaf College, Department of English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PATRICK MCALLISTER</td>
<td>University of Canterbury, New Zealand, Department of Sociology and Anthropology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. ANN McDOUGALL</td>
<td>University of Alberta, Department of History and Classics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAMES McDOUGALL</td>
<td>Princeton University, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS F. McDOW</td>
<td>Yale University, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Antananarivo
Dar es Salaam
Kadâlicé, Clements
Khartoum
Lilongwe
Lobengula
Lusaka
Mbarak
Mogadishu
Mombasa
Mzilikazi
Nairobi
Nkrumah, Francis Nwia Kofi
Obote, Milton

DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

SHEILA MEINTJES
University of the Witwatersrand, Department of Political Studies
Associate Professor
Joseph, Helen
Mandela, Winnie

PETER KARIBE MENDY
Rhode Island College, Department of History
Associate Professor
Guinea-Bissau: Geography and Economy
Guinea-Bissau: History and Politics
Law: Lusophone Africa

MONTGOMERY MCFATE
U.S. Institute of Peace, Jennings Randolph Fellowship Program
Senior Fellow
Military Organizations: Mercenaries

RODERICK J. MCINTOSH
Yale University, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Desertification, Reactions to, History of (c. 5000 to 1000 BCE)

SUSAN KEECH MCINTOSH
Rice University, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Jenné and Jenné-jeno
Koumbi-Saleh
Niani
Western Desert and Margins, History of (1000 BCE to 600 CE)

FATIMA MEER
University of Natal, Institute for Black Research
Director
Nelson Mandela

Research: Overview
Saint Helena
Tippu Tip
Tourism
Tribe and Tribalism

CHRISTOPHER L. MILLER
Yale University, Department of French
Professor
Camara Laye
Diop, Alioune

JOSEPH C. MILLER
University of Virginia, Department of History
Professor
Angola: History and Politics
Capitalism and Commercialization: Overview
Congo, Democratic Republic of the: Society and Cultures
Gabonese
Historiography: Western and African Concepts
History, World: Africa in Slave Trades: Atlantic, Central Africa

DAVID MILLS
University of Oxford, Department of Education
Lecturer
Education, University and College: Eastern Africa

CELESTIN MONGA
World Bank, Office of the Senior Vice President and Chief Economist
Lead Economist
Aid and Development: Balance of Payments
Aid and Development: Overview
Civil Society: Political Accountability
DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

Debt and Credit:
International Trade
Family: Economics
International Monetary Fund
Law: Francophone Western, Equatorial, and Indian Ocean Africa
World Bank

JAMIE MONSON
Carleton College, Department of History
Associate Professor
China in African History

JOÃO MONTEIRO
Eastern University, Department of Sociology
Associate Professor
Evora, Césaria

SALLY FALK MOORE
Harvard University, Department of Anthropology
Professor Emerita
Law: Overview
Research: Social Sciences

MARISSA MOORMAN
Indiana University, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Angola: Society and Cultures
Cabinda, Angola

MARY H. MORAN
Colgate University, Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Professor
Liberia: Society and Cultures
Perry, Ruth Sando

ELISABETH MUDIMBE BOYI
Stanford University, Departments of French/Italian and Comparative Literature
Professor
Literatures in European Languages: Francophone Central Africa

SALIKOKO S. MUPWENE
University of Chicago, Department of Linguistics
Professor
Languages: Creoles and Pidgins

CAROL MULLER
University of Pennsylvania, Department of Music
Associate Professor
Makeba, Miriam

JACOB MUNDY
University of Exeter, Institute of Arab and Islamic Studies
Ph.D. Candidate
Western and Saharan Africa, History of (600 to 1600 CE)

MWEIWA MUSAMBACHIME
University of Zambia, Lusaka, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Department of History
Professor
Zambia: History and Politics

P. MUSILA MUTISYA
North Carolina Central University, School of Education, Curriculum Instruction, and Professional Studies
Professor
Education, School: Francophone Western and Indian Ocean Africa

EYAN MWANGI
Northwestern University, Department of English
Assistant Professor
Achebe, Chinua
Ngũgĩ wa Thiong’o

E. WAYNE NAFFZIGER
Kansas State University, Department of Economics
Distinguished Professor

CAPITALISM AND COMMERCIALIZATION:
Privatization

SYLVESTRE NDAYIRUKIYE
University of Burundi, Faculty of Letters and Human Sciences, Department of Geography
Professor
Burundi: Geography and Economy

