

Contributors

Philip Abbott

Distinguished Professor, Department
of Political Science
Wayne State University
POPULISM

Khaled I. Abdel-Kader

Assistant Professor of Economics
Institute of National Planning, Egypt
MACROECONOMICS

Thomas S. Abler

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of Waterloo, Canada
IROQUOIS

W. Todd Abraham

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Psychology and the Institute for Social
and Behavioral Research
Iowa State University
LONELINESS

Gilbert Abraham-Frois

Emeritus Professor, EconomiX
University Paris–X–Nanterre
AVERAGE AND MARGINAL COST
EIGEN-VALUES AND EIGEN-
VECTORS, PERRON-
FROBENIUS THEOREM:
ECONOMIC APPLICATIONS
POTRON, MAURICE
PRICE SETTING AND PRICE
TAKING
VECTORS

As'ad Abu Khalil

Professor, Department of Politics
California State University, Stanislaus
PHALANGISTS

Rikki Abzug

Associate Professor of Management,
Anisfield School of Business
Ramapo College of New Jersey
QUALIFICATIONS

Thomas M. Achenbach

Professor of Psychiatry and
Psychology, Department of Psychiatry
University of Vermont
CHILD BEHAVIOR CHECKLIST

Jeffrey Ackerman

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
VARIABILITY

Jimi O. Adésinà

Professor of Sociology
Rhodes University, South Africa
SOCIOLOGY, AFRICAN

Takanori Adachi

Department of Economics
University of Pennsylvania
DISCRIMINATION, PRICE

Kathleen M. Adams

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Loyola University Chicago
CULTURAL TOURISM

Paul S. Adams

Assistant Professor of Political Science
University of Pittsburgh at Greensburg
FEUDALISM

Robert Adams

Professor, School of Health and
Social Care
University of Teesside, United
Kingdom
NEEDS, BASIC

Tunde Adeleke

Professor, Department of History, and
Director, African-American Studies
Iowa State University
UNCLE TOM

Olutayo Charles Adesina

Senior Lecturer and Head,
Department of History
University of Ibadan, Nigeria
KIMATHI, DEDAN

Mohamed Adbikari

History Department
University of Cape Town
COLOREDS (SOUTH AFRICA)

Ari Adut

University of Texas at Austin
SOCIOLOGY, POST-PARSONIAN
AMERICAN

Contributors

Joseph Agassi

Department of Philosophy
Tel-Aviv University and York
University, Toronto

COMMUNALISM
DISCRIMINATION, STATISTICAL
INFORMATION, ECONOMICS
OF
POPPER, KARL
PROBABILITY
RATIONALISM
SCIENCE
SCIENTIFIC METHOD

Judith Buber Agassi

Retired university instructor;
comparative historical sociologist
Herzliya, Israel
GENDER STUDIES

Opoku Agyeman

Professor of Political Science
Montclair State University
NKRUMAH, KWAME

Akbar S. Ahmed

Ibn Khaldūn Chair of Islamic Studies
American University, Washington,
D.C.
JINNAH, MOHAMMED ALI

Michael G. Ainette

Associate Researcher, Department of
Epidemiology and Population Health
Albert Einstein College of Medicine
DIATHESIS-STRESS MODEL

James W. Ainsworth

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
Georgia State University
MORALITY AND INEQUALITY

Richard Alba

Distinguished Professor of Race and
Ethnicity, Department of Sociology
State University of New York, Albany
MELTING POT

Carol Mulford Albrecht

Senior Lecturer, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
FAMILY STRUCTURE

Don E. Albrecht

Professor, Department of Recreation,
Park, and Tourism Sciences
Texas A&M University
AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRY

FAMILY STRUCTURE
SPORTS

Delores P. Aldridge

Department of Sociology
Emory University
SOCIOLOGY, FEMINIST

José A. Alemán

Assistant Professor, Political Science
Fordham University
DIRECT ACTION
STABILITY, POLITICAL

Claire Alexander

Department of Sociology
London School of Economics
CULTURAL STUDIES

David E. Alexander

Professor
University of Florence, Italy
NATURAL DISASTERS

Elizabeth Alexander

Loyola University Chicago
GENERAL MOTORS

Klint W. Alexander

Attorney and Senior Lecturer of
Political Science
Vanderbilt University
LABOR LAW
LEGAL SYSTEMS
MONARCHISM
SETTLEMENT, NEGOTIATED

Susan G. Alexander

Executive Director and Research
Scientist
Duke University Transdisciplinary
Prevention Research Center
RESEARCH, TRANS-
DISCIPLINARY

Mikhail A. Alexseev

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
San Diego State University
SEPARATISM

Leslie D. Alldritt

A. D. Mary Elizabeth Andersen
Hulings Distinguished Chair in the
Humanities
Northland College, Ashland,
Wisconsin
BURAKU OR BURAKUMIN

Kieran Allen

School of Sociology
University College Dublin
INDUSTRIALIZATION
INDUSTRY

Walter R. Allen

Professor of Sociology, Allan Murray
Cartter Professor of Higher Education,
Graduate School of Education and
Information Studies
University of California, Los Angeles
AMERICAN DILEMMA

Mark DaCosta Alleyne

Associate Professor of Communication
Georgia State University
MEMÍN PINGUÍN
NON-ALIGNMENT
WHITE SUPREMACY

Scott T. Allison

Professor of Psychology
University of Richmond
PERCEPTION, PERSON
PROTOTYPES

Paul Almeida

Assistant Professor, Sociology
Texas A&M University
SOCIAL MOVEMENTS

Bradley A. Almond

Boston College
ORGANIZATION THEORY

Scott L. Althaus

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science and Department of
Speech Communication
University of Illinois
Urbana-Champaign
POLLS, OPINION

Morris Altman

Department of Economics
University of Saskatchewan
ECONOMICS, BEHAVIORAL

Donald Altschiller

Librarian, Mugar Memorial Library
Boston University
HATE CRIMES

Milagros Alvarez-Verdugo

Associate Professor, Department of
International Law and Economy
Facultat de Dret, Universitat de
Barcelona
DISARMAMENT

J. David Alvis

University of West Florida
PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT

Richard F. America

Professor of the Practice, School of
Business
Georgetown University
CAPITALISM, BLACK
REPARATIONS
RESTITUTION PRINCIPLE

Frimpoomaa Ampaw

Graduate Student, Department of
Economics
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
KUZNETS HYPOTHESIS

Jeffrey S. Anastasi

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Sam Houston State University
COGNITION

David R. Andersen

Assistant Professor, Department of
Government
California State
University–Sacramento
NOBEL PEACE PRIZE
WARFARE, NUCLEAR
WEAPONRY, NUCLEAR

Bernard E. Anderson

Professor
University of Pennsylvania
NATIONAL ECONOMIC
ASSOCIATION

Elizabeth J. Anderson

University Teacher, Bradford
Dementia Group
University of Bradford, United
Kingdom
DEMENTIA

James E. Anderson

William B. Neenan S. J. Millennium
Professor of Economics
Boston College
BARRIERS TO TRADE
QUOTAS, TRADE
TARIFFS
TRADE

Richard G. Anderson

Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis
MONETARY BASE

Shannon Latkin Anderson

Visiting Postdoctoral Fellow, Institute
for Advanced Studies in Culture
University of Virginia
HOLOCAUST, THE

Simon P. Anderson

Commonwealth Professor of
Economics
University of Virginia
CONSUMER SURPLUS
PRODUCER SURPLUS

Siwan Anderson

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
University of British Columbia
ROSCAS

Linda C. Andrist

Professor, Graduate Program in
Nursing, MGH Institute of Health
Professions, Boston, MA
Visiting Research Associate, Women's
Studies Research Center, Brandeis
University, Waltham, MA
CONTRACEPTION

Gil Anidjar

Associate Professor, Department of
Middle East and Asian Languages and
Cultures
Columbia University
ANTI-SEMITISM

Dennis R. Appleyard

James B. Duke Professor of
International Studies and Professor of
Economics
Davidson College
DORNBUSCH-FISCHER-
SAMUELSON MODEL
HECKSCHER-OHLIN-
SAMUELSON MODEL

Andrew Apter

Professor, Departments of History and
Anthropology; Director, James S.
Coleman African Studies Center
University of California, Los Angeles
SOCIALISM, AFRICAN

Sally L. Archer

Professor, Department of Psychology
The College of New Jersey
ERIKSON, ERIK
IDENTITY CRISIS

Doreen Arcus

University of Massachusetts Lowell
AINSWORTH, MARY

William Arens

Professor of Anthropology and Dean,
International Academic Programs
Stony Brook University
CANNIBALISM

Robert M. Arkin

Professor of Psychology
The Ohio State University
OVERACHIEVERS
STRATEGIES, SELF-
HANDICAPPING

Ralph Armbruster-Sandoval

Associate Professor, Department of
Chicana and Chicano Studies
University of California, Santa Barbara
BONACICH, EDNA

Roy Armes

Emeritus Professor of Film
Middlesex University
BATTLE OF ALGIERS, THE

Fred Arnold

Vice President, Demographic and
Health Research Division
Macro International
NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH
SURVEYS

Joshua Aronson

Associate Professor
New York University
STEELE, CLAUDE M.

Vivek Arora

International Monetary Fund
INCOME TAX, CORPORATE

Monica Arruda de Almeida

Faculty Fellow, Department of
Political Science
University of California, Los Angeles
IMPORT SUBSTITUTION

Bala G. Arshanapalli

School of Business and Economics
Indiana University Northwest
LAGS, DISTRIBUTED

Jeffery S. Ashby

Professor
Georgia State University
INFERIORITY COMPLEX

Contributors

Mark Ashley

PhD Candidate, Department of
Political Science
University of Chicago
NATION

Claire E. Ashton-James

University of British Columbia
SUBLIMINAL SUGGESTION

Lonna Rae Atkeson

Professor, Department of Political
Science
University of New Mexico
PRIMARIES

David C. Atkins

Associate Professor, Department of
Clinical Psychology
Fuller Theological Seminary
INFIDELITY
LEARY, TIMOTHY
REGRESSION

Scott E. Atkinson

Department of Economics
University of Georgia
SHADOW PRICES

Boaz Atzili

Research Fellow, Belfer Center for
Science and International Affairs
Kennedy School of Government,
Harvard University
PEACE PROCESS

Ralph A. Austen

Professor Emeritus, Department of
History
University of Chicago
INDIRECT RULE

Javier Auyero

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
SUNY–Stony Brook, New York
PERONISM

Patricia G. Avery

Professor, College of Education and
Human Development
University of Minnesota
TOLERANCE, POLITICAL

Joseph R. Aritable

PhD Candidate
University of Rochester
INIKORI, JOSEPH

Mark Axelrod

Department of Political Science
Duke University
CONSTITUTIONALISM
GRUTTER DECISION

María Isabel Ayala

Doctoral Student, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTIONS
MIGRATION

Ozlem Ayduk

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of California, Berkeley
RELATIONSHIP SATISFACTION

Fakhraddin Azimi

Department of History
University of Connecticut
MOSSADEGH, MOHAMMAD

Lawrence A. Babb

Professor, Department of
Anthropology, Sociology; Department
of Asian Languages and Civilizations
Amherst College
JAINISM

Christopher Baber

University of Birmingham
TOOLS

Jörg Baberowski

Professor of East European History
Institut für Geschichtswissenschaften
STALINISM

Roger E. Backhouse

University of Birmingham
BARRO-GROSSMAN MODEL

Edwin T. Bacon

Reader in Comparative Politics,
Birkbeck College
University of London
GULAGS

Rachel E. Baden

Duke University Medical Center,
University of Alabama
ATTENTION-DEFICIT/
HYPERACTIVITY DISORDER

M. V. Lee Badgett

Associate Professor of Economics,
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
Research Director, Williams Institute,
University of California, Los Angeles

SEXUAL ORIENTATION, SOCIAL
AND ECONOMIC
CONSEQUENCES

John Baffes

Senior Economist
The World Bank
COFFEE INDUSTRY
COTTON INDUSTRY
SUBSIDIES, FARM
TEA INDUSTRY

Mohsen Bahmani-Oskooee

Patricia and Harvey Wilmeth Professor
of Economics
University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee
J-CURVE

DeeVon Bailey

Professor, Department of Economics
Utah State University
CATTLE INDUSTRY

Ronald W. Bailey

Professor, Department of African
American Studies/History,
Northeastern University
Visiting Distinguished Professor,
Africana Studies, Savannah State
University
SLAVE TRADE
SLAVERY INDUSTRY

Stanley R. Bailey

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of California, Irvine
DEMOCRACY, RACIAL
MULATTO ESCAPE HATCH

William Sims Bainbridge

Independent Scholar
Virginia
CLASSICAL MUSIC
COMPUTERS: SCIENCE AND
SOCIETY
FUTUROLOGY
SPACE EXPLORATION

Anne Baker

PhD Student
University of Notre Dame
CONGRESS, U.S.

John R. Baker

Professor of Anthropology, Life
Sciences Department
Moorpark College
HALLUCINOGENS

Lee D. Baker

Department of Cultural Anthropology
Duke University
BOAS, FRANZ

Falu Bakrania

Ethnic Studies Program
San Francisco State University
HYBRIDITY

Diana E. Baldermann

PhD Student, Department of
Sociology
SUNY–Stony Brook, New York
PERONISM

John D. Baldwin

Department of Sociology
University of California at Santa
Barbara
MEAD, GEORGE HERBERT

Laura C. Ball

Department of Psychology
York University
TWIN STUDIES

Terence Ball

Professor, Department of Political
Science
Arizona State University
CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE

Mohammed A. Bamyeh

Hubert H. Humphrey Professor of
International Studies
Macalester College
AL JAZEERA
ARAB LEAGUE, THE
ARABS
BEN-GURION, DAVID
GRAMSCI, ANTONIO
MUHAMMAD

Taradas Bandyopadhyay

Department of Economics
University of California, Riverside
REVEALED PREFERENCE

Geoffrey Banks

Department of Sociology
University of Illinois at Chicago
OPPOSITIONALITY

Sergey S. Barabanov

Assistant Professor, Department of
Finance, Opus College of Business
University of Saint Thomas
INVESTORS, INSTITUTIONAL

Maryann Barakso

American University
NATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR
WOMEN

Amatzia Baram

Faculty of Humanities, Department of
Middle East History
University of Haifa, Israel
HUSSEIN, SADDAM

Roberto Baranzini

Professor, Centre Walras-Pareto
University of Lausanne, Switzerland
LAUSANNE, SCHOOL OF
WALRAS, LÉON

Benjamin R. Barber

Walt Whitman Professor Emeritus,
Rutgers University
Distinguished Senior Fellow, Demos
in New York
DEMOCRACY, REPRESENTATIVE
AND PARTICIPATORY
HARTZ, LOUIS

Nelson H. Barbosa-Filho

Professor, Institute of Economics
Federal University of Rio de Janeiro
VERDOORN'S LAW

Franco Barchiesi

Assistant Professor, Department of
African-American and African Studies
Ohio State University
ASIATIC MODE OF
PRODUCTION
CAPITALIST MODE OF
PRODUCTION
CLASS CONSCIOUSNESS
FEUDAL MODE OF
PRODUCTION

David L. Barkley

Professor, Department of Applied
Economics and Statistics
Clemson University
BACKWASH EFFECTS

Crystal L. Barksdale

Duke University Medical Center
HOMELESSNESS

Alan Barnard

Professor, School of Social and
Political Studies
University of Edinburgh, United
Kingdom
ANTHROPOLOGY, BRITISH
STRUCTURALISM

William T. Barndt

Department of Politics
Princeton University
CORPORATISM

Sandra L. Barnes

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology and Anthropology and the
African American Studies Research
Center
Purdue University
GHETTO

Vincent Barnett

Independent researcher
London
KEYNES, JOHN MAYNARD
RUSSIAN ECONOMICS

William A. Barnett

Oswald Distinguished Professor of
Macroeconomics
University of Kansas
DIVISIA MONETARY INDEX
MONEY, SUPPLY OF

John Barnshaw

Disaster Research Center
University of Delaware
RIOTS

Michael D. Barr

Lecturer, International Relations
School of Political and International
Studies, Flinders University, Adelaide
MERITOCRACY, MULTIRACIAL

Humberto Barreto

Department of Economics
Wabash College
SIMULTANEOUS EQUATION
BIAS

Lowell W. Barrington

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
Marquette University
AUTHORITARIANISM

Alexandre Rands Barros

Professor, Department of Economics
Federal University of Pernambuco,
Brazil
PERIODIZATION

Clyde Barrow

Department of Policy Studies
University of Massachusetts at
Dartmouth
POLITICAL SCIENCE
STATE, THE

Contributors

Adam Etheridge Barry

Instructor, Department of Health and Kinesiology
Texas A&M University
ALCOHOLISM

Diane Barthel-Bouchier

Professor, Department of Sociology
Stony Brook University
LONELY CROWD, THE

Frances Bartkowski

Associate Professor, English and Women's Studies
Rutgers University, Newark
UTOPIANISM

Ira Bashkow

Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology
University of Virginia
SAHLINS, MARSHALL

Robert H. Bates

Eaton Professor of the Science of Government, Department of Government
Harvard University
DEVELOPMENT AND ETHNIC DIVERSITY

Juan Battle

Professor
City University of New York Graduate Center
ATTITUDES, BEHAVIORAL

Whitney L. Battle-Baptiste

Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology
University of Massachusetts–Amherst
SLAVE LIVES, ARCHAEOLOGY OF

Harald Bauder

Associate Professor, Department of Geography
University of Guelph, Canada
NEIGHBORHOODS

Reşat Bayer

Assistant Professor, Department of International Relations
Koç University, Istanbul
PEACE

Annemarie Bean

Visiting Associate Professor, African American Studies Program
Wesleyan University
MINSTRELSY

Geraldine Cannon Becker

Assistant Professor of English and Creative Writing
University of Maine at Fort Kent
STORYTELLING

Marc Becker

Associate Professor of Latin American History
Truman State University
INDIGENISMO
MEXICAN REVOLUTION (1910–1920)
REVOLUTIONS, LATIN AMERICAN
ZAPATA, EMILIANO

William E. Becker

Professor of Economics
Indiana University, Bloomington
LAW OF LARGE NUMBERS
SAMPLING

Jason Beckfield

Assistant Professor, Department of Sociology
Harvard University
GLOBALIZATION, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF

Peter R. Bedford

John and Jane Wold Professor
Union College, Schenectady, NY
RETALIATION

Jamie D. Bedics

Department of Clinical Psychology
Fuller Theological Seminary
LEARY, TIMOTHY

Leonard Beeghley

Professor of Sociology
University of Florida
WEBER, MAX

James K. Beggan

Associate Professor of Sociology
University of Louisville
PROTOTYPES

A. L. Beier

Professor, Department of History
Illinois State University
VAGABONDS

Bernard C. Beins

Professor, Department of Psychology
Ithaca College
EQUILIBRIUM IN PSYCHOLOGY
GESTALT THERAPY

PERIOD EFFECTS
SELIGMAN, MARTIN
STATISTICS IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES
TEACHERS

René Bekkers

Department of Sociology, Utrecht University, Netherlands
Department of Philanthropic Studies, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, Netherlands
VOLUNTEERISM

Marc F. Bellemare

Assistant Professor of Public Policy and Economics
Duke University
SHARECROPPING
TOBIT

Riccardo Bellofiore

Professor of Political Economy, Department of Economics
University of Bergamo, Italy
LUXEMBURG, ROSA

Todd L. Belt

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science
University of Hawai'i at Hilo
PEARL HARBOR

Stephen Benard

Department of Sociology
Cornell University
NORMS

Hichem Ben-El-Mechaiekh

Professor and Chair, Department of Mathematics
Brock University, St. Catharines, Ontario, Canada
MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS

Joann P. Benigno

Assistant Professor, School of Hearing, Speech and Language Sciences
Ohio University
CHILDREN
SCARR, SANDRA WOOD

Ludy T. Benjamin, Jr.

Professor, Department of Psychology
Texas A&M University
MÜNSTERBERG, HUGO

Gary G. Bennett

Assistant Professor, Harvard School of Public Health

Dana–Farber Cancer Institute
JOHN HENRYISM

Gerren J. Bennett
University of California, Los Angeles
AMERICAN DILEMMA

Paul Benneworth
Academic Fellow
Newcastle University, United Kingdom
FACTORIES
GEOGRAPHY

John F. Berdell
DePaul University
TRADE, ANGLO-PORTUGUESE

Manfred Berg
University of Heidelberg, Germany
LYND, STAUGHTON

Manfred Max Bergman
Professor, Department of Sociology
University of Basel, Switzerland
STRATIFICATION, POLITICAL

Villy Bergström
Retired Associate Professor of
Economics, Uppsala University
Former Deputy Governor of the
Riksbank (Swedish Central Bank)
LUNDBERG, ERIK

Dagmar Bergs-Winkels
Professor for Educational Studies and
Early Education
Hochschule für angewandte
Wissenschaften, Germany
DEVELOPMENT,
INSTITUTIONAL

Lisa J. Berlin
Research Scientist, Center for Child
and Family Policy
Duke University
ATTACHMENT THEORY

Walter Berns
Professor Emeritus, Georgetown
University
Resident Scholar, American Enterprise
Institute
PATRIOTISM

Irwin S. Bernstein
Department of Psychology
University of Georgia
ALPHA-MALE

Jared Bernstein
Senior Economist
Economic Policy Institute
GREENSPAN, ALAN
HARD-CORE UNEMPLOYED

R. B. Bernstein
Distinguished Adjunct Professor of
Law
New York Law School
JEFFERSON, THOMAS

Gary G. Berntson
Professor of Psychology, Psychiatry,
and Pediatrics
Ohio State University
DETERMINISM, NONADDITIVE
NEUROSCIENCE, SOCIAL

Daniele Besomi
Independent Researcher
BUSINESS CYCLES, THEORIES
COBWEB CYCLES
OVERPRODUCTION

William J. G. Bewick
PhD Candidate, Department of
Political Science
Michigan State University
DIVINE RIGHT

Vivek Bhandari
Associate Professor of History and
South Asian Studies
Hampshire College
GANDHI, INDIRA

Muhammad Ishaq Bhatti
Department of Economics and
Finance, La Trobe University,
Melbourne, Australia
International Centre for Education in
Islamic Finance, Malaysia
ECONOMICS, ISLAMIC

Alexandr Bialsky
School of Political Science
University of Haifa
AL-QAEDA
SUICIDE BOMBERS
VIOLENCE IN TERRORISM

Ana Maria Bianchi
Professor, Department of Economics
Universidade de São Paulo
ECONOMIC RHETORIC

Thomas K. Bias
Assistant Editor, The West Virginia
Public Affairs Reporter

The Institute for Public Affairs at West
Virginia University
MICHELS, ROBERT

Douglas Bicket
Assistant Professor of
Communication/Journalism
St. John Fisher College, Rochester,
New York
DETERMINISM,
TECHNOLOGICAL

John Bickle
Professor, Department of Philosophy
and Neuroscience Graduate Program
University of Cincinnati
REDUCTIONISM

Laada Bilaniuk
Associate Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of Washington
ANTHROPOLOGY, LINGUISTIC

Sherrilyn M. Billger
Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
Illinois State University
BLUE COLLAR AND WHITE
COLLAR
WORK WEEK

Anne Binderkrantz
Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Aarhus, Denmark
INTEREST GROUPS AND
INTERESTS

Kevin Binfield
Professor of English and Humanities
Murray State University
LUDDITES

Sharon R. Bird
Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
Iowa State University
MASCULINITY STUDIES

Michael A. Bishop
Department of Philosophy
Florida State University
DECISION-MAKING

Aristidis Bitzenis
Assistant Professor, Department of
International and European Economic
and Political Studies

Contributors

University of Macedonia,
Thessaloniki, Greece

BUSINESS
ECONOMIES, TRANSITIONAL
ENTERPRISE
EXCHANGE RATES
INTERNATIONAL MONETARY
FUND
MARKET ECONOMY
MONEY LAUNDERING
PRIVATE SECTOR
TRADE, BILATERAL

Ulf Ingvær Bjereld

Professor and Head of Department of
Political Science
Göteborg University
DESTABILIZATION

Maureen M. Black

John A. Scholl Professor, Department
of Pediatrics
University of Maryland School of
Medicine
STUNTED GROWTH

Bethany E. Blalock

Department of Sociology
University of Virginia
LIFESTYLES

Stephen J. Blank

Professor, Strategic Studies Institute
U.S. Army War College
CIVIL-MILITARY RELATION
DEFENSE, NATIONAL

Thomas Blass

Professor, Department of Psychology
University of Maryland, Baltimore
County
MILGRAM, STANLEY
OBEDIENCE, DESTRUCTIVE

Judith Blau

Professor, Department of Sociology
University of North Carolina, Chapel
Hill
BLAU, PETER M.
HUMAN RIGHTS

Reva Blau

Wellfleet, Massachusetts
BLAU, PETER M.

Michael Blim

Professor of Anthropology, Graduate
Center
City University of New York
JUSTICE, DISTRIBUTIVE

TRIUMPHALISM
TRUST

Ray Block, Jr.

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Florida State University
POLITICS, URBAN

S. Brock Blomberg

Claremont McKenna College
BUSINESS CYCLES, POLITICAL

Joel David Bloom

University at Albany, State University
of New York
DIXIECRATS

Scott C. Blum

Department of Psychology and Social
Behavior
University of California, Irvine
COPING

Stephan Boehm

Department of Economics
University of Graz, Austria
HAYEK, FRIEDRICH AUGUST
VON
SCHUMPETER, JOSEPH ALOIS

Klaus Boehnke

Full Professor of Social Science
Methodology, School of Humanities
and Social Sciences
Jacobs University Bremen, Germany
DEVELOPMENT,
INSTITUTIONAL

Johanna Boers

PhD Student, Department of
Sociology
Georgia State University
MORALITY AND INEQUALITY

Peter J. Boettke

University Professor, Economics
Department
George Mason University
DIRIGISTE
LAISSEZ-FAIRE

Vicki L. Bogan

Assistant Professor, Department of
Applied Economics and Management
Cornell University
MARKOWITZ, HARRY M.

Barrymore Anthony Bogues

Harmon Family Professor of Africana
Studies and Political Science; Chair,

Africana Studies; Honorary Professor
in Humanities, Brown University;
Center of African Studies, University
of Cape Town
REGGAE

Mauro Boianovsky

Professor, Department of Economics
Universidade de Brasilia
FRIEDMAN, MILTON
PATINKIN, DON

Lawrence A. Boland

Professor, Department of Economics
Simon Fraser University
ECONOMICS, NEOCLASSICAL
EQUILIBRIUM IN ECONOMICS

Ronald Keith Bolender

Professor of Organizational Leadership
Mount Vernon Nazarene University
SOCIAL STATICS

John Boli

Professor, Department of Sociology
Emory University
INTERNATIONAL
NONGOVERNMENTAL
ORGANIZATIONS (INGOs)

O. Nigel Bolland

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Sociology and Anthropology
Colgate University
CREOLIZATION

David Bollier

Editor, OntheCommons.org
Amherst, Massachusetts
COMMON LAND

Julio Boltvinik

El Colegio de México
NEEDS

Idrissa A. Boly

Associate in Research
Duke University
HESSIAN MATRIX
JACOBIAN MATRIX
NODE, STABLE

Charles F. Bond, Jr.

Professor of Psychology
Texas Christian University
LYING
SOCIAL FACILITATION

Patrick Bond

Professor, School of Development
Studies

University of KwaZulu–Natal,
Durban, South Africa
TOWNSHIPS

Michael E. Bonine

Professor, Departments of Geography
and Near Eastern Studies
University of Arizona
FERTILE CRESCENT

Alan Booth

Professor of History
University of Exeter, Cornwall
Campus
TREASURY VIEW, THE

Joel Bordeaux

Teaching Fellow, Department of
Religion
Columbia University
KSHATRIYAS

Lea Bornstein

Department of Biology, University of
Pennsylvania
National Institute of Mental Health
PARENTHOOD, TRANSITION TO
STABILITY, PSYCHOLOGICAL

Marc H. Bornstein

Senior Scientist, Child and Family
Research
National Institute of Child Health and
Human Development
PARENTHOOD, TRANSITION TO
STABILITY, PSYCHOLOGICAL

Robert F. Bornstein

Professor, Department of Psychology
Adelphi University
DEPENDENCY

David A. Boruchoff

Associate Professor, Department of
Hispanic Studies
McGill University
CORTÉS, HERNÁN

Julie-Anne Boudreau

Canada Research Chair on the City
and Issues of Insecurity, National
Institute for Scientific Research
University of Quebec
URBANITY

Hassan Bougrine

Professor, Department of Economics
Laurentian University, Canada
WEALTH

Vasilios T. Bournas

Graduate Student, Department of
Sociology
Boston College
MANKILLER, WILMA

Natasha K. Bowen

Assistant Professor, School of Social
Work
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
VALIDATION

Roger Bowles

Professor, Centre for Criminal Justice
Economics and Psychology
University of York
CONFISCATION

Simon W. Bowmaker

Visiting Lecturer in Economics
New York University
RECORDING INDUSTRY

Jonathan Boyarin

Distinguished Professor of Modern
Jewish Thought
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
JEWS
ZIONISM

Jay Boyer

Professor
Arizona State University
COMEDY
MODERNISM
STEPFORD WIVES

Glenn E. Bracey, II

Research Assistant
Texas A&M University
RACIAL SLURS

Richard Bradley

History/Honors
Central Methodist University
HAYMARKET SQUARE RIOT

York W. Bradshaw

Dean, College of Arts and Sciences
and Professor of Sociology
University of South Carolina Upstate
SOCIOLOGY, THIRD WORLD

David Brady

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
Duke University

GLOBALIZATION, SOCIAL AND
ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF
STRATIFICATION

Steven J. Brams

Professor of Politics
New York University
GAME THEORY

Jennie E. Brand

Assistant Professor
University of California, Los Angeles
INTERVENTIONS, SOCIAL
POLICY
POPULATION STUDIES

John Brandenburg

Florida Space Institute, University of
Central Florida
Kennedy Space Center Florida
MARS

Peter Bratsis

Lecturer in Political Theory
University of Salford
NEOINSTITUTIONALISM
POULANTZAS, NICOS

William E. Breen

George Mason University
SOCIAL ANXIETY

David M. Brennan

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
Franklin and Marshall College
STAKEHOLDERS

Adam Briggles

Department of Philosophy
University of Twente, The Netherlands
MODERNITY

Thomas A. Brigham

Professor and Scientist, Department of
Psychology
Washington State University
AIDS

Klaus E. Brinkmann

Associate Professor, Department of
Philosophy
Boston University
IDEALISM

Thomas M. Brinthaup

Professor, Department of Psychology
Middle Tennessee State University,
Murfreesboro, Tennessee
IDENTITY
NATURAL SELECTION

Contributors

PERSONALITY, TYPE A/TYPE B
ROTTER'S INTERNAL-
EXTERNAL LOCUS OF
CONTROL SCALE
SELF-DISCLOSURE
SELF-MONITORING

William A. Brock

Vilas Research Professor of Economics,
Department of Economics
University of Wisconsin–Madison
EXCHANGEABILITY
MICROECONOMICS
OPTIMIZING BEHAVIOR
PRINCIPAL-AGENT MODELS
PRISONER'S DILEMMA
(ECONOMICS)

Simon J. Bronner

Distinguished Professor of American
Studies and Folklore
The Pennsylvania State University,
Harrisburg
ETHNOLOGY AND FOLKLORE
TRADITION

Alfred L. Brophy

University of Alabama
SLAVERY
TULSA RIOT

Curtis Brown

Professor, Department of Philosophy
Trinity University
FUNCTIONALISM

Judith K. Brown

Professor of Anthropology,
Department of Sociology and
Anthropology
Oakland University, Michigan
WOMEN

Leslie Brown

Assistant Professor of History and
African and African American Studies
Washington University
JIM CROW

Pete Brown

Associate Professor of Anthropology,
Department of Religious Studies and
Anthropology
University of Wisconsin Oshkosh
CHIAPAS

Seyom Brown

Department of Politics
Brandeis University
PAX BRITANNICA

Thomas F. Brown

Assistant Professor of Sociology
Northeast Lakeview College
BLOOD AND BLOODLINE
PASSING
VINDICATION

Khalilah L. Brown-Dean

Yale University
MARSHALL, THURGOOD

Jeffrey L. Brudney

Albert A. Levin Chair of Urban
Studies and Public Service, Maxine
Goodman Levin College of Urban
Affairs
Cleveland State University
NATIONAL SERVICE PROGRAMS
VOLUNTEER PROGRAMS

Michael J. Brun

Visiting Instructor
Illinois State University
CAPITALISM
VIOLENCE, ROLE IN RESOURCE
ALLOCATION

David L. Brunsmma

Associate Professor of Sociology and
Black Studies
University of Missouri–Columbia
COLONIALISM

Kevin Bruyneel

Assistant Professor of Politics
Babson College
VIOLENCE, FRANTZ FANON ON

Anne Buchanan

Senior Research Scientist, Department
of Anthropology
Pennsylvania State University,
University Park
ANTHROPOLOGY, BIOLOGICAL

Julie A. Buck

Assistant Professor of Criminal Justice
Weber State University
HEARSAY

Stephen Buckles

Senior Lecturer in Economics
Vanderbilt University
NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF
EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS

Peter Buckroyd

English Department
University of Washington
SATIRE

Barbara Bucur

Center for the Study of Aging and
Human Development
Duke University Medical Center
SELECTIVE ATTENTION

Eloise A. Buker

Retired Professor of Political Science
and Director of Women's Studies
Saint Louis University
WOMEN'S LIBERATION

Peter Edward Bull

Department of Psychology
University of York
MICROANALYSIS

Ashley A. Buller

Doctoral Student, Department of
Psychology
Iowa State University
SELF-FULFILLING PROPHECIES

Sarah A. Burgard

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of Michigan
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

John D. Burger

Associate Professor of Economics
Loyola College in Maryland
FIELDS' INDEX OF ECONOMIC
INEQUALITY

Heidi Burgess

Codirector, Conflict Research
Consortium
University of Colorado
CONFLICT

Robert G. Burgess

Vice Chancellor
University of Leicester
OBSERVATION, PARTICIPANT

Raymonda Burgman

DePauw University
MILL, JOHN STUART

Meghan A. Burke

PhD Candidate
Loyola University Chicago
COLORISM
DETERMINISM, BIOLOGICAL
FACTORY SYSTEM

Andrew E. Busch

Professor, Department of Government

Claremont McKenna College
CONSERVATISM

Joan Busfield

Professor, Department of Sociology
University of Essex
MENTAL HEALTH

Roderick Bush

Associate Professor
St. John's University, New York
COLONY, INTERNAL

Colin D. Butler

School of Health and Social
Development
Deakin University, Australia
DEFORESTATION
NORTH AND SOUTH, THE
(GLOBAL)

Kenneth J. Button

University Professor, School of Public
Policy
George Mason University
LEGACY EFFECTS
SHIPPING INDUSTRY

William Byne

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychiatry
Mount Sinai School of Medicine
SEXUAL ORIENTATION,
DETERMINANTS OF

Goldie S. Byrd

Professor, Department of Biology
North Carolina A&T State University
HEREDITY
MIDLIFE CRISIS

Malcolm Byrne

Director of Research, The National
Security Archive
The George Washington University
HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION

Chonghyun Byun

Visiting Assistant Professor, Rose-
Hulman Institute of Technology
Terre Haute, IN
UTILITY FUNCTION

Rachel Bzostek

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
California State University, Bakersfield
ARAFAT, YASIR
KNESSET, THE

PREEMPTIVE STRIKE
SUEZ CRISIS

Cécile Cézanne

Assistant Lecturer, Department of
Economics
University of Nice Sophia Antipolis,
France
CAPITALISM, MANAGERIAL

Luis M.B. Cabral

W. R. Berkley Professor of Economics
and Business
New York University
PREDATORY PRICING

John T. Cacioppo

Tiffany and Margaret Blake
Distinguished Service Professor
University of Chicago
DETERMINISM, NONADDITIVE
NEUROSCIENCE, SOCIAL

Carlo Caduff

Research Associate
Anthropology of the Contemporary
Research Collaboratory
GENOMICS

Christopher J. Caes

Assistant Professor, Center for
European Studies and Department of
Germanic and Slavic Studies
University of Florida
SOLIDARNOŚĆ

C. George Caffentzis

Professor, Department of Philosophy
University of Southern Maine
HUME, DAVID

Ryan Ashley Caldwell

Texas A&M University
CLASS, LEISURE
EMPIRICISM
NATURAL RIGHTS
PARSONS, TALCOTT
SUICIDE
VEBLEN, THORSTEIN

Brian Calfano

Assistant Professor, Political Science
Chatham University
CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS
SURVEYS, SAMPLE

Craig Calhoun

President
Social Science Research Council
MERTON, ROBERT K.