BASILE NDJIO
University of Buea, Cameroon, Department of Social Sciences and Management
Associate Professor
Witchcraft: Witchcraft and Wealth

ELAVIE NDURA
George Mason University, Initiatives in Educational Program
Associate Professor
Burundi: History and Politics

GHIRMAY NEGASH
Ohio University, Department of English/African Studies
Assistant Professor
Writing Systems: Ethiopic

NICI NELSON
University of London, Goldsmiths College, Department of Anthropology
Professor Emerita
Urbanism and Urbanization: Housing

ANITRA CATHERINE ELIZABETH NETTLETON
University of the Witwatersrand, South Africa, Wits School of Art
Professor
Art, Regional Styles: Southern Africa
RODERICK P. NEUMANN
Florida International University, Department of International Relations
Professor
Tanzania: Geography and Economy
Wildlife: National Parks

DAVID NEWBURY
Smith College, Department of History
Professor
Rwabugiri

SASHA NEWELL
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, Department of Anthropology
Postdoctoral Fellow
Person, Concepts of Popular Culture: Central Africa

DJIBRIL TAMSIR NIANE
Société Africaine d’Edition
Founder
Mansa Musa
Sundjata Keita

ISAK NIEHAUS
University of Natal, School of Anthropology and Psychology
Lecturer
Dreams and Dream Interpretation
Globalization
Witchcraft: Witchcraft and Politics

KIMANI NJOGU
Tnawecra Communications, Nairobi, Kenya
Director
Communications: Oral Language: Slang
Language: Sociolinguistics
Popular Culture: Eastern Africa
Theater: Anglophone Central and Eastern Africa

INSA NOLTE
University of Birmingham, Centre of West African Studies
Lecturer
Political Systems:
Chiefdoms

WILL NORMAN
ESRO (Ethnographic Social Research), London
Director
Mozambique: Geography and Economy
Mozambique: Society and Cultures

APOLLO R. NSIBAMBI
Government of Uganda
Prime Minister
Kagwa, Apollo

BALAM NYEKO
University of Swaziland, Department of History
Associate Professor
Labor: Industrial and Mining
Swaziland: Geography and Economy
Swaziland: History and Politics
Swaziland: Society and Cultures

ANTHONY NYONG
International Development Research Centre, Climate Change Adaptation in Africa Program
Senior Program Specialist
Disease: Climate and Disease

R. S. O’FAHEY
University of Bergen, Centre for Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies
Professor
Idris, Ahmad ibn Turabi, Hasan ‘Abd Allah al-

IBRAHIM OGACHI OANDA
Kenyatta University, Nairobi, School of Education
Lecturer

Education, School:
Anglophone Eastern Africa

CHRISTINE OBBO
Independent Anthropologist
HIV and Gender Education and Policy Consultant
Entebbe
Kampala
Uganda: Society and Cultures

R. A. OBUDHO
University of Nairobi, Center for Urban Research
Professor Emeritus
Urbanism and Urbanization: Overview

MOSES E. OCHONU
Vanderbilt University, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Nigeria: Society and Cultures, Central Nigeria

DAVID ODDEN
Ohio State University, Department of Linguistics
Professor
Linguistics and the Study of Africa

E. S. ATTINO ODHIAMBO
Rice University, Department of History
Professor
Ogot, Grace

THOMAS P. OFCANSKY
Private Researcher
Wildlife: Preservation and Destruction

C. OGBOGBO
University of Ibadan, Nigeria, Department of History
Lecturer

Bamako
Calabar

N E W E N C Y C L O P E D I A O F A F R I C A
Ja Ja, King
Libreville
Ogunde, Hubert Adedeji
Sarbah, John Mensah

OLATUNJI OJO
Syracuse University,
Maxwell School, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Abeokuta
Macaulay, Herbert Samuel
Heelas
Macaulay, Thomas
Babington
N’Djamena
Niaméy
Porto Novo

GODFREY OKOTH
Maseno University, Kenya,
Department of History
Professor
Kabarega

RASHEED OLANIYI
University of Ibadan, Nigeria,
Department of History
Lecturer
Livestock: Species

ROLAND OLIVER
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies
Professor Emeritus
History and the Study of Africa

BAMIDELE OLOWU
Obafemi Awolowo University,
Department of Public Administration
Professor Emeritus
Government: Local

KENNETH OLSON
SIL International, Department of International Linguistics
Associate Coordinator
Languages: Niger-Congo

AYODEJI OLUKOJU
University of Lagos, Nigeria,
Department of History and Strategic Studies
Professor
Labor: Transport
Transportation: Shipping and Ports

VALERIE ORLANDO
University of Maryland, College Park, School of Languages, Literatures and Cultures,
Department of French and Italian
Associate Professor
Literatures in European Languages: Francophone Northern Africa

IZABELA ORLOWSKA
University of Edinburgh, School of History and Classics
Postdoctoral Fellow
Ethiopia, Modern: Geography and Economy
Ethiopia, Modern: History and Politics

HARRIET JOSEPH OTTENHEIMER
Kansas State University,
Department of Anthropology
Professor
Comoro Islands: Geography and Economy
Comoro Islands: History and Politics
Comoro Islands: Society and Cultures

MARTIN OTTENHEIMER
Kansas State University,
Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Social Work
Professor Emeritus
Comoro Islands: Geography and Economy
Comoro Islands: History and Politics
Comoro Islands: Society and Cultures

ABDEL WEDOUD OULD CHEIKH
University of Metz, Department of Philosophy, Sociology, Social Anthropology
Mauritania: Society and Cultures

OYEKAN OWOMOYELA
University of Nebraska,
Department of English
Professor
Language: Choice in Writing
Literature: Proverbs and Riddles

DAVID OWUSU-ANSAH
James Madison University,
Department of History
Professor
Asantewa, Yaa
Cape Coast
Osei Bonsu

ADERAYO OYEBADE
Tennessee State University,
Department of History
Professor
Liberia: History and Politics
Nigeria: History and Politics, Southern Nigeria

RANDALL PACKARD
Johns Hopkins University, School of Medicine, Department of History of Medicine
Professor
Disease: Industrial

STEPHAN PALMIÉ
University of Chicago,
Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Diasporas: Institutions

DAVID PARKIN
University of Oxford, Institute of Social and Cultural Anthropology
Professor
Ethnicity: Eastern Africa
JACK PARSON
College of Charleston, Department of Political Science
Professor
Botswana: History and Politics

HELMA PASCH
Institut für Afrikanistik, Universität zu Köln
Research Fellow
Languages: Surrogates
Writing Systems: African Languages in Roman Scripts

DAVID PEACOCK
University of Southampton, Department of Archaeology
Professor Emeritus
Adulis

J. D. Y. PEEL
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Anthropology and Sociology
Professor
Oshitelu, Josiah Olunowo

JEFF PEIRES
University of Transkei, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Nongqawuse
Soga, John Henderson

DEBORAH PELLOW
Syracuse University, Department of Anthropology
Professor
Gender: Gender Roles
Sexual Behavior

PAULINE E. PETERS
Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government, Department of Anthropology
Lecturer
Family: Organization

DEREK PETERSON
University of Cambridge, Faculty of History
Lecturer
Language: Government and Mission Policies

JOHN PHILIPS
Hirotsuki University, Japan, College of Humanities, International Society
Professor
Writing Systems: African Languages in Arabic Scripts

JOHN PICTON
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Art and Archaeology
Professor Emeritus
Art History and the Study of Africa

JIMMY PIETERSE
University of Pretoria, Centre for the Study of AIDS
Researcher
Philip, John

INNOCENT PIKIRAYI
University of Pretoria, Department of Anthropology and Archaeology
Senior Lecturer
History of Africa: To Seventh Century
Southern Africa, History of (1000 BCE to 1600 CE)
Zimbabwe, Great

EMMANUEL PINTO MOREIRA
World Bank Headquarters, Africa Region and Latin America and Caribbean Region
Senior Economist

CHARLES PIOT
Duke University, Department of African and African-American Studies
Associate Professor
Ethnicity: Western Africa

GORDON H. PIRIE
University of the Western Cape, Department of Geography
Professor
Transportation: Overview

JANE PLASTOW
University of Leeds, School of English, Workshop Theatre
Professor
Women: Women and Theater

EDITHA PLATTE
University of Frankfurt am Main, Frobenius-Institut
Senior Researcher
Lake Chad Societies
Maiduguri
Nigeria: Society and Cultures, Northeast
Nigeria

OLIVIER PLIEZ
CNRS (National Center of Scientific Research, France)
Researcher
Libya: Geography and Economy