Peter L. Callero

Professor, Department of Sociology
Western Oregon University
ROLE THEORY

Lynn Clark Callister

Professor, College of Nursing
Brigham Young University
HOPE

Ernesto F. Calvo

University of Houston
PATRONAGE

Gavin Cameron

Reader in Macroeconomics,
Department of Economics
Oxford University
PRODUCTIVITY

Kevin Cameron

Department of Government and Law
Lafayette College
TOTALITARIANISM

Maxwell A. Cameron

Professor, Department of Political
Science
The University of British Columbia
SEPARATION OF POWERS

Horace G. Campbell

Syracuse University
AMIN, IDI

Lorne Campbell

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Western Ontario
MARITAL CONFLICT
SOCIOBIOLOGY

W. Keith Campbell

Associate Professor of Psychology
University of Georgia
NARCISSISM

Margo A. Candelaria

Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of
Pediatrics
University of Maryland School of
Medicine
STUNTED GROWTH

Nergis Canefe

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
York University, Toronto, Canada
XENOPHOBIA

Contributors

Shi Larry Cao

Morningstar, Inc.
LIFE-CYCLE HYPOTHESIS
MODIGLIANI-MILLER
THEOREMS
SOROS, GEORGE

Arthur L. Caplan

Director, Center for Bioethics, School
of Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
BIOETHICS

Richard K. Caputo

Professor and Doctoral Program
Director, Wurzweiler School of Social
Work
Yeshiva University
DEVELOPMENT IN SOCIOLOGY
HEAD START

Art A. Carden

Assistant Professor
Rhodes College
NORTH, DOUGLASS

Bernardo J. Carducci

Professor, Department of Psychology
and Director, Shyness Research
Institute
Indiana University Southeast
JUNG, CARL
SHYNESS

Henry F. Carey

Department of Political Science
Georgia State University
POSITIVISM

Michael C. Carhart

Assistant Professor, History
Department
Old Dominion University
ENLIGHTENMENT

Kenneth I. Carlaw

Associate Professor, Economics
University of British Columbia,
Kelowna, Canada
RETURNS, DIMINISHING
RETURNS TO SCALE
RETURNS TO SCALE,
ASYMMETRIC

Donal E. Carlston

Professor of Psychology
Purdue University
PERSON MEMORY

Charles V. Carnegie

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Bates College
MINTZ, SIDNEY W.

Marine Carrasco

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Montreal, Quebec,
Canada
METHOD OF MOMENTS

Patrick J. Carroll

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
The Ohio State University–Lima
MULTIFINALITY
OVERACHIEVERS
SELF-PERCEPTION THEORY

Jamie L. Carson

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
The University of Georgia
VETO

Niambi M. Carter

Visiting Assistant Professor
Duke University
CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY

Rosalind D. Cartwright

Professor, Department of Behavioral
Sciences
Rush University Medical Center
DREAMING

Andrés Carvajal

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Warwick
DEMAND
MANIFOLDS
PREFERENCES

Graham Cassano

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology and Anthropology
Oakland University, Michigan
SUBJECT/SELF
UNIONS

Felipe González Castro

Professor, Department of Psychology
Arizona State University
PREVENTION SCIENCE

A. Charles Catania

University of Maryland, Baltimore
County (UMBC)

PAVLOV, IVAN
SKINNER, B. F.

Brian J. Caterino

Independent Scholar
Rochester, New York
CRITICAL THEORY
FREEDOM
POSTSTRUCTURALISM
POWER ELITE

Peter P. Catterall

Queen Mary, University of London
NATIONALIZATION
SOCIALISM, CHRISTIAN

Stephen G. Cecchetti

Barbara and Richard M. Rosenberg
Professor of Global Finance,
International Business School,
Brandeis University
Research Associate, National Bureau of
Economic Research
POLICY, MONETARY

Aydin A. Cecen

Professor of Economics; Director,
Center for International Trade and
Economic Research
Central Michigan University
CHAOS THEORY

Zeynep Cemalcilar

Department of Psychology
Koç University, Istanbul, Turkey
TIME ORIENTATION

Antonio Cepeda-Benito

Professor of Psychology and Associate
Dean of Faculties
Texas A&M University
TOLERANCE, DRUG

Lydia Chávez

Professor, Graduate School of
Journalism
University of California, Berkeley
CALIFORNIA CIVIL RIGHTS
INITIATIVE

Bhaskar Chakravorti

Partner
McKinsey and Company
PARADOX OF VOTING

Stephen Chan

Professor of International Relations,
University of London

Foundation Dean of Law and Social Sciences, School of Oriental and African Studies
MUGABE, ROBERT

Seth J. Chandler

Foundation Professor of Law
University of Houston Law Center
INSURANCE INDUSTRY

Chiung-Fang Chang

Department of Sociology, Social Work, and Criminal Justice
Lamar University
LINEAR REGRESSION

Hua-Hua Chang

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
PSYCHOMETRICS

Tanya L. Chartrand

Duke University
SUBLIMINAL SUGGESTION

Larry W. Chavis

University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill
BRIBERY

Xi Chen

Research Fellow, Department of Sociology, Texas A&M University
Lecturer in the Department of Sociology, Quinnipiac University
MEASUREMENT

Yuelan Chen

Department of Economics
The University of Melbourne
STRATEGY AND VOTING GAMES

Victor Chernozhukov

Massachusetts Institute of Technology
BAYESIAN ECONOMETRICS

Frances Cherry

Professor, Department of Psychology
Carleton University, Ottawa
PETTIGREW, THOMAS F.

Jorge L. Chinea

Associate Professor of History and Director, Center for Chicano-Boricua Studies
Wayne State University
BORICUA

Ngina Chiteji

Associate Professor, Department of Economics

Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, New York

INHERITANCE
INHERITANCE TAX

Jamsheed K. Choksy

Professor of Central Eurasian Studies; Professor of History; Adjunct Professor of Religious Studies
Indiana University, Bloomington
PURIFICATION
SUBALTERN

Dennis Chong

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Professor, Department of Political Science
Northwestern University
COLLECTIVE ACTION

Rosalind S. Chou

Department of Sociology
Texas A&M University
WHITENING

Mark Christian

Department of Sociology and Black World Studies Program
Miami University
RACE-BLIND POLICIES

Yvette Christiansë

Associate Professor, English and Literary Studies
Fordham University
GOBINEAU, COMTE DE
NARRATIVES

Charlene Christie

Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology
SUNY College at Oneonta
REALISM, EXPERIMENTAL

Costas Christou

Senior Economist
International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
EXPORTS

Hyejin Iris Chu

Senior Researcher, Department of Women's Policy
Daejeon Development Institute
SOCIAL CONSTRUCTIONISM
SOCIAL IDENTIFICATION

Ken Chujo

Professor of History, College of Liberal Arts
J. F. Oberlin University
DAUGHTERS OF THE
AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Constance F. Citro

Director, Committee on National Statistics
National Research Council of the National Academies
SURVEY OF INCOME AND
PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

Donald H. Clairmont

Professor Emeritus and Director, Atlantic Institute of Criminology
Dalhousie University
AFRICVILLE (CANADA)

Margaret S. Clark

Professor, Department of Psychology
Yale University
FRIENDSHIP

Terry Nichols Clark

Professor of Sociology
University of Chicago
SOCIAL THEORY
SOCIOLOGY, URBAN

Harold D. Clarke

Ashbel Smith Professor, School of Economic, Political and Policy Sciences
University of Texas at Dallas
CONSERVATIVE PARTY
(BRITAIN)

Andrew Clarkwest

Research Associate, Mathematica
Policy Research
Washington DC
JENCKS, CHRISTOPHER

William M. Clements

Professor, Department of English and Philosophy
Arkansas State University
RELIGION

David Coates

Worrell Professor of Anglo-American Studies
Wake Forest University
BLAIR, TONY

Contributors

Rodney D. Coates

Department of Sociology and
Gerontology
Miami University of Ohio
DESEGREGATION
ETHNIC ENTERPRISES
MULTICULTURALISM

James Cobbe

Professor, Department of Economics
Florida State University
MAHATHIR MOHAMAD

W. Paul Cockshott

Department of Computing Science
University of Glasgow
CLASS, RENTIER
RELATIVE SURPLUS VALUE

Peter A. Coclanis

Albert R. Newsome Professor of
History
University of North Carolina–Chapel
Hill
TIME ON THE CROSS

Andrew I. Cohen

Associate Director, Jean Beer
Blumenfeld Center for Ethics
Georgia State University
SOCIAL CONTRACT

David Cohen

Director, Berkeley War Crimes Studies
Center; Sidney and Margaret Ancker
Distinguished Professor of the
Humanities
University of California, Berkeley
WAR CRIMES

Deborah Cohen

Assistant Professor
University of Missouri–St. Louis
BRACERO PROGRAM

Erik Cohen

George S. Wise Professor Emeritus of
Sociology, Department of Sociology
and Social Anthropology
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
TOURISM

Giorgio Colacchio

Associate Professor of Economics,
Department of Juridical Studies
University of Salento, Lecce, Italy
LABOR, MARGINAL PRODUCT
OF

Damon Coletta

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
U.S. Air Force Academy
DEFENSE
FRANCO, FRANCISCO

Randall Collins

Professor of Sociology
University of Pennsylvania
GOFFMAN, ERVING

Josep M. Colomer

Higher Council of Scientific Research
(CSIC) and Pompeu Fabra University
Barcelona, Cat., Spain
ELECTORAL SYSTEMS
MAJORITY RULE
MULTIPARTY SYSTEMS

Scott Coltrane

Professor, Department of Sociology;
Associate Dean, College of
Humanities, Arts & Social Sciences
University of California, Riverside
MEN

Pasquale Commendatore

Professor, Department of Economic
Theory and Applications
University of Naples “Federico II”
ECONOMICS, NEO-RICARDIAN

Pedro Conceição

Director, Office of Development
Studies
United Nations Development
Programme
INCOME DISTRIBUTION
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS
INEQUALITY PROJECT

James H. Cone

Charles Augustus Briggs Distinguished
Professor of Systematic Theology
Union Theological Seminary
MALCOLM X

Katherine Jewsbury Conger

Family Research Group, Department
of Human and Community
Development
University of California, Davis
HUMAN ECOLOGY
SIBLING RELATIONSHIPS

David B. Conklin

Chelsea School
HYPOTHESIS, NESTED

INTERNET, IMPACT ON
POLITICS
SYSTEMS THEORY

Tamlin S. Conner

Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of
Psychiatry
University of Connecticut Health
Center
PERSONALITY

Cecilia Conrad

Vice President and Dean of the
Faculty
Scripps College
WEAVER, ROBERT C.

Philip E. Converse

Professor Emeritus
University of Michigan
CAMPBELL, ANGUS

Cita Cook

Associate Professor, History
Department
University of West Georgia
GENTILITY

Philip J. Cook

ITT/Sanford Professor of Public Policy
Duke University
ACTING WHITE
WINNER-TAKE-ALL SOCIETY

Alexandra Cooper

Associate Director for Education and
Training, Social Science Research
Institute
Duke University
NADER'S RAIDERS

David E. Cooper

Professor of Philosophy
University of Durham, United
Kingdom
AESTHETICS

François Cooren

Professor
Université de Montréal
SPEECH ACT THEORY

J. Angelo Corlett

Professor of Philosophy and Ethics
San Diego State University
PUNISHMENT

Rachel Traut Cortes

Doctoral Student in Sociology

Texas A&M University

IMMIGRANTS TO NORTH
AMERICA

Kelli Ann Costa

Programme Director, Achill
Archaeological Field School
Dooagh, Achill Island, Co. Mayo,
Ireland

AUTOCRACY
IRISH REPUBLICAN ARMY
POSTCOLONIALISM

Paul T. Costa

National Institute on Aging
NEUROTICISM

Matthew C. Costello

Research Associate, Department of
Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
SEMANTIC MEMORY

Ronald W. Cotterill

Editor, *Agribusiness: An International
Journal*

Professor of Agricultural and Resource
Economics and Economics; Director,
Food Marketing Policy Center,
University of Connecticut
AGRIBUSINESS

Richard W. Cottle

Professor Emeritus
Stanford University
DETERMINANTS
INVERSE MATRIX
MULTIPLE EQUILIBRIA
OBJECTIVE FUNCTION
PROGRAMMING, LINEAR AND
NONLINEAR

Allin F. Cottrell

Professor, Department of Economics
Wake Forest University
CHOLESKY DECOMPOSITION
RANDOM EFFECTS REGRESSION

Edward Countryman

University Distinguished Professor,
Clements Department of History
Southern Methodist University
AMERICAN REVOLUTION

Dennis D. Cox

Professor of Statistics
Rice University
INFERENCE, BAYESIAN

Edward L. Cox

Associate Professor, Department of
History
Rice University
GRENADIAN REVOLUTION

Margaret Coyle

Professor in Theatre
University of Maryland at College
Park
THEATER

Russell Craig

Professor, National Graduate School of
Management
Australian National University
POSTLETHWAYT, MALACHY

Kellina M. Craig-Henderson

Professor, Social Psychology Program,
National Science Foundation
Associate Professor of Psychology,
Howard University
BIGOTRY
INTERGROUP RELATIONS

Roger Craine

Professor of Economics
University of California at Berkeley
MARKET CLEARINGHOUSE

Charles B. Crawford

Emeritus Professor of Psychology
Simon Fraser University
DARWIN, CHARLES
KINSHIP, EVOLUTIONARY
THEORY OF

Timothy W. Crawford

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Boston College
ALLIANCES
ARMS CONTROL AND ARMS
RACE

Tim Cresswell

Professor of Human Geography, Royal
Holloway
University of London
HOBOS

Michaeline A. Crichlow

Associate Professor, African and
African American Studies
Duke University
PLANTATION

Jennifer L. Croissant

Associate Professor, Women's Studies

University of Arizona

TECHNOLOGY, ADOPTION OF
VALUES
VANILLA INDUSTRY

Mai'a K. Davis Cross

Assistant Professor of Political Science
Colgate University
DIPLOMACY
EUROPEAN UNION

William E. Cross, Jr.

Professor of Psychology and African
American Studies
Graduate Center—City University of
New York
OGBU, JOHN U.

Nick Crossley

School of Social Sciences
University of Manchester, United
Kingdom
SOCIAL CHANGE

Phillip C. F. Crowson

Centre for Energy, Petroleum and
Mineral Law and Policy
University of Dundee
COPPER INDUSTRY
MINING INDUSTRY

Anthony Crubaugh

Associate Professor, Department of
History
Illinois State University
BURKE, EDMUND
FRENCH REVOLUTION

Mario J. Crucini

Associate Professor
Vanderbilt University
PURCHASING POWER PARITY

Carole L. Crumley

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of North Carolina, Chapel
Hill
HETERARCHY

Robert D. Crutchfield

Professor
University of Washington
IMPRISONMENT

Jonathan Crystal

Associate Professor of Political Science
Fordham University
MULTILATERALISM
UNILATERALISM

Contributors

Lauren Renee Cummings

MA Criminal Justice & MA
Certificate in Terrorism Studies, John
Jay College
Hunter College, City University of
New York
BIN LADEN, OSAMA

Hugh Cunningham

Emeritus Professor of Social History,
School of History
University of Kent
JINGOISM

Gregory Currie

Professor, Department of Philosophy
University of Nottingham
FICTION

Rebecca C. Curtis

Professor, Derner Institute of
Advanced Psychological Studies
Adelphi University
SELF-DEFEATING BEHAVIOR

William M. Curtis

Visiting Assistant Professor of
Government
University of Alabama, Birmingham
MARCUSE, HERBERT

Anthony P. D'Costa

Professor of Comparative International
Development
University of Washington
STEEL INDUSTRY

Claudia Dahlerus

Visiting Assistant Professor of Political
Science
Albion College
MOBILIZATION
REPRESSION

John G. Dale

Department of Sociology and
Anthropology
George Mason University
INTERWAR YEARS

Violetta Dalla

Lecturer, Department of Economics
Royal Holloway, University of London
STATIONARY PROCESS

Amy N. Dalton

Fuqua School of Business
Duke University
PRIMING

Damian S. Damianov

Assistant Professor of Economics,
Department of Economics and
Finance
College of Business Administration,
University of Texas–Pan American
ANTITRUST REGULATION
AUCTIONS

Anita Dancs

Research Director, National Priorities
Project
Northampton, MA
OPPORTUNITY COST

Marcel Danesi

Coordinator of the University of
Toronto Undergraduate Program
University of Toronto
YOUTH CULTURE

E. Valentine Daniel

Columbia University
OBJECTIVITY
SEMIOTICS

Aden L. M. Darity

Cornell College
BAMBOOZLED

Regna Darnell

Distinguished University Professor,
Anthropology and First Nations
Studies
University of Western Ontario
AMERICAN ANTHROPOLOGICAL
ASSOCIATION

Masako N. Darrough

Professor, Stan Ross Department of
Accountancy
Baruch College–City University of
New York
INITIAL PUBLIC OFFERING
(IPO)

Mitali Das

Associate Professor
Columbia University
LEAST SQUARES, THREE-STAGE
SAMPLE ATTRITION

Monica Das

Assistant Professor, Economics
Department
Skidmore College, New York
ABSOLUTE AND COMPARATIVE
ADVANTAGE
COMPARATIVE STATICS

MATRIX ALGEBRA
NONPARAMETRIC ESTIMATION
POOLED TIME SERIES AND
CROSS-SECTIONAL DATA

Shakuntala Das

Research Assistant, Center for Full
Employment and Price Stability,
Department of Economics
University of Missouri–Kansas City
BLUES

Swapan Dasgupta

Professor, Department of Economics
Dalhousie University
OPTIMAL GROWTH

Christian Davenport

Professor
University of Maryland, College Park
BLACK PANTHERS

Steven R. David

Professor
Johns Hopkins University
THIRD WORLD

James Davidson

Professor of Econometrics
University of Exeter, United Kingdom
ERROR-CORRECTION
MECHANISMS

Paul Davidson

Editor of the *Journal of Post Keynesian
Economics* and Visiting Scholar
New School for Social Research
AGGREGATE DEMAND AND
SUPPLY PRICE
ECONOMICS, POST KEYNESIAN

Russell Davidson

Canada Research Chair in Economics,
McGill University
Groupement de Recherche en
Economie Quantitative d'Aix
Marseille
CHOW TEST

Antony Davies

Associate Professor of Economics
Duquesne University
PROPERTY RIGHTS
SHOCKS
SPOT MARKET
SUPPLY
UTILITY, SUBJECTIVE

Angelique M. Davis

Visiting Assistant Professor, Political
Science Department
Seattle University
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

John B. Davis

Professor of History and Philosophy of
Economics, University of Amsterdam
Professor of Economics, Marquette
University
ECONOMIC MODEL
IDENTITIES, DEADLY
IDENTITY, SOCIAL
SOCIAL ECONOMY

Lewis S. Davis

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
Union College, Schenectady, New
York
DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS
TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS,
ECONOMIC GROWTH

Mark Davis

Lecturer in Sociology
University of Leeds
ETHNOMETHODOLOGY
GANS, HERBERT J.
SOCIOLOGY, MACRO-

Mary Ann Davis

Assistant Professor of Sociology
Sam Houston State University
CENTRAL TENDENCIES,
MEASURES OF
METHODS, RESEARCH (IN
SOCIOLOGY)
MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY

Robbie E. Davis-Floyd

Senior Research Fellow, Department
of Anthropology
University of Texas–Austin
MIDWIFERY
REPRODUCTION
RITES OF PASSAGE
RITUALS

Rene V. Dawis

Professor Emeritus
University of Minnesota
LIKERT SCALE

Malathi de Alwis

Senior Research Fellow, International
Centre for Ethnic Studies
Colombo, Sri Lanka
ALTHUSSER, LOUIS

Massimo De Angelis

Reader
University of East London
PRIMITIVE ACCUMULATION

Olivier de La Grandville

Professor of Economics
University of Geneva, Switzerland
ECONOMIC GROWTH

Evelyne de Leeuw

Faculty of Health, Medicine, Nursing,
and Behavioural Sciences
Chair of Health and Social
Development, School of Health and
Social Development
Deakin University, Victoria, Australia
PUBLIC HEALTH

Cedric de Leon

Assistant Professor of Sociology
Providence College
CLASS

Tom De Luca

Professor of Political Science
Fordham University
RESEARCH, DEMOCRACY

Michel De Vroey

Professor of Economics
Université Catholique de Louvain
IS-LM MODEL

James J. Dean

Assistant Professor of Sociology
Sonoma State University
QUEER STUDIES

Edward L. Deci

Professor of Psychology and Gowen
Professor in the Social Sciences
University of Rochester
SELF-DETERMINATION THEORY

Rich DeJordy

Boston College
ORGANIZATION THEORY

Stefanie DeLuca

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
Johns Hopkins University
GAUTREAUX RESIDENTIAL
MOBILITY PROGRAM

Chares Demetriou

Boston University
SOCIOLOGY, POLITICAL

Amy P. Demorest

Professor, Department of Psychology
Amherst College
SCRIPT MODELS

Milagros Denis

Visiting Assistant Professor,
Department of Africana and Puerto
Rican/Latino Studies, Hunter College
(CUNY)
Part-time Lecturer, Department of
Latino and Hispanic Caribbean
Studies, Rutgers University
PAN-CARIBBEANISM

Anil B. Deolalikar

Professor of Economics
University of California, Riverside
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY
(INDIA)

Jeffrey L. Derevensky

Professor, School/Applied Child
Psychology
McGill University
GAMBLING

Melissa E. DeRosier

Director
3–C Institute for Social Development
INTERVENTIONS, SOCIAL
SKILLS
PEER RELATIONS RESEARCH

Alan D. DeSantis

Associate Professor, Department of
Communication
University of Kentucky
CHICAGO DEFENDER

Ashwini Deshpande

Department of Economics, Delhi
School of Economics
University of Delhi, India
CREAMY LAYER, THE
THEIL INDEX

Kathleen Musante DeWalt

Professor of Anthropology and Public
Health
University of Pittsburgh
ANTHROPOLOGY, MEDICAL

Boris DeWiel

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Northern British
Columbia
EGALITARIANISM

Contributors

Mustafab Dhada

Dean, Division of Extended
Education, and Professor, Pan-African
Studies
California State University, Los
Angeles
CABRAL, AMÍLCAR

Spencer M. Di Scala

Professor of History and Graduate
Program Director
University of Massachusetts–Boston
MUSSOLINI, BENITO

John B. Diamond

Assistant Professor of Education
Harvard Graduate School of
Education
ACHIEVEMENT GAP, RACIAL

Augusto Diana

Division of Epidemiology, Services
and Prevention Research
National Institute on Drug Abuse
BEHAVIOR, SELF-CONSTRAINED

Miguel Díaz-Barriga

Professor of Anthropology
Swarthmore College
LEWIS, OSCAR
NEIGHBORHOOD EFFECTS

Alberto Díaz-Cayeros

Stanford University
DEMOCRATIC CENTRALISM

Niki T. Dickerson

Assistant Professor, School of
Management and Labor Relations
Rutgers University
MOBILITY

Wendy L. Dickinson

Counseling Psychologist
Georgia State University
INFERIORITY COMPLEX
INFERTILITY DRUGS,
PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES

Lisa M. Dickson

Economics Department
University of Maryland, Baltimore
County
NATIONAL EDUCATION
LONGITUDINAL STUDY

David R. Dietrich

Duke University
CULTURE OF POVERTY
TRACKING IN SCHOOLS

Jason Dietrich

Fair Lending Lead Expert
Office of the Comptroller of the
Currency
OCCUPATIONAL SCORE INDEX
(OCCSCORE)

Nicholas DiFonzo

Professor of Psychology
Rochester Institute of Technology
RUMORS

Gerald M. DiGiusto

Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Niehaus
Center for Globalization and
Governance
Princeton University
WALTZ, KENNETH

Robert W. Dimand

Professor, Department of Economics
Brock University
EFFICIENT MARKET
HYPOTHESIS
FISHER, IRVING
KOOPMANS, TJALLING
MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS
MULTIPLIER, THE
NEOCLASSICAL GROWTH
MODEL
NONCOOPERATIVE GAMES
PROBABILITY, SUBJECTIVE

Martin Dimitrov

Assistant Professor
Dartmouth College
PROPERTY RIGHTS,
INTELLECTUAL

Gniesha Yvonne Dinwiddie

Post Doctoral Fellow, Office of
Population Research
Princeton University
EDUCATION, USA

Jeffrey C. Dixon

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
Koç University, Istanbul
CIVILIZATIONS, CLASH OF

Martin J. Dixon

Reader in the Law of Real Property
Cambridge University
LANDLORDS, ABSENTEE

Robert Dixon

Department of Economics
University of Melbourne, Australia

RECURSIVE MODELS
WALRAS' LAW

Göran Djurfeldt

Professor, Department of Sociology
Lund University, Sweden
FOOD CRISIS

Ashley ("Woody") Doane

Professor, Department of Social
Sciences
University of Hartford
WHITENESS

John L. Dobra

Director, Natural Resource Industry
Institute
Associate Professor of Economics,
University of Nevada, Reno
GOLD INDUSTRY
SILVER INDUSTRY

Laurent Dobuzinskis

Associate Professor of Political Science
Simon Fraser University, Canada
GOLD STANDARD

Peter B. Doeringer

Professor, Department of Economics
Boston University
FISHING INDUSTRY
NONCOMPETING GROUPS

Stefan P. Dølgert

Doctoral Candidate
Duke University
ANARCHISM
RORTY, RICHARD

Seán Patrick Donlan

Lecturer, School of Law
University of Limerick
MAGNA CARTA

Renske Doorenspleet

Assistant Professor, Department of
Politics and International Studies
University of Warwick, United
Kingdom
DEMOCRATIZATION

David Dorward

Director, African Research Institute
LaTrobe University, Australia
LUMUMBA, PATRICE

William G. Doty

Professor and Chair Emeritus, College
of Arts and Sciences

The University of Alabama, Tuscaloosa
MYTH AND MYTHOLOGY

Karen Manges Douglas

Department of Sociology
Sam Houston State University
MIDDLEMAN MINORITIES

Sheila C. Dow

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Stirling
ECONOMIC METHODOLOGY

Robert A. Dowd

Assistant Professor of Political Science
University of Notre Dame
DEMOCRACY, CHRISTIAN

Jason Downer

Senior Research Scientist, Center for
Advanced Study of Teaching and
Learning
University of Virginia
TEACHER-CHILD
RELATIONSHIPS

Stephen M. Downes

Professor, Department of Philosophy
University of Utah
EVOLUTIONARY PSYCHOLOGY

Jocelyn Downie

Canada Research Chair in Health Law
and Policy, Professor, Faculties of Law
and Medicine
Dalhousie University
ASSISTED DEATH

Marymay Downing

Institute of Women's Studies,
University of Ottawa
Pauline Jewett Institute of Women's
Studies, Carleton University
FEMININITY

William M. Downs

Associate Professor and Chair,
Department of Political Science
Georgia State University
COALITION
COALITION THEORY
GOVERNMENT, COALITION

David M. Doyle

PhD Candidate, Centre for Irish
Studies
National University of Ireland, Galway
OLYMPIC GAMES

Thomas E. Drabek

John Evans Professor Emeritus
University of Denver
DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Norman R. Draper

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Statistics
University of Wisconsin, Madison
DEGREES OF FREEDOM

Michael C. Dreiling

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of Oregon
NORTH AMERICAN FREE TRADE
AGREEMENT

Steven Curtis Dreyer

Lecturer in Sociology
University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee
ACCIDENTS, INDUSTRIAL

Daniel W. Drezner

Associate Professor of International
Politics, Fletcher School of Law and
Diplomacy
Tufts University
INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC
ORDER

Noah D. Drezner

Research Associate, Graduate School
of Education
University of Pennsylvania
PHILANTHROPY

Kate Driscoll

Postdoctoral fellow, Yale Child Study
Center
Yale University
TEACHER-CHILD
RELATIONSHIPS

Daniel Druckman

George Mason University, Fairfax,
Virginia
University of Queensland, Brisbane,
Australia
NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION

Amaresh Dubey

Senior Fellow
National Council of Applied
Economic Research, New Delhi
NATIONAL SAMPLE SURVEY
(INDIA)

Melvyn Dubofsky

Distinguished Professor of History and
Sociology Emeritus
Binghamton University, State
University of New York
SYNDICALISM

Faye Duchin

Professor, Department of Economics
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
ENERGY SECTOR

John Duckitt

Professor
University of Auckland, New Zealand
PERSONALITY, AUTHORITARIAN
SOCIAL DOMINANCE
ORIENTATION

Mary L. Dudziak

Judge Edward J. and Ruey L. Guirado
Professor of Law, History, and Political
Science
University of Southern California Law
School
CIVIL RIGHTS, COLD WAR

Alistair S. Duff

Senior Lecturer, School of Creative
Industries
Napier University
TAWNEY, R. H.

William M. Dugger

Department of Economics
The University of Tulsa
WANT CREATION

Dustin T. Duncan

Research Assistant, Harvard School of
Public Health
Dana–Farber Cancer Institute
JOHN HENRYISM

Starkey Duncan, Jr.

Professor, Department of Psychology
University of Chicago
MACCOBY, ELEANOR

Stephen Duncombe

Associate Professor, Gallatin School
New York University
RESISTANCE

William N. Dunn

Professor of Public Policy
University of Pittsburgh
CAMPBELL, DONALD

Contributors

David Dunning

Professor of Psychology
Cornell University
SOCIAL COGNITION

Julie C. Dunsmore

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and
State University
BAUMRIND, DIANA
PARENTING STYLES
SELF-REPRESENTATION

Joshua Duntley

Assistant Professor, Criminal Justice
and Psychology
The Richard Stockton College of New
Jersey
MURDER

Deborah Vakas Duong

Senior Computational Social Scientist
Science Applications International
Corporation
DISTRIBUTION, UNIFORM

David Dupree

Graduate School of Education
University of Pennsylvania
CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Kristina M. Durante

Department of Psychology
University of Texas at Austin
SEX AND MATING

Ramesh Durbarry

University of Technology, Mauritius
TOURISM INDUSTRY

Steven N. Durlauf

Arrow Professor of Economics,
Department of Economics
University of Wisconsin–Madison
EXCHANGEABILITY
MICROECONOMICS
OPTIMIZING BEHAVIOR
PRINCIPAL-AGENT MODELS
PRISONER'S DILEMMA
(ECONOMICS)

Amitava Krishna Dutt

Professor, Department of Economics
and Policy Studies
University of Notre Dame
AGGREGATE SUPPLY
CONSUMER
CONSUMERISM
ECONOMICS, KEYNESIAN

MYRDAL, GUNNAR
NORTH-SOUTH MODELS
STAGNATION
TAYLOR, LANCE

Manoranjan Dutta

Professor of Economics
Rutgers University
EURO, THE

Kelly Dye

Assistant Professor, F. C. Manning
School of Business
Acadia University
MASLOW, ABRAHAM

Gary A. Dymski

Director, University of California
Center Sacramento
Professor of Economics, University of
California, Riverside
BANKING
MICROFINANCE
PONZI SCHEME
STIGLITZ, JOSEPH E.

Stephen Benedict Dyson

Assistant Professor of Political Science
University of Connecticut
FALKLAND ISLANDS WAR

Jonathan Eacott

PhD Candidate
University of Michigan
ROTHSCHILD, THE

Alice H. Eagly

Professor of Psychology, James Padilla
Chair of Arts and Sciences, and
Faculty Fellow of Institute for Policy
Northwestern University
ATTITUDES

Gerald Easter

Boston College
TAXATION
TAXES, PROGRESSIVE
TAXES, REGRESSIVE

Charles C. Ebere

Sociologist
University of the Gambia
GREEN BOOK, THE (LIBYA)
TALIBAN

Stefan Ecks

Lecturer
University of Edinburgh
EVANS-PRITCHARD, E. E.
MALINOWSKI, BRONISLAW
RADCLIFFE-BROWN, A. R.