JOHAN POTTER
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Anthropology and Sociology
Professor
Rwanda: Society and Cultures
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Contributions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Joey Power</td>
<td>Ryerson University, Department of History</td>
<td>Malawi: Society and Cultures Zomba</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labelle Prusin</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
<td>Architecture: Domestic Metals and Minerals: Gold and Silver</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jean-Aimé Rakotoarisoa</td>
<td>Institut de Civilisations, Antananarivo</td>
<td>Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Madagascar: Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solopo Randrianja</td>
<td>University of Toamasina, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Madagascar: History and Politics (1895-2006)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Susan J. Rasmussen</td>
<td>University of Houston, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Myth and Cosmology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Rathbone</td>
<td>University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Busta, Kofi A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>World War II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eva Rathgeber</td>
<td>Carleton University, Institute of Women’s Studies</td>
<td>Adjunct Research Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Communications: Electronic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James Read</td>
<td>University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Law</td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Law: Anglophone Eastern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Law: Anglophone Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Law: Southern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Reid</td>
<td>University of Durham, Department of History</td>
<td>Lecturer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Colonial Policies and Practices: British Central Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Eritrea: Society and Cultures Interlacustrine Region, History of (1500 to 1900)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Malawi: History and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elisha P. Renne</td>
<td>University of Michigan, Department of Anthropology and Center for Afroamerican and African Studies</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Body Adornment and Clothing: Fashion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Symbols and Symbolism: Overview</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pamela Reynolds</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University, Department of Anthropology</td>
<td>Youth: Urban</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jesse C. Ribot</td>
<td>World Resources Institute, Institutions and Governance Program</td>
<td>Senior Associate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Forestry: Western Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeremy Rich</td>
<td>Middle Tennessee State University, Department of History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Richards</td>
<td>Wageningen University and Research Centre, Department of Social Sciences</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Ecology: Modern Issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Warfare: Internal Revolts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ute Ritz-Müller</td>
<td>Independent Scholar</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Burkina Faso: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Richard Roberts</td>
<td>Stanford University, Department of History</td>
<td>Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Touré, Samori</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Claire Robertson</td>
<td>Ohio State University, Departments of History and Women’s Studies Professor</td>
<td>Women: Women and Slavery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Women: Women and Trade</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melinda B. Robbins</td>
<td>Emerson College, Department of Journalism</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Media: Journalism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Robinson</td>
<td>Michigan State University, Department of History</td>
<td>Distinguished Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>‘Umar ibn Sa’id Tal (al-Haj)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steven J. Rockel</td>
<td>University of Toronto, Department of History</td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Transportation: Caravan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jon Rohde</td>
<td>EQUITY Project</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Senior Health Advisor
Healing and Health Care: Hospitals and Clinics

ERIC ROSS
Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences
Associate Professor
Africa, History of the Name
Afrocentrism
Algiers
Carthage
Gao
Moors in African History
Nouakchott
Tangier
Timbuktu
Travel and Exploration: Arab
Tunis

ROBERT ROSS
Leiden University, Department of African Languages and Cultures
Professor
Cape Colony and Hinterland, History of (1600 to 1910)
Kok, Adam, III

ROBERT I. ROTBERG
Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government
Adjunct Professor
Rhodes, Cecil John

JOHN A. ROWE
Northwestern University, Department of History
Visiting Professor Emeritus
Mutesa I

CHRISTOPHER ROY
University of Iowa, School of Art and Art History
Professor
Art, Regional Styles: Western Africa

YAKUBU SAANE
Oberlin College, African-American Studies Department
Chair
Kufoor, John

LISA SABAHY
American University in Cairo, Department of Sociology, Anthropology, and Egyptology
Assistant Professor
Egypt, Early: Old and Middle Kingdoms

HANAN SABEA
University of Virginia, Department of Anthropology
Assistant Professor
Labor: Plantation

FATIMA SADIQI
University of Fez, Morocco, Department of English
Professor
Abouzeid, Leila
Kahena
Literature: Women Writers, Northern Africa
Languages: Berber
Mernissi, Fatima
N’Ait Aiq, Mrida

ABDOULAYE SAINE
Miami University, Ohio, Department of Political Science
Associate Professor
Gambia, The: History and Politics

SALOMON SAMEN
World Bank, Sector and Thematic Programs: Trade Group
Senior Economist
Money: Colonial Currencies
Trade, National and International Systems

MAXINE SAMPLE
Virginia State University, Department of Languages and Literature
Associate Professor
Head, Bessie Emery

BONNY SANDS
Northern Arizona University, Department of English
Adjunct Assistant Professor
Languages: Khoesan and Click

S. N. SANGMPAM
Syracuse University, Department of Political Science
Associate Professor
Lumumba, Patrice
Tshombe, Moı¨se Kapenda

LAMIN SANNEH
Yale University, School of Divinity
Professor
Braide, Garrick Sokari
Christianity: Missionary Enterprise
Quaque, Philip