Marc Edelman

Professor of Anthropology
Hunter College and the Graduate
Center, City University of New York
ORGANIZATIONS, PEASANT

Ennis B. Edmonds

Assistant Professor, Department of
Religious Studies
Kenyon College
RASTAFARI

Christopher L. Edwards

Director of Chronic Pain Management
Program
Duke University Medical Center
DISCRIMINATION, RACIAL
HARASSMENT
HEREDITY
HOMELESSNESS
MENTORING
MIDLIFE CRISIS
PSYCHONEUROENDOCRINOLOGY
PSYCHOSOMATICS

Patrick J. Egan

Assistant Professor of Politics
New York University
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
ACT

Douglas R. Egerton

Professor of History
Le Moyne College
GABRIEL (PROSSER)
SLAVE RESISTANCE
TURNER, NAT
VESEY, DENMARK

Þráinn Eggertsson

Professor of Economics, University of
Iceland, Reykjavík
Global Distinguished Professor of
Politics, New York University
PROPERTY

Daina S. Eglitis

Assistant Professor of Sociology and
International Affairs
George Washington University
CONSUMPTION

Isaac Ehrlich

SUNY and UB Distinguished
Professor of Economics and Melvin H.
Baker Professor of American
Enterprise, Department of Economics
and School of Management

State University of New York at
Buffalo

BECKER, GARY S.

Wolfgang Eichert

Research Assistant, Department of
Economics

University of Graz, Austria

LONG RUN

SOFT SKILLS

Nancy Eisenberg

Regents' Professor of Psychology

Arizona State University

EMPATHY

Bill Ellis

Professor, English and American
Studies

Penn State University, Hazleton

CULTS

MAGIC

OCCULT, THE

TABOOS

Stephen Ellis

Department of Philosophy

University of Oklahoma

THEORY

Julian Ellison

Independent Scholar

Formerly Treasury Department

GINZBERG, ELI

HURWICZ, LEONID

LAFARGUE, PAUL

PAN-AFRICAN CONGRESSES

PETROLEUM INDUSTRY

STATE ENTERPRISE

UZAWA, HIROFUMI

WAR ON POVERTY

Frank W. Elwell

Dean and Professor of Sociology,

School of Liberal Arts

Rogers State University

BOSERUP, ESTER

CLUB OF ROME

MILLS, C. WRIGHT

David Geronimo Embrick

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology

Loyola University Chicago

ACTIVISM

ASSIMILATION

CHINESE AMERICANS

COLORISM

DETERMINISM, BIOLOGICAL

FACTORY SYSTEM

GENERAL MOTORS

INEQUALITY, RACIAL

MUSLIMS

POLICING, BIASED

PULLMAN PORTERS

TALLY'S CORNER

Patrick M. Emerson

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics

Oregon State University

RENT CONTROL

Ross B. Emmett

Associate Professor, James Madison
College

Michigan State University

CHICAGO SCHOOL

Walter Enders

Bidgood Professor of Economics and
Finance, Department of Economics
and Finance

University of Alabama

FUNCTIONAL FORM

Maxim P. Engers

Professor, Department of Economics

University of Virginia

CONSUMER SURPLUS

PRODUCER SURPLUS

Elaine E. Englehardt

Distinguished Professor of Ethics and

Special Assistant to the President

Utah Valley State College

COMMUNITARIANISM

Richard L. Engstrom

Consultant, Center for Civil Rights

University of North Carolina, Chapel

Hill

ELECTORAL COLLEGE

Terrence W. Epperson

Social Sciences Librarian

The College of New Jersey

BURIAL GROUNDS, AFRICAN

GAZE, PANOPTIC

Jeffery N. Epstein

Associate Professor, Department of

Pediatrics

Cincinnati Children's Hospital

Medical Center

HYPERACTIVITY

Narges Erami

Department of Anthropology

Columbia University

ISLAM, SHIA AND SUNNI

David F. Ericson

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science

Wichita State University

DAVIS, JEFFERSON

GOVERNMENT, FEDERAL

Neil R. Ericsson

Section Chief, Division of

International Finance

Federal Reserve Board

COINTEGRATION

Zachary Ernst

Assistant Professor, Department of
Philosophy

University of Missouri–Columbia

EVOLUTIONARY GAMES

Pavel Erochkin

Head of Research

Centre for Global Studies, London

GLASNOST

Matthew Eshbaugh-Soha

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science

University of North Texas

CARTER, JIMMY

NIXON, RICHARD M.

REFERENDUM

Kenneth N. Eslinger

Associate Professor of Sociology

John Carroll University

RANDOMNESS

REGIONS, METROPOLITAN

REGIONS

SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

Eli N. Evans

Author, *Judah P. Benjamin: The Jewish*

Confederate

BENJAMIN, JUDAH P.

George W. Evans

Professor of Economics

University of Oregon

SARGENT, THOMAS

R. Gregory Evans

Director, Institute for Biosecurity

Saint Louis University School of

Public Health

BIOTERRORISM

Richard J. Evans

Professor of Modern History

University of Cambridge

NAZISM

Contributors

Robert E. Evenson

Professor, Department of Economics
Yale University
GREEN REVOLUTION

Emmanuel Chukwudi Eze

Department of Philosophy
DePaul University
SCOTTISH MORALISTS

Yanqin Fan

Professor of Economics, Department
of Economics
Vanderbilt University
TEST STATISTICS

Ying Fang

PhD Candidate
Rice University
AVIATION INDUSTRY

João Ricardo Faria

Professor of Economics, Nottingham
Business School
Nottingham Trent University
CITATIONS
JOURNALS, PROFESSIONAL
O-RING THEORY

Raymond A. Farkoub

Associate Director, Health Economics
Research Triangle Institute Health
Solutions
SHORT RUN

Stephen J. Farnsworth

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Mary Washington
BUSH, GEORGE H. W.

Grant Farred

Associate Professor in the Program in
Literature
Duke University
INTELLECTUALS, VERNACULAR

Martin M. G. Fase

Former Executive Deputy Director,
De Nederlandsche Bank
Professor Emeritus, University of
Amsterdam
MONEY ILLUSION

Robert Fastiggi

Professor of Systematic Theology
Sacred Heart Major Seminary
CHURCH, THE
HELL
MONOTHEISM

PURGATORY

ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH

James D. Faubion

Professor of Anthropology
Rice University
DETERMINISM
DISCOURSE
EPISTEMOLOGY

Clare Faulhaber

Menomonie, WI
SCARR, SANDRA WOOD

Michael Faure

Professor of Comparative and
International Environmental Law
Maastricht University
CONFISCATION

David R. Faust

Ames Library of South Asia
University of Minnesota
NONGOVERNMENTAL
ORGANIZATIONS (NGOS)

Kristen Fay

Tufts University
ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

Ansar Fayyazuddin

Department of Natural Sciences
Baruch College–City University of
New York
GOULD, STEPHEN JAY
LAGRANGE MULTIPLIER

Joe R. Feagin

Ella C. McFadden Professor of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
RACIAL SLURS
SEGREGATION
SEGREGATION, SCHOOL

Giulio Federico

CRA International, London
CONDITIONALITY

Suzanne G. Fegley

Graduate School of Education
University of Pennsylvania
CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Vanda Felbab-Brown

Nonresident Fellow, Foreign Policy
Studies, The Brookings Institution
Assistant Professor, School of Foreign
Service, Georgetown University
GUERRILLA WARFARE

Jesus Felipe

Principal Economist, Economics and
Research Department
Asian Development Bank, Manila
PRODUCTION FUNCTION

Gary Feng

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology and Neuroscience
Duke University
THEORY OF MIND

Lisa L. Ferrari

Associate Professor, Department of
Politics and Government
University of Puget Sound
QUEBECOIS MOVEMENT
WORLD WAR I

Marko Ferst

Independent Scholar
Berlin, Germany
BAHRO, RUDOLF

Ed J. Feulner

President
The Heritage Foundation
MONT PELERIN SOCIETY

David P. Fidler

James Louis Calamaras Professor of
Law
Indiana University School of Law
WORLD HEALTH
ORGANIZATION

Alfred J. Field, Jr.

Department of Economics
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
CUSTOMS UNION

John Field

University of Reading, United
Kingdom
PSYCHOLINGUISTICS

Gary S. Fields

Professor
Cornell University
DUAL ECONOMY
HARRIS-TODARO MODEL
LABOR MARKET

Autumn Fiester

Center for Bioethics, School of
Medicine
University of Pennsylvania
BIOETHICS

Deborah M. Figart

Dean of Graduate Studies and
Professor of Economics
Richard Stockton College of New
Jersey
DISCRIMINATION, TASTE FOR

Jay Courtney Fikes

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Yeditepe University, Istanbul, Turkey
CASTANEDA, CARLOS
SENSATIONALISM

Bernard J. Firestone

Professor of Political Science, Dean of
College of Liberal Arts
Hofstra University
THANT, U.

Michael R. Fischbach

Professor of History
Randolph–Macon College
HUSSEIN, KING OF JORDAN

Markus Fischer

Associate Professor
California State University Fullerton
MACHIAVELLI, NICCOLÒ
REALISM, POLITICAL

Marianne Fischman

Paris, France
X-CRISE

Jonathan S. Fish

Leverhulme Trust Research Fellow
Department of Sociology, University
of Birmingham, UK
DURKHEIM, ÉMILE
SOCIOLOGY, PARSONIAN

Jeanette Fisher

Lake Elsinore, CA
PREFERENCE, COLOR

Susan T. Fiske

Eugene Higgins Professor of
Psychology
Princeton University
PREJUDICE
STEREOTYPES

Terence D. Fitzgerald

Independent Researcher
Champaign, Illinois
FEAGIN, JOSEPH
SCHOOLING IN THE USA

William J. FitzPatrick

Associate Professor, Department of
Philosophy
Virginia Tech
TELEOLOGY

Diane Flaberty

Professor and Chair, Economics
Department
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
SWEATSHOPS

Richard M. Flanagan

Associate Professor of Political Science
College of Staten Island, City
University of New York
NADER, RALPH

Patrick Flavin

PhD Student
University of Notre Dame
CONGRESS, U.S.

Cynthia Griggs Fleming

Full Professor of History
University of Tennessee
STUDENT NONVIOLENT
COORDINATING COMMITTEE

Marc Fleurbaey

Senior Researcher
Centre National de la Recherche
Scientifique, Paris
FUNCTIONINGS
SOCIAL WELFARE FUNCTIONS

Juan Flores

Professor
Hunter College of the City of New
York, and New York University
NUYORICANS

Nadia Y. Flores

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
DEMOGRAPHY
NETWORKS

Nilda Flores-Gonzalez

Department of Sociology and Latin
American and Latino Studies Program
University of Illinois at Chicago
OPPOSITIONALITY, SCHOOLING

Luciano Floridi

Fellow of St. Cross College, University
of Oxford

Professor of Logic and Epistemology,
Università degli Studi di Bari, Italy
DATA

James R. Flynn

Emeritus Professor
University of Otago, Dunedin, New
Zealand
IQ CONTROVERSY

Elżbieta M. Foeller-Pituch

Associate Director, Alice Kaplan
Institute for the Humanities
Northwestern University
LITERATURE

Fred Foldvary

Department of Economics
Santa Clara University
INVESTMENT
LANDLORDS
PUBLIC SECTOR
UNIVERSALISM

Erin Foley-Reynolds

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Communication
University of Colorado, Boulder
GENDER

Martin H. Folly

Brunel University, England
NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY
ORGANIZATION

Franz Foltz

Associate Professor, Science,
Technology, and Society/Public Policy
Department
Rochester Institute of Technology
ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT
ASSESSMENT

Charlotte Elisheva Fonrobert

Associate Professor of Religious
Studies
Stanford University
ORTHODOXY

Gonçalo L. Fonseca

Graduate Program in International
Affairs
The New School
NEW SCHOOL FOR SOCIAL
RESEARCH

H. D. Forbes

Professor, Department of Political
Science

Contributors

University of Toronto
CONTACT HYPOTHESIS

Donna Y. Ford

Professor, Betts Chair of Education
and Human Development,
Department of Special Education
Peabody College of Education,
Vanderbilt University
GIFTED AND TALENTED

Mathew Forstater

University of Missouri–Kansas City
AFRICAN STUDIES
BEAUTY CONTEST METAPHOR
ECONOMICS OF CONTROL
HEILBRONER, ROBERT
LABOR, SURPLUS:
CONVENTIONAL ECONOMICS
MORAL SENTIMENTS
PAN-AFRICANISM
POLLUTION, AIR
POLLUTION, NOISE
RETURNS
STATIONARY STATE

Donelson R. Forsyth

Professor, Jepson School of Leadership
Studies
University of Richmond, Virginia
AUTOKINETIC EFFECT
ETHICS IN EXPERIMENTATION
SELF-SERVING BIAS

Maximilian C. Forte

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology and Anthropology
Concordia University, Montreal
ETHNOGRAPHY

Mark Fossett

Professor of Sociology
Texas A&M University, College
Station
SEGREGATION, RESIDENTIAL

Norman Fost

Professor, Pediatrics and Bioethics
University of Wisconsin–Madison
STEM CELLS

Angela K. Fournier

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Virginia Wesleyan College
SURVEY

Aaron A. Fox

The Center for Ethnomusicology
Columbia University
MUSIC

Richard A. Fox

Department of Anthropology
The University of South Dakota
BATTLE OF THE LITTLE BIG
HORN

Robin Fox

University Professor of Social Theory
Rutgers University
MONTAGU, ASHLEY

Luis Ricardo Fraga

Associate Vice Provost for Faculty
Advancement, Director of the
Diversity Research Institute, Russell F.
Stark University Professor, Professor of
Political Science
University of Washington
BLOC VOTE

Jana E. Frances-Fischer

Postdoctoral Psychology Resident,
University Counseling Services
Virginia Commonwealth University,
Richmond, Virginia
INFERTILITY DRUGS,
PSYCHOSOCIAL ISSUES

Neville Francis

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
University of North Carolina, Chapel
Hill
BUSINESS CYCLES, EMPIRICAL
LITERATURE
BUSINESS CYCLES, REAL

Robert H. Frank

Johnson Graduate School of
Management
Cornell University
WINNER-TAKE-ALL SOCIETY

Alexis T. Franzese

Department of Sociology and
Department of Psychology
Duke University
ADDICTION
SELF-PRESENTATION

Elio Frattaroli

Faculty
Psychoanalytic Center of Philadelphia
BETTELHEIM, BRUNO

Craig Freedman

Director, Centre for Japanese
Economic Studies

Macquarie University, Sydney,
Australia
STIGLER, GEORGE JOSEPH

Damon Freeman

Assistant Professor, School of Social
Policy and Practice
University of Pennsylvania
CLARK, KENNETH B.

James Freeman

Professor, Political Science
City University of New York, Bronx
Community College
IRAN-CONTRA AFFAIR
LAZARFELD, PAUL FELIX
MILOSEVIC, SLOBODAN
SEPTEMBER 11, 2001
WATERGATE

Sally French

Professor of Disability and Inclusion,
School of Health, Community and
Education Studies
Northumbria University
DISABILITY

Steven M. Frenk

Graduate Student, Department of
Sociology
Duke University
MANKILLER, WILMA

Lars Frers

Lecturer, Department of Sociology
Darmstadt University of Technology,
Germany
IBN KHALDŪN

Kelli Friedman

Department of Psychiatry and
Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
BODY IMAGE
BODY MASS INDEX
WEIGHT

Luke M. Froeb

William Oehmig Associate Professor
of Free Enterprise
Vanderbilt University
ANTITRUST
CONSUMER PROTECTION

Manuel Frondel

Rheinisch-Westfälisches Institut für
Wirtschaftsforschung (RWI)
Essen
SEPARABILITY

Bernard F. Fuemmeler

Assistant Professor, Department of
Community and Family Medicine
Duke University Medical Center
DISEASE
PANEL STUDIES

Steve Fuller

Professor, Department of Sociology
University of Warwick
LUKACS, GEORG
MANNHEIM, KARL
REVOLUTIONS, SCIENTIFIC

Andrew S. Fullerton

Department of Sociology
Oklahoma State University
UPWARD MOBILITY

Jayson J. Funke

PhD Candidate, Graduate School of
Geography
Clark University
STOCK OPTIONS
STOCKS, RESTRICTED AND
UNRESTRICTED

R. Michael Furr

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Wake Forest University
PERSON-SITUATION DEBATE

Mwangi wa Githinji

University of Massachusetts–Amherst
BRAIN DRAIN
GINI COEFFICIENT

Nadav Gabay

PhD Candidate, Department of
Sociology
University of California, San Diego
SHARON, ARIEL

Satyananda J. Gabriel

Professor, Department of Economics
Mount Holyoke College
CONJUNCTURES,
TRANSITIONAL

Vivian L. Gadsden

William T. Carter Professor of
Education and Child Development,
Graduate School of Education and
Director, National Center on Fathers
and Families
University of Pennsylvania
FATHERHOOD

Brian J. Gaines

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science, Institute of
Government and Public Affairs
University of Illinois at
Urbana–Champaign
BALLOTS
VOTE, ALTERNATIVE

Sarah Gamble

Reader in English with Gender
Swansea University
WOMANISM

Adam Gamoran

Director, Wisconsin Center for
Education Research
University of Wisconsin–Madison
CREAMING

Jennifer Gandhi

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Emory University
DICTATORSHIP

Giancarlo Gandolfo

Professor, Faculty of Economics
Sapienza University of Rome, and
Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei,
Rome
COMPARATIVE DYNAMICS

Giovanni Ganelli

Economist
International Monetary Fund
MUNDELL-FLEMING MODEL
PROPENSITY TO IMPORT,
MARGINAL

Joshua Samuel Gans

Professor, Melbourne Business School
University of Melbourne, Parkville,
Australia
COMPETITION, MONOPOLISTIC

Judy Garber

Professor
Vanderbilt University
DEPRESSION, PSYCHOLOGICAL

Fernando García-Belenguer

Department of Economics
Universidad Autónoma de Madrid
SOLOW RESIDUAL, THE
TWO-SECTOR MODELS

Ginny E. Garcia

Doctoral Student in Sociology

Texas A&M University
METHODOLOGY

Jerry Garcia

Assistant Professor of History and
Chicano/Latino Studies
Michigan State University
MEXICAN AMERICANS

Jesus A. Garcia

PhD Student
Texas A&M University
LATINOS

Nuno Garoupa

Professor of Law
University of Illinois College of Law
CONFISCATION

Roger W. Garrison

Auburn University
AUSTRIAN ECONOMICS

G. David Garson

Professor, Department of Public
Administration
North Carolina State University
VALIDITY, STATISTICAL

Marybeth Gasman

Assistant Professor, Graduate School of
Education
University of Pennsylvania
PHILANTHROPY

Philip Gasper

Professor, Department of Philosophy
Notre Dame de Namur University,
Belmont, CA
LENINISM
PROLETARIAT

Sarah N. Gatson

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
HABITUS
LABELING THEORY
MATRIARCHY
NATURALIZATION

Charles Geisst

Department of Economics and
Finance
Manhattan College
AMERICAN DREAM

Shamira M. Gelbman

Assistant Professor

Contributors

Illinois State University
JOHNSON, LYNDON B.

Susan A. Gelman
Frederick G. L. Huetwell Professor of
Psychology
University of Michigan
ESSENTIALISM

Glen Gendzel
Assistant Professor, Department of
History
San José State University
LE DUC THO

Russell J. Geoffrey
University Correctional Health Care
University of Medicine and Dentistry
of New Jersey
PRISON PSYCHOLOGY

Stephen A. Germic
Assistant Professor of English and
Comparative Literature
American University in Cairo
CHIEF JOSEPH
FREE TRADE
NATIVISM
ORIENTALISM

Scott D. Gest
Associate Professor of Human
Development and Family Studies
Pennsylvania State University
SOCIAL COGNITIVE MAP

Malcolm Getz
Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Vanderbilt University
EDUCATIONAL QUALITY

B. N. Ghosh
Professor of Economics
Eastern Mediterranean University,
North Cyprus
UNEQUAL EXCHANGE

Michael T. Gibbons
Department of Government and
International Affairs
University of South Florida
EASTON, DAVID
HERMENEUTICS

James L. Gibson
Sidney W. Souers Professor of
Government, Washington University
in St. Louis

Fellow, Centre for Comparative and
International Politics, Stellenbosch
University, South Africa
TRUTH AND RECONCILIATION
COMMISSIONS

Karen J. Gibson
Associate Professor, Nohad A. Toulan
School of Urban Studies and Planning
Portland State University, Portland,
Oregon
CROWDING HYPOTHESIS

Daniel Gilbert
Department of Psychology
Harvard University
JONES, EDWARD ELLSWORTH

Shelby Gilbert
Department of Curriculum and
Instruction
Florida International University
CURRICULUM
SCHOOLING

Jennie K. Gill
University of Victoria
LEARNED HELPLESSNESS

George Peter Gilligan
Senior Research Fellow, Department
of Business Law and Taxation
Monash University, Melbourne,
Australia
ROYAL COMMISSIONS

David D. Gilmore
Professor of Anthropology,
Department of Anthropology
Stony Brook University
MISOGYNY

Martha E. Gimenez
Professor, Department of Sociology
University of Colorado at Boulder
CLASS CONFLICT
FORMATION, SOCIAL
LABOR, SURPLUS: MARXIST
AND RADICAL ECONOMICS
MIDDLE CLASS
SURPLUS POPULATION
WORKING CLASS

A. G. G. Gingyera-Pinyawa
Dean, Faculty of Social Sciences
Kampala International University,
Uganda
OBOTE, APOLLO MILTON

Michael Givel
Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Oklahoma
SETTLEMENT, TOBACCO

Kristian Skrede Gleditsch
Department of Government
University of Essex
YUGOSLAVIAN CIVIL WAR

Harvey Glickman
Professor Emeritus, Political Science
Haverford College
KAUNDA, KENNETH

Isar P. Godreau
Researcher, Institute of
Interdisciplinary Research
University of Puerto Rico at Cayey
TRIGUEÑO

Rajeev K. Goel
Professor, Department of Economics
Illinois State University
CHANGE, TECHNOLOGICAL
MONOPOLY
PUBLIC UTILITIES
REGULATION
TECHNOLOGY
TOBACCO INDUSTRY

Tanya Maria Golash-Boza
Department of Sociology and Program
in American Studies
University of Kansas, Lawrence
IDENTIFICATION, RACIAL

Lonnie M. Golden
Professor of Economics and Labor
Studies, Division of Social Sciences,
Abington College
Pennsylvania State University
OVEREMPLOYMENT
OVERTIME

Phyllis Goldfarb
Jacob Burns Professor of Law and
Associate Dean for Clinical Affairs
George Washington University Law
School
RAPE

Johnny Goldfinger
Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Indiana University–Purdue University
Indianapolis
CITY-STATE
COMMON GOOD, THE

LIBERTY
MAJORITIES
RECALL
STATE OF NATURE
TOCQUEVILLE, ALEXIS DE

Joshua L. Golding

Associate Professor of Philosophy
Bellarmine University
THEISM

Arthur H. Goldsmith

Professor, Department of Economics
Washington and Lee University
PSYCHOLOGICAL CAPITAL
WORKPLACE RELATIONS

Jack A. Goldstone

Hazel Professor of Public Policy
George Mason University
REVOLUTION

Douglas Gomery

Resident Scholar, Library of American
Broadcasting
College Park, Maryland
FILM INDUSTRY
PUBLIC POLICY

Richard A. Gonca

Professor Emeritus of Economics
Grand Valley State University
MISES, LUDWIG EDLER VON

Halit Gonenc

Assistant Professor, Faculty of
Economics and Business
University of Groningen, The
Netherlands
VENTURE CAPITAL

Gloria González-Rivera

Professor of Economics
University of California, Riverside
IDENTITY MATRIX
MAXIMUM LIKELIHOOD
REGRESSION
SERIAL CORRELATION
TRENDS
VECTOR AUTOREGRESSION

Judith Goode

Professor of Anthropology and Urban
Studies
Temple University
PATHOLOGY, SOCIAL

Jeff Goodwin

Professor of Sociology
New York University
LIBERATION MOVEMENTS

Eda Gorbis

Assistant Clinical Professor,
Department of Psychiatry and
Biobehavioral Sciences
University of California, Los Angeles
OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE
DISORDER

Andrew Gordon

Associate Professor, Department of
English
University of Florida
MATRIX, THE

Leonard A. Gordon

Professor Emeritus
City University of New York
BOSE, SUBHAS CHANDRA AND
SARAT CHANDRA
INDIAN NATIONAL ARMY

Lewis R. Gordon

Laura H. Carnell University Professor
of Philosophy and Director of the
Institute for the Study of Race and
Social Thought and the Center for
Afro-Jewish Studies
Temple University
SARTRE, JEAN-PAUL

Jessica Gordon Nembhard

Assistant Professor, African American
Studies Department
University of Maryland, College Park
CAPITAL CONTROLS
COMMUNITY ECONOMIC
DEVELOPMENT
COOPERATIVES

Janet C. Gornick

Director, Luxembourg Income Study;
Professor of Political Science and
Sociology, The Graduate Center;
Professor of Political Science, Baruch
College
City University of New York
LUXEMBOURG INCOME STUDY

Dennis S. Gouran

Professor of the Communication Arts
and Sciences and Labor Studies and
Employment Relations
Pennsylvania State University
COLLECTIVE WISDOM

Peter A. Gourevitch

Professor of Political Science, School
of International Relations and Pacific
Studies

University of California, San Diego
KEOHANE, ROBERT

Stathis Gourouris

Professor of Comparative Literature
University of California, Los Angeles
INTELLECTUALISM, ANTI-
INTELLECTUALS, PUBLIC

John M. Gowdy

Rittenhouse Teaching Professor of
Humanities and Social Science,
Department of Economics
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
ENERGY

Kimmo Grönlund

Director of Research, Social Science
Research Institute
Åbo Akademi University, Finland
COMPULSORY VOTING

Alexander Grab

Department of History
University of Maine
NAPOLÉON BONAPARTE

Benjamin Graber

Independent Scholar
PREFERENCE, GENDER

Melissa D. Grady

Clinical Assistant Professor, School of
Social Work
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
BOWLBY, JOHN
POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS

R. Quentin Grafton

Professor of Economics
The Australian National University
RETURNS TO A FIXED FACTOR

Carol Graham

Senior Fellow, Economics Studies
Program, The Brookings Institution
Professor, School of Public Policy,
University of Maryland
HAPPINESS

Steven M. Graham

Visiting Assistant Professor, Division
of Social Sciences
New College of Florida
FRIENDSHIP

Donald Granberg

Emeritus Professor of Sociology

Contributors

University of Missouri
SHERIF, MUZAFER

Tarek C. Grantham

Associate Professor and Gifted and
Creative Education Program
Coordinator, Department of
Educational Psychology and
Instructional Technology
College of Education, University of
Georgia
GIFTED AND TALENTED

Laura Grattan

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Political Science
Duke University
CONSENSUS

Virginia Gray

Robert Watson Winston Distinguished
Professor of Political Science
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
LOBBYING

Clara H. Greed

Professor of Inclusive Urban Planning,
School of Planning and Architecture
University of the West of England
Bristol
PLUMBING
TOILETS
URBAN SPRAWL

Rodney D. Green

Professor, Economics Department
Howard University
BRIMMER, ANDREW
HARRIS, ABRAM L., JR.
URBAN STUDIES

Jeff Greenberg

Professor of Psychology
University of Arizona
SALIENCE, MORTALITY

Paul D. Greene

Associate Professor, Ethnomusicology
and Integrative Arts
Pennsylvania State University
WORLD MUSIC

William Greene

Toyota Motor Corp. Professor of
Economics, Stern School of Business
New York University
CENSORING, SAMPLE

Alfred Greiner

Professor, Department of Business
Administration and Economics
Bielefeld University, Germany
INADA CONDITIONS

Jeremy A. Grey

Educational Policy and Administration
University of Minnesota
IDENTITY CRISIS

John D. Griffin

Assistant Professor
University of Notre Dame
CONGRESS, U.S.

Elena L. Grigorenko

Child Study Center, Department of
Psychology, and Department of
Epidemiology and Public Health
Yale University
INTELLIGENCE
INTELLIGENCE, SOCIAL
MULTIPLE INTELLIGENCES
THEORY

Alexandru Grigorescu

Assistant Professor
Loyola University Chicago
TRANSPARENCY

Paul W. Grimes

Professor of Economics
Mississippi State University
EXPERIMENTS, HUMAN
INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW
BOARD

Peter D. Groenewegen

Emeritus Professor in Economics
University of Sydney, Australia
MARSHALL, ALFRED

Patrick Groff

Professor of Education Emeritus
San Diego State University
READINESS, SCHOOL

Anke Grosskopf

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Long Island University, C. W. Post
Campus
CONSTITUTIONAL COURTS

James Grossman

Vice President for Research and
Education
The Newberry Library
WELLS-BARNETT, IDA B.

Siba Grovogui

Johns Hopkins University
OTHER, THE

Caren Grown

Economist-in-Residence, Department
of Economics
American University, Washington, DC
GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

June Gruber

Psychology Department
University of California, Berkeley
EMOTION REGULATION

Jeffrey Grynaviski

Assistant Professor
University of Chicago
APPROPRIATIONS
RIKER, WILLIAM

Christine E. Guarneri

PhD Candidate in Sociology
Texas A&M University
PATRIARCHY

Gabriela Guazzo

Doctoral Student, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
AUTHORITY
METHODS, QUALITATIVE

David W. Guillet

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Catholic University of America
IRRIGATION

Craig Gundersen

Associate Professor, Department of
Human Development and Family
Studies
Iowa State University
CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY

Frank R. Gunter

Associate Professor, Economics
Department
Lehigh University, Bethlehem,
Pennsylvania
CAPITAL FLIGHT

Alexander J. Gunz

University of Missouri–Columbia
SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Baogang Guo

Dalton State College, Georgia
LITTLE RED BOOK
MAOISM

Gábor Gyáni

Senior Research Fellow
Institute of History, Hungary
Academy of Sciences
METROPOLIS

Anett Gyurak

Graduate Student, Department of
Psychology
University of California, Berkeley
RELATIONSHIP SATISFACTION

Karl A. Hack

Open University
DECOLONIZATION

Tay Hack

Purdue University
PERSON MEMORY

Axel Hadenius

Lund University
DEMOCRACY, INDICES OF

Christian W. Haerpfner

Reader, Head of Department of
Politics and International Relations;
Director of Research, School of Social
Science
King's College, University of
Aberdeen, UK
FIRST-PAST-THE-POST
IRON CURTAIN
ONE-PARTY STATES
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Harald Hagemann

Department of Economics
University of Hohenheim, Germany
INTEREST, OWN RATE OF

David Hakken

Professor of Social Informatics, School
of Informatics
Indiana University
CYBERSPACE
TECHNOCRACY

Oded Haklai

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Studies
Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario
UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC

Galina Borisova Hale

Economist
Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco
BEGGAR-THY-NEIGHBOR
CURRENCY
CURRENCY APPRECIATION AND
DEPRECIATION

CURRENCY DEVALUATION AND
REVALUATION
DIRTY FLOAT
DISCOUNTED PRESENT VALUE
ELASTICITY
EXPECTATIONS, STATIC
OVERSHOOTING
RESERVES, FOREIGN
STERILIZATION, ECONOMIC
STOCKS AND FLOWS

J. Travis Hale

Researcher, University of Texas
Inequality Project, LBJ School of
Public Affairs
University of Texas at Austin
VARIATION

Bronwyn H. Hall

Professor of the Graduate School,
University of California at Berkeley
Professor of Technology and the
Economy, Maastricht University
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT

Juliane Hammer

Assistant Professor for Islamic Studies,
Department of Religious Studies
University of North Carolina at
Charlotte
PALESTINIAN DIASPORA

Shigeyuki Hamori

Professor, Graduate School of
Economics
Kobe University
IMPORT PENETRATION

Omar Hamouda

Associate Professor of Economics
York University
ROBINSON, JOAN

Michael Hanagan

Adjunct Associate Professor, History
Department
Vassar College
CRONY CAPITALISM
MARGINALIZATION
SOCIAL RELATIONS

Ange-Marie Hancock

Assistant Professor, African American
Studies and Political Science
Yale University
PUBLIC WELFARE
QUOTAS
WELFARE

Richard Handler

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of Virginia
BENEDICT, RUTH

Ian F. Haney López

Professor, Boalt Hall School of Law
University of California, Berkeley
HERNANDEZ V. TEXAS

Steven J. Hanley

Candidate, Michigan Psychoanalytic
Institute
PSYCHOANALYTIC THEORY
PSYCHOTHERAPY

Robert Hanneman

Professor of Sociology
University of California, Riverside
COVARIANCE
ERRORS, STANDARD

Karl Hanson

Senior Lecturer and Researcher,
Children's Rights Unit
University Institute Kurt Bösch,
Switzerland
CHILDREN'S RIGHTS

Sirène Harb

Assistant Professor, Department of
English
American University of Beirut
FANON, FRANTZ

Jacalyn D. Harden

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Wayne State University
JAPANESE AMERICANS

Russell Hardin

Professor, Wilf Family Department of
Politics
New York University
INEGALITARIANISM

David J. Harding

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology; Assistant Research Scientist,
Population Studies Center
University of Michigan
JENCKS, CHRISTOPHER

Shaun P. Hargreaves Heap

Professor of Economics
University of East Anglia
COMMON KNOWLEDGE
RATIONALITY GAMES

Contributors

Kathleen Mullan Harris

Gillian T. Cell Distinguished Professor
of Sociology
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill

NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL
STUDY OF ADOLESCENT
HEALTH

Lasana T. Harris

Postdoctoral Research Scientist,
Department of Psychology
New York University
PREJUDICE

Monica J. Harris

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Kentucky
PYGMALION EFFECTS

Faye V. Harrison

Professor of African American Studies
and Anthropology
University of Florida

DRAKE, ST. CLAIR
DU BOIS, W. E. B.
ORTIZ, FERNANDO
RACE AND ANTHROPOLOGY

Glenn W. Harrison

Department of Economics, College of
Business Administration
University of Central Florida
VALUE, SUBJECTIVE

Nathan W. Harter

Associate Professor, Department of
Organizational Leadership
Purdue University
BUREAUCRACY
BUREAUCRAT

James E. Hartley

Professor, Department of Economics
Mount Holyoke College
REPRESENTATIVE AGENT

Victoria K. Haskins

Lecturer in History, School of
Humanities and Social Sciences
University of Newcastle, Australia
STOLEN GENERATIONS
(AUSTRALIA)

Elaine Hatfield

Professor of Psychology
University of Hawaii
ROMANCE

Angela J. Hattery

Zachary T. Smith Reynolds Associate
Professor of Sociology and Women's &
Gender Studies; Adjunct Associate
Professor, Public Health Sciences
Wake Forest University
DRED SCOTT V. SANFORD

Dirk Haubrich

Department of Politics and
International Relations
University of Oxford
COST-BENEFIT ANALYSIS
DEREGULATION
EQUALITY
PHILOSOPHY, POLITICAL
PRIVATIZATION

Jerry A. Hausman

John and Jennie S. MacDonald
Professor
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
HAUSMAN TESTS

Dorothy L. Hawkins

Graduate Teaching Assistant, Center
for Full Employment and Price
Stability, Department of Economics
University of Missouri at Kansas City
BLUES

Takashi Hayashi

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Texas at Austin
EXPECTED UTILITY THEORY

Ron Hayduk

Associate Professor of Political Science,
Department of Social Science
Borough of Manhattan Community
College, City University of New York
PROGRESSIVES
SUBURBAN SPRAWL

Calvin Hayes

Brock University
DE SOTO, HERNANDO
KANT, IMMANUEL
NIETZSCHE, FRIEDRICH
PREDICTION

Floyd W. Hayes III

Senior Lecturer, Department of
Political Science
Coordinator of Programs and
Undergraduate Studies, Center for
Africana Studies, Johns Hopkins
University
PROGRAMMED RETARDATION

Alvin E. Headen

Department of Economics
North Carolina State University
HEALTH ECONOMICS

Joseph F. Healey

Department of Sociology and
Anthropology
Christopher Newport University,
Newport News, VA
RACE RELATIONS CYCLE

Michael T. Heaney

Department of Political Science
University of Florida
GOSNELL, HAROLD
INITIATIVE
PUBLIC INTEREST ADVOCACY

Todd F. Heatherton

Department of Psychological and
Brain Sciences
Dartmouth College
NEUROSCIENCE

Charles Heckscher

Center for Workplace Transformation
Rutgers School of Management and
Labor Relations
EMPLOYMENT, WHITE COLLAR

Krista Hegburg

PhD Candidate, Department of
Anthropology
Columbia University
FOUCAULT, MICHEL
HABERMAS, JÜRGEN

Aviad Heifetz

The Economics and Management
Department
The Open University of Israel
TOPOLOGY

Samuel C. Heilman

Distinguished Professor of Sociology,
Queens College and Graduate Center
City University of New York
FUNERALS

Jeremy Hein

Professor, Department of Sociology
University of Wisconsin–Eau Claire
REFUGEES

Caroline Heldman

Assistant Professor, Politics
Department
Occidental College
CAMPAIGNING

Raymond G. Helmick, S.J.

Instructor in Conflict Resolution,
Department of Theology
Boston College
RECONCILIATION

David F. Hendry

Economics Department
Oxford University
COINTEGRATION

Peter Hennen

Assistant Professor of Sociology
Ohio State University at Newark
CASE METHOD, EXTENDED

Karl H. Hennig

Department of Psychology
University of Guelph
KOHLBERG, LAWRENCE

Martha L. Henning

Professor, Department of English and
World Languages
Portland Community College
STOWE, HARRIET BEECHER

Makada Henry

Doctoral Student, Economics
Department
Howard University
SPATIAL THEORY

Steven E. Henson

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Western Washington University
SOLAR ENERGY

Pa Her

Graduate Student, Department of
Psychology
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and
State University
EMOTION AND AFFECT
PARENTING STYLES
PEER CLIQUES
SELF-REPRESENTATION

Gilbert Herdt

Professor and Chair, Sexuality Studies,
San Francisco State University
Director, National Sexuality Resource
Center
KINSEY, ALFRED

C. Peter Herman

Professor, Department of Psychology
University of Toronto

OBESE EXTERNALITY
SCHACHTER, STANLEY

Mark A. Hernández

Assistant Professor of Latin American
and U.S. Latino Literatures and
Cultures, Department of Romance
Languages
Tufts University
MALINCHISTAS

Ronald J. Herring

Professor
Cornell University
LADEJINSKY, WOLF

Stefanie M. Herrmann

Postdoctoral Fellow
National Center for Atmospheric
Research (NCAR)
DROUGHT

Marjorie Randon Hershey

Professor, Department of Political
Science
Indiana University, Bloomington
CONSTITUENCY
POLLUTION

Alan Heston

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Pennsylvania
PENN WORLD TABLE

Gabriel Hetland

Doctoral Student, Sociology
Department
University of California, Berkeley
LIBERATION MOVEMENTS

Donald R. Hill

Professor of Africana/Latino Studies
and Anthropology
State University of New York—College
at Oneonta
ETHNOMUSICOLOGY

Eric Hirsch

Reader in Social Anthropology, School
of Social Sciences
Brunel University, United Kingdom
CULTURAL LANDSCAPE

Philip Hiscock

Associate Professor, Department of
Folklore
Memorial University of
Newfoundland
NURSERY RHYMES

Sara D. Hodges

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Oregon
PERSPECTIVE-TAKING

James B. Hoelzle

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Psychology
University of Toledo
RORSCHACH TEST

Derek S. Hoff

Department of History
Kansas State University
ZERO POPULATION GROWTH

Mathias Hoffmann

Economic Researcher
Deutsche Bundesbank, Germany
TRADE SURPLUS

Boris Hofmann

Economics Department
Deutsche Bundesbank, Germany
TRADE SURPLUS

Mirya Rose Holman

Doctoral Student
Claremont Graduate University
FENNO, RICHARD F.

Ric Holt

Southern Oregon University
BANANA PARABLE

Rolf Holtz

Department of Psychological Science
Ball State University
GROUPTHINK

Thomas T. Holyoke

Assistant Professor of Political Science
California State University, Fresno
POLITICAL SYSTEM
PRESSURE GROUPS

Seppo Honkapohja

Professor of International
Macroeconomics
University of Cambridge
SARGENT, THOMAS

Marc Hooghe

Associate Professor of Political Science
Catholic University of Leuven,
Belgium
ETHNOCENTRISM

Contributors

Renée C. Hoogland

Professor, Institute for Gender Studies
Radboud University Nijmegen,
Netherlands

LE GUIN, URSULA K.
REPRESENTATION
SUBJECTIVITY: ANALYSIS

Gregory Hooks

Department of Sociology
Washington State University
PRISON INDUSTRY
WEAPONS INDUSTRY

B. D. Hopkins

Fellow, Corpus Christi College
University of Cambridge
RAJ, THE

Mark R. Hopkins

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
Gettysburg College
PUBLIC GOODS

W. Wat Hopkins

Virginia Tech
CENSORSHIP

William C. Horrace

Associate Professor of Economics
Syracuse University
STOCHASTIC FRONTIER
ANALYSIS

Allan V. Horwitz

Professor, Department of Sociology
and Institute for Health, Health Care
Policy, and Aging Research
Rutgers University
MADNESS

David W. Hosmer, Jr.

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Public Health
University of Massachusetts at
Amherst
SURVIVAL ANALYSIS
REGRESSION

Gert-Jan Hospers

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Twente, The Netherlands
INFANT INDUSTRY
JACOBS, JANE
SOMBART, WERNER
TEXTILE INDUSTRY

Jerry F. Hough

Professor of Political Science
Duke University
BOLSHEVISM
LENIN, VLADIMIR ILITCH
MOORE, BARRINGTON

Donna Houston

Urban and Environmental Planning
Program, Griffith School of
Environment
Griffith University, Australia
FREIRE, PAULO

Daniel H. Hovelson

Research Assistant, Harvard Program
in Refugee Trauma
Massachusetts General Hospital
TORTURE

Mary Housepian

Department of Sociology
Duke University
INTIFADA, THE
PALESTINIANS

Cheryl Howard

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology and Anthropology
University of Texas at El Paso
MODE, THE

Michael C. Howard

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Waterloo, Canada
VALUE

Lindsay M. Howden

Doctoral Student in Sociology
Texas A&M University
DEPOPULATION

Stephen Howe

Professor, Department of Historical
Studies
University of Bristol
EMPIRE

William G. Howell

Associate Professor, Harris School of
Public Policy
University of Chicago
SCHOOL VOUCHERS

Dustin Ells Howes

St. Mary's College of Maryland
HOBBES, THOMAS
POLITICAL THEORY

E. Philip Howrey

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Economics; Professor Emeritus,
Department of Statistics
University of Michigan
MOMENT GENERATING
FUNCTION

Susan Howson

Professor of Economics
University of Toronto
MEADE, JAMES

Melanie B. Hoy

Department of Psychology and
Neuroscience
Duke University
SELF-CONCEPT
SOCIALIZATION

Timothy Hoye

Professor of Government
Texas Woman's University
AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE
ASSOCIATION
ARISTOTLE
CHECKS AND BALANCES
MEDICIS, THE
PLATO

Rick H. Hoyle

Research Professor, Department of
Psychology and Neuroscience
Duke University
EXPERIMENTS, CONTROLLED
FORMULAS
SELF-CONSCIOUSNESS, PRIVATE
VS. PUBLIC
SELF-ESTEEM
SELF-SYSTEM

Cheng Hsiao

Department of Economics
University of Southern California and
City University of Hong Kong
UNIT ROOT AND
COINTEGRATION
REGRESSION

Mai Noguchi Hubbard

Department of Economics
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
AKERLOF, GEORGE A.
STICKY PRICES
WAGES

Michael Hudson

Distinguished Professor of Economics

University of Missouri–Kansas City
HOT MONEY

William G. Huitt

Professor
Valdosta State University, Georgia
SKINNER BOX
SOCIAL LEARNING
PERSPECTIVE

John H. Hummel

Professor, Department of Psychology
and Counseling
Valdosta State University
SKINNER BOX

Benjamin Kline Hunnicutt

University of Iowa
LEISURE
WORK DAY

Kaye G. Husbands Fealing

William Brough Professor of
Economics
Williams College
AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY

Philo A. Hutcheson

Associate Professor
Georgia State University
DAVIS, ANGELA
DE GAULLE, CHARLES
FRIEDAN, BETTY

Vincent L. Hutchings

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Michigan
ATTITUDES, POLITICAL
RACE AND POLITICAL SCIENCE

George Hutchinson

Booth Tarkington Professor of Literary
Studies, Chair of the Department of
English
Indiana University, Bloomington
HARLEM RENAISSANCE

Patrick H. Hutton

Professor Emeritus, Department of
History
University of Vermont
MEMORY

Shelley Hymel

Professor, Department of Educational
and Counselling Psychology and
Special Education
University of British Columbia
PEER EFFECTS

Keith R. Iblanfeldt

Professor, Department of Economics
Florida State University
MILLS, EDWIN

Sanford Ikeda

Associate Professor of Economics
Purchase College, The State University
of New York
MOSES, ROBERT

Tom Ikeda

Executive Director
Densho: The Japanese American
Legacy Project
INCARCERATION, JAPANESE
AMERICAN

Indridi H. Indridason

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science, University of Iceland;
CD Fellow in Formal Analysis,
Department of Politics and
International Relations, University of
Oxford
OLIGARCHY

Daniel W. Ingersoll, Jr.

Professor of Anthropology
St. Mary's College of Maryland
MATERIAL CULTURE

Joseph E. Inikori

Professor
University of Rochester
SLAVE-GUN CYCLE

Chester A. Insko

Professor, Department of Psychology
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
PRISONER'S DILEMMA
(PSYCHOLOGY)
SOCIAL INFLUENCE

Timothy Insoll

Chair of Archaeology
University of Manchester, United
Kingdom
TOTEMISM

Miguel A. Iraola

Department of Business
Administration
Universidad Carlos III de Madrid,
Spain
MARKET FUNDAMENTALS

Robert Mark Isaac

John and Hallie Quinn Eminent
Scholar and Professor, Department of
Economics
Florida State University
ECONOMICS, EXPERIMENTAL
SMITH, VERNON L.

Judy L. Isaksen

Associate Professor, Department of
English and Communications
High Point University
GENERATION X
VEIL, IN AFRICAN AMERICAN
CULTURE

Guy-Erik Isaksson

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
Åbo Akademi University, Finland
BICAMERALISM

Carmen R. Isasi

Assistant Professor, Department of
Epidemiology and Population Health
Albert Einstein College of Medicine of
Yeshiva University, Bronx, New York
NUTRITION
RESEARCH, CROSS-SECTIONAL

Richard Iton

Associate Professor, Department of
African American Studies
Northwestern University
HIP HOP

Duncan Ivison

Professor, School of Philosophical and
Historical Inquiry
University of Sydney
INDIGENOUS RIGHTS

Ira Jacknis

Research Anthropologist, Phoebe A.
Hearst Museum of Anthropology
University of California, Berkeley
LOWIE, ROBERT

Craig C. Jackson

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Virginia Wesleyan College
LOBOTOMY

James S. Jackson

Director and Research Professor,
Daniel Katz Distinguished University
Professor of Psychology

Contributors

Institute for Social Research,
University of Michigan
NATIONAL SURVEY OF BLACK
AMERICANS

Regine O. Jackson
Assistant Professor of American
Studies
Emory University
IMMIGRANTS, BLACK

Sarita D. Jackson
Adjunct Assistant Professor,
Department of Global Business and
Public Policy
University of Maryland University
College
CHÁVEZ, HUGO
ORGANIZATION OF
PETROLEUM EXPORTING
COUNTRIES (OPEC)
PARTIDO REVOLUCIONARIO
INSTITUCIONAL
RABIN, YITZHAK
VILLA, FRANCISCO (PANCHO)

Susan A. Jackson
Senior Research Fellow, School of
Human Movement Studies
University of Queensland
FLOW

Jonathan Jacobs
Professor of History
Barry University
HUNTINGTON, SAMUEL P.
MEXICAN-AMERICAN WAR
VIDEO GAMES
WAR OF 1898

Arvind K. Jain
Associate Professor, Department of
Finance
Concordia University
CORPORATE SOCIAL
RESPONSIBILITY
CORRUPTION
HERD BEHAVIOR

Nicholas Jakobson
Research Assistant
Iran Policy Committee
PARTITION

Vanus James
School for Graduate Studies and
Research
University of the West Indies, Mona,
Jamaica
LEWIS, W. ARTHUR

Ji-Hyang Jang
Research Fellow, Brain Korea 21
Program, Department of Political
Science
Seoul National University
FUNDAMENTALISM, ISLAMIC

Kenneth R. Janken
Professor, Department of African and
Afro-American Studies, and Adjunct
Professor, Department of History
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
WHITE, WALTER

David R. Jansson
Visiting Assistant Professor,
Department of Geology and
Geography
Vassar College
NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC

Patricia A. Jaramillo
Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science and Geography
University of Texas at San Antonio
PRIMARIES

Konrad H. Jarausch
Lurcy Professor of European
Civilization
University of North Carolina, Chapel
Hill
BERLIN WALL

Charles Jaret
Professor, Department of Sociology
Georgia State University
CITIES
SEPARATE-BUT-EQUAL
SLUMS

Guillermina Jasso
Professor of Sociology
New York University
NEW IMMIGRANT SURVEY
PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS

Timothy B. Jay
Professor, Department of Psychology
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts
PROFANITY

Arjun Jayadev
Assistant Professor
University of Massachusetts, Boston
SEN, AMARTYA KUMAR

Philip N. Jefferson
Professor of Economics, Department
of Economics
Swarthmore College
POLICY, FISCAL

Judson L. Jeffries
Professor of African American Studies,
Department of African American and
African Studies, Community
Extension Center
Ohio State University
BLACK POWER

Tony James Jeffs
Department of Applied Social Sciences
Durham University, England
EDUCATION, INFORMAL

Ted G. Jelen
Professor of Political Science
University of Nevada, Las Vegas
CHURCH AND STATE

Gwynne L. Jenkins
American Association for the
Advancement of Science Fellow in
Science & Technology Policy
National Institutes of Health
MIDWIFERY

J. Craig Jenkins
Professor and Chair of Sociology
Ohio State University
PROTEST

Richard Jenkins
Professor, Department of Sociological
Studies
University of Sheffield
SOCIAL CATEGORIZATION

Robert Jensen
School of Journalism
University of Texas at Austin
OBSCENITY

Jennifer Jensen Wallach
Assistant Professor, Department of
History, Geography, and Philosophy
Georgia College & State University
KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR.

Victor Jew
Honorary Associate/Fellow,
Department of History
University of Wisconsin, Madison
IMMIGRANTS, ASIAN

Joseph O. Jewell

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology and Interim Director, Race
& Ethnic Studies Institute
Texas A&M University
EDUCATION, UNEQUAL

Sheridan Johns

Professor Emeritus of Political Science
Duke University
APARTHEID
MANDELA, NELSON

Kimberley S. Johnson

Assistant Professor, Barnard College
Columbia University
POLL TAX

Loch K. Johnson

Regents Professor of Public and
International Affairs
University of Georgia
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE
AGENCY, U.S.

Sheri L. Johnson

Professor, Department of Psychology
University of Miami
MANIAS
MANIC DEPRESSION

Stephanie R. Johnson

Director of Applied Psychological
Science
American Psychological Association
MENTORING

Willene A. Johnson

President
Komaza, Inc.
OVERLENDING

Yolanda Y. Johnson

Department of Sociology
University of Nebraska–Lincoln
PARK SCHOOL, THE
WILSON, WILLIAM JULIUS

Hank Johnston

Associate Professor of Sociology
San Diego State University
REVOLUTION OF RISING
EXPECTATIONS

Seth Jolly

Lecturer & Postdoctoral Fellow,
Committee on International Relations
University of Chicago
CLEAVAGES
CODETERMINATION

Barry Jones

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Binghamton University
PRICE INDICES
QUANTITY INDEX

Kim Jones

Research Assistant
University of California, San Francisco
OBESITY

Nikki Jones

Department of Sociology
University of California, Santa Barbara
CASE METHOD

Susanna Jones

Assistant Professor, Department of
Social Work
Long Island University
SOCIAL WORK

Òscar Jordà

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
University of California, Davis
OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS

David L. Jordan

Professor and Extension Specialist,
Department of Crop Science
North Carolina State University,
Raleigh
PEANUT INDUSTRY

Kurt A. Jordan

Assistant Professor, Department of
Anthropology and American Indian
Program
Cornell University
SENECA

Julia S. Jordan-Zachery

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Howard University
NONDECISION-MAKING
POLICY ANALYSIS

John T. Jost

Associate Professor
New York University
FAHRENHEIT 9/11

David Judge

Professor, Department of Government
University of Strathclyde, United
Kingdom
ARISTOCRACY

PARLIAMENT, UNITED
KINGDOM
PARLIAMENTS AND
PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEMS
THATCHER, MARGARET

P. N. Junankar

Professor, School of Economics and
Finance, University of Western
Sydney, Australia
IZA, Institute for the Study of Labor,
Bonn, Germany
ECONOMICS, LABOR
LABOR DEMAND
LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION
LABOR SUPPLY

Meheroo Jussawalla

Emerita Research Fellow, Economist
East–West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii
MICROELECTRONICS INDUSTRY

Fadhel Kaboub

Assistant Professor of Economics
Drew University
CENTRAL BANKS
PRICE VS. QUANTITY
ADJUSTMENT
SOCIALIZATION OF
INVESTMENT

Padma Kadiyala

Associate Professor, Lubin School of
Business
Pace University
MARKET CORRECTION

John Kadvany

Principal, Policy and Decision Science
Menlo Park, California
LAKATOS, IMRE

Michael Kagan

Senior Fellow in Human Rights Law,
Department of Law
American University in Cairo
DARFUR

John H. Kagel

Department of Economics
The Ohio State University
WINNER'S CURSE

Erin B. Kaheny

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee
ROE V. WADE

Contributors

Shulamit Kahn

Associate Professor, Department of
Finance and Economics
Boston University School of
Management
NOMINAL WAGES
TIME-AND-A-HALF

Stephen Kalberg

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
Boston University
PROTESTANT ETHIC, THE

Madhavi Kale

Department of History
Bryn Mawr College
EAST INDIAN DIASPORA

Devorah Kalekin-Fishman

Senior Researcher, Faculty of
Education
University of Haifa
ALIENATION-ANOMIE

Arne L. Kalleberg

Kenan Distinguished Professor of
Sociology
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
BERG, IVAR E.

Jill Kamil

Independent Researcher, Coptic
Studies
Cairo, Egypt
COPTIC CHRISTIAN CHURCH

Gen Kanayama

Instructor in Psychiatry, Harvard
Medical School
Member, Biological Psychiatry
Laboratory, McLean Hospital
STEROIDS

Edward J. Kane

James F. Cleary Professor in Finance
Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA
KINDLEBERGER, CHARLES
POOR

Jae Ho Kang

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology, Department of Media
Studies and Film
The New School, New York
FRANKFURT SCHOOL
MEDIA
MEDIUM IS THE MESSAGE

Kristin Kanthak

Assistant Professor of Political Science
University of Pittsburgh
MAJORITY VOTING
VOTING SCHEMES

Marshall B. Kapp

Garwin Distinguished Professor of
Law and Medicine
Southern Illinois University Schools of
Law and Medicine
INFORMED CONSENT

Mustafa C. Karakus

Senior Economist
WESTAT, Rockville, Maryland
PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

Lynn A. Karoly

Senior Economist
RAND Corporation
HEAD START EXPERIMENTS

Peter Karsten

University of Pittsburgh
MILITARY

Todd B. Kashdan

George Mason University
SOCIAL ANXIETY

Mika Kato

Assistant Professor
Howard University
MARKUP PRICING

Mark Katz

Assistant Professor, Department of
Music
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
VINYL RECORDINGS

Andrew D. Kaufman

Teaching and Research Fellow, Office
of the Vice President and Provost
University of Virginia
WAR AND PEACE

Jay S. Kaufman

Associate Professor, Department of
Epidemiology
University of North Carolina School
of Public Health
SLAVERY HYPERTENSION
HYPOTHESIS

Eric P. Kaufmann

Reader, School of Politics and
Sociology

Birkbeck College, University of
London
LOYALISTS

Yunus Kaya

University of North Carolina
Wilmington
STRATIFICATION

Michael Keane

PhD Student
University of Notre Dame
CONGRESS, U.S.

Michael C. Kearl

Professor, Department of Sociology
and Anthropology
Trinity University
DEATH AND DYING
TIME

Michael Kearney

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of California, Riverside
PEASANTRY

Robert O. Keel

Teaching Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of Missouri–St. Louis
RATIONAL CHOICE THEORY

Steve L. Keen

School of Economics & Finance
University of Western Sydney
DEPRESSION, ECONOMIC
FINANCIAL INSTABILITY
HYPOTHESIS
LABOR THEORY OF VALUE
LIMITS OF GROWTH
MONEY, ENDOGENOUS
NONLINEAR SYSTEMS

Louis G. Keith

Emeritus Professor of Obstetrics and
Gynecology and Former Head,
Section of Undergraduate Education
and Medical Student Affairs, Feinberg
School of Medicine
Northwestern University
MULTIPLE BIRTHS

Verna M. Keith

Professor, Department of Sociology,
Center for Demography and
Population Health
Florida State University
PHENOTYPE

Michal Kejak

Associate Professor
Center for Economic Research and
Graduate Education, Charles
University, and the Economics
Institute of the Academy of Sciences
of the Czech Republic
STAGES OF ECONOMIC
GROWTH

Donald R. Kelley

Professor Emeritus, Department of
History
Rutgers University
LINGUISTIC TURN

Douglas Kellner

George F. Kneller Philosophy of
Education Chair
University of California, Los Angeles
FROMM, ERICH

John D. Kelly

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of Chicago
CULTURAL RELATIVISM
NEOIMPERIALISM

John Kelsay

Distinguished Research Professor and
Richard L. Rubenstein Professor of
Religion
Florida State University
JIHAD

Christopher M. Kelty

Assistant Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Rice University, Houston, TX
INTERNET

Pamela M. Kenealy

Reader in Psychology, School of
Human and Life Sciences
Roehampton University, London
STATE-DEPENDENT RETRIEVAL

Charles D. Kenney

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Oklahoma
POLYARCHY

Keith Kerr

Assistant Professor of Sociology
Quinnipiac University
SOCIAL SCIENCE

J. R. Kerr-Ritchie

History Department
Howard University
ROBESON, PAUL
SLAVE MODE OF PRODUCTION

Ken I. Kersch

Assistant Professor of Political Science
and Law
Boston College
REPRESSIVE TOLERANCE
SCOPES TRIAL

Michael Kessler

Assistant Director and Visiting
Assistant Professor of Government,
Berkley Center for Religion, Peace,
and World Affairs
Georgetown University
MORALITY

Paul Ketchum

Professor
University of Oklahoma
PULLMAN PORTERS
SUBURBS

David Kettler

Professor Emeritus, Political Studies,
Trent University
Research Professor, Social Sciences
Division, Bard College
NEUMANN, FRANZ

Elias L. Khalil

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Monash University
TASTES

M. Ali Khan

Abram Hutzler Professor of Political
Economy
Johns Hopkins University
FORESIGHT, PERFECT
MINIMIZATION
PROBABILITY THEORY
SATIATION

Paulette Kidder

Associate Professor of Philosophy
Seattle University
ABORTION RIGHTS
JUSTICE
UTILITARIANISM

Nicholas J. Kiersey

Teaching Fellow, Department of Social
Sciences

University of Virginia, Wise
TRILATERAL COMMISSION

John F. Kihlstrom

Professor, Department of Psychology
University of California, Berkeley
TOLMAN, EDWARD

Melanie Killen

Professor, Department of Human
Development
University of Maryland, College Park
MORAL DOMAIN THEORY

JongHan Kim

Professor of Psychology
University of Richmond
PERCEPTION, PERSON

Michael S. Kimmel

State University of New York at Stony
Brook
MASCULINITY

John Kincaid

Robert B. and Helen S. Meyner
Professor of Government and Public
Service; Director, the Meyner Center
for the Study of the State
Lafayette College
CONFEDERATIONS

J. E. King

Department of Economics and
Finance
La Trobe University
UNDERCONSUMPTION
VALUE

Jonathan T. King

Music Department
Columbia University
BLUEGRASS

Stewart Royce King

Associate Professor of History
Mount Angel Seminary
DUVALIERS, THE
GARVEY, MARCUS
HAITIAN REVOLUTION
NEOCOLONIALISM
SERVITUDE
SEX, INTERRACIAL
TOUSSAINT LOUVERTURE
TRUTH, SOJOURNER

Barbara Sgouraki Kinsey

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Central Florida
FRANCHISE

Contributors

Simon Kirchin

Lecturer, Philosophy
University of Kent
PARTICULARISM

John M. Kirk

Professor of Latin American Studies
Dalhousie University
CUBAN REVOLUTION

Richard F. Kitchener

Department of Philosophy
Colorado State University
BEHAVIORISM
PHILOSOPHY, MORAL

Ran Kivetz

Professor of Business
Columbia University
FARSIGHTEDNESS

Peter Kivisto

Richard Swanson Professor of Social
Thought
Augustana College
CITIZENSHIP
MODE OF PRODUCTION
PUBLIC SPHERE

Daniel B. Klein

Professor of Economics
George Mason University
LIBERTARIANISM

Lawrence R. Klein

Benjamin Franklin Professor of
Economics (emeritus)
University of Pennsylvania
FRISCH, RAGNAR
TINBERGEN, JAN

Martin Klein

Professor Emeritus, Department of
History
University of Toronto
AFRICAN DIASPORA

Morris M. Kleiner

Professor of Public Policy, Humphrey
Institute and Industrial Relations
Center, University of Minnesota
Research Associate, National Bureau of
Economic Research
OCCUPATIONAL REGULATION

Ronald A. Kleinknecht

Professor of Psychology and Dean
College of Humanities and Social
Sciences, Western Washington
University, Bellingham

ANXIETY
PHOBIA
PSYCHOPATHOLOGY

N. Anders Klevmarken

Professor, Department of Economics
Uppsala University, Sweden
TIME ALLOCATION

Alexis Klimoff

Professor of Russian Studies
Vassar College
SOLZHENITSYN, ALEKSANDR

Klaus Konrad Klostermaier

University Distinguished Professor
Emeritus
University of Manitoba
ARYANS
HINDUISM

Robert J. Klotz

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Southern Maine
INTERNET BUBBLE

Christa Knellwolf

Adjunct Associate Professor
The Australian National University
EXOTICISM

Michael W. Knox

University of California, Los Angeles
AMERICAN DILEMMA

Tarja Knuuttila

Department of Philosophy
University of Helsinki
MODELS AND MODELING

Levent Koçkesen

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
Koç University, Turkey
RELATIVE INCOME
HYPOTHESIS

Becky Kochenderfer-Ladd

Associate Professor, School of Social
and Family Dynamics
Arizona State University
SEPARATION ANXIETY

Gregory Koger

University of Miami
FILIBUSTER

Andrew I. Kohen

Professor of Economics

James Madison University
PARNES, HERBERT

Ivar Kolstad

Senior Researcher
Chr. Michelsen Institute
POLITICAL INSTABILITY,
INDICES OF

Sokratis M. Koniordos

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of Crete, Greece
SOCIAL CAPITAL
SOCIOLOGY, ECONOMIC

Daniel Y. Kono

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of California, Davis
GENERAL AGREEMENT ON
TARIFFS AND TRADE

Rex Koontz

Associate Professor
University of Houston
OLMECS

Samuel Kotz

Department of Engineering
Management and Systems Engineering
George Washington University
PROBABILITY DISTRIBUTIONS

Marie-José Kouassi

Professor, Economics Department
Howard University
HARRIS, ABRAM L., JR.

Thad Kousser

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of California, San Diego
TERM LIMITS

Jackie Krafft

Groupe de Recherche en Droit,
Economie, et Gestion
Université de Nice Sophia Antipolis,
Centre National de la Recherche
Scientifique
FIRM

Mark Kramer

Director of Cold War Studies
Harvard University
DEININGER AND SQUIRE
WORLD BANK INEQUALITY
DATABASE

Michael I. Krauss

Professor of Law
George Mason University
RULE OF LAW

Brian V. Krauth

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Simon Fraser University, Canada
SOCIAL ISOLATION

Daniel Kreiss

Department of Communication
Stanford University
FUTURE SHOCK

Anne C. Krendl

Department of Psychological and
Brain Sciences
Dartmouth College
NEUROSCIENCE

Ben Kriechel

Maastricht University
LABOR

Peter Kriesler

University of New South Wales
EXCHANGE VALUE
PARTIAL EQUILIBRIUM

Dennis Kristensen

Department of Economics
Columbia University
CENTRAL LIMIT THEOREM
DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

Charles A. Kromkowski

Department of Politics
University of Virginia
SUFFRAGE, WOMEN'S

Mona Lena Krook

Assistant Professor
Washington University in St. Louis
POLITICS, GENDER
WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

Joachim I. Krueger

Professor of Psychology
Brown University
BAYESIAN STATISTICS
DAWES, ROBYN
OVER-ATTRIBUTION BIAS
SELF-ENHANCEMENT

Douglas L. Kuck

Associate Professor of Sociology
University of South Carolina Aiken
PRISONS

Kathy J. Kuipers

Assistant Professor, Sociology
University of Montana
SOCIOLOGY

Vikram Kumar

Professor of Economics
Davidson College
BALANCE OF TRADE

G. Tarcan Kumkale

Department of Psychology
Koç University, Istanbul, Turkey
GUTTMAN SCALE
SLEEPER EFFECTS
TIME ORIENTATION

Alan J. Kuperman

Assistant Professor, Lyndon Baines
Johnson School of Public Affairs
University of Texas at Austin
RELATIVE DEPRIVATION

Haydar Kurban

Assistant Professor, Economics
Department
Howard University
REGRESSION ANALYSIS
SPATIAL THEORY
URBAN STUDIES

Heinz D. Kurz

Professor of Economics
University of Graz, Austria
CAPITAL
ECONOMICS, CLASSICAL
PHYSIOCRACY
QUESNAY, FRANCOIS
RICARDIAN VICE
RICARDO, DAVID
SRAFFA, PIERO
TURGOT, JACQUES
WICKSELL EFFECTS

Charles Kurzman

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
SOCIOLOGY, VOLUNTARISTIC
VS. STRUCTURALIST

Corinna E. Löckenhoff

Research Fellow
National Institute on Aging
NEUROTICISM

Richard Lachmann

Professor, Department of Sociology

State University of New York, Albany
ANDERSON, PERRY

Brian Ladd

Research Associate, Department of
History
University at Albany, State University
of New York
TOWNS

Anthony Laden

Associate Professor of Philosophy
University of Illinois at Chicago
MAXIMIN PRINCIPLE

Joanna N. Labey

Assistant Professor, Bush School of
Government and Public Service
Texas A&M University, College
Station
DISCRIMINATION, WAGE, BY
AGE

Bidisha Lahiri

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
Oklahoma State University, Stillwater
ENVIRONMENTAL KUZNETS
CURVES

Sajal Lahiri

Vandever Professor of Economics
Southern Illinois
University–Carbondale
LEONTIEF, WASSILY
SOCIAL ACCOUNTING MATRIX

Dejian Lai

Professor of Biostatistics
The University of Texas School of
Public Health
STUDENT'S *T*-STATISTIC
WHITE NOISE
Z-TEST

David A. Lake

Professor, Department of Political
Science
University of California, San Diego
HIERARCHY

Sharon Lamb

Professor of Psychology
Saint Michael's College
GILLIGAN, CAROL

Alexander P. Lamis

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science

Contributors

Case Western Reserve University
KEY, V. O., JR.

Christopher J. Lamping
Department of Anthropology
Columbia University
HISTORY, SOCIAL
LEVELLERS
THOMPSON, EDWARD P.