SANDRA SANNEH
Yale University, African Program in African Languages
Senior Lector II
Languages: South African Languages

JAMES N. SATER
Al Akhawayn University, Ifrane, Morocco, School of Humanities and Social Sciences
Assistant Professor
DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

ALGERIA: GEOGRAPHY AND ECONOMY
PAUL KHALIL SAUCIER
Northeastern University, Department of Sociology
Lecturer
Cape Verde: History and Politics

CHRISTOPHER SAUNDERS
University of Cape Town, Department of Historical Studies
Professor
Cape Town
South Africa, Republic of:
Geography and Economy
South Africa, Republic of:
History and Politics
(1850-2006)

TIMOTHY SCARNECCHIA
Kent State University, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Zimbabwe: History and Politics

HAROLD SCHEUB
University of Wisconsin-Madison, Department of African Languages and Literature
Professor
Literature and the Study of Africa
Literatures in European Languages: Afrikaans
Literatures in European Languages: Anglophone Western Africa

DAVID SCHOENBRUN
Northwestern University, Department of History
Associate Professor
Interlacustrine Region, History of (1000 BCE to 1500 CE)

R. J. SCHOLE
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, Department of Natural Resources and Environment
Fellow
Ecosystems: Savannas

MAREIKE SCHOMERUS
London School of Economics, Development Studies Institute (DESTIN)
Doctoral Candidate
Sudan: Wars

DOROTHEA SCHULZ
Indiana University, Department of Religious Studies
Assistant Professor
Mali: Society and Cultures
Media: Religion
Women: Women and Islam in Sub-Saharan Africa

PAMELA SCULLY
Emory University, Department of Women’s Studies and Institute of African Studies
Associate Professor
Baartman, Sara

R. J. SCHOLE
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research, Department of Natural Resources and Environment
Fellow
Ecosystems: Savannas

ROSALIND SHAW
Tufts University, Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Sierra Leone: Society and Cultures

KATHLEEN SHELDON
University of California, Los Angeles, Center for the Study of Women
Research Scholar
Amina
Diogo, Luisa Dias
Kamia Vita, Dona Beatriz
Machel, Graça
Maputo
Ramphele, Mamphele
Suzman, Helen
Women: Widows
Women: Women and Urbanism
Women: Women in African History

GEORGE SHEPPERSON
University of Edinburgh, Department of History
Professor
Chilembwe, John

ABDUL SHERIFF
Zanzibar Indian Ocean Research Institute
Executive Director
Baroash Ibah Said
Eastern Africa and Indian Ocean, History of (1500 to 1800)
Zanzibar Sultanate

PARKER SHIPTON
Boston University, Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Debt and Credit: Entrustment
Money: Overview
ANDRÉ N. SIAMUNDE
Wells College, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures
Assistant Professor
Theater: Francophone Africa

OWEN SICHONE
Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, Centre for West Asian and African Studies
Peasants: Central Africa

DANIEL SIFUNA
Kenyatta University, Department of Education Foundation
Professor
Education, School:
Anglophone Eastern Africa

AHMAD ALAWAD SIKAIINGA
Ohio State University, Department of History
Professor
Ahmad, Mahdi Muhammad
Labor: Trades Unions and Associations
Rabih bin Fadlallah
Sudan: History and Politics
Zubayr, Rahma Manour

ZELINDA MARIA SILVA COHEN CORREIA E SILVA
Ministry of Culture, Institute of Cultural Investigation and Patrimony, Cape Verde
Researcher
Cape Verde: Society and Cultures

RAYMOND A. SILVERMAN
University of Michigan, Department of the History of Art
Professor
Art, Regional Styles: Ethiopia

PAUL SILVERSTEIN
Reed College, Department of Anthropology

ALICE NICOLE SINDZINGRE
National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS), Paris, and University Paris-10
Research Fellow
Aid and Development: Consequences

DAVID SMETHURST
University of California, Berkeley, Department of Geography
Visiting Scholar
Climate
Metals and Minerals:
Resources
Nongovernmental Organizations

FRED T. SMITH
Kent State University, School of Art
Professor
Body Adornment and Clothing: Overview

NEAL SOBANIA
Pacific Lutheran University, Department of History
Professor
Candace
Kenya: Geography and Economy
Kenya: History and Politics
Kenya: Society and Cultures

GENESE SODIKOFF
Rutgers-Newark, State University of New Jersey, Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Assistant Professor
Labor: Conscription and Forced

ALIKOSONGOLO
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Department of African Languages and Literature
Professor
Arnamah, Ayi Kwei