Peter M. Lance
Research Associate, Carolina
Population Center
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
CONSTRAINED CHOICE
HECKMAN SELECTION
CORRECTION PROCEDURE
MEASUREMENT ERROR

Bruce Landesman
Associate Professor, Philosophy
University of Utah
POLITICAL ECONOMY

Kristin E. Landfield
Department of Psychology
Emory University
PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS

Anthony Landreth
University of Cincinnati
MOTIVATION

Larry M. Lane
Lecturer in Political Science
University of Tennessee, Knoxville
MERIT

Anthony F. Lang, Jr.
Senior Lecturer, School of
International Relations
University of St. Andrews, St.
Andrews, Scotland, U.K.
APPEASEMENT
INTERNATIONALISM

Graeme Lang
Associate Professor, Department of
Asian and International Studies
City University of Hong Kong
MECCA

Kevin Lang
Professor, Department of Economics,
Boston University
Research Associate, National Bureau of
Economic Research
DISCRIMINATION, WAGE
LABOR MARKET
SEGMENTATION

Lauren Langman
Department of Sociology
Loyola University Chicago
ALIENATION-ANOMIE
OEDIPUS COMPLEX

Jennifer E. Lansford
Research Scientist, Center for Child
and Family Policy
Duke University
CORPORAL PUNISHMENT
PEER INFLUENCE
SOCIAL INFORMATION
PROCESSING

Kevin T. Larkin
Professor, Department of Psychology
West Virginia University
HYPERTENSION

Kate Clifford Larson
Lecturer, Department of History
Simmons College, Boston
TUBMAN, HARRIET

Pierre Lasserre
Professor of Economics
Université du Québec à Montréal
TRAGEDY OF THE COMMONS

G. Daniel Lassiter
Professor, Department of Psychology
Ohio University
NEED FOR COGNITION
SELF-JUSTIFICATION

William D. Lastrapes
Professor, Department of Economics
University of Georgia, Athens
AUTOREGRESSIVE MODELS
ECONOMICS, NEW CLASSICAL
TIME SERIES REGRESSION

Michael E. Latham
Associate Professor, Department of
History
Fordham University
MODERNIZATION

Maureen Lauder
Michigan State University
VIRGINS

Pat Lauderdale
Professor, School of Justice
Arizona State University, Tempe
JUSTICE, SOCIAL

Robert Launay
Professor, Department of
Anthropology

Northwestern University
POLYTHEISM

Kristen Lavelle
Department of Sociology
Texas A&M University
ATTITUDES, RACIAL
FORMATION, RACIAL

Marc Lavoie
University of Ottawa
WIDOW'S CRUISE

Ian Law
Reader, School of Sociology and Social
Policy
University of Leeds
ETHNICITY

Michael S. Lawlor
Professor of Economics
Wake Forest University
CARRYING COST
Z-D MODEL

Janet H. Lawrence
Associate Professor, Center for the
Study of Higher and Postsecondary
Education, School of Education
University of Michigan
PROFESSORIAL

Vicheka Lay
LL.M Candidate and DFDL Mekong
Law Group
Cambodia
POL POT

Keith Laybourn
Professor of History
University of Huddersfield
LABOUR PARTY (BRITAIN)
LIBERAL PARTY (BRITAIN)

Thomas Leabey
Professor of Psychology
Virginia Commonwealth University
THORNDIKE, EDWARD

Angela D. Ledford
Assistant Professor of Political Science,
Department of History and Political
Science
The College of Saint Rose
UNDERREPRESENTATION

Francis Graham Lee
Professor, Department of Political
Science

Saint Joseph's University
IMPEACHMENT

Hedwig Lee

Graduate Student, Department of
Sociology
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL
STUDY OF ADOLESCENT
HEALTH

Jeffrey K. Lee

PhD student
School of Business, Harvard
University
INTERGENERATIONAL
TRANSMISSION
NEUROECONOMICS

Martha F. Lee

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
The University of Windsor
ILLUMINATI, THE

Richard E. Lee

Professor of Sociology; Director,
Fernand Braudel Center
Binghamton University
HUMANISM

Tae-Hwy Lee

Department of Economics
University of California, Riverside
LOSS FUNCTIONS

Taeku Lee

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of California, Berkeley
POLITICS, ASIAN AMERICAN

Tiane L. Lee

Graduate Student, Department of
Psychology
Princeton University
STEREOTYPES

Young-joo Lee

Doctoral Student, School of Public
and International Affairs
University of Georgia
NATIONAL SERVICE PROGRAMS
VOLUNTEER PROGRAMS

Elisabeth S. Leedham-Green

Fellow and Archivist, Darwin College
Cambridge University
CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY

Harriet P. Lefley

Professor, Department of Psychiatry
and Behavioral Sciences
University of Miami Miller School of
Medicine
MENTAL ILLNESS
SCHIZOPHRENIA

Helena Legido-Quigley

Research Fellow
HEALTH IN DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES

Jeffrey W. Legro

Professor, Department of Politics
University of Virginia
BILATERALISM

Justin Leiber

Department of Philosophy
Florida State University
CHOMSKY, NOAM
SCIENCE FICTION

J. Paul Leigh

Professor of Health Economics, Center
for Healthcare Policy and Research,
Medical School
University of California, Davis
WAGES, COMPENSATING

Jonathan E. Leightner

Professor of Economics
Augusta State University
BUBBLES
TECHNOLOGY, TRANSFER OF

Anthony J. Lemelle

Professor, Department of Sociology,
John Jay College
City University of New York
COX, OLIVER C.

Thomas Lemke

Senior Researcher
Institute for Social Research
Frankfurt/Main
GOVERNMENTALITY

Emeric Lendjel

Associate Professor, Centre d'économie
de la Sorbonne
University of Paris I, Panthéon
Sorbonne
POTRON, MAURICE
X-CRISE

Susan Lepselter

Assistant Professor of Communication
and Culture, and American Studies

Indiana University
UNIDENTIFIED FLYING
OBJECTS

Richard M. Lerner

Bergstrom Chair in Applied
Developmental Science
Tufts University
ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

Tera D. Letzring

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Idaho State University
SELF-REPORT METHOD

Constance Lever-Tracy

Flinders University of South Australia
CHINESE DIASPORA
GLOBAL WARMING

Geoffrey Brahm Levey

Senior Lecturer, School of Social
Sciences and International Studies
University of New South Wales
CULTURAL RIGHTS

Jerome M. Levi

Associate Professor of Anthropology,
Department of Sociology and
Anthropology
Carleton College
SYMBOLS

Dan Levin

Department of Economics
The Ohio State University
WINNER'S CURSE

Paul T. Levin

PhD Candidate, School of
International Relations
University of Southern California, Los
Angeles, California
NATION-STATE

Brett Levinson

State University of New York
INTELLECTUALS, ORGANIC

Daniel J. Levitin

Professor of Psychology and Music
McGill University, Montreal, Québec,
Canada
MUSIC, PSYCHOLOGY OF

Heidi M. Levitt

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology

Contributors

University of Memphis
TRANSGENDER

David M. Levy

Professor, Center for the Study of
Public Choice
George Mason University
CREATIVE DESTRUCTION
GALTON, FRANCIS

Sheri R. Levy

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
State University of New York at Stony
Brook
LAY THEORIES

Noemi Levy-Orlik

Professor
National Autonomous University of
Mexico
MACROECONOMICS,
STRUCTURALIST

David Lewin

Neil H. Jacoby Professor of
Management, Human Resources, and
Organizational Behavior
University of California, Los Angeles,
Anderson School of Management
MANAGEMENT

Leif Lewin

Johan Skytte Professor of Eloquence
and Government
Uppsala University, Sweden
VERBA, SIDNEY

Amanda E. Lewis

Associate Professor, Departments of
Sociology and African American
Studies
University of Illinois at Chicago
OPPOSITIONALITY

Frank D. Lewis

Professor, Department of Economics
Queen's University, Kingston, Canada
ENGERMAN, STANLEY

Patsy P. Lewis

Senior Fellow, Sir Arthur Lewis
Institute for Social and Economic
Studies
University of the West Indies, Mona
BANANA INDUSTRY

Rupert C. Lewis

Professor of Political Thought

University of the West Indies,
Kingston, Jamaica
RODNEY, WALTER

Dong Li

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Kansas State University
TRANSACTION TAXES

Norman P. Li

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Texas at Austin
SEX AND MATING

Yibing Li

Tufts University
ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

Kan Liang

Associate Professor of History
Seattle University
CHIANG KAI-SHEK

Victor Lidz

Department of Psychiatry
Drexel University College of Medicine
SOCIAL SYSTEM

Donald Lien

Richard S. Liu Distinguished Chair in
Business,
University of Texas at San Antonio
ARBITRAGE AND
ARBITRAGEURS
CONTANGO
FINANCIAL MARKETS
HEDGING

Scott O. Lilienfeld

Department of Psychology
Emory University
PSYCHIATRIC DISORDERS

Gregory A. Lilly

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Elon University, North Carolina
MAXIMIZATION

Cheng-Hsien Lin

Department of Psychology and
Sociology
Texas A&M University-Kingsville;
System Center-San Antonio
DATA, LONGITUDINAL
DATA, PSEUDOPANEL
FACTOR ANALYSIS
VARIABLES, LATENT

James Lin

Research Assistant
Economic Policy Institute
HARD-CORE UNEMPLOYED

Tony Tian-Ren Lin

Graduate Instructor
University of Virginia, Charlottesville
RELIGIOSITY

Dana F. Lindemann

Assistant Professor of Psychology,
Department of Psychology
Western Illinois University
AIDS

Darwyn E. Linder

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Psychology
Arizona State University, Tempe
ARONSON, ELLIOT
FESTINGER, LEON
LEWIN, KURT

Evelin G. Lindner

Founding Manager of Human Dignity
and Humiliation Studies
Senior Lecturer, Department of
Psychology, Norwegian University of
Science and Technology in Trondheim
HUMILIATION

Derick H. Lindquist

Research Associate, Departments of
Psychology and Molecular Biosciences
The University of Kansas
CLASSICAL CONDITIONING

Godfrey Linge

Emeritus Professor, Contemporary
China Centre
The Australian National University
AIDS/HIV IN DEVELOPING
COUNTRIES, IMPACT OF

Richard G. Lipsey

Professor Emeritus, Economics
Simon Fraser University, Vancouver,
Canada
RETURNS, DIMINISHING
RETURNS TO SCALE
RETURNS TO SCALE,
ASYMMETRIC

David A. Lishner

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh
ALTRUISM

ALTRUISM AND PROSOCIAL
BEHAVIOR
EXPERIMENTS
SCALES

Daniel Little

Professor of Philosophy and
Chancellor
University of Michigan–Dearborn
DEVELOPMENT
FALSE CONSCIOUSNESS
MARXISM

Elena Llaudet

Research Associate, Program on
Education Policy and Governance
Harvard University
SCHOOL VOUCHERS

Kim M. Lloyd

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
Washington State University
MARRIAGE

Peter J. Lloyd

Professor Emeritus
University of Melbourne
STOLPER-SAMUELSON
THEOREM

Stephen R. Lloyd-Moffett

Assistant Professor, Religious Studies
Program, Philosophy Department
California Polytechnic University, San
Luis Obispo
GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH

Clarence Y. H. Lo

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of Missouri at Columbia
CAPITALISM, STATE

Craig A. Lockard

Professor, Department of Social
Change and Development
University of Wisconsin–Green Bay
GOLD, GOD, AND GLORY
ROCK 'N' ROLL

Zachary Lockman

Professor, Department of Middle
Eastern and Islamic Studies
New York University
PAN-ARABISM

John Lodewijks

School of Economics and Finance

University of Western Sydney,
Australia
LIBERALIZATION, TRADE
OKUN'S LAW
STRUCTURAL ADJUSTMENT

Hein F. M. Lodewijks

Associate Professor, Faculty of
Psychology
The Netherlands Open University
RECIPROCITY, NORM OF

Tom Lodge

Department of Politics
University of Limerick
AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

Chung-Ping Albert Loh

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics and Geography, Coggin
College of Business
University of North Florida
ARROW-DEBREU MODEL

Paul A. Lombardo

Professor, College of Law
Georgia State University
STERILIZATION, HUMAN

Tehama M. Lopez

PhD Student, Department of Political
Science
University of Chicago
BLACK SEPTEMBER

C. A. Knox Lovell

Emeritus Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Georgia
PRODUCTION FRONTIER

Michael C. Lovell

Chester D. Hubbard Professor of
Economics and Social Sciences,
Emeritus
Wesleyan University
EXPECTATIONS, IMPLICIT
MISERY INDEX

Scott Loveridge

Associate Chairperson, Department of
Agricultural Economics
Michigan State University
DEVELOPMENT, RURAL

David Lowery

Professor, Department of Public
Administration
University of Leiden, The Netherlands
EXIT, VOICE, AND LOYALTY

INCREMENTALISM
TAX REVOLTS

Sherry R. Lowrance

Assistant Professor, Department of
International Affairs
University of Georgia
TWO-STATE SOLUTION

Riccardo "Jack" Lucchetti

Dipartimento di Economia
Università Politecnica delle Marche
(Ancona, Italy)
RANDOM EFFECTS REGRESSION

Jacquelyne Marie Luce

Research Fellow, Karl-Mannheim
Chair for Cultural Studies
Zeppelin University, Germany
GENETIC TESTING

Paul Luif

Austrian Institute for International
Affairs, Vienna, Austria
NEUTRAL STATES

Ritty A. Lukose

Graduate School of Education
University of Pennsylvania
GLOBALIZATION,
ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASPECTS
OF

Mark R. Lukowsky

Doctoral Student
Pennsylvania State University
TRAIT THEORY

Tukumbi Lumumba-Kasongo

Professor of Political Science and
Chair of the Division of Social
Sciences, Wells College; Visiting
Scholar, Department of City and
Regional Planning, Cornell University
Adjunct Professor of Government,
Department of Government, Suffolk
University; Research Associate at the
Institute d'Ethnosociologie, Université
de Cocody
DIOP, CHEIKH ANTA

Adam Lupel

Editor
International Peace Academy
GOVERNMENT, WORLD
POSTNATIONALISM

Arthur Lupia

Hal R. Varian Collegiate Professor of
Political Science

Contributors

University of Michigan
AMERICAN NATIONAL
ELECTION STUDIES (ANES)

Nancy Lutkehaus
Associate Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of Southern California
MEAD, MARGARET

Monique L. Lyle
PhD Candidate, Political Science
Duke University
CIVIL LIBERTIES
ZERO-SUM GAME

Peter Lyon
Senior Research Fellow, Institute of
Commonwealth Studies
University of London, England
COMMONWEALTH, THE

Katerina C. Lyrouti
Assistant Professor
University of Macedonia,
Thessaloniki, Greece
INVENTORIES
SELLING LONG AND SELLING
SHORT
SEROTONIN
SIGNALS
SPEARMAN RANK
CORRELATION COEFFICIENT
TAX CREDITS

Kim S. Ménard
Senior Lecturer, Crime, Law, and
Justice Program, Department of
Sociology
Pennsylvania State University
FEMINISM

Josephine Méndez-Negrete
Associate Professor
University of Texas, San Antonio
CHÁVEZ, CÉSAR

Debin Ma
Lecturer, Department of Economic
History
London School of Economics
SILK ROAD

Sheng-mei Ma
Professor of English
Michigan State University
DISNEY, WALT
SUN YAT-SEN

David Macarthur
Senior Lecturer, Department of
Philosophy
University of Sydney
NATURALISM

Alan Macfarlane
Professor, Department of Social
Anthropology
University of Cambridge
MALTHUSIAN TRAP

Karen E. MacGregor
The Ohio State University
STRATEGIES, SELF-
HANDICAPPING

Mark J. Machina
Professor of Economics
University of California, San Diego
NON-EXPECTED UTILITY
THEORY

Joseph A. Maciariello
Horton Professor of Management,
Peter F. Drucker and Masatoshi Ito
Graduate School of Management
Claremont Graduate University
DRUCKER, PETER

Christopher S. Mackay
Department of History and Classics
University of Alberta
PATRICIANS

D. W. MacKenzie
Department of Economics and
Finance
State University of New York at
Plattsburgh
STOCK EXCHANGES
STOCK EXCHANGES IN
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES
STOCKS

Robert Sean Mackin
Assistant Professor of Sociology
Texas A&M University
ALLENDE, SALVADOR
SOCIAL WELFARE SYSTEM
SOCIOLOGY, LATIN AMERICAN

Alison G. Mackinnon
Professor Emeritus, Hawke Research
Institute
University of South Australia
DEMOGRAPHIC TRANSITION

James G. MacKinnon
Sir Edward Peacock Professor of
Econometrics, Department of
Economics
Queen's University
SPECIFICATION ERROR

David J. Madden
Professor of Medical Psychology,
Department of Psychiatry and
Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
MEMORY IN PSYCHOLOGY
SELECTIVE ATTENTION
SEMANTIC MEMORY

Stephanie Madon
Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
Iowa State University
SELF-FULFILLING PROPHECIES

Nuno Luís Madureira
Professor, Department of History
University of Lisbon, ISCTE
DECISIVE EVENTS
WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX
WORKING DAY, LENGTH OF

Otto Maduro
Professor of World Christianity
Drew University
LIBERATION THEOLOGY

Abdel-Fattah Mady
Assistant Professor of Political Science
Alexandria University, Egypt
GOVERNMENT
MEIR, GOLDA

Frederick R. Magdoff
Professor Emeritus, Department of
Plant and Soil Science
University of Vermont
FERTILITY, LAND

M. Eileen Magnello
Research Associate
University College London
PEARSON, KARL

Lars Magnusson
Professor and chair in Economic
History
Uppsala University
MERCANTILISM

Cheleen Ann-Catherine Mahar
Professor, Department of Sociology
and Anthropology

Pacific University
PRACTICE THEORY

Srabani Maitra

Department of Adult Education and
Counseling Psychology
Ontario Institute for Studies in
Education, University of Toronto
HEGEMONY
WORK AND WOMEN

Sudeshna Maitra

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
York University
DOWRY AND BRIDE PRICE

Solomon Major

University of California—Santa
Barbara
DIVESTITURE
DOMINO THEORY
PUBLIC CHOICE THEORY

Sumon Majumdar

Associate Professor
Queen's University
STRATEGIC BEHAVIOR

Edmund J. Malesky

Graduate School of International
Relations and Pacific Studies
University of California—San Diego
VIETNAM WAR

Burton G. Malkiel

Chemical Bank Chairman's Professor
of Economics
Princeton University
RANDOM WALK
YIELD CURVE

Seth W. Mallios

Chair and Professor, Department of
Anthropology
San Diego State University
BURIAL GROUNDS
RECIPROCITY

Helge Malmgren

Professor, Department of Philosophy
Göteborg University
CONSCIOUSNESS

W. O. Maloba

University of Delaware
MAU MAU

Patrick S. Malone

Department of Psychology
University of South Carolina

GROWTH CURVE ANALYSIS
PATH ANALYSIS
STRUCTURAL EQUATION
MODELS

William A. Maloney

Professor of Politics
University of Newcastle
FREE RIDER

Michael A. Malpass

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Ithaca College
INCAS

Jelani Mandara

Program in Human Development and
Social Policy
Northwestern University
PARENT-CHILD RELATIONSHIPS

Anandi Mani

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Warwick, UK
POVERTY

Catherine L. Mann

Professor of International Economics
and Finance
Brandeis University
TRADE DEFICIT

Bruce Mannheim

University of Michigan
ESSENTIALISM

Philip D. Manning

Professor of Sociology
Cleveland State University
INTERACTIONISM, SYMBOLIC

Jeffrey W. Mantz

Assistant Professor, Department of
Anthropology
George Mason University
MARX, KARL: IMPACT ON
ANTHROPOLOGY
MATERIALISM
MYSTIFICATION

John Marangos

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Colorado State University
BUSINESS
ECONOMIES, TRANSITIONAL
ENTERPRISE
EXCHANGE RATES

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY
FUND
MARKET ECONOMY
MONEY LAUNDERING
PRIVATE SECTOR
TRADE, BILATERAL

Patricia Cronin Marcello

Independent Scholar and Author
Bradenton, FL
FEMINISM, SECOND WAVE
GANDHI, MOHANDAS K.
HUMAN SACRIFICE
PRE-COLUMBIAN PEOPLES
STEINEM, GLORIA

Paul R. Marchant

Chartered Statistician
Leeds Metropolitan University
REGRESSION TOWARDS THE
MEAN

Maria Cristina Marcuzzo

Professor of Political Economy
Università di Roma, La Sapienza
KAHN, RICHARD F.

Robert A. Margo

Professor of Economics and African-
American Studies
Boston University
URBAN RIOTS

Amy R. Mariaskin

Graduate Student, Department of
Psychology and Neuroscience
Duke University
OBSESSION

Rebeca A. Marin

Doctoral Student, Department of
Clinical Psychology
Fuller Theological Seminary
INFIDELITY

Ian S. Markham

Dean and President
Virginia Theological Seminary
SUPREME BEING

Lawrence P. Markowitz

Visiting Assistant Professor
Oberlin College
ELITES

Jonathan H. Marks

Associate Professor of Bioethics,
Humanities, and Law, Pennsylvania
State University

Contributors

Barrister and Founding Member,
Matrix Chambers, London
INTERROGATION

William Marling

Professor
Case Western Reserve University
TECHNOLOGY, CELLULAR

Douglas B. Marlowe

Director, Law and Ethics Research,
Treatment Research Institute
University of Pennsylvania
DRUGS OF ABUSE

Diane T. Marsh

Professor, Department of Psychology
University of Pittsburgh at Greensburg
SCHIZOPHRENIA

Kris Marsh

Postdoctoral Scholar, Carolina
Population Center
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
BLACK MIDDLE CLASS

Linda S. Martín Alcoff

Professor of Philosophy and Women's
Studies
Syracuse University
POLITICS, IDENTITY

Joan Morgan Martin

Assistant Professor, Educational
Psychology
University of Victoria
LEARNED HELPLESSNESS
MATURATION

Michel Louis Martin

Professor, Political Science
Université Toulouse 1 Sciences
Sociales
JANOWITZ, MORRIS

Nathan D. Martin

Department of Sociology
Duke University
NOUVEAUX RICHES

Tony Martin

Professor Emeritus of Africana Studies
Wellesley College
WILLIAMS, ERIC

Erin E. Martinez

Duke University Medical Center
BODY IMAGE
BODY MASS INDEX

Martin E. Marty

Fairfax M. Cone Distinguished Service
Professor Emeritus
University of Chicago
CHRISTIANITY
FUNDAMENTALISM, CHRISTIAN
HEAVEN
JESUS CHRIST
SIN

Akbar Marvasti

Associate Professor
University of Southern Mississippi
NONLINEAR REGRESSION
PROTECTIONISM

Jeff Maskovsky

Queens College and the Graduate
Center
City University of New York
POVERTY, URBAN

Michael Atwood Mason

Anthropologist and Exhibit Developer
Smithsonian National Museum of
Natural History
SANTERÍA

Paul M. Mason

Professor and Chair, Department of
Economics and Geography
University of North Florida
LOTTERIES

T. David Mason

Johnie Christian Family Professor of
Peace Studies, Department of Political
Science
University of North Texas
CIVIL WARS

Scott E. Masten

Professor of Business Economics and
Public Policy, Stephen M. Ross School
of Business
University of Michigan
TRANSACTION COST

David Mastro

Department of Political Science
West Virginia University
MILITARY REGIMES
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST
REPUBLICS

James I. Matray

Professor and Chair, Department of
History
California State University, Chico
KOREAN WAR

Noritada Matsuda

Associate Professor, Faculty of Law
University of Kitakyushu, Japan
DIET, THE

David Matsumoto

San Francisco State University
CONTEMPT

Shannon Mattern

Assistant Professor, Department of
Media Studies and Film
The New School
MEDIA

Joseph A. Maxwell

College of Education and Human
Development
George Mason University
SCIENTISM

Matthew May

Historian/Archivist
Detroit, MI
KARIEL, HENRY S.
POLITICAL CONVENTIONS
SELECTIVE SERVICE

Susanne May

Assistant Professor, Division of
Biostatistics and Bioinformatics
University of California San Diego
SURVIVAL ANALYSIS
REGRESSION

Thomas Mayer

Emeritus Professor of Economics
University of California, Davis
RECESSION

William L. McBride

Arthur G. Hansen Distinguished
Professor of Philosophy
Purdue University
IDEOLOGY

Roger A. McCain

Department of Economics and
International Business
Drexel University
NONZERO-SUM GAME
WELFARE ECONOMICS

Paul T. McCartney

Towson University
NATIONALISM AND
NATIONALITY

Clark McCauley

Professor, Psychology Department

Bryn Mawr College
ASCH, SOLOMON

Irma McClaurin

Program Officer, Education, Sexuality
and Religion Unit of Knowledge,
Creativity Program
Ford Foundation
ANTHROPOLOGY, U.S.
DIASPORA
GARIFUNA
HURSTON, ZORA NEALE

Thomas V. McClendon

Professor of History
Southwestern University
RHODES, CECIL

Rowena McClinton

Associate Professor, Department of
Historical Studies
Southern Illinois University
Edwardsville
SEQUOYAH

Aminah Beverly McCloud

Professor
DePaul University
MUHAMMAD, ELIJAH

James P. McCoy

Distinguished Professor, Department
of Economics and Finance
Murray State University
BAUXITE INDUSTRY

Rachel McCulloch

Rosen Family Professor of
International Finance
Department of Economics and
International Business School,
Brandeis University
IMPORT PROMOTION
RYBCZYNSKI THEOREM

Gael M. McDonald

Professor of Business Ethics
Unitec, New Zealand
ETHICS, BUSINESS

W. Wesley McDonald

Professor, Department of Political
Science
Elizabethtown College, Pennsylvania
JACOBINISM
KERNER COMMISSION REPORT
LEFT WING
MODERATES
POLITICAL PARTIES
RIGHT WING

Camela S. McDougald

Duke University Medical Center
PSYCHOSOMATICS

Patricia McDougall

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
St. Thomas More College, University
of Saskatchewan
PEER EFFECTS

Andrew S. McFarland

Professor of Political Science
University of Illinois at Chicago
DAHL, ROBERT ALAN
LOWI, THEODORE J.

Deborah R. McFarlane

Professor
University of New Mexico
ABORTION
REPRODUCTIVE POLITICS

John McGarry

Department of Political Studies
Queen's University, Canada
SECESSION

Patrick J. McGowan

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Political Science, Arizona State
University
Extraordinary Professor, Department
of Political Science, Stellenbosch
University, South Africa
COUP D'ETAT

Charlton D. McIlwain

Assistant Professor, Department of
Culture, Media, and Communication
New York University
OSCEOLA
POLITICS, BLACK

Wm. Alex McIntosh

Professor, Department of Sociology
Texas A&M University
METHODS, SURVEY

Lee C. McIntyre

Research Fellow, Center for
Philosophy and History of Science
Boston University
LOGIC

David W. McIvor

Duke University
PITKIN, HANNA
WELTANSCHAUUNG

Mary M. McKenzie

Adjunct Faculty, Department of
Political Science
University of San Diego
GUANTÁNAMO BAY

David McLellan

Professor of Political Theory,
Goldsmiths College
University of London
LUMPENPROLETARIAT

Eric McLuhan

The Harris Institute for the Arts
Toronto, Canada
MCLUHAN, MARSHALL

Peter McNamara

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
Utah State University
BURR, AARON
HAMILTON, ALEXANDER

Stephen J. McNamee

Associate Dean and Professor,
Department of Sociology and
Criminal Justice
University of North Carolina at
Wilmington
MERITOCRACY

Susan J. McWilliams

Assistant Professor, Department of
Politics
Pomona College
SHKLAR, JUDITH

Ferdinando Meacci

Professor of Economics
University of Padova, Italy
MACHINERY QUESTION, THE

Jay Mechling

Professor of American Studies
University of California, Davis
POPULAR CULTURE

Craig Allan Medlen

Professor of Economics, Menlo
College
Atherton, California
TOBIN'S Q

Gaminie Meepagala

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Howard University
REGRESSION ANALYSIS

Contributors

Aashish Mehta

Economics and Research Department
Asian Development Bank, Manila
PRODUCTION FUNCTION

Brinda J. Mehta

Professor of French and Francophone
Studies
Mills College
EAST INDIES

Brian P. Meier

Professor
Gettysburg College
EXPERIMENTS, SHOCK
ZIMBARDO, PHILIP

Lars Meier

Institute of Sociology
Darmstadt University of Technology,
Germany
RACISM

Stephan Meier

Economist, Center for Behavioral
Economics and Decision-Making
Federal Reserve Bank of Boston
NATURAL EXPERIMENTS

Allan H. Meltzer

The American Enterprise Institute
Carnegie Mellon University
FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM,
U.S.: ANALYSIS

Don Mendoza

Research Associate, Department of
Epidemiology and Population Health
Albert Einstein College of Medicine,
Bronx, NY
STRESS-BUFFERING MODEL

Rodolfo Mendoza-Denton

Department of Psychology
University of California, Berkeley
STIGMA

Xiao-Li Meng

Whipple V.N. Jones Professor and
Chair of Statistics
Harvard University
INFERENCE, STATISTICAL

Nivedita Menon

Reader, Department of Political
Science
Delhi University
SECULAR, SECULARISM,
SECULARIZATION

Gordon Douglas Menzies

Senior Lecturer in Economics, School
of Finance and Economics, University
of Technology, Sydney
Research Affiliate, Australian National
University
EXPECTATIONS, RATIONAL

Jennifer L. Merolla

Assistant Professor
Claremont Graduate University
AGENDA SETTING
PARTICIPATION, POLITICAL

Ellen Messer

Friedman School of Nutrition Science
and Policy, Tufts University
Sustainable International
Development, The Heller School,
Brandeis University
MALNUTRITION

Adam Messinger

Graduate Student, Department of
Sociology
University of California, Riverside
MEN

Gilbert E. Metcalf

Professor, Department of Economics
Tufts University
DISTORTIONS

Andrew Metrick

Department of Finance
The Wharton School of the University
of Pennsylvania
TOBIN, JAMES

Gregory J. Meyer

Associate Professor of Psychology
University of Toledo
RORSCHACH TEST

Charles Michalopoulos

Senior Fellow, MDRC
New York, NY
NEGATIVE INCOME TAX

John L. Michela

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Waterloo, Ontario
KELLEY, HAROLD

Stephan Michelson

President
Longbranch Research Associates
LITIGATION, SOCIAL SCIENCE
ROLE IN

Thomas R. Michl

Professor of Economics
Colgate University
PASINETTI PARADOX

Marci M. Middleton

Doctoral Candidate, College of
Education, Department of
Educational Policy Studies
Georgia State University
SOCIAL STATUS

Eric Mielants

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
Fairfield University
FRANK, ANDRE GUNDER
WALLERSTEIN, IMMANUEL

Joni L. Mibura

Associate Professor of Psychology
University of Toledo
RORSCHACH TEST

Lydia Miljan

Associate Professor, Political Science
Department
University of Windsor, Ontario,
Canada
G8 COUNTRIES
JOURNALISM
TELEVISION

Barbara D. Miller

Professor, Department of
Anthropology and Elliott School of
International Affairs
George Washington University
ANTHROPOLOGY

Christopher J. Miller

Graduate Student Assistant,
Department of Psychology
University of Miami
MANIAS
MANIC DEPRESSION

David Reed Miller

Indigenous Studies
First Nations University of Canada
NATIVES

Fiona Miller

Visiting Assistant Professor
Department of Political Science,
Colgate University
ROUSSEAU, JEAN-JACQUES

Joshua D. Miller

Assistant Professor of Psychology

University of Georgia
NARCISSISM

Paul J. Miranti

Professor
Rutgers–The State University of New
Jersey
QUALITY CONTROLS

Kiran Mirchandani

Associate Professor, Department of
Adult Education and Counselling
Psychology, Ontario Institute for
Studies in Education
University of Toronto
WORK

Frederic S. Mishkin

Graduate School of Business,
Columbia University
Research Associate, National Bureau of
Economic Research
FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM,
U.S.

Vinod Mishra

Director of Research, Demographic
and Health Research Division
Macro International
NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH
SURVEYS

Kamal K. Misra

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of Hyderabad, India
TRIBALISM
TRIBE

David Mitch

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Maryland, Baltimore
County
FOGEL, ROBERT

Daniel J. B. Mitchell

Ho-su Wu Professor of Management
and Public Policy
University of California, Los Angeles
WAGE AND PRICE CONTROLS

William F. Mitchell

Centre of Full Employment and
Equity
University of Newcastle, Australia
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

Ronald L. Mize

Assistant Professor of Development
Sociology and Latino Studies

Cornell University
CRITICAL RACE THEORY
SAMBO

Robert A. Moffitt

Krieger-Eisenhower Professor of
Economics
Johns Hopkins University
INCOME MAINTENANCE
EXPERIMENTS

Valentine M. Moghadam

Professor of Sociology and Women's
Studies, Purdue University, West
Lafayette, Indiana
Director of the Women's Studies
Program, UNESCO
VEIL, IN MIDDLE EASTERN
AND NORTH AFRICAN
CULTURES

A. Rafik Mohamed

Associate Professor of Sociology
University of San Diego
CRIME AND CRIMINOLOGY
DESEGREGATION, SCHOOL
DEVIANCE
DRUG TRAFFIC

Satya P. Mohanty

Professor of English
Cornell University
REALIST THEORY

Edwin E. Moise

Professor, Department of History
Clemson University
IRAQ-U.S. WAR

Stephanie Moller

Assistant Professor of Sociology
University of North Carolina at
Charlotte
STANDARDIZED TESTS

Richard F. Mollica

Director, Harvard Program in Refugee
Trauma, Massachusetts General
Hospital
Professor of Psychiatry, Harvard
Medical School
TORTURE

Andre V. Mollick

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics and Finance
University of Texas–Pan American
ADAPTIVE EXPECTATIONS
LUCAS CRITIQUE

David Michael Monetti

Department of Psychology and
Counseling
Valdosta State University
SOCIAL LEARNING
PERSPECTIVE

Gary Mongiovi

St. John's University
LONG PERIOD ANALYSIS

Benoît Monin

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Stanford University
COGNITIVE DISSONANCE

Catia Montagna

Reader, Economic Studies, School of
Social Sciences
University of Dundee
CUMULATIVE CAUSATION

Alexander Moon

Assistant Professor, Politics
Department
Ithaca College
DIFFERENCE PRINCIPLE

Jerry D. Moore

Professor of Anthropology
California State University,
Dominguez Hills
GEERTZ, CLIFFORD

Anthony P. Mora

Assistant Professor
University of Michigan
COLUMBUS, CHRISTOPHER
COOK, JAMES

M. Cristina Morales

Department of Sociology and
Anthropology
University of Texas at El Paso
ETHNIC ENCLAVE
MODE, THE

Bryon J. Moraski

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Florida
ELECTIONS

Carlo Morelli

School of Social Sciences
University of Dundee
GENERAL ELECTRIC
MICROSOFT

Contributors

S. Philip Morgan
Professor of Sociology
Duke University
CHILDLESSNESS

David Morley
Professor of Media and
Communications
Goldsmiths College, London
HALL, STUART

Fiorenzo Mornati
Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Turin
PARETO, VILFREDO
PARETO OPTIMUM

Thomas J. Morrione
Charles A. Dana Professor of
Sociology
Colby College, Waterville, Maine
BLUMER, HERBERT

Lorenzo Morris
Professor, Department of Political
Science
Howard University
BUNCHE, RALPH JOHNSON

Matthew C. Morris
Vanderbilt University
DEPRESSION, PSYCHOLOGICAL

Rosalind C. Morris
Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Columbia University
AUTONOMY
BOURGEOISIE
BOURGEOISIE, PETTY
GAZE, THE
SECREC
TRAUMA

Catherine J. Morrison Paul
Professor, Department of Agricultural
and Resource Economics
University of California, Davis
GROWTH ACCOUNTING
OVERFISHING

Robert A. Mortimer
Professor of Political Science
Haverford College
ANTICOLONIAL MOVEMENTS

Fred Moseley
Professor of Economics

Mount Holyoke College
TRANSFORMATION PROBLEM

Charles Moser
Chair and Professor, Department of
Sexual Medicine
Institute for Advanced Study of
Human Sexuality
EROTICISM

Paul K. Moser
Professor and Chairperson,
Department of Philosophy
Loyola University Chicago
AGNOSTICISM
ATHEISM
RELATIVISM

Clayton Mosher
Department of Sociology
Washington State University
Vancouver
PRISON INDUSTRY

Charles B. Moss
Professor, Food and Resource
Economics Department
University of Florida
SUGAR INDUSTRY

Jamee K. Moudud
Economics Faculty
Sarah Lawrence College
COMPETITION
SURPLUS

Anne Mozena
Graduate Student, Department of
Political Science
Marquette University
AUTHORITARIANISM

Jennifer C. Mueller
Department of Sociology
Texas A&M University
SEGREGATION, SCHOOL
WHITENING

James P. Muldoon, Jr.
Senior Fellow, Center for Global
Change and Governance
Rutgers University
FOOD DIPLOMACY
NEGOTIATION

John P. Muller
Director of Training
Austin Riggs Center, Stockbridge,
Massachusetts
SUBLIMATE

Michael C. Munger
Department of Political Science and
Department of Economics
Duke University
LEADERS
LEFT AND RIGHT
MAJORITARIANISM
PUBLIC INTEREST

Anne Murcott
Professor Emerita, Sociology
London South Bank University
FOOD

Aurelia Lorena Murga
Department of Sociology
Texas A&M University
LATINO/A STUDIES
LATINOS
MORENO/A

Antoin E. Murphy
Professor, Department of Economics
Trinity College, Dublin
LAW, JOHN

Pat Murphy
Associate Professor of Sociology
SUNY Geneseo
DIVORCE AND SEPARATION

Carolyn B. Murray
Professor, Department of Psychology
University of California, Riverside
NYERERE, JULIUS
SELF-HATRED
SUPERORDINATE GOALS
UNDERACHIEVERS

Desiree W. Murray
Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychiatry
Duke University Medical Center
ATTENTION-DEFICIT/
HYPERACTIVITY DISORDER

Ellen Mutari
Associate Professor of Economics and
Women's Studies Coordinator
Richard Stockton College of New
Jersey
DISCRIMINATION, TASTE FOR

Daniel J. Myers
Professor, Department of Sociology
University of Notre Dame
RACE RIOTS, UNITED STATES

David G. Myers

Hope College
SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY

Samuel L. Myers, Jr.

Roy Wilkins Professor of Human
Relations and Social Justice
University of Minnesota
MULTIRACIALS IN THE UNITED
STATES
UNDERCLASS

Roger B. Myerson

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Chicago
NASH, JOHN

Carol Nackenoff

Department of Political Science
Swarthmore College
ALGER, HORATIO

Richa Nagar

Department of Gender, Women, and
Sexuality Studies
University of Minnesota
NONGOVERNMENTAL
ORGANIZATIONS (NGOS)

Leonard I. Nakamura

Assistant Vice President and
Economist
Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia
NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS

Gino J. Naldi

Senior Lecturer, School of Law
University of East Anglia
ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN
UNITY (OAU)

Jaime L. Napier

New York University
FAHRENHEIT 9/11

Nauman Naqvi

Department of Anthropology
Columbia University
CIVILIZATION

Jack Nation

Department of Psychology
Texas A&M University
DOPAMINE

Thomas Natsoulas

Professor of Psychology, Emeritus
University of California, Davis
STREAM OF CONSCIOUSNESS

Pramod K. Nayar

Department of English
University of Hyderabad, India
PRAXIS

David T. Neal

Research Fellow, Department of
Psychology and Neuroscience
Duke University
HABITS

Edward M. Neal

Director of Faculty Development
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
PEDAGOGY

Brigitte U. Neary

Associate Professor of Sociology
University of South Carolina Upstate
ETHNIC CONFLICT
IRANIAN REVOLUTION
TAYLORISM

Raúl Antonio Necochea López

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
History
McGill University
BIRTH CONTROL

Victor Nee

Goldwin Smith Professor, Department
of Sociology
Cornell University
MELTING POT

Zvika Neeman

Department of Economics, Boston
University
The Eitan Berglas School of
Economics, Tel-Aviv University
MECHANISM DESIGN

Gabriel L. Negretto

Research Professor, Division of
Political Studies
Centro de Investigación y Docencia
Económica (C.I.D.E), Mexico
CONSTITUTIONS

Jacob Neusner

Distinguished Service Professor of the
History and Theology of Judaism,
Institute of Advanced Theology
Bard College
JUDAISM

J. W. Nevile

Emeritus Professor, School of
Economics

University of New South Wales
INTEREST, REAL RATE OF
INTEREST RATES
INTEREST RATES, NOMINAL

Paul R. Newcomb

Associate Professor of Social Work
Indiana University
COHABITATION
MYSTICISM

Elana Newman

Associate Professor of Clinical
Psychology
University of Tulsa
MULTIPLE PERSONALITIES

Leonard S. Newman

Associate Professor of Psychology
Syracuse University
TRAIT INFERENCE

Saul Newman

Senior Lecturer, Politics Department
Goldsmiths College, University of
London
POWER

Julie M. Newton

Associate Professor, Department of
International and Comparative
Politics, American University of Paris
Visiting Fellow, St. Antony's College,
University of Oxford, U.K.
BREZHNEV, LEONID
GORBACHEV, MIKHAIL

Liwa Rachel Ngai

Department of Economics
London School of Economics
MULTISECTOR MODELS

Zolani Ngwane

Assistant Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Haverford College
PROGRESS

Tarique Niazi

University of Wisconsin, Eau Claire
TOXIC WASTE
WATER RESOURCES

Isak Niehaus

School of Social Sciences
Brunel University
ZOMBIES

Ingemar Nilsson

Department of History of Ideas and
Theory of Science

Contributors

Göteborg University
CONSCIOUSNESS

Donna J. Nincic

Associate Professor and Chair,
Department of Global and Maritime
Studies, California Maritime Academy
California State University
WEAPONS OF MASS
DESTRUCTION

Elizabeth Nisbet

Doctoral student, Bloustein School of
Planning and Public Policy
Rutgers University
OAXACA, RONALD

Cajetan Nnaocho

Lecturer, Department of Humanities
University of the Gambia
TAX RELIEF
WANTS

Diana C. Noone

Assistant Professor, Criminal Justice
Department
Fairmont State University
ACTIVISM, JUDICIAL

Andrew Norris

Department of Political Science
University of California at Santa
Barbara
HEGELIANS

Julie Novkov

Associate Professor of Political Science
and Women's Studies
University at Albany, SUNY
MISCEGENATION
RACE MIXING

Stephen A. Nuño

PhD Candidate
University of California, Irvine
POLITICS, LATINO

J. Kevin Nugent

Professor of Child and Family Studies,
University of Massachusetts at
Amherst;
Director, the Brazelton Institute at
Children's Hospital and Lecturer in
Pediatrics at Harvard Medical School
BRAZELTON, T. BERRY

Shayla C. Nunnally

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science and Institute for
African American Studies

University of Connecticut, Storrs
ASSOCIATIONS, VOLUNTARY
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR
THE ADVANCEMENT OF
COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP)
THURMOND, STROM

Luca Nunziata

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Padua
BEVERIDGE CURVE
COMPENSATION,
UNEMPLOYMENT
FIXED EFFECTS REGRESSION
FLEXIBILITY
LABOR UNION
MONTE CARLO EXPERIMENTS
RESIDUALS
VOLUNTARY UNEMPLOYMENT

John V. C. Nye

Professor of Economics and Frederic
Bastiat Chair in Political Economy at
the Mercatus Center, George Mason
University
Professor of Economics, Washington
University
CORN LAWS

Brendan Nyhan

PhD Candidate
Duke University
BUSH, GEORGE W.
MILLER, WARREN

Eileen O'Brien

Assistant Professor of Sociology
University of Richmond
RACE

Cara O'Connell

Assistant Clinical Professor
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
WEIGHT

Phillip Anthony O'Hara

Professor of Global Political Economy
and Governance, Global Political
Economy Research Unit
Curtin University, Australia
CULTURAL CAPITAL
ECONOMIC CRISES
MONOPOLY CAPITALISM

Paul A. O'Keefe

Department of Psychology and
Neuroscience
Duke University
SOCIAL JUDGMENT THEORY

Brendan O'Leary

Lauder Professor of Political Science
University of Pennsylvania
DEMOCRACY,
CONSOCIATIONAL

Dennis P. O'Neil

Major, U.S. Army
Assistant Professor, Department of
Behavioral Sciences and Leadership,
U.S. Military Academy, West Point
LEADERSHIP

Gananath Obeyesekere

Emeritus Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Princeton University
REINCARNATION

Misael Obregón

Graduate student, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
LATINO NATIONAL POLITICAL
SURVEY

Gina Ogden

Independent Researcher
Cambridge, MA
SEXUALITY

Tomson Ogwang

Professor, Department of Economics
Brock University
INEQUALITY, INCOME
NOMINAL INCOME
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
REAL INCOME

Albert A. Okunade

Holder of First Tennessee University
Professorship and Professor of
Economics
The University of Memphis, Tennessee
PHARMACEUTICAL INDUSTRY

Jeffrey K. Olick

Professor of Sociology and History
University of Virginia
COLLECTIVE MEMORY
HOLOCAUST, THE
POLITICAL CULTURE
SOCIOLOGY, POLITICAL

Paul Omach

Department of Political Science and
Public Administration
Makerere University, Uganda
AFRICAN CRISIS RESPONSE
INITIATIVE

Sarah Holland Omar

Graduate student, Department of Psychology
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
BANDURA, ALBERT
BAUMRIND, DIANA

Tatiana Omeltchenko

University of Virginia
POLITICAL CULTURE

Maggie Opondo

Senior Lecturer, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies
University of Nairobi
FLOWER INDUSTRY

Amy J. Orr

Associate Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology and Anthropology
Linfield College
CULTURE, LOW AND HIGH

Scott D. Orr

Visiting Assistant Professor
Emory and Henry College
VOTING

Joan K. Orrell-Valente

Assistant Professor of Pediatrics
University of California, San Francisco
OBESITY
OVEREATING
UNDEREATING

Maryjane Osa

Visiting Professor, Department of Sociology
Northwestern University
SOLIDARITY

Kenneth Osgood

Associate Professor of History
Florida Atlantic University
PROPAGANDA

Lucius T. Outlaw, Jr.

Professor, Department of Philosophy, Program in African American and Diaspora Studies
Vanderbilt University
AFROCENTRISM

Frederick Ugwu Ozor

Department of Social Sciences
University of the Gambia
PLANNING

QUALITY, PRODUCT
SOCIAL CONSTRUCTS

Attila Pók

Institute of History
Hungarian Academy of Sciences
FABIANISM

Jouni Paavola

Sustainability Research Institute
School of Earth and Environment, University of Leeds
MERIT GOODS
POLLUTION, WATER
RESOURCE ECONOMICS
RESOURCES

Allen Packwood

Director, Churchill Archives Centre
University of Cambridge, United Kingdom
CHURCHILL, WINSTON

Adrian Pagan

Professor of Economics
Queensland University of Technology
PHILLIPS, A. W. H.

Poornima Paidipaty

Department of Anthropology
Columbia University
GAZE, COLONIAL

Frank Pajares

Professor
Emory University
DETERMINISM, RECIPROCAL
POSITIVE PSYCHOLOGY
PSYCHOLOGY, AGENCY IN
SELF-EFFICACY

Jan Pakulski

Professor of Sociology
University of Tasmania
ELITE THEORY

Ronen Palan

Department of Political and International Studies
University of Birmingham, United Kingdom
OFFSHORE BANKING

Thomas I. Palley

Economist
Washington, D.C.
NATURAL RATE OF
UNEMPLOYMENT

Frank Palmeri

Professor, Department of English
University of Miami
PARODY

Ryne A. Palombit

Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology
Rutgers University
PRIMATES

Arvind Panagariya

Professor of Economics and International and Public Affairs
Columbia University
BHAGWATI, JAGDISH

Erika Pani

Research Professor, History Division
Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas
JUÁREZ, BENITO

Neni Panourgiá

Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology
Columbia University
ALIENATION
CULTURE
LEVI-STRAUSS, CLAUDE

Dennis A. Pantin

Professor of Economics, Department of Economics
University of the West Indies, St. Augustine Campus, Trinidad and Tobago
PLANTATION ECONOMY
MODEL

Paul Paolucci

Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology, Sociology, and Social Work
Eastern Kentucky University
MARX, KARL: IMPACT ON
SOCIOLOGY

Dimitri B. Papadimitriou

Professor and President
The Levy Economics Institute of Bard College
MINSKY, HYMAN

Lisa Sun-Hee Park

Associate Professor, Department of Ethnic Studies
University of California, San Diego
SILICON VALLEY

Contributors

Thomas K. Park

Department of Anthropology
University of Arizona, Tucson
AMIN, SAMIR

Jay M. Parker

Senior Fellow, Center for the Study of
the Presidency
Visiting Associate Professor,
Georgetown University
EISENHOWER, DWIGHT D.

Erika A. Patall

Department of Psychology and
Neuroscience
Duke University
CHOICE IN PSYCHOLOGY

Nicholas S. Patapis

Research Scientist, Treatment Research
Institute
University of Pennsylvania
DRUGS OF ABUSE

Marc W. Patry

Department of Psychology
Saint Mary's University Halifax, Nova
Scotia
JURORS, DEATH-QUALIFIED

Eric Patterson

Assistant Director, Berkley Center for
Religion, Peace, and World Affairs
Georgetown University
PRAGMATISM

Thomas C. Patterson

Distinguished Professor of
Anthropology
University of California, Riverside
COOPERATION

Tiffany Ruby Patterson

Program in African American and
Diaspora Studies
Vanderbilt University
BLACKNESS
NEGRO

Paul A. Pautler

Deputy Director for Consumer
Protection, Bureau of Economics
U.S. Federal Trade Commission
CONSUMER PROTECTION

Heather Anne Paxson

Assistant Professor, Anthropology
Program
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
PRO-CHOICE/PRO-LIFE

James E. Payne

Professor and Chair, Department of
Economics
Illinois State University
MONETARISM

Stanley G. Payne

Professor Emeritus
University of Wisconsin–Madison
SPANISH CIVIL WAR

Fay Cobb Payton

Associate Professor of Information
Systems, College of Management
North Carolina State University
DIGITAL DIVIDE

James L. Peacock

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
ANTHROPOLOGY, PUBLIC

Douglas K. Pearce

Professor, Department of Economics
North Carolina State University
STAGFLATION

Frederic S. Pearson

Professor of Political Science; Director,
Center for Peace and Conflict Studies
Wayne State University
DETERRENCE, MUTUAL

Sidney A. Pearson, Jr.

Professor Emeritus
Radford University, Virginia
SCHATTSCHEIDER, E. E.

Sandra J. Peart

Dean and Professor, Jepson School of
Leadership Studies
University of Richmond
CREATIVE DESTRUCTION
GALTON, FRANCIS

Ami Pedabzur

Department of Government
University of Texas at Austin
AL-QAEDA
SUICIDE BOMBERS
VIOLENCE IN TERRORISM

Cory L. Pedersen

Department of Psychology
Kwantlen University College, Surrey,
British Columbia
DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

Gustav Peebles

Assistant Professor of Anthropology
and Associate Director of the
Bachelor's Program
New School for General Studies
BOURDIEU, PIERRE

David N. Pellow

Department of Ethnic Studies
University of California, San Diego
SILICON VALLEY

Peter Pels

Professor
University of Leiden
ETHICS

Alan R. Pence

Professor, School of Child and Youth
Care
University of Victoria, BC
DAY CARE

James H. Peoples

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee
TELECOMMUNICATIONS
INDUSTRY
TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRY

Tracey A. Pepper

Lecturer, Department of History
Seattle University
ANNEXATION
FASCISM
HITLER, ADOLF
SOCIALISM

Anthony Daniel Perez

University of Washington
SELF-CLASSIFICATION

Héctor Perla, Jr.

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Ohio University
SANDINISTAS

Richard M. Perloff

Professor and Director, School of
Communication
Cleveland State University
PERSUASION, MESSAGE-BASED

Michael Perman

Department of History
University of Illinois at Chicago
RECONSTRUCTION ERA (U.S.)

Geoffrey Peterson

Associate Professor of Political Science
and American Indian Studies
University of Wisconsin–Eau Claire
PRESIDENCY, THE

J. E. Peterson

Center for Middle Eastern Studies
University of Arizona
GULF STATES

Joseph A. Petrick

Professor, Department of Management
Wright State University
MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

Larissa Petrillo

Instructor
University of British Columbia
CRAZY HORSE

Marta Petrusiewicz

Professor of History, City University
of New York
Università della Calabria; Institute for
Advanced Study, Wissenschaftskolleg
zu Berlin
LATIFUNDIA

Thomas F. Pettigrew

University of California, Santa Cruz
ALLPORT, GORDON
RACE AND EDUCATION

Bryan Pfaffenberger

Associate Professor of Science,
Technology, and Society
University of Virginia
MEANING
SOCIETY
TECHNOTOPIA

Michael J. Pfeifer

Associate Professor of History, John
Jay College of Criminal Justice
City University of New York
LYNCHINGS

Peter C. Phan

Ignacio Ellacuria Professor of Catholic
Social Thought
Georgetown University
WORSHIP

Daniel J. Phaneuf

Associate Professor of Agricultural and
Resource Economics
North Carolina State University,
Raleigh, NC
WELFARE ANALYSIS

Liz Philipose

Department of Women's Studies
California State University, Long
Beach
WOMEN'S STUDIES

Ronnie J. Phillips

Professor, Department of Economics
Colorado State University, Fort
Collins
INSTITUTIONALISM

Ann Phoenix

Professor and Co-Director Thomas
Coram research unit, Institute of
Education
University of London
MOTHERHOOD

Robert Pianta

Novartis Professor of Education and
Professor of Psychology; Director,
Center for Advanced Study of
Teaching and Learning
Dean, Curry School of Education,
University of Virginia
TEACHER-CHILD
RELATIONSHIPS

Bruce Pietrykowski

Professor of Economics, Department
of Social Sciences
University of Michigan–Dearborn
FORD MOTOR COMPANY

Paul R. Pillar

Professor, Security Studies
Georgetown University
COUNTERTERRORISM

Devan Pillay

Associate Professor, Sociology
University of the Witwatersrand
UNDERDEVELOPMENT

Suren Pillay

Senior Lecturer, Department of
Political Studies, University of the
Western Cape, Cape Town, South
Africa
Senior Researcher Specialist, Human
Sciences Research Council of South
Africa
LIBERATION

Roger Pilon

Director, Center for Constitutional
Studies

Cato Institute

DECLARATION OF
INDEPENDENCE, U.S.

Aaron L. Pincus

Associate Professor of Psychology
Pennsylvania State University
TRAIT THEORY

Fred L. Pincus

Professor, Department of Sociology
and Anthropology
University of Maryland, Baltimore
County
DIVERSITY

Katy M. Pinto

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology
California State University Dominguez
Hills
MIGRANT LABOR

Thane S. Pittman

Department of Psychology
Colby College
ACHIEVEMENT

David W. Pitts

Assistant Professor, Andrew Young
School of Policy Studies
Georgia State University
LASSWELL, HAROLD

Nancy Plankey Videla

Assistant Professor
Texas A&M University
MAQUILADORAS

Geoffrey Poitras

Professor of Finance, Faculty of
Business Administration
Simon Fraser University, Vancouver,
BC, Canada
FORWARD AND FUTURES
MARKETS
RISK

Melvin Pollner

Department of Sociology
University of California, Los Angeles
REFLEXIVITY

James J. Ponzetti, Jr.

Associate Professor of Family Studies
The University of British Columbia
FAMILY, EXTENDED
FAMILY, NUCLEAR
FAMILY FUNCTIONING

Contributors

Harrison G. Pope

Professor of Psychiatry, Harvard
Medical School
Director, Biological Psychiatry
Laboratory, McLean Hospital
STEROIDS

Susan J. Popkin

Principal Research Associate
The Urban Institute, Washington,
D.C.
MOVING TO OPPORTUNITY

Pier Luigi Porta

Professor of Economics
University of Milano–Bicocca, Milan,
Italy
PASINETTI, LUIGI

Stephen G. Post

Professor, Department of Bioethics,
School of Medicine
Case Western Reserve University
GENEROSITY/SELFISHNESS

Dudley L. Poston, Jr.

Professor of Sociology
Texas A&M University
CENTRAL TENDENCIES,
MEASURES OF
DEMOGRAPHY
DEPOPULATION
FERTILITY, HUMAN
IMMIGRANTS TO NORTH
AMERICA
METHODOLOGY
METHODS, RESEARCH (IN
SOCIOLOGY)
ORDINARY LEAST SQUARES
REGRESSION
OVERPOPULATION
PATRIARCHY
POPULATION GROWTH

Tim Poston

Sir Ashertosh Mukherjee Professor
National Institute of Advanced
Studies, Bangalore, India
CATASTROPHE THEORY

Stephanie Potochnick

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Public Policy
University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
STANDARDIZED TESTS

Marilyn Power

Professor of Economics

Sarah Lawrence College
MOBILITY, LATERAL

Basanta Kumar Pradhan

Chief Economist, National Council of
Applied Economic Research
New Delhi, India
MONEY, DEMAND FOR

Adrian Praetzellis

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Sonoma State University, California
CULTURAL RESOURCE
MANAGEMENT

Vijay Prashad

George and Martha Kellner Chair of
South Asian History
Trinity College
MODEL MINORITY

Giuliana B. Prato

Co-Chair, Commission on Urban
Anthropology, International Union of
Anthropological and Ethnological
Sciences
Department of Anthropology,
University of Kent, United Kingdom
ANTHROPOLOGY, URBAN

Beverly Pratt

Master's degree student, Department
of Sociology
Texas A&M University
LATINO NATIONAL POLITICAL
SURVEY

Kristopher J. Preacher

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Kansas
CHI-SQUARE

Harland Prechel

Professor, Department of Sociology
Texas A&M University
ORGANIZATIONS

Deborah A. Prentice

Professor, Department of Psychology
Princeton University
IGNORANCE, PLURALISTIC

David H. Price

Associate Professor of Anthropology
Saint Martin's University
MCCARTHYISM

Valeria Procupez

PhD Candidate, Department of
Anthropology
Johns Hopkins University
PRIVACY

Roy L. Prosterman

Chairman Emeritus, Rural
Development Institute
Professor Emeritus, School of Law,
University of Washington, Seattle
LAND REFORM

Thomas A. Pugel

Professor, Department of Economics
New York University, Stern School of
Business
DUMPING, PRODUCT

Steven Puro

St. Louis University
EXIT POLL
MERRIAM, CHARLES EDWARD,
JR.

Samuel P. Putnam

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
Bowdoin College
TEMPERAMENT

Louis Putterman

Professor of Economics
Brown University
PRICES

Tom Pyszczynski

Professor of Psychology
University of Colorado at Colorado
Springs
TERROR

Zhenchao Qian

Professor, Department of Sociology
Ohio State University
MARRIAGE, INTERRACIAL

Enrico L. Quarantelli

Emeritus Professor, Disaster Research
Center
University of Delaware
PANIC

Donald Quataert

Binghamton University, State
University of New York
OTTOMAN EMPIRE

Munir Quddus

Professor of Economics and Dean,
College of Business
Prairie View A&M University
GRAMEEN BANK

Marian Radetzki

Professor of Economics
Lulea University of Technology, Lulea,
Sweden
NATURAL RESOURCES,
NONRENEWABLE

Dagmar Radin

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science and Public
Administration
Mississippi State University
CROATS
SERBS
TITO (JOSIP BROZ)
WARSAW PACT

Mridu Rai

Associate Professor of History
Yale University
NEHRU, JAWAHARLAL

Lall Ramrattan

Instructor, Department of Business
and Management
University of California, Berkeley
Extension
COMMUNISM, PRIMITIVE
CONSUMPTION FUNCTION
DEBREU, GERARD
DIAMOND INDUSTRY
DISCRIMINATION, WAGE, BY
RACE
DRAVIDIANS
ECONOMETRICS
EXPECTATIONS
HAMILTON'S RULE
HICKS, JOHN R.
HILFERDING, RUDOLF
IDENTIFICATION PROBLEM
MATHEMATICS IN THE SOCIAL
SCIENCES
MINIMUM WAGE
MODIGLIANI, FRANCO
REFLECTION PROBLEM
RULES VERSUS DISCRETION
SHORT PERIOD
TÂTONNEMENT
TAYLOR RULE

G. N. Ramu

Professor of Sociology
University of Manitoba
CASTE

Wimal Rankaduwa

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Prince Edward Island
EXPORT PENETRATION

J. Mohan Rao

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Rayna Rapp

Professor of Anthropology
New York University
WOLF, ERIC

Richard L. Rapson

Professor of History
University of Hawaii
ROMANCE

Deborah L. Rapuano

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology and Anthropology
Gettysburg College
IDEAL TYPE

Salim Rashid

Professor of Economics
University of Illinois, Champaign
Urbana
DIVISION OF LABOR
GRAMEEN BANK
HUME PROCESS
SMITH, ADAM

Jonathan D. Raskin

Professor, Department of Psychology
State University of New York at New
Paltz
PERSONAL CONSTRUCTS

Dennis C. Rasmussen

Postdoctoral Research Associate,
Political Theory Project
Brown University
COMTE, AUGUSTE
LOCKE, JOHN

Anne Warfield Rawls

Department of Sociology
Bentley College
CONVERSATIONAL ANALYSIS

Indrajit Ray

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Birmingham
SUBGAME PERFECTION

David Rayside

Professor of Political Science and
Sexual Diversity Studies
University of Toronto
POLITICS: GAY, LESBIAN,
TRANSGENDER, AND
BISEXUAL

Malia Reddick

Director of Research & Programs
American Judicature Society
BILL OF RIGHTS, U.S.
CONGRESS OF RACIAL
EQUALITY
EQUAL PROTECTION
HOUSTON, CHARLES
HAMILTON
WARREN, EARL

Kent Redding

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee
STRUCTURAL
TRANSFORMATION

Adolph Reed

Professor, Department of Political
Science
University of Pennsylvania
BIRTH OF A NATION

Thomas J. Reese, S.J.

Senior Fellow, Woodstock Theological
Center
Georgetown University
VATICAN, THE

Andrea Reeves

Department of Psychiatry and
Behavioral Sciences
Duke University Medical Center
HARASSMENT

Douglas B. Reeves

Chairman
The Leadership and Learning Center
ACCOUNTABILITY

Charlene Regester

Assistant Professor
University of North Carolina–Chapel
Hill
GONE WITH THE WIND

Thomas Ehrlich Reifer

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology, University of San Diego

Contributors

Associate Fellow, Transnational
Institute, Amsterdam
CORPORATIONS

Michael A. Rembis
Coordinator, Disability Studies;
Affiliated Faculty, Department of
History
University of Arizona
EUGENICS

Rory Remer
Centre of Creative Chaos
SOCIOMETRY

B. Jeffrey Reno
Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
College of the Holy Cross
REPUBLIC

Greg Restall
Associate Professor, School of
Philosophy
University of Melbourne, Australia
LOGIC, SYMBOLIC

Terry Rey
Associate Professor, Department of
Religion
Temple University
VODOU

Gilbert Reyes
Associate Dean, School of Psychology
Fielding Graduate University
TRAUMATIC BONDING

David A. Rezvani
Postdoctoral Research Fellow
Belfer Center for Science and
International Affairs, Harvard
University
ISOLATIONISM

Peter A. Riach
Research Fellow
Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA)
CORRESPONDENCE TESTS

Joseph Ricciardi
Babson College
WALL STREET

Judith Rich
Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA)
University of Portsmouth
CORRESPONDENCE TESTS

Nicole Richardt
Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Utah
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY
GENDER GAP

Laura S. Richman
Assistant Research Professor,
Department of Psychology and
Neuroscience
Duke University
LIFE EVENTS, STRESS
SELF-AFFIRMATION THEORY

Jessica Richmond
The University of Akron, Ohio
EUTHANASIA AND ASSISTED
SUICIDE

Larry R. Ridener
Professor and Chair, Department of
Sociology and Criminal Justice
Pfeiffer University
PARK, ROBERT E.

Mark Rider
Associate Professor of Economics
Georgia State University
BEQUESTS
EXCESS SUPPLY
IN VIVO TRANSFERS
INCOME

Edward J. Rielly
Professor, Department of English
Saint Joseph's College, Maine
SITTING BULL

Alberto Rigoni
Partner, GLR Advisory
Milan, Italy
EXCESS DEMAND

John G. Riley
Distinguished Professor, Department
of Economics
UCLA, Los Angeles
SCREENING AND SIGNALING
GAMES

Ingrid H. Rima
Professor of Economics
Temple University
MARKET CLEARING
MARKETS
RETURNS, INCREASING

Maggie Rivas-Rodriguez
Associate Professor

University of Texas at Austin
IMMIGRANTS, LATIN
AMERICAN

Lauren A. Rivera
PhD Candidate, Department of
Sociology
Harvard University
DISTINCTIONS, SOCIAL AND
CULTURAL

Francisco L. Rivera-Batiz
Professor of Economics and
Education, Teachers College
Columbia University
IMMIGRANTS, NEW YORK CITY

Larry Eugene Rivers
President
Fort Valley State University
TRAIL OF TEARS

Abbey R. Roach
Department of Psychology
University of Kentucky
OPTIMISM/PESSIMISM

Nathaniel P. Roberts
ESRC Postdoctoral Fellow,
Department of Anthropology
London School of Economics and
Political Science
CASTE, ANTHROPOLOGY OF

Sally I. Roberts
Associate Dean, School of Education
University of Kansas
MENTAL RETARDATION

David Brian Robertson
Professor, Department of Political
Science
University of Missouri–St. Louis
CROSS OF GOLD

Philip K. Robins
Professor of Economics
University of Miami
SOCIAL EXPERIMENT

Dean E. Robinson
Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Massachusetts at
Amherst
BLACK NATIONALISM

Jorgianne Civey Robinson
Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Psychology and Neuroscience

Duke University

LOOKING-GLASS EFFECT
MOOD
REJECTION/ACCEPTANCE
ROSENBERG'S SELF-ESTEEM
SCALE
SIMILARITY/ATTRACTION
THEORY

Scott E. Robinson

Associate Professor of Government
and Public Service, Bush School
Texas A&M University
HYPOTHESIS AND HYPOTHESIS
TESTING

Louis-Philippe Rochon

Associate Professor of Economics
Laurentian University
INFLATION
MACROECONOMICS,
STRUCTURALIST
PROFITS
UNCERTAINTY

Thomas R. Rochon

Executive Vice President and Chief
Academic Officer
University of St. Thomas in
Minnesota
PUTNAM, ROBERT

Samuel K. Rock

Lecturer in Psychology
Texas A&M University–Kingsville:
San Antonio
MEAN, THE
STANDARD DEVIATION
VARIANCE

Hugh Rockoff

Professor, Department of Economics
Rutgers University, New Brunswick,
NJ, and National Bureau of Economic
Research
GREAT DEPRESSION

William M. Rodgers, III

Professor, Edward J. Bloustein School
of Planning and Public Policy, Rutgers
University Graduate Faculty, School of
Management and Labor Relations
Chief Economist, John J. Heldrich
Center for Workforce Development
ECONOMETRIC
DECOMPOSITION
OAXACA, RONALD

Lúcia Lima Rodrigues

Associate Professor, School of
Economics and Management
University of Minho, Portugal
POSTLETHWAYT, MALACHY

David J. Roelfs

SUNY–Stony Brook
PROBABILISTIC REGRESSION

Melvin L. Rogers

Assistant Professor, Woodrow Wilson
Department of Politics
University of Virginia
REPUBLICANISM

Malcolm J. Rohrbough

Professor, Department of History
University of Iowa
GOLD

Judith Roof

Professor of English and Film Studies
Michigan State University
JAZZ

Wade Clark Roof

Professor of Religion and Society
University of California at Santa
Barbara
SPIRITUALITY

Steve C. Ropp

Professor of Political Science
University of Wyoming
CLIENTELISM

Jaime Ros

Professor of Economics, Department
of Economics and Policy Studies;
Faculty Fellow, Kellogg Institute for
International Studies
University of Notre Dame
DUTCH DISEASE

Steven Rosefielde

Professor, Department of Economics
The University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill
CONVERGENCE THEORY

Lawrence Rosen

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Princeton University
BURIAL GROUNDS, NATIVE
AMERICAN

James E. Rosenbaum

Professor of Sociology, Education and
Social Policy
Northwestern University
GAUTREUX RESIDENTIAL
MOBILITY PROGRAM

Alex Rosenberg

R. Taylor Cole Professor of Philosophy
Duke University
KUHN, THOMAS

Beth A. Rosenson

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Florida
ELITISM

Jalil Roshandel

Associate Professor of Political Science
East Carolina University
VAJPAYEE, ATAL BIHARI

David A. Rossiter

Assistant Professor, Department of
Environmental Studies
Western Washington University
LAND CLAIMS
TOPOGRAPHY

Leland M. Roth

Marion Dean Ross Professor of
Architectural History, School of
Architecture and Allied Arts
University of Oregon
ARCHITECTURE

Sheldon Rothblatt

Professor Emeritus of History
University of California at Berkeley
UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD
UNIVERSITY, THE

Roy J. Rotheim

Quadracci Professor in Social
Responsibility; Professor in Economics
Skidmore College
SAY'S LAW

Daniel Rothenberg

Executive Director, International
Human Rights Law Institute
DePaul University College of Law
GENOCIDE

Joyce Rothschild

Professor of Sociology, School of
Public and International Affairs
Virginia Tech, Blacksburg, Virginia
WHISTLE-BLOWERS

Contributors

Victor Roudometof

Department of Social and Political
Sciences
University of Cyprus
COSMOPOLITANISM

Carolyn M. Rouse

Associate Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Princeton University
NATION OF ISLAM

Stephen R. Routh

Associate Professor, Department of
Politics and Public Administration
California State University, Stanislaus
REAGAN, RONALD

Stephanie Johnson Rowley

Associate Professor
University of Michigan
MULTIDIMENSIONAL
INVENTORY OF BLACK
IDENTITY

Anya Peterson Royce

Chancellor's Professor of
Anthropology
Indiana University
DANCE

Stephen Rubb

John F. Welch College of Business
Sacred Heart University
UNDEREMPLOYMENT RATE

James H. Rubin

Professor of Art History, Department
of Art, Stony Brook, State University
of New York
Faculty of Humanities and Social
Sciences, The Cooper Union, New
York
REALISM

Michael Rubin

Resident Scholar
The American Enterprise Institute,
Washington, D.C.
KHOMEINI, AYATOLLAH
RUHOLLAH

Joshua B. Rubongoya

Professor, Department of Public
Affairs
Roanoke College
MUSEVENI, YOWERI

Christopher S. Ruebeck

Assistant Professor, Lafayette College,
Easton, Pennsylvania
COMPETITION, IMPERFECT
CORPORATE STRATEGIES
INFORMATION, ASYMMETRIC
INSTRUMENTAL VARIABLES
REGRESSION
REVENUE

Steven Ruggles

Distinguished McKnight University
Professor
University of Minnesota
INTEGRATED PUBLIC USE
MICRODATA SERIES

Mark A. Runco

Professor, California State University
Fullerton
The Norwegian School of Economics
and Business Administration
BUTTERFLY EFFECT
CREATIVITY
NATURE VS. NURTURE
OPERANT CONDITIONING
PARADIGM
STAGES OF DEVELOPMENT
TALENT

Michael Ruse

Lucyle T. Werkmeister Professor of
Philosophy
Florida State University
CREATIONISM
DARWINISM, SOCIAL

Mark Rush

Robert G. Brown Professor of Politics
and Law; Head, Department of
Politics
Washington and Lee University
GERRYMANDERING
VOTING RIGHTS ACT

Chris Nicole Russell

Doctoral Student in Sociology
Texas A&M University
OVERPOPULATION

Daniel W. Russell

Professor, Human Development and
Family Studies, Institute for Social and
Behavioral Research
Iowa State University
LONELINESS

James W. Russell

University Professor, Department of
Sociology, Anthropology, and Social
Work
Eastern Connecticut State University
OPERATION BOOTSTRAP

Peter H. Russell

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Political Science
University of Toronto
MONARCHY, CONSTITUTIONAL

Malcolm Rutherford

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Victoria, Canada
MITCHELL, WESLEY CLAIR

Paul A. Ruud

Professor, Department of Economics
University of California, Berkeley
GENERALIZED LEAST SQUARES

Richard M. Ryan

Professor of Psychology, Psychiatry,
and Education
University of Rochester
SELF-DETERMINATION THEORY

Jens Rydgren

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
Stockholm University
CONFORMITY

Steven Rytina

Associate Professor of Sociology
McGill University
SOCIAL STRUCTURE

Rogelio Saenz

Department of Sociology
Texas A&M University
ETHNIC ENCLAVE
LATINO NATIONAL POLITICAL
SURVEY
LATINOS
MIDDLEMAN MINORITIES
MIGRATION
MIGRATION, RURAL TO URBAN

Eirik J. Saethre

Postdoctoral Fellow
University of Pretoria, South Africa
MEDICINE

Emile Sabliyeh

Professor of Middle East Studies and
Director of International Studies
University of North Texas

NASSER, GAMAL ABDEL
QADHAFI, MUAMMAR AL

Anandi P. Sabu

School of Business Administration
Oakland University, Michigan
INVESTORS

Sunil K. Sabu

Frank L. Hall Professor of Political
Science
DePauw University
INDIAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

Richard Sakwa

Professor of Russian and European
Politics
University of Kent at Canterbury
YELTSIN, BORIS

Noel B. Salazar

PhD Candidate, Department of
Anthropology
University of Pennsylvania
REPRESENTATION IN
POSTCOLONIAL ANALYSIS
VACATIONS

Jeffrey J. Sallaz

Professor, Department of Sociology
University of Arizona
OUTSOURCING

Maurice Salles

CREM and Institute for SCW,
University of Caen
CPNSS, London School of Economics
ARROW POSSIBILITY THEOREM
CHOICE IN ECONOMICS

Warren J. Samuels

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Economics
Michigan State University
ECONOMICS
ECONOMICS, INSTITUTIONAL
ENTREPRENEURSHIP
MARGINAL PRODUCTIVITY
MARGINALISM
PROPERTY, PRIVATE
RENT
SUBSIDIES

Paul A. Samuelson

Institute Professor Emeritus
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
SOLOW, ROBERT M.