ELISEE SOUMONNI
National University of Bénin, Abomey-Calavi, Department of History and Archaeology
Assistant Professor
Bénin: History and Politics

AIDAN SOUTHALL
University of Wisconsin–Madison, Department of Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Stratification, Social

PAUL SPENCER
University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Anthropology and Sociology
Professor Emeritus
Age and Age Organization

DEBRA SPITULNIK
Emory University, Department of Anthropology
Associate Professor
Media: Radio and TV

GUY STANDING
University of Bath, Department of Social Policy
Professor
Capitalism and Commercialization:
Employment and Unemployment

ANDREW ELLIAS STATE
Makerere University, Department of Sociology
Lecturer
Uganda: History and Politics

GEORG STAUTH
Bielefeld University, Department of Transnationalisation and Development
Professor and Reader
Egypt, Modern: Society and Cultures
DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

NANCY RHEA STEEDLE
Tale University, Program of African Studies
Graduate Student
Djibouti, Republic of Niger: History and Politics
Nigeria: History and Politics, Northern Nigeria
Nigeria: Society and Cultures, Southeast Nigeria
Sierra Leone: History and Politics

EDWARD STEINHART
Texas Tech University, Department of History
Professor
Wildlife: Hunting, Sport

ROBERT STOCK
University of Saskatchewan, International Programs Unit, College of Arts and Science
Internationalization Coordinator
Production Strategies: Artisan Production

DAVID STONE
Florida State University, Department of Classics
Assistant Professor
Northwestern Africa, Classical Period, History of (1000 BCE to 600 CE)

KARL STRIEDTER
Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universität, Frankfurt, Frobenius-Institut
Researcher
Art, Genres and Periods: Rock Art, Saharan and Northern Africa

CHRIS STRINGER
Natural History Museum, London, Department of Palaeontology
Professor

JOHN E. G. SUTTON
British Institute in Eastern Africa
Honorary Research Fellow
Agriculture: Beginnings and Development

PATRICE TALLA TAROUKAM
World Bank, Environment and International Law Unit (LEGEN)
Counsel
Law: Anglophone Central Africa

JEAN-CLAUDE TCHATCHOUANG
University of Yaoundé, Department of History
Executive Director
Senior Advisor
Money: Exchange Rate Systems

VIJAYA TEELOCK
University of Mauritius, Department of History and Political Science
Senior Lecturer
Mauritius: History and Politics

MUSSIE TESFAGIORGIS
University of Hamburg, Department of History
Independent Researcher
Eritrea: Geography and Economy

MOSES KANGMIEVE TESI
Middle Tennessee State University, Department of Political Science
Professor
Côte d’Ivoire: Geography and Economy

MOTLATSI THABANE
National University of Lesotho, Department of History
Professor Emeritus
Moshoeshoe I

JORN THIELMANN
Kompetenzzentrum Orient-Okzident Mainz, Johannes Gutenberg-University Mainz
Managing Director
Fuad, King of Egypt
Islam: Northern Africa
Law: Islamic
Muslim Northern Africa, History of (641 to 1500 CE)
Ottoman Northern Africa, History of (1500 to 1850)

ANNE ELISE THOMAS
Jefferson Center
Educational Program Coordinator
Music, Modern Popular: Egypt

DOMINIC THOMAS
University of California at Los Angeles, Department of French and Francophone Studies
Chair
Sony Labou Tansi

STEVEN THOMSON
Pacific Lutheran University, Department of Anthropology
Assistant Professor
Gabon: The Society and Cultures

ALEC C. THORNTON
University of Otago, New Zealand, Division of Humanities, Department of Geography
Postdoctoral Research Fellow
Angola: Geography and Economy
Congolese Republic of: Geography and Economy
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Institution</th>
<th>Country</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>JOHN K. THORNTON</td>
<td>Boston University, African American Studies Program</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Military Organizations: History of Military Organizations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GARY THOLOULIS</td>
<td>Brooklyn, NY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Brazza, Pierre François Camille Savorgnan de Casely-Hayford, Joseph Ephraim Chitapankwa, Mutale Mustaka Danquah, Joseph Kwaame Kyerewti Boakye Eyadema, Gnassingbe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIANE THRAM</td>
<td>Rhodes University, International Library of African Music</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Director</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tracey, Hugh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAVID W. THROUP</td>
<td>Center for Strategic and International Studies, Washington, DC, Africa Program</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Senior Associate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colonial Policies and Practices: British East Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FAROUK TOPAN</td>
<td>University of London, School of Oriental and African Studies, Department of Africa</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor Emeritus</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Literatures in African Languages: Swahili Su'din Sultan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ANDREW TRACEY</td>
<td>Rhodes University, International Library of African Music</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Founder</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Musical Instruments</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALESSANDRO TRIULZI</td>
<td>Oriental University, Naples, Department of African and Arab Studies</td>
<td>Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Colonial Policies and Practices: Italian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHARLES TSHIMANGA-KASHAMA</td>
<td>University of Nevada, Reno, Department of History Assistant Professor</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Music, Modern Popular: Central Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THOMAS TURNER</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Madison, Department of Geography</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ecosystems: Deserts and Semi-Deserts</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MICHAEL TWADDLE</td>
<td>University of London, Institute of Commonwealth Studies Emerald Reader</td>
<td>United Kingdom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kakungulu, Semei Lwakirenzi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ROBERT UTTARO</td>
<td>University of Florida, Department of Political Science</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Banda, Ngwazi Hastings Kamuzu Fanon, Frantz Tubman, William Vacanarat Shadrach</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GOOlam VAHED</td>
<td>University of KwaZulu-Natal, Department of Historical Studies</td>
<td>South Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Associate Professor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SARAH VALDEZ</td>
<td>Freelance Researcher</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Abidjan</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Accra</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ahmad ibn Ibrahim al-Ghazi (Ahmad Grah) Banjul</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Dingiswayo Gungunyana</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kruger, Paul</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mapondera, Paitando Kafungure Moi, Daniel arap Mwani II</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Plaatje, Sol</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Savimbi, Jonas</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Shyaam aMbul aNgoong Thuku, Harry Verwoerd, Hendrik Frensch</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JUDITH IMEL VAN ALLEN</td>
<td>Cornell University, Institute for African Development Research Fellow Dow, Unity Khama, Tshekedi</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>University of Leiden, Netherlands, Faculty of Social and Behavioral Sciences Professor Ethnicity: Central Africa</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WIM M. J. VAN BINSBERGEN</td>
<td>Wageningen University, Netherlands, Marketing and Consumer Behaviour Group Associate Professor Food: Marketing</td>
<td>United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Ethnicity: Central Africa</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS**
JACQUES VANDERLINDEN
Université de Moncton, New Brunswick, Faculty of Law
Professor Emeritus
Law: Burundi, Congo, and Rwanda

BRUCE VANDERVORT
Virginia Military Institute, Department of History
Professor
Warfare: Colonial

JAN VANSINA
University of Wisconsin–Madison, Departments of History and Anthropology
Professor Emeritus
Bantu, Eastern, Southern, and Western, History of
(1000 BCE to 1500 CE)
History of Africa: Seventh to Sixteenth Century
Kagame, Alexis
Political Systems: States

MICHAEL VEAL
Yale University, Department of Music
Associate Professor
Ade, Sunny
Kuti, Fela

DENIS VENTER
Africa Consultancy and Research, Pretoria
Independent Researcher
De Klerk, Frederik Willem

FRANÇOISE VERGÉS
Goldsmiths College, London, Centre for Cultural Studies
Reader
Creoles

KEES VERSTEEGH
University of Nijmegen, Institute of the Middle East
Professor
Languages: Arabic

ULLF VIERKE
Bayreuth University, Afrikanistik
Photography:
Photojournalism

HENRIK VIGH
Research and Rehabilitation Centre for Torture Victims, Copenhagen
Senior Researcher
Youth: Soldiers

JAN VIKOR
University of Bergen, Department of History
Professor
Islam: Sufi Orders
Sahara Desert: Geography and History
Sanusi, Muhammad ibn ‘Ali al-

LEONARDO VILLALON
University of Florida, Center for African Studies
Director
Diouf, Abdou
Senegal: Society and Cultures

MARY VOGEL
Colorado State University, Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures
Associate Professor
Art, Regional Styles: Egypt

MIECH WAGNER
University of Minnesota, Department of History
Assistant Professor
Burundi: Society and Cultures

PETER WALKER
University of Oregon, Department of Geography
Associate Professor
Aid and Development:
Structural Adjustment
Forestry: Southern Africa
Malawi: Geography and Economy

MARION WALLACE
British Library, African Collections
Curator
Namibia: History and Politics

RICHARD WALLER
Bucknell University, Department of History
Associate Professor
Production Strategies: Pastoralism

FRANC¸ OISE VERGE` S
Goldsmiths College, London, Centre for Cultural Studies
Reader
Creoles

KEITH WALTERS
University of Texas at Austin, Department of Linguistics
Professor
Tunisia: Society and Cultures