Kijua Sanders-McMurtry

Instructor, Honors Program

Georgia State University
KENYATTA, JOMO
LEAKEY, RICHARD
MANDELA, WINNIE

Günther Sandner

Independent Scholar, Lecturer
University of Vienna
AUSTRO-MARXISM

Barry Sandywell

Senior Lecturer, Department of
Sociology
University of York
CONSTRUCTIVISM
DERRIDA, JACQUES
SOCIOLOGY, EUROPEAN
STARE, THE
SUBJECTIVITY: OVERVIEW

Manuel S. Santos

Department of Economics
University of Miami
MARKET FUNDAMENTALS
SOLOW RESIDUAL, THE
TWO-SECTOR MODELS

Prabirjit Sarkar

Professor of Economics
Jadavpur University, Calcutta
(Kolkata), India
PREBISCH-SINGER HYPOTHESIS
SINGER, HANS
TERMS OF TRADE

Camilo Sarmiento

Senior Economist
Fannie Mae
TIME TRENDS

Lisa Saunders

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
DISCRIMINATION, WAGE, BY
GENDER

Sean J. Savage

Professor of Political Science
Saint Mary's College
CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT, U.S.
CLINTON, BILL
DEMOCRATIC PARTY, U.S.
KISSINGER, HENRY
MACMILLAN, HAROLD
MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL
COMPLEX
MONROE DOCTRINE
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
REPUBLICAN PARTY
ROOSEVELT, FRANKLIN D.

TRUMAN, HARRY S.
URBAN RENEWAL
WARREN REPORT
WASHINGTON, GEORGE
WILSON, WOODROW

Malcolm C. Sawyer

Professor of Economics
University of Leeds
KALECKI, MICHAL
PHILLIPS CURVE

Mark Q. Sawyer

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science and Ralph J. Bunche
Center for African American Studies,
and Director, Center for the Study of
Race, Ethnicity and Politics
University of California, Los Angeles
CONCENTRATION CAMPS

Elizabeth A. Say

Dean, College of Humanities
California State University, Northridge
FAMILY VALUES

Serdar Sayan

Professor, Department of Economics
TOBB University of Economics and
Technology, Ankara
OVERLAPPING GENERATIONS
MODEL

W. George Scarlett

Assistant Professor, Eliot-Pearson
Department of Child Development
Tufts University
FUNDAMENTALISM

Anja Schüler

Instructor, Department of Foreign
Languages
Heidelberg College of Education,
Germany
SETTLEMENT
SEXISM

Dominik J. Schaller

Karman Center for Advanced Studies
in the Humanities
University of Berne, Switzerland, and
University of Heidelberg
POGROMS

Richard L. Scheaffer

Professor Emeritus
University of Florida
RANDOM SAMPLES

Contributors

Thomas J. Scheff

Professor Emeritus
University of California, Santa Barbara
SHAME

Philip W. Scher

Department of Anthropology
University of Oregon
CALYPSO
CREOLE

Kyle Scherr

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Psychology
Iowa State University
SELF-FULFILLING PROPHECIES

Lucas D. Schipper

Psychology Graduate Student
Florida Atlantic University
DETERMINISM, GENETIC

Andrew J. Schlewitz

Professor, Political Science
Albion College
MILITARISM

Kay Lehman Schlozman

J. Joseph Moakley Professor,
Department of Political Science
Boston College
INEQUALITY, POLITICAL

H. E. Schmeisser

Department of Political Science
University of Florida
ELITISM

A. Allan Schmid

University Distinguished Professor,
Emeritus, Department of Agricultural
Economics
Michigan State University
EXTERNALITY
GALBRAITH, JOHN KENNETH
LEXICOGRAPHIC PREFERENCES
PHYSICAL CAPITAL
SATISFICING BEHAVIOR

Christoph M. Schmidt

Professor, Rheinisch-Westfälisches
Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung,
Essen
Fellow, Centre for Economic Policy
Research, London
SEPARABILITY

Frederick C. Schneid

Professor of History

High Point University
NAPOLEONIC WARS

Jane Schneider

PhD Program in Anthropology
Graduate Center, City University of
New York
MAFIA, THE

Robert F. Schoeni

Research Professor, Institute for Social
Research; Professor of Public Policy
and Economics
University of Michigan
PANEL STUDY OF INCOME
DYNAMICS

James L. Schoff

Associate Director of Asia-Pacific
Studies
Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis,
Cambridge, MA
TRILATERALISM

Philip Schofield

Professor
University College London
BENTHAM, JEREMY

Christa Scholtz

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
McGill University
TREATY FEDERALISM

Kimberly A. Schonert-Reichl

Department of Educational and
Counselling Psychology, and Special
Education
University of British Columbia,
Vancouver
DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY

Gerhard Schutte

Professor, Department of Sociology
and Anthropology
University of Wisconsin–Parkside
PHENOMENOLOGY

Abraham P. Schwab

Assistant Professor, Department of
Philosophy
Brooklyn College, City University of
New York
TUSKEGEE SYPHILIS STUDY

Joseph M. Schwartz

Department of Political Science
Temple University
POSTMODERNISM

Bill Schwarz

Reader, School of English and Drama
Queen Mary, University of London
HALL, STUART

Maureen Trudelle Schwarz

Associate Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Maxwell School of Citizenship and
Public Affairs, Syracuse University
NAVAJO

Stefan Schwarzkopf

Lecturer, School of Business and
Management
Queen Mary College, University of
London
HIDDEN PERSUADERS

Loren Schweninger

Elizabeth Rosenthal Excellence
Professor of History
University of North Carolina at
Greensboro
KU KLUX KLAN

Chris Matthew Sciabarra

Visiting Scholar, Department of
Politics
New York University
OBJECTIVISM

Kim Scipes

Assistant Professor of Sociology
Purdue University North Central
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

Elliott D. Sclar

Director, Center for Sustainable Urban
Development, Earth Institute,
Columbia University
Professor of Urban Planning and
International Affairs, Graduate School
of Architecture, Planning, and
Preservation, and School of
International and Public Affairs,
Columbia University
URBANIZATION

Stanley L. Sclove

Professor, Department of Information
and Decision Sciences
University of Illinois at Chicago
CLUSTER ANALYSIS
PRINCIPAL COMPONENTS

John Scott

Professor of Sociology
University of Essex
NETWORK ANALYSIS

Rebecca J. Scott

Professor of History and Law
University of Michigan
PUBLIC RIGHTS

W. Richard Scott

Professor Emeritus, Department of
Sociology
Stanford University
SOCIOLOGY, INSTITUTIONAL
ANALYSIS IN

Thomas J. Scotto

Lecturer, Department of Government
University of Essex
APPORTIONMENT

James G. Scoville

Professor of Human Resources and
Industrial Relations
University of Minnesota
JAJMANI MATRIX

Matthew H. Scullin

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of Texas at El Paso
FLYNN EFFECT

David O. Sears

Professor of Psychology and Political
Science
University of California, Los Angeles
RACE-CONSCIOUS POLICIES

Ronald E. Seavoy

Professor Emeritus, History
Bowling Green State University
FAMINE
SUBSISTENCE AGRICULTURE

Jason Seawright

Department of Political Science
University of California at Berkeley
PARTY SYSTEMS, COMPETITIVE

Mario Seccareccia

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Ottawa
AGGREGATE DEMAND
INVOLUNTARY
UNEMPLOYMENT

Erika Seeler

PhD Candidate, Department of
Political Science
Duke University
NATIONAL SECURITY

Robert Self

Professor, Department of Law,
Governance and International
Relations
London Metropolitan University,
United Kingdom
CHAMBERLAIN, NEVILLE

Sayida L. Self

Anthropology Department
The Graduate Center of the City
University of New York
MARXISM, BLACK

Jane Sell

Professor, Sociology
Texas A&M University
GROUPS
SOCIAL EXCHANGE THEORY
SOCIOLOGY
SOCIOLOGY, MICRO-

Mike Sell

Associate Professor of English
Indiana University of Pennsylvania
BLACK ARTS MOVEMENT

Saber Selod

Department of Sociology
Loyola University Chicago
CHINESE AMERICANS
INEQUALITY, RACIAL
MUSLIMS

Willi Semmler

Professor
New School for Social Research
MARKUP PRICING

Atreyee Sen

Research Council United Kingdom
(RCUK) Fellow
University of Manchester
MILITANTS

Sudipta Sen

Professor, Department of History
University of California, Davis
IMPERIALISM

Esther-Mirjam Sent

Professor of Economic Theory and
Policy
University of Nijmegen, The
Netherlands
ARROW, KENNETH J.
LUCAS, ROBERT E., JR.
SIMON, HERBERT A.

Susan Sered

Department of Sociology
Suffolk University, Boston
BIRTHS, OUT-OF-WEDLOCK
OCCUPATIONAL HAZARDS

Apostolos Serletis

University Professor and Professor of
Economics and Finance
University of Calgary
LIQUIDITY
NEUTRALITY OF MONEY
SPREADS
SUBSTITUTABILITY
TECHNOLOGICAL PROGRESS,
SKILL BIAS
YIELD

Rajiv Sethi

Associate Professor of Economics
Barnard College, Columbia University
COLLECTIVE ACTION GAMES
MIXED STRATEGY
NASH EQUILIBRIUM

Mark Setterfield

Professor of Economics, Department
of Economics, Trinity College,
Hartford
Associate Member, Cambridge Centre
for Economic and Public Policy,
Cambridge University
MACROFOUNDATIONS
STABILITY IN ECONOMICS
UNEMPLOYABLE
UNEMPLOYMENT

Todd K. Shackelford

Associate Professor of Psychology
Florida Atlantic University
DETERMINISM, GENETIC

Russ S. Shafer-Landau

Professor of Philosophy
University of Wisconsin–Madison
REALISM, MORAL

Hongxia Shan

Doctoral Candidate, Department of
Adult Education and Counseling
Psychology
Ontario Institute for Studies in
Education of the University of
Toronto
IMMIGRATION

Jeffrey Shandler

Associate Professor, Department of
Jewish Studies

Contributors

Rutgers University
SHTETL

Torrey J. Shanks

Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of
Political Science
University of British Columbia
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY

Andrew Sharpe

Executive Director
International Association for Research
in Income and Wealth, Ottawa,
Canada
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Rhonda V. Sharpe

Assistant Professor of Economics,
Department of Economics
University of Vermont
HESSIAN MATRIX
JACOBIAN MATRIX
NODE, STABLE

Steven Shavell

Samuel R. Rosenthal Professor of Law
and Economics
Harvard University
LAW AND ECONOMICS

Gabriel (Gabi) Sheffer

Professor, Political Science
Department
Hebrew University of Jerusalem
JEWISH DIASPORA

James F. Sheffield, Jr.

Professor, Department of Political
Science
University of Oklahoma
KEFAUVER, ESTES
KENNEDY, JOHN F.
WHITE PRIMARY

Hersh Shefrin

Mario L. Belotti Professor of Finance
Santa Clara University
PROSPECT THEORY

Kathleen Sheldon

Research Scholar, Center for the Study
of Women
University of California, Los Angeles
MACHEL, SAMORA

Mimi Sheller

Visiting Associate Professor,
Department of Sociology and
Anthropology

Swarthmore College
CARIBBEAN, THE

J. Nicole Shelton

Associate Professor
Princeton University
MULTIDIMENSIONAL
INVENTORY OF BLACK
IDENTITY
SELF-AFFIRMATION THEORY

Michael Sheppard

Professor
University of Plymouth, United
Kingdom
SOCIAL EXCLUSION

Michelle R. Sherrill vanDellen

Research Assistant
Duke University
OUGHT SELF
SELF DISCREPANCY THEORY
SELF-CONTROL
SELF-GUIDES
SELF-SCHEMATA

Michael P. Shields

Professor of Economics
Central Michigan University
HEDONIC PRICES
IMMISERIZING GROWTH
STEADY STATE
UTILITY, VON NEUMANN-
MORGENSTERN

Rob Shields

Henry Marshall Tory Chair and
Professor, Sociology/Art and Design
University of Alberta
LEFEBVRE, HENRI

Yuval Shilony

Department of Economics
Bar-Ilan University, Israel
INSURANCE

Keith Shimko

Purdue University
FOREIGN POLICY

Parker Shipton

Associate Professor of Anthropology
and Research Fellow in African Studies
Boston University
TURNER, VICTOR

Ronald Shone

Independent Researcher
Stirling, Scotland
PHASE DIAGRAMS
REVENUE, MARGINAL

Eran Shor

Graduate School, Department of
Sociology
Stony Brook University, New York
PERFORMANCE
QUANTIFICATION

Martin Shubik

Seymour Knox Professor of
Mathematical Institutional Economics
Yale University
COMPETITION, PERFECT
GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM
MONETARY THEORY
MONEY
STRATEGIC GAMES

Doron Shultziner

Politics and International Relations
Department, Lincoln College
University of Oxford
RECOGNITION

Chris G. Sibley

Postdoctoral Fellow
University of Auckland, New Zealand
PERSONALITY, AUTHORITARIAN
SOCIAL DOMINANCE
ORIENTATION

Robin C. Sickles

Department of Economics
Rice University
AVIATION INDUSTRY

John J. Siegfried

Professor of Economics
Vanderbilt University
AMERICAN ECONOMIC
ASSOCIATION

Jennifer Silva

Department of Sociology
University of Virginia
LIFESTYLES

Aliza Silver

Department of Psychology
University of Illinois at Chicago
TRAIT INFERENCE

Daniel Silver

Doctoral Candidate, Committee on
Social Thought
University of Chicago
SOCIAL THEORY

Roxane Cohen Silver

Professor of Psychology and Social
Behavior

University of California, Irvine
COPING

Paul J. Silvia

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
University of North Carolina at
Greensboro
SELF-AWARENESS THEORY

Josef Sima

Department of Institutional
Economics
University of Economics, Prague
ORDINALITY

Eleni Simintzi

Economic Analyst
Eurobank EFG
GROSS NATIONAL INCOME
LOANS

Katherine Simmonds

Clinical Assistant Professor
Graduate Program in Nursing, The
MGH Institute of Health Professions
REPRODUCTIVE RIGHTS

Adam F. Simon

Department of Political Science
Yale University
POLLSTERS

Lawrence H. Simon

Associate Professor of Philosophy and
Environmental Studies
Bowdoin College
PHILOSOPHY

Dean Keith Simonton

Distinguished Professor, Department
of Psychology
University of California at Davis
CLIOMETRICS
DISTRIBUTION, NORMAL
NAPOLEON COMPLEX
SELF-ACTUALIZATION

Brooks D. Simpson

Professor, Department of History
Arizona State University
GRANT, ULYSSES S.

Tyrone R. Simpson, II

Assistant Professor, Department of
English
Vassar College
BLACK CONSERVATISM

M. Thea Sinclair

Christel DeHaan Tourism and Travel
Research Institute
University of Nottingham
TOURISM INDUSTRY

Merrill Singer

Research Scientist, Center for Health,
Intervention and Prevention
University of Connecticut
ETHNO-EPIDEMIOLOGICAL
METHODOLOGY

David S. Siroky

Department of Political Science
Duke University
POLITICS, COMPARATIVE

Lenka Bustikova Siroky

Professor, Department of Political
Science
Duke University
POLITICS, COMPARATIVE

Claes-Henric Siven

Professor, Department of Economics
Stockholm University
STOCKHOLM SCHOOL

David L. Sjoquist

Professor, Department of Economics
Andrew Young School of Policy
Studies, Georgia State University
MULTI-CITY STUDY OF URBAN
INEQUALITY

Neil T. Skaggs

Professor, Department of Economics
Illinois State University
LENDER OF LAST RESORT
LOMBARD STREET (BAGEHOT)

Bonnie L. Slade

Collaborative Women's Studies
Program and Department of Adult
Education
University of Toronto
INEQUALITY, GENDER
INTERSECTIONALITY

Joel B. Slemrod

Paul W. McCracken Collegiate
Professor of Business Economics and
Public Policy and Professor of
Economics
University of Michigan
TAXES

Fred Slocum, III

Associate Professor of Political Science

Minnesota State University, Mankato
CIVIL RIGHTS
DEALIGNMENT
LAW AND ORDER
NEW DEAL, THE
POLITICS, SOUTHERN
POLLING
PUBLIC OPINION
SOUTHERN STRATEGY

La Fleur F. Small

Assistant Professor of Sociology,
Department of Sociology and
Anthropology
Wright State University
NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE

Timothy M. Smeeding

Founder and Director Emeritus,
Luxembourg Income Study
The Maxwell School, Syracuse
University
LUXEMBOURG INCOME STUDY

Brandy L. Smith

Department of Counseling,
Educational Psychology, and Research
University of Memphis
TRANSGENDER

Charles Anthony Smith

Assistant Professor
University of California, Irvine
DUE PROCESS

Earl Smith

Rubin Professor of American Ethnic
Studies, Professor of Sociology
Wake Forest University
DRED SCOTT V. SANFORD

Gavin Smith

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of Toronto
INFORMAL ECONOMY

Joanne R. Smith

School of Psychology
University of Exeter
SELF-IDENTITY

Judith E. Smith

Professor of American Studies
University of Massachusetts Boston
ELLIS ISLAND

Labra Smith

Assistant Professor, Edmund A. Walsh
School of Foreign Service

Contributors

Georgetown University
PLURALISM

Laurence D. Smith
Associate Professor, Psychology
Department
University of Maine
HULL, CLARK

Mark C. Smith
American Studies and History
University of Texas at Austin
LYND, ROBERT AND HELEN

Murray E. G. Smith
Professor of Sociology
Brock University
CREDENTIALISM
MANAGERIAL CLASS
MANDEL, ERNEST
PUTTING-OUT SYSTEM
SELF-DETERMINATION
SELF-EMPLOYMENT
VALUE, OBJECTIVE

Richard H. Smith
Department of Psychology
University of Kentucky
PRESTIGE
SOCIAL COMPARISON

River J. Smith
University of Tulsa
MULTIPLE PERSONALITIES

Steven M. Smith
Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology
Saint Mary's University
PERSUASION
PRIMACY/RECENCY EFFECTS

Tyson Smith
Department of Sociology
SUNY–Stony Brook
ADVERTISING

Wayne S. Smith
Senior Fellow and Director, Cuba
Program
Center for International Policy
BAY OF PIGS

Vassiliki Betty Smocovitis
Professor, History of Science,
Departments of Zoology and History
University of Florida
DOBZHANSKY, THEODOSIUS

Ingrid F. Smyer
The International Society for
Embodied Imagination (ISEI)
Boston, Massachusetts
ANIMISM

Ben Snyder
University of Oklahoma
SUBURBS

C. R. Snyder
Formerly the Wright Distinguished
Professor of Clinical Psychology,
Department of Psychology
University of Kansas, Lawrence,
Kansas
LOCUS OF CONTROL

Jack Snyder
Columbia University
JERVIS, ROBERT

Ted Socha
Brown University
DECENTRALIZATION

Lise Solberg Nes
Department of Psychology
University of Kentucky
OPTIMISM/PESSIMISM
PSYCHONEUROIMMUNOLOGY
STRESS

Anja Soldan
Postdoctoral Research Scientist,
Cognitive Neuroscience Division
Taub Institute for Research on
Alzheimer's Disease and the Aging
Brain, Columbia University
ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE

Sheldon Solomon
Professor of Psychology, Skidmore
College
Saratoga Springs, New York
TERROR MANAGEMENT
THEORY

Robert M. Solow
Institute Professor Emeritus
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
KLEIN, LAWRENCE
SAMUELSON, PAUL A.

Ilya Somin
Assistant Professor of Law
George Mason University School of
Law
PRIVATE INTERESTS

Lewis Soroka
Professor, Department of Economics
Brock University, St. Catharines,
Ontario, Canada
SPORTS INDUSTRY

Roberta Spalter-Roth
Director, Department of Research and
Development
American Sociological Association
AMERICAN SOCIOLOGICAL
ASSOCIATION

Aris Spanos
Department of Economics
Virginia Tech
SPECIFICATION
SPECIFICATION TESTS

Jan F. Spears
Professor, Department of Crop
Science
North Carolina State University,
Raleigh
PEANUT INDUSTRY

Robert W. Speel
Associate Professor of Political Science
Penn State Erie, The Behrend College
VOTING PATTERNS

Alan E. H. Speight
Professor, School of Business and
Economics
Swansea University
ABSOLUTE INCOME
HYPOTHESIS
PERMANENT INCOME
HYPOTHESIS

Margaret Beale Spencer
Graduate School of Education
University of Pennsylvania
CHILD DEVELOPMENT

Mark G. Spencer
Associate Professor, Department of
History
Brock University
MADISON, JAMES
VOLTAIRE

J. C. Spender
Visiting Professor
Lund University
KNOWLEDGE
KNOWLEDGE, DIFFUSION OF

Debra Spitulnik

Professor, Department of
Anthropology
Emory University
RADIO TALK SHOWS

Brenda Spotton Visano

Associate Professor of Economics
York University, Toronto, Canada
BANKING INDUSTRY
GREAT TULIP MANIA, THE
PANICS
SPECULATION

William E. Spriggs

Professor of Economics
Howard University
BLACK LIBERALISM

Annegret Staiger

Associate Professor of Anthropology
Clarkson University, Potsdam,
New York
PIMPS
RESEGREGATION OF SCHOOLS

Harold W. Stanley

Geurin-Pettus Distinguished Chair in
American Politics and Political
Economy
Political Science Department,
Southern Methodist University
SOUTHERN BLOC

Katina Stapleton

Adjunct Professor, Communication,
Culture and Technology Program
Georgetown University
CARTOONS, POLITICAL

Martha A. Starr

Department of Economics
American University
SAVING RATE

Richard Startz

Castor Professor of Economics
University of Washington
LEAST SQUARES, TWO-STAGE
MULTICOLLINEARITY

Dan Stastny

Department of Economics
Prague School of Economics
ECONOMICS, INTERNATIONAL
SCARCITY

Richard H. Steckel

Professor, Economics Department
Ohio State University

PHYSICAL QUALITY OF LIFE
INDEX

Brent J. Steele

Assistant Professor of Political Science
and International Relations
University of Kansas
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
LEE, ROBERT E.
MORAL SUASION
NEUTRALITY, POLITICAL

Nico Stehr

Karl Mannheim Professor of Cultural
Studies
Zeppelin University
SOCIOLOGY, KNOWLEDGE IN

Edward Stein

Professor of Law
Cardozo School of Law
SEXUAL ORIENTATION,
DETERMINANTS OF

Edward I. Steinberg

Lecturer of Economics
Columbia University
DISCOURAGED WORKERS
LAGGING, LEADING, AND
COINCIDENT INDICATORS

Stephen Steinberg

Professor, Department of Urban
Studies and PhD Program in
Sociology
Queens College and Graduate Center,
City University of New York
RACE RELATIONS

Charles Steindel

Senior Vice President
Federal Reserve Bank of New York
PROPENSITY TO CONSUME,
MARGINAL
PROPENSITY TO SAVE,
MARGINAL

Joseph E. Steinmetz

Dean, College of Liberal Arts &
Sciences; University Distinguished
Professor of Molecular Biology and
Psychology
The University of Kansas
CLASSICAL CONDITIONING

Victor J. Stenger

Emeritus Professor of Physics and
Astronomy, University of Hawaii at
Manoa

Adjunct Professor of Philosophy,
University of Colorado at Boulder
CLOCK TIME
REALITY

Thanasis Stengos

Professor of Economics
University of Guelph, Ontario,
Canada
THRESHOLD EFFECTS

Pamela Stern

Centre for Sustainable Community
Development
Simon Fraser University, British
Columbia, Canada
INUIT
KROEBER, ALFRED LOUIS

Yaakov Stern

Professor of Clinical Neuropsychology,
Departments of Neurology, Psychiatry
and Psychology
Taub Institute for Research on
Alzheimer's Disease and the Aging
Brain, Columbia University College of
Physicians and Surgeons
ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE

Charles Stewart, III

Kenan Sahin Distinguished Professor
of Political Science
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
ROLL CALLS

James B. Stewart

Pennsylvania State University
AFRICAN AMERICANS
ECONOMICS, STRATIFICATION
RACE AND ECONOMICS

Michael Stewart

Department of Anthropology
University College London
ROMA, THE

E. L. Stocks

Department of Psychology
University of Texas at Tyler
ALTRUISM
ALTRUISM AND PROSOCIAL
BEHAVIOR
EXPERIMENTS
SCALES

Kathy S. Stolley

Assistant Professor, Department of
Sociology and Criminal Justice
Virginia Wesleyan College
CENSUS

Contributors

Clarence N. Stone

Research Professor of Public Policy
and Political Science, George
Washington University
Professor Emeritus, University of
Maryland
COMMUNITY POWER STUDIES
HUNTER, FLOYD

David R. Stone

Professor of History
Kansas State University
TROTSKY, LEON

Linda S. Stone

Department of Anthropology
Washington State University
KINSHIP

Chris E. Stout

Founding Director
Center for Global Initiatives
FULLER, BUCKMINSTER
RESILIENCY

Mark Strasser

Trustees Professor of Law
Capital University Law School,
Columbus, Ohio
MARRIAGE, SAME-SEX

Eugene W. Straus

Emeritus Professor of Medicine
State University of New York
Downstate College of Medicine
MEDICINE, SOCIALIZED

Carole Straw

Professor, Department of History
Mount Holyoke College, South
Hadley, Massachusetts
MARTYRDOM

Richard A. Straw

Professor, Department of History
Radford University
APPALACHIA

Warren R. Street

Professor of Psychology
Central Washington University
AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL
ASSOCIATION

Rita M. Strohmaier

Research Assistant, Department of
Economics
University of Graz, Austria
LONG RUN
SOFT SKILLS

Kathie R. Stromile Golden

Professor and Director, International
Programs
Mississippi Valley State University
COLD WAR
COLLECTIVISM
COMMUNISM
KHRUSHCHEV, NIKITA
REFUGEE CAMPS

Daniel P. Strouthes

Associate Professor of Anthropology,
Department of Geography and
Anthropology
University of Wisconsin–Eau Claire
NATIVE AMERICANS

Charles B. Strozier

Professor of History and Director,
Center on Terrorism, John Jay College
City University of New York
BIN LADEN, OSAMA

Mary E. Stuckey

Professor, Communication and
Political Science
Georgia State University
AMERICAN INDIAN MOVEMENT
TAINO

Melissa Nicole Stuckey

PhD Candidate
Yale University
BLACK TOWNS

Susan Sugarman

Professor, Psychology Department
Princeton University
FREUD, SIGMUND
PIAGET, JEAN

Ronald Grigor Suny

Charles Tilly Collegiate Professor of
Social and Political History, University
of Michigan
Professor Emeritus of Political Science
and History, University of Chicago
RUSSIAN REVOLUTION
STALIN, JOSEPH

John B. Sutcliffe

Associate Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Windsor
COMMON MARKET, THE
GOVERNMENT, UNITARY

John Swain

Professor of Disability and Inclusion,
School of Health, Community and
Education Studies
Northumbria University
DISABILITY

Natalie Swanepoel

Department of Anthropology and
Archaeology
University of South Africa
ARCHAEOLOGY

William B. Swann, Jr.

Professor of Psychology
University of Texas at Austin
SELF-VERIFICATION

Carole A. Sweeney

Goldsmiths College, University of
London
PRIMITIVISM

Deborah L. Swenson

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
University of California, Davis
GOODS, NONTRADED
IMPORTS

Chris Swoyer

Department of Philosophy
University of Oklahoma
THEORY

Lori Latrice Sykes

Assistant Professor, Department of
African-American Studies
John Jay College of Criminal Justice,
City University of New York
BABY BOOMERS
NONBLACKS
NONWHITES

Michael Szenberg

Chair and Distinguished Professor of
Economics, Lubin School of Business
Pace University
COMMUNISM, PRIMITIVE
CONSUMPTION FUNCTION
DEBREU, GERARD
DIAMOND INDUSTRY
DISCRIMINATION, WAGE, BY
RACE
DRAVIDIANS
ECONOMETRICS
EXPECTATIONS
HAMILTON'S RULE
HICKS, JOHN R.
HILFERDING, RUDOLF

IDENTIFICATION PROBLEM
 MATHEMATICS IN THE SOCIAL
 SCIENCES
 MINIMUM WAGE
 MODIGLIANI, FRANCO
 REFLECTION PROBLEM
 RULES VERSUS DISCRETION
 SHORT PERIOD
TÂTONNEMENT
 TAYLOR RULE

Lars Tønder

Department of Political Science
 Northwestern University
 EXISTENTIALISM

Isaac T. Tabner

Lecturer in Finance, Department of
 Accounting and Finance
 University of Stirling, Scotland
 RISK TAKERS

Isao Takei

PhD Student, Department of
 Sociology
 University of Texas at Austin
 MIGRATION, RURAL TO URBAN

Wayne K. Talley

Frederick W. Beazley Professor of
 Economics
 Old Dominion University
 RAILWAY INDUSTRY

SinhaRaja Tammita-Delgoda

Sri Lanka
 VISUAL ARTS

Paige Johnson Tan

Assistant Professor
 University of North Carolina,
 Wilmington
 KHMER ROUGE
 KILLING FIELDS

Sandra J. Tanenbaum

Associate Professor, College of Public
 Health
 Ohio State University
 MEDICAID
 MEDICARE

Joyce Tang

Professor, Department of Sociology
 Queens College of the City University
 of New York
 ENGINEERING
 GLASS CEILING
 PROFESSIONALIZATION

Raymond Tanter

Visiting Professor of Government
 Georgetown University
 PARTITION

Judith M. Tanur

Distinguished Teaching Professor
 Emerita
 Stony Brook University
 NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL
 SURVEY OF YOUTH
 RESEARCH, LONGITUDINAL
 STATISTICS

Betty T. Tao

Economist
 CNA Corporation
 INTEREST, NATURAL RATE OF

Nicholas C. T. Tapp

Professor, Department of
 Anthropology, Research School of
 Pacific and Asian Studies
 The Australian National University
 HMONG

Steven Tauber

Associate Professor, Department of
 Government and International Affairs
 University of South Florida
STAR TREK
 WOODSTOCK

Craig Taylor

Lecturer, Department of Philosophy
 Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia
 SYMPATHY

Monique M. Taylor

Sociologist
 Al Quds University, Jerusalem
 HARLEM

Philip M. Taylor

Professor
 University of Leeds
 GULF WAR OF 1991

Timothy D. Taylor

Professor, Departments of
 Ethnomusicology and Musicology
 University of California, Los Angeles
 POPULAR MUSIC

Erdal Tekin

Associate Professor of Economics,
 Andrew Young School of Policy
 Studies
 Georgia State University

DISCRIMINATION
 EDUCATION, RETURNS TO

Peter Temin

Professor of Economics
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology
 SOUTH SEA BUBBLE

Thijs ten Raaij

Tilburg University
 FIXED COEFFICIENTS
 PRODUCTION FUNCTION
 INPUT-OUTPUT MATRIX

Howard Tennen

Board of Trustees Distinguished
 Professor, Department of Community
 Medicine
 University of Connecticut Health
 Center
 PERSONALITY

Thomas Teo

Associate Professor, Department of
 Psychology
 York University
 MARX, KARL
 PSYCHOLOGY
 RACE AND PSYCHOLOGY
 TWIN STUDIES

David G. Terkla

Professor of Economics and
 Environmental, Earth and Ocean
 Sciences
 University of Massachusetts Boston
 FISHING INDUSTRY

Heather Terrell Kincannon

PhD Candidate in Sociology
 Texas A&M University
 FERTILITY, HUMAN

Deborah J. Terry

Faculty of Social and Behavioural
 Sciences
 University of Queensland, Brisbane,
 Australia
 SELF-IDENTITY

Gunes Murat Tezcur

Assistant Professor of Political Science
 Loyola University Chicago
 IRAN-IRAQ WAR
 LEBANESE CIVIL WAR
 PALESTINIAN AUTHORITY

Carlyle A. Thayer

Professor of Politics

Contributors

University of New South Wales;
Australian Defence Force Academy,
Canberra
HO CHI MINH

Douglas L. Theobald

Assistant Professor, Department of
Biochemistry
Brandeis University
PUNCTUATED EQUILIBRIUM

John K. Thomas

Professor, Department of Recreation,
Park and Tourism Sciences, Program
in Rural Sociology and Community
Studies
Texas A&M University
DETERMINISM,
ENVIRONMENTAL
LOVE CANAL
SOCIOLOGY, RURAL

Julie L. Thomas

Department of Gender Studies
Indiana University–Bloomington
FAMILY PLANNING

Paul Thomas

Professor of Political Science
University of California, Berkeley
HEGEL, GEORG WILHELM
FRIEDRICH
MATERIALISM, DIALECTICAL
STATISM

Raju G. C. Thomas

Allis Chalmers Distinguished Professor
of International Affairs
Marquette University, Wisconsin
JANATA PARTY
SINGH, V. P.

Vaso V. Thomas

Assistant Professor, Department of
Social Sciences
Bronx Community College, City
University of New York
WOMEN AND POLITICS

Marilyn M. Thomas-Houston

Assistant Professor of Anthropology
and African American Studies
University of Florida
AFRICAN AMERICAN STUDIES

Katrina D. Thompson

Visiting Professor
Roanoke College
BLACKFACE

Wayne Luther Thompson

Associate Professor, Department of
Sociology
Carthage College
MANKILLER, WILMA

Ruth Thompson-Miller

Doctoral Student
Texas A & M University
BROWN V. BOARD OF
EDUCATION, 1954
BROWN V. BOARD OF
EDUCATION, 1955
MINORITIES
MULATTOS
RACIALIZATION
SEGREGATION
WHITES

Sukhadeo Thorat

Professor of Economics
Jawaharlal Nehru University, New
Delhi, India
AMBEDKAR, B. R.
BRAHMINS
DALITS

Mark Thornton

Senior Fellow
Ludwig von Mises Institute
CANTILLON, RICHARD

Hillel Ticktin

Emeritus Professor, Centre for the
Study of Socialist Theory and
Movements
University of Glasgow
SOCIALISM, MARKET

Ronald Tiersky

Professor of Political Science
Amherst College
JUST WAR

William Timberlake

Professor of Psychological and Brain
Sciences, Neuroscience, and Cognitive
Science, Department of Psychological
and Brain Sciences
Indiana University, Bloomington
REINFORCEMENT THEORIES

Andrew R. Timming

Lecturer in International and
Comparative Human Resource
Management
Manchester Business School,
University of Manchester
RESEARCH, SURVEY

Gizachew Tiruneh

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Central Arkansas
DEMOCRACY
POWER, POLITICAL

Edward A. Tiryakian

Professor Emeritus of Sociology
Duke University
SOCIOLOGY, SCHOOLS IN

Zdravka Todorova

Assistant Professor, Raj Soin College
of Business, Department of Economics
Wright State University
FORCES OF PRODUCTION
LIQUIDITY PREMIUM
PRODUCTION

Stefan Toepler

Associate Professor, Department of
Public and International Affairs
George Mason University
FOUNDATIONS, CHARITABLE

Richard S. J. Tol

Economic and Social Research
Institute, Dublin, Ireland
GREENHOUSE EFFECTS

Donald Tomaskovic-Devey

Professor of Sociology
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
DISCRIMINATION, WAGE, BY
OCCUPATION

Kasaundra M. Tomlin

Assistant Professor
Oakland University, Michigan
EVENT STUDIES

Akinori Tomohara

Assistant Professor, International
Development Division, Graduate
School of Public and International
Affairs
University of Pittsburgh
TRANSFER PRICING

T. Hunt Tooley

Professor of History
Austin College
BOER WAR

Jan Toporowski

Research Associate in Economics,
School of Oriental and African
Studies, University of London

Research Centre for the History and
Methodology of Economics,
University of Amsterdam
GOODWILL
LEVERAGE

Simon Tormey

Professor of Politics and Critical
Theory
University of Nottingham, United
Kingdom
RADICALISM

José Toro-Alfonso

Associate Professor
University of Puerto Rico
HIV

Chris Toumey

Centenary Research Associate
Professor of Anthropology, USC
NanoCenter
University of South Carolina
GENDER, ALTERNATIVES TO
BINARY
NANOTECHNOLOGY

David A. Traill

University of California, Davis
SCHLIEMANN, HEINRICH

Binh Tran-Nam

Associate Professor, Australian School
of Taxation (Atax)
University of New South Wales,
Australia
TAX EVASION AND TAX
AVOIDANCE

Hans-Michael Trautwein

Professor
University of Oldenburg
INTEREST, NEUTRAL RATE OF

Andrew B. Trigg

Department of Economics
The Open University
CONSPICUOUS CONSUMPTION
SURPLUS VALUE

Rita B. Trivedi

Independent Researcher
Stamford, Connecticut
NAST, THOMAS

Klaus G. Troitzsch

Professor, Department of Information
Systems Research
Universität Koblenz–Landau,
Germany

CLASSICAL STATISTICAL
ANALYSIS
DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS
DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
DISTRIBUTION, POISSON
LINEAR SYSTEMS
STYLIZED FACT

Jan Trost

Professor of Sociology
Uppsala University, Uppsala, Sweden
FAMILY

C. James Trotman

Professor of English; Director,
Frederick Douglass Institute
West Chester University
DOUGLASS, FREDERICK

J. D. Trout

Professor of Philosophy and Adjunct
Professor of the Parmlly Hearing
Institute
Loyola University Chicago
DECISION-MAKING
PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

Persefoni V. Tsaliki

Department of Economics
Aristotle University of Thessaloniki,
Greece
CAUSALITY
GOLDEN RULE IN GROWTH
MODELS
HETEROSKEDASTICITY
HUMAN CAPITAL
LIQUIDITY TRAP
MACHINERY
NATIONAL DEBT
RATE OF EXPLOITATION

Charles Tshimanga

Department of History
University of Nevada–Reno
MOBUTU, JOSEPH

Lefteris Tsoulfidis

Associate Professor of Economics
University of Macedonia,
Thessaloniki, Greece
CAMBRIDGE CAPITAL
CONTROVERSY
ECONOMICS, MARXIAN
FULL CAPACITY
MARX, KARL: IMPACT ON
ECONOMICS
PROFITABILITY
QUANTITY THEORY OF MONEY
RICARDIAN EQUIVALENCE

John Tucker

Professor of History
East Carolina University
MEIJI RESTORATION
MIDDLE WAY

Bryan S. Turner

Asia Research Institute
National University of Singapore
ALI, MUHAMMAD (MEMET)
COMPETITION, MANAGED
CONDORCET, MARQUIS DE
GERONTOLOGY
GLAZER, NATHAN
INFIDELS
MENDEL'S LAW
MOYNIHAN, DANIEL PATRICK
MOYNIHAN REPORT
ORGANIZATION MAN
REPATRIATION
SADAT, ANWAR
SANSKRITIZATION
SIKHISM
SKOCPOL, THEDA
TRANSNATIONALISM
VULNERABILITY

Fred Turner

Assistant Professor, Department of
Communication
Stanford University
FUTURE SHOCK

Jack Turner

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Washington
THOREAU, HENRY DAVID

Jonathan H. Turner

Department of Sociology
University of California at Riverside
EMOTION
SPENCER, HERBERT

Robert W. Turner, III

Sociology PhD Candidate
The Graduate Center, City University
of New York
ATTITUDES, BEHAVIORAL

Stephen J. Turnovsky

Castor Professor of Economics
University of Washington
THEORY OF SECOND BEST
TRADE-OFFS

Russell H. Tuttle

University of Chicago
JOHANSON, DONALD

Contributors

Luther Tweeten

Emeritus Chaired Professor,
Department of Agricultural,
Environmental, and Development
Economics
Ohio State University
PROTECTED MARKETS
QUOTA SYSTEM, FARM

France Winddance Twine

Professor of Sociology,
University of California at Santa
Barbara; Goldsmiths College,
University of London
PARDO
RACIAL CLASSIFICATION

Jean-Robert Tyran

Professor of Economics, Department
of Economics
University of Copenhagen, Denmark
COORDINATION FAILURE

Ian Tyrrell

Scientia Professor of History, School
of History and Philosophy
University of New South Wales
BEARD, CHARLES AND MARY

Aman Ullah

Professor, Department of Economics
University of California, Riverside
PROPERTIES OF ESTIMATORS
(ASYMPTOTIC AND EXACT)
SEMPARAMETRIC ESTIMATION

Heidi K. Ullrich

International Centre for Trade and
Sustainable Development
URUGUAY ROUND

LeRae S. Umfleet

Chief of Collections Management
North Carolina Department of
Cultural Resources
WILMINGTON RIOT OF 1898

Isaac Unah

Associate Professor of Political Science
University of North Carolina, Chapel
Hill
FEDERALISM
JUDICIAL REVIEW

Marion K. Underwood

Professor, School of Behavioral and
Brain Sciences
University of Texas at Dallas
AGGRESSION

Luis Urrieta, Jr.

Assistant Professor of Cultural Studies
in Education
University of Texas at Austin
SELLOUTS

Ellen L. Usher

Assistant Professor, Department of
Educational and Counseling
Psychology
University of Kentucky
STEREOTYPE THREAT

Tracy Vaillancourt

Associate Professor, Department of
Psychology, Neuroscience and
Behaviour
McMaster University
PEER EFFECTS

Vamsi Vakulabharanam

Department of Economics
Queens College, City University of
New York
PREBISCH, RAÚL

Nelson P. Valdes

Department of Sociology
University of New Mexico
CASTRO, FIDEL

Maria G. Valdovinos

Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Drake University
PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS

Paul Valent

Independent Researcher, Psychiatrist
Australia
NECESSITIES

Thomas W. Valente

Department of Preventive Medicine,
Keck School of Medicine
University of Southern California
NETWORKS, COMMUNICATION

Jeffrey C. Valentine

Assistant Professor, College of
Education and Human Development
University of Louisville
META-ANALYSIS
METHODS, QUANTITATIVE
RELIABILITY, STATISTICAL

Arafaat A. Valiani

Assistant Professor of Sociology,
Department of Anthropology and
Sociology

Williams College
VIOLENCE

Athanasios Vamvakidis

International Monetary Fund
ECONOMICS, NOBEL PRIZE IN
FINANCE

Pierre L. van den Berghe

Professor Emeritus of Sociology and
Anthropology
University of Washington
POLITICAL CORRECTNESS
RESEARCH, ETHNOGRAPHIC

Sjaak van der Geest

University of Amsterdam
SANITATION

Frederick van der Ploeg

Professor of Economics
European University Institute,
Florence, Italy
ECONOMICS, NEW KEYNESIAN

Adriaan H. van Zon

Senior Research Fellow, UNU-MERIT
Associate Professor of Economics,
Maastricht University, Netherlands
VINTAGE MODELS

Drew E. VandeCreek

Director of Digital Projects
Northern Illinois University Libraries
GILDED AGE

Ian Varcoe

Lecturer in Sociology, School of
Sociology and Social Policy
University of Leeds
GEMEINSCHAFT AND
GESELLSCHAFT
GIDDENS, ANTHONY
SOCIAL SCIENCE, VALUE FREE
WORLD-SYSTEM

Rossen V. Vassilev

Department of Political Science
The Ohio State University
CENTRISM
CHINESE REVOLUTION
CIVIL SOCIETY
FRANKLIN, BENJAMIN
INDIVIDUALISM
MONARCHY
NEW CLASS, THE
OLIGARCHY, IRON LAW OF
OPIUM WARS
PALESTINE LIBERATION
ORGANIZATION (PLO)
PERSONALITY, CULT OF

POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY
POLITICAL SCIENCE,
BEHAVIORAL
WAR

Robert P. Vecchio

Franklin D. Schurz Professor of
Management, Department of
Management
University of Notre Dame
LEADERSHIP, CONTINGENCY
MODELS OF

Benjamin W. Veghte

Assistant Professor, Graduate School of
Social Sciences
University of Bremen, Germany
WELFARE STATE

Chris Veld

Professor of Finance
University of Stirling
EQUITY MARKETS
RISK-RETURN TRADEOFF

Yulia Veld-Merkoulova

Lecturer, Department of Accounting
and Finance
University of Stirling, United
Kingdom
RISK NEUTRALITY

Francis Vella

Georgetown University
SELECTION BIAS

William Veloce

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
Brock University
BAYES' THEOREM
LOGISTIC REGRESSION
MODEL SELECTION TESTS

Padma Venkatachalam

Director of Research and Evaluation,
Howard University Center for Urban
Progress
Department of Economics, Howard
University
BRIMMER, ANDREW

Esperanza Vera-Toscano

Research Scientist, Instituto de
Estudios Sociales Avanzados
Consejo Superior de Investigaciones
Científicas, Spain
UNDEREMPLOYMENT

Sidney Verba

Pforzheimer University Professor
Harvard University
ALMOND, GABRIEL A.

Lucia Vergano

Department of Economic Science
"Marco Fanno"
University of Padua, Italy
ADVERSE SELECTION

Oskar Verkaaik

Department of Anthropology and
Sociology
University of Amsterdam
TERRORISM

Matias Vernengo

Assistant Professor
University of Utah
EXPORT PROMOTION
MILL, JAMES

Stephen Vertigans

Reader in Sociology
Robert Gordon University, Aberdeen,
U.K.
SOCIALISM, ISLAMIC

Arnost Vesely

Senior Researcher, Department of
Sociology of Education and
Stratification
Institute of Sociology of the Academy
of Sciences of the Czech Republic
KNOWLEDGE SOCIETY
SKILL

Matt Vidal

Postdoctoral Fellow, Institute for
Research on Labor and Employment
University of California, Los Angeles
TIME AND MOTION STUDY

M. Bess Vincent

Department of Sociology
Tulane University
STREET CULTURE

W. Kip Viscusi

University Distinguished Professor
Vanderbilt University Law School
OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY

P. V. Viswanath

Professor of Finance, Lubin School of
Business
Pace University
BULL AND BEAR MARKETS
SPREADS, BID-ASK

Erik Voeten

Peter F. Krogh Assistant Professor of
Global Justice and Geopolitics
Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign
Service, Georgetown University
UNITED NATIONS

William B. Voegelé

Professor of Political Science, Program
in Social and Political Systems
Pine Manor College
PASSIVE RESISTANCE

John von Heyking

Department of Political Science
University of Lethbridge
POLITICS

Antina von Schnitzler

Department of Anthropology
Columbia University
LIBERALISM
NEOLIBERALISM

Roos Vonk

Radboud University Nijmegen, The
Netherlands
INGRATIATION

Christopher Voparil

Assistant Professor, Graduate College
Union Institute & University, Ohio
TYRANNY OF THE MAJORITY

Jack Vowles

Professor, Department of Politics
University of Exeter
PLURALITY

Piet de Vries

Associate Professor
University of Twente, Enschede, The
Netherlands
COASE, RONALD
COASE THEOREM
SOCIAL COST

Elizabeth Arbuckle Wabindato

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
University of Wisconsin–Stevens Point
MEANS, RUSSELL

Robert H. Wade

Professor of Political Economy
London School of Economics and
Political Science
WASHINGTON CONSENSUS

Contributors

Richard E. Wagner

Holbart Harris Professor of Economics
George Mason University
FINANCE, PUBLIC

Brigitte S. Waldorf

Department of Agricultural
Economics
Purdue University
LOG-LINEAR MODELS

Corey D. B. Walker

Assistant Professor, Department of
Africana Studies
Brown University
FORMAN, JAMES

Sharon Wall

Assistant Professor, History Program
University of Northern British
Columbia
GOING NATIVE

Daniel B. Wallace

Professor of New Testament Studies
Dallas Theological Seminary
SHARP, GRANVILLE

Sally Wallace

Professor of Economics, Andrew
Young School of Policy Studies
Georgia State University
TAX INCIDENCE

W. D. Walls

Professor, Department of Economics
University of Calgary
ENERGY INDUSTRY
ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY

Frank Walsh

School of Economics
University College, Dublin
MONOPSONY

Margaret Walsh

Keene State College
FEMALE-HEADED FAMILIES

William B. Walstad

John T. and Mable M. Hay Professor
of Economics
University of Nebraska–Lincoln
NATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF
EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS

John L. Waltman

Professor of Management and
Director, Merlanti Ethics Program

Eastern Michigan University
COMMUNICATION

Xiaodong Wang

Research Analyst, Texas Guaranteed
Student Loan Corporation
Austin, TX
MIGRATION, RURAL TO URBAN

Benedicta Ward

Reader in the History of Christian
Spirituality, Theology
Oxford University
MIRACLES

Warren Waren

PhD Candidate, Department of
Sociology
Texas A&M University
DEMOGRAPHY, SOCIAL
GRAUNT, JOHN

Andrew J. Waskey

Professor of Social Science
Dalton State College
CONUNDRUM
OCCAM'S RAZOR
SUDRAS
VAISYAS

Frederick Wasser

Professor, Department of Television
and Radio
Brooklyn College, New York City
TECHNOLOGY, VIDEO

Anthony M. C. Waterman

St John's College, Winnipeg
MALTHUS, THOMAS ROBERT

Daphne C. Watkins

Research Fellow, National Institute of
Mental Health
Institute for Social Research,
University of Michigan
SMOKING

Harry L. Watson

Professor, Department of History, and
Director, Center for the Study of the
American South
University of North Carolina–Chapel
Hill
SOUTH, THE (USA)

Micah J. Watson

Assistant Professor
Union University
LAW

Wendy L. Watson

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Southern Methodist University
CONSTITUTION, U.S.
JUDICIARY
JURISPRUDENCE
JURY SELECTION
SEXUAL HARASSMENT
SUPREME COURT, U.S.

David Harrington Watt

Associate Professor of History
Temple University
PROTESTANTISM

Michael Watts

Class of '63 Professor
University of California, Berkeley
EXPLOITATION

Christopher Way

Associate Professor of Government
Cornell University
PROLIFERATION, NUCLEAR

Gifford Weary

Professor and Psychology Department
Chair
The Ohio State University
ATTRIBUTION

Catherine Elizabeth Weaver

Assistant Professor of Political Science
University of Kansas
LEAGUE OF NATIONS

Jennifer L. Weber

Assistant Professor, Department of
History
University of Kansas
CONFEDERATE STATES OF
AMERICA
LINCOLN, ABRAHAM
U.S. CIVIL WAR

John Weeks

Professor Emeritus, School of Oriental
and African Studies
University of London
COMPETITION, MARXIST

Simone A. Wegge

Associate Professor of Economics
City University of New York
IMMIGRANTS, EUROPEAN

Seth Weinberger

Assistant Professor, Department of
Politics and Government

University of Puget Sound
ARAB-ISRAELI WAR OF 1967
DETERRENCE
PUTIN, VLADIMIR

Raymond M. Weinstein
Department of Sociology
University of South Carolina Aiken
GREAT SOCIETY, THE

Rhona S. Weinstein
Professor of Psychology
University of California, Berkeley
TEACHER EXPECTATIONS

E. Roy Weintraub
Professor, Department of Economics
Duke University
MICROFOUNDATIONS

Paul Weirich
Professor, Department of Philosophy
University of Missouri–Columbia
RATIONALITY
REPLICATOR DYNAMICS
TIME PREFERENCE
UTILITY, OBJECTIVE

Avi Weiss
Professor, Department of Economics
Bar–Ilan University
MORAL HAZARD

Jillian Todd Weiss
Associate Professor of Law and Society
Ramapo College of New Jersey
HETERONORMATIVITY

Thomas E. Weisskopf
Professor, Department of Economics
University of Michigan
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION
QUOTA SYSTEMS

Paul Weithman
Professor, Department of Philosophy
University of Notre Dame
RAWLS, JOHN

Ronald Weitzer
Professor, Department of Sociology
George Washington University
PROSTITUTION

Jeffrey B. Wenger
School of Public and International
Affairs, Department of Public
Administration and Policy
University of Georgia
MCFADDEN, DANIEL L.

Carl Wennerlind
Assistant Professor of History
Barnard College
MONEY, EXOGENOUS

Gregory J. Werden
Senior Economic Counsel, Antitrust
Division
U.S. Department of Justice
ANTITRUST

James L. Werth, Jr.
Radford University, Virginia
The University of Akron, Ohio
EUTHANASIA AND ASSISTED
SUICIDE

Michael Wertheimer
Professor Emeritus of Psychology
University of Colorado at Boulder
GESTALT PSYCHOLOGY

Burns H. Weston
Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished
Professor of Law Emeritus; Senior
Scholar, UI Center for Human Rights,
University of Iowa
Vermont Law School Visiting
Distinguished Professor of
International Law and Policy
CHILD LABOR

Charles J. Whalen
Editor, *Perspectives on Work*
Labor and Employment Relations
Association and the University of
Illinois Press
FULL EMPLOYMENT

Arthur L. Whaley
Visiting Scholar Program
Russell Sage Foundation, New York
PARANOIA

Douglas R. White
School of Social Sciences
University of California, Irvine
STANDARD CROSS-CULTURAL
SAMPLE

Halbert L. White
Chancellor's Associates Distinguished
Professor
University of California, San Diego
HAUSMAN TESTS

Melissa Autumn White
PhD Candidate, Women's Studies

Researcher, Center for International
and Security Studies, York University
SAID, EDWARD

Paul F. Whiteley
Professor, Department of Government
University of Essex
CONSERVATIVE PARTY
(BRITAIN)

Stephen J. Whitfield
Professor, Department of American
Studies
Brandeis University
ARENDR, HANNAH

Wythe L. Whiting
Assistant Professor, Department of
Psychology
Washington and Lee University
MEMORY IN PSYCHOLOGY

Aaron L. Wichman
Postdoctoral Researcher and Teacher,
Psychology Department
The Ohio State University
ATTRIBUTION

Krista E. Wiegand
Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Georgia Southern University
BORDERS
MORGENTHAU, HANS
TERRORISTS

Christopher Wilkes
Professor of Sociology
Pacific University
CASINO CAPITALISM

Steven I. Wilkinson
Associate Professor of Political Science
University of Chicago
CONGRESS PARTY, INDIA

Jennifer Willard
Doctoral Student, Department of
Psychology
Iowa State University
SELF-FULFILLING PROPHECIES

Victoria W. Willard
Graduate Student, Psychology and
Neuroscience
Duke University
PSYCHOSOMATICS, SOCIAL

Contributors

Adrienne A. Williams

Research Associate, Department of
Psychology
Duke University
HITE, SHERE

Jeff Williams

Literature Professor, Department of
Humanities
National University of La Rioja,
Argentina
COMIC BOOKS
STAR WARS
WIZARD OF OZ

Joseph W. Williams

Florida State University, Tallahassee
BUDDHA
BUDDHISM
MISSIONARIES

Kim M. Williams

Associate Professor of Public Policy
John F. Kennedy School of
Government, Harvard University
MULTIRACIAL MOVEMENT

Vernon J. Williams, Jr.

Professor, Department of African
American and African Diaspora
Studies
Indiana University
BENIGN NEGLECT

Thomas A. Wills

Professor, Department of
Epidemiology and Population Health
Albert Einstein College of Medicine
DIATHESIS-STRESS MODEL
STRESS-BUFFERING MODEL

Franke Wilmer

Montana State University
SOVEREIGNTY

Daniel J. Wilson

Economist
Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco
USER COST

Frank Harold Wilson

University of Wisconsin—Milwaukee
INTEGRATION

Harlan Wilson

Professor of Politics
Oberlin College
TECHNOCRAT
TECHNOPHOBIA

Pamela S. Wilson

Associate Professor, Department of
Communication
Reinhardt College
CHEROKEES

Paul W. Wilson

Professor, Department of Economics
Clemson University
BOOTSTRAP METHOD
CENSORING, LEFT AND RIGHT
DATA ENVELOPMENT ANALYSIS
DURATION MODELS
LARGE SAMPLE PROPERTIES
LEAST SQUARES, ORDINARY
NONPARAMETRIC REGRESSION
STATISTICAL NOISE
VARIABLES, RANDOM

Peter H. Wilson

GF Grant Professor of History
University of Hull
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

Vincent L. Wimbush

Professor, School of Religion; Director,
Institute for Signifying Scriptures
Claremont Graduate University
RACE AND RELIGION

Michael Winkelman

School of Human Evolution and
Social Change
Arizona State University
SHAMANS

Carol Wise

Associate Professor
School of International Relations,
University of Southern California
DEPENDENCY THEORY
ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR
LATIN AMERICA AND THE
CARIBBEAN (ECLAC)
WORLD BANK, THE

Richard Wiseman

Professor of Psychology
University of Hertfordshire, United
Kingdom
LUCK

Edward J. Wisniewski

Associate Professor of Psychology
University of North Carolina at
Greensboro
MOOD CONGRUENT RECALL

Scott T. Wolf

Department of Psychology

University of North Carolina at
Chapel Hill

ROLE CONFLICT
SCHEMAS

Edward N. Wolff

Professor of Economics
New York University
INEQUALITY, WEALTH
RATE OF PROFIT

Kenneth K. Wong

Brown University
DECENTRALIZATION
DOCUMENTARY STUDIES

Phillip K. Wood

Professor, Quantitative Psychology,
Department of Psychological Sciences
University of Missouri—Columbia
VARIANCE-COVARIANCE
MATRIX

Edward J. Woodhouse

Professor of Political Science,
Department of Science and
Technology Studies
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
LINDBLOM, CHARLES EDWARD

Drexel G. Woodson

Associate Research Anthropologist,
Bureau of Applied Research in
Anthropology
University of Arizona
TROUILLOT, MICHEL-ROLPH

Frances Woolley

Professor of Economics, Department
of Economics
Carleton University, Ottawa, Ontario,
Canada
ECONOMICS, PUBLIC

Kenton W. Worcester

Chair, Division of Social Sciences
Marymount Manhattan College
JAMES, C. L. R.

Stephen Worchel

Professor of Psychology
University of Hawaii at Hilo
REACTANCE THEORY

Tiemen Woutersen

Professor, Department of Economics
Johns Hopkins University
VARIABLES, PREDETERMINED

L. Randall Wray

Professor of Economics, University of
Missouri–Kansas City
Senior Scholar, Levy Economics
Institute of Bard College
JOB GUARANTEE

Earl Wright, II

Chairperson and Associate Professor,
Department of Sociology
Texas Southern University
SOCIOLOGY, AMERICAN

Scott Wright

Professor, Department of History
University of St. Thomas, St. Paul,
MN
ALI, MUHAMMAD (USA)
HOOVER, J. EDGAR
JAMES, WILLIAM
SHINTO

Teresa Wright

Professor, Department of Political
Science
California State University, Long
Beach
DISSIDENTS

Raymond F. Wylie

Department of International Relations
Lehigh University
MAO ZEDONG

Clifford Wymbys

Associate Professor, Department of
Marketing and International Business
Baruch College, City University of
New York
LONG WAVES

Jonathan R. Wynn

Lecturer, Department of Sociology
Smith College
TRAVEL AND TRAVEL WRITING

Anastasia Xenias

Adjunct Assistant Professor,
Department of Political Science
City University of New York
PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE
SYSTEM ANALYSIS
WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION
WORLD WAR II

Nicholas Xenos

Professor, Department of Political
Science
University of Massachusetts, Amherst
NEOCONSERVATISM

Yu Xie

Otis Dudley Duncan Professor of
Sociology
University of Michigan
DUNCAN, OTIS DUDLEY

Xiaojian Xu

Department of Mathematics
Brock University, St. Catharines,
Ontario
PROBABILITY, LIMITS IN

Elena S. Yakunina

The University of Akron, Ohio
EUTHANASIA AND ASSISTED
SUICIDE

Antronette (Toni) K. Yancey

Professor, Department of Health
Services, School of Public Health
University of California, Los Angeles
ROLE MODELS

Oscar Ybarra

Associate Professor of Psychology
University of Michigan
MISANTHROPY

Rosemary Yeilding

Department of Sociology
Washington State University
MARRIAGE

Kevin A. Yelvington

Associate Professor, Department of
Anthropology
University of South Florida
HERSKOVITS, MELVILLE J.

John Yinger

Professor of Economics and Public
Administration, The Maxwell School
Syracuse University
AUDITS FOR DISCRIMINATION

Jeremy R. Youde

Assistant Professor, Department of
Political Science
Grinnell College
AMERICANISM

Alford A. Young, Jr.

Department of Sociology and Center
for Afroamerican and African Studies
University of Michigan
BLACK SOCIOLOGISTS
FRAZIER, E. FRANKLIN

Brian M. Young

School of Psychology

University of Exeter, United Kingdom
ECONOMIC PSYCHOLOGY

Serinity Young

Division of Anthropology
American Museum of Natural History
NIRVANA

Myeong-Su Yun

Assistant Professor, Department of
Economics
Tulane University
BLINDER-OAXACA
DECOMPOSITION
TECHNIQUE

Maria Zadoroznyj

Department of Sociology
Flinders University, Adelaide, Australia
NATURAL CHILDBIRTH

Avihu Zakai

Professor, Department of History
The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
THEOCRACY

Ernö Zalai

Professor, Department of
Mathematical Economics and
Economic Analysis
Corvinus University of Budapest,
Hungary
VON NEUMANN, JOHN

Paul Zarembka

Professor, Department of Economics
State University of New York at
Buffalo
ACCUMULATION OF CAPITAL

Arnold Zellner

H. G. B. Alexander Distinguished
Service Professor Emeritus of
Economics and Statistics, Graduate
School of Business, University of
Chicago
Adjunct Professor, Department of
Agricultural and Resource Economics,
University of California, Berkeley
SEEMINGLY UNRELATED
REGRESSIONS

Tao Zha

Senior Policy Advisor
Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta
NORMALIZATION

Li Zhang

Assistant Professor in Sociology at the
Wilder School

Contributors

Virginia Commonwealth University
FERTILITY, HUMAN
POPULATION GROWTH

Zhongwei Zhao

Senior Fellow, Demography and
Sociology Program, Research School
of Social Sciences
Australian National University
POPULATION CONTROL

Buhong Zheng

Department of Economics
University of Colorado at Denver and
Health Sciences Center
POVERTY, INDICES OF

Benjamin Ziemann

Lecturer, Department of History
University of Sheffield, United
Kingdom
PACIFISM
PEACE MOVEMENTS

Thomas Zieseimer

Associate Professor of Economics,
Department of Economics
University of Maastricht and
UNU-MERIT
LOAN PUSHING

Stephen T. Ziliak

Professor of Economics

Roosevelt University
NORMATIVE SOCIAL SCIENCE
POSITIVE SOCIAL SCIENCE
RHETORIC

Stacy M. Zimmerman

Tufts University
ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY

Christian Zimmermann

Associate Professor, Department of
Economics
University of Connecticut
EMPLOYMENT

Ekkart Zimmermann

Chair in Macrosociology
Dresden University of Technology
ETHNIC FRACTIONALIZATION
STATELESSNESS

Daniel John Zizzo

Senior Lecturer, School of Economics
University of East Anglia
ENDOGENOUS PREFERENCES
EXPECTATIONS, RATIONAL
PREFERENCES,
INTERDEPENDENT

Michael W. Zuckerman

Professor, Department of History
University of Pennsylvania
SPOCK, BENJAMIN

Marlene Zuk

Professor, Department of Biology
University of California, Riverside
SEXUAL SELECTION THEORY

Lorna Lueker Zukas

Associate Professor, Department of
Social Sciences
National University Costa Mesa, CA
G7 COUNTRIES

Sharon Zukin

Broeklundian Professor, Department
of Sociology
Brooklyn College and Graduate
School of the City University of New
York
GENTRIFICATION

Christopher F. Zurn

Associate Professor, Philosophy
Department
University of Kentucky
INTERSUBJECTIVITY

Todd J. Zywicki

Professor of Law
George Mason University School of
Law
CULTURAL GROUP SELECTION