IAN WATTS
University of Cape Town, Department of Archaeology
Professor
Bujumbura

MICHAEL J. WATTS
University of California, Berkeley, Department of Geography
Professor
Geography and the Study of Africa
Lubumbashi
Port Harcourt

JENNIFER WEIR
Murdoch University, Australia, Teaching Learning Centre
Senior Lecturer
Nandi

BRAD WEISS
College of William & Mary, Department of Anthropology

446
NEW ENCYCLOPEDIA OF AFRICA
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Affiliation and Position</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DAVID JOHN WELSH</td>
<td>University of Cape Town, Department of Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor Emeritus, Apartheid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOBIAS WENDL</td>
<td>University of Bayreuth, Institute for Africa Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor Emeritus, Apartheid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FRED WENDORF</td>
<td>Southern Methodist University, Department of Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor, Prehistory: Sahara and Northern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LUISE WHITE</td>
<td>University of Florida, Department of History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor, Prostitution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BENSON FUNK WILDER</td>
<td>University of Colorado-Boulder, Department of Geography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor Candidate, Boundaries, Colonial and Modern</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GAY WILENTEZ</td>
<td>East Carolina University, Department of English</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor, Aidoo, Ama Ata</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DRID WILLIAMS</td>
<td>Journal for the Anthropological Study of Human Movement (JASHM)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Co-editor, Dance: Aesthetics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JAMES WILLIAMS</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University, Department of Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Professor, Graduate Student, Youth: Urban</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIRIAM EHRlich WILLIAMSON</td>
<td>Independent Scholar, Gabon: Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Gabon: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDWIN N. WILMSEN</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin, Department of Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Senior Lecturer, Kalahari Desert, Production Strategies:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hunting and Gathering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PENELope WILSON</td>
<td>Durham University, Department of Archaeology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Doctor, Cleopatra VII, Egypt, Early: Late and Ptolemaic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>KwsA IriedU</td>
<td>University of South Florida, Department of Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Distinguished University Professor, Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOSEPH MALLORY WOBER</td>
<td>Michigan State University, Department of Telecommunication, Information Studies, and Media</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Adjunct Professor, Psychology and the Study of Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DWAYNE WOODS</td>
<td>Purdue University, Department of Political Science</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Associate Professor, Côte d’Ivoire: History and Politics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOROTHY WOODSON</td>
<td>Yale University Library, African Collection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Curator, Mbabane</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>STEPHEN WOOTEN</td>
<td>University of Oregon, Department of Anthropology and</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>International Studies Program, Assistant Professor, Mali</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERIC WORBY</td>
<td>University of the Witwatersrand, School of Social Sciences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Head, Zimbabwe: Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Zimbabwe: Society and Cultures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAVID WORTH</td>
<td>University of Cape Town, Centre for Higher Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Development, Faculty Finance Manager, Archaeology and Prehistory: Industrial</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CAROLINE WRIGHT</td>
<td>University of Warwick, Department of Sociology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Senior Lecturer, Labor: Migration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DAVID K. WRIGHT</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Department of Anthropology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Postdoctoral Research Associate, Prehistory: Eastern Africa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DONALD R. WRIGHT</td>
<td>SUNY, Cortland, Department of History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Distinguished Teaching Professor, Gambia, The: Geography and Economy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

NANCY G. WRIGHT  
New York City  
Independent Researcher  
Ranavalona, Mada

JAMES WUNSCH  
Creighton University, Department of Political Science and International Relations  
Professor  
Government: Local

LARRY YARAK  
Texas A&M University, Department of History  
Associate Professor  
Elmina

CRAWFORD YOUNG  
University of Wisconsin-Madison, Department of Political Science  
Professor Emeritus  
Mobutu Sese Seko

PHILIP ZACHERNUK  
Dalhousie University, Department of History  
Associate Professor  
Independence and Freedom, Early African Writers

I. WILLIAM ZARTMAN  
Johns Hopkins University, School of Advanced International Studies, Conflict Management Program  
Director  
Warfare: National and International

MALIKA ZEGHAL  
University of Chicago, Divinity School  
Associate Professor  
Islam: Islamism  
Islam: Modernism

PAUL TIIYAMBE ZELEZA  
University of Illinois at Chicago, Department of African-American Studies  
Professor  
Education, University and College: Overview

BAHRU ZEWDE  
Addis Ababa University, Department of History  
Professor Emeritus  
Ethiopia and the Horn, History of (1600 to 1910)  
Ethiopia and Vicinity, History of (600 to 1600 CE